

```

1  #include <iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  class Employee {
5  public:
6      int ID; // Attribute to store employee ID
7      string name; // Attribute to store employee name
8
9      // Method to get employee details from user input
10     void getDetails() {
11         cout << "Enter employee ID: ";
12         cin >> ID;
13         cout << "Enter employee name: ";
14         cin.ignore(); // Ignoring the newline character left in the input buffer
15         getline(cin, name); // Reading the whole line for the employee name
16     }
17
18     // Method to display employee details
19     void displayDetails() {
20         cout << "Employee ID: " << ID << endl;
21         cout << "Employee Name: " << name << endl;
22     }
23 };
24
25 class Payroll : public Employee {
26 public:
27     float basicPay; // Attribute to store basic pay
28     float dearnessAllowance; // Attribute to store dearness allowance
29     float salary; // Attribute to store total salary
30
31     // Method to calculate salary based on basic pay and dearness allowance
32     void calculateSalary() {
33         cout << "Enter basic pay: ";
34         cin >> basicPay;
35         dearnessAllowance = basicPay * 0.05; // Assuming dearness allowance is 5% of basic pay
36         salary = basicPay + dearnessAllowance; // Total salary is basic pay plus dearness allowance
37     }
38
39     // Method to display the calculated salary
40     void displaySalary() {
41         cout << "Salary: " << salary << endl;
42     }
43 };
44
45 int main() {
46     Payroll employee; // Creating an instance of Payroll class
47     employee.getDetails(); // Getting details of the employee
48     employee.calculateSalary(); // Calculating salary for the employee
49     employee.displayDetails(); // Displaying employee details
50     employee.displaySalary(); // Displaying calculated salary
51     return 0;
52 }

```