PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS¹: Elements of Causal Inference: Foundations and Learning Algorithms

Jonas Peters, Dominik Janzing, Bernhard Schölkopf

Alan Sun

 $^{^{1}}$ These solutions stem from my own self-study, and they have not been subjected to the usual scrutiny reserved for publication.

Contents

3 Cause-Effect Models

2



Cause-Effect Models

Problem 1. See code/sampling_scm_31.py.

Problem 2.

Problem 3.

Problem 4.