Alap Kshirsagar

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GitHub: https://github.com/alapkshirsagar

EDUCATION

Cornell University, Ithaca, USA — Aug 2017 – Jul 2022
Doctor of Philosophy, Mechanical Engineering
Minor: Computer Science
Research Area: Human-Robot Interaction
Thesis Committee: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Chair), Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit, Prof. Mark Campbell
GPA: 4/4
Academic Year 2019-20 at Ben-Gurion University of the Negev (BGU), Israel

Indian Institute of Technology-Madras, Chennai, India — Jul 2015 – May 2017
Master of Technology, Mechanical Engineering
Specialization: Mechanical Design
CGPA: 9.07/10
Winter Semester 2016-17 at Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule (RWTH) Aachen, Germany

Indian Institute of Technology-Bombay, Mumbai, India — Jul 2010 – Apr 2014
Bachelor of Technology, Mechanical Engineering
Minor: Aerospace Engineering
CGPA: 8.78/10

PUBLICATIONS/PRESENTATIONS

Book Chapters

1. G. Hoffman, **A. Kshirsagar** and M. Law. "Human-Robot Interaction Challenges in the Workplace." *S. C. Matz (Ed.), The Psychology of Technology: Social Science Research in the Age of Big Data*, *American Psychological Association*, 2022

Journal Articles

1. B. Dreyfuss, O. Heffetz, G. Ishai, G. Hoffman and **A. Kshirsagar**. "Additive vs. Subtractive Earning in Shared Human-Robot Work Environments." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization (JEBO)*, 2024
2. S. Gu*, **A. Kshirsagar***, Y. Du*, G. Chen, J. Peters and A. Knoll. "A Human-Centered Safe Robot Reinforcement Learning Framework with Interactive Behaviors." *Frontiers in Neurorobotics*, 2023 (*co-first author)
3. **A. Kshirsagar**, R. Fortuna, Z. Xie, and G. Hoffman. "Dataset of Bimanual Human-to-Human Object Handovers." *Data in Brief*, 2023
4. T. Faibish*, **A. Kshirsagar***, G. Hoffman and Y. Edan. "Human Preferences for Robot Eye Gaze in Human-to-Robot Handovers." *International Journal of Social Robotics*, 2022 (*co-first author)
5. **A. Kshirsagar**, G. Hoffman and A. Biess. "Evaluating Guided Policy Search for Human-Robot Handovers." *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* 6 (2): 3933-3940, 2021 (The contents of this paper were also selected by ICRA'21 Program Committee for presentation at the Conference)
6. **A. Kshirsagar**, M. Lim, S. Christian and G. Hoffman. "Robot Gaze Behaviors in Human-to-Robot Handovers." *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* 5(4):6552-6558, 2020 (The contents of this paper were also selected by IROS'20 Program Committee for presentation at the Conference)
7. **A. Kshirsagar** and A. Guha. "Design optimization of rocker bogie system and development of look-up table for reconfigurable wheels for a planetary rover." *International Journal of Vehicle Structures and Systems*, 2016
8. S. Loharkar, **A. Kshirsagar** and R. Pant. "Design and Fabrication of a portable semi-rigid airship." *Annual Technical Volume of Aerospace Engineering Division Board, Institution of Engineers (India)*, 2015-16

Conference Proceedings

1. **A. Kshirsagar***, T. Faibish*, G. Hoffman and A. Biess. "Lessons Learned from Utilizing Guided Policy Search for Human-Robot Handovers with a Collaborative Robot." *International Conference on Robotics, Automation and Artificial Intelligence (RAAI),* Singapore, 9 December – 11 December 2022 (*co-first author)
2. **A. Kshirsagar***, R. Ravi*, H. Kress-Gazit and G. Hoffman. "Timing-specified Controllers for Human-Robot Handovers." *IEEE International Conference on Robot & Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN)*, Naples, Italy, 29 August – 2 September 2022 (*co-first author)

3. **A. Kshirsagar**, H. Kress-Gazit and G. Hoffman. "Specifying and Synthesizing Human-Robot Handovers." *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Systems and Robots (IROS)*, Macau, 4-8 November 2019
4. **A. Kshirsagar**, B. Dreyfuss, G. Ishai, O. Heffetz and G. Hoffman. "Monetary-Incentive Competition between Humans and Robots: Experimental Results." *ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)*, Daegu, South Korea, 11-14 March 2019
5. **A. Kshirsagar,** R. Pant and K. Bodi. "Dynamic simulation of breakaway aerostat with emergency deflation valves." *16th AIAA Aviation Technology, Integration and Operations Conference*, AIAA Aviation, Washington D.C., USA, 13-17 June 2016
6. **A. Kshirsagar**, D. Harursampath and B. R. Gupta. "VAM applied to Dimensional Reduction of Non-linear Multifunctional Film Fabric Laminates." *12th International Conference of Numerical Analysis and Applied Mathematics*, Rhodes, Greece, 22-28 September 2014
7. **A. Kshirsagar**, A. Tejwani, V. Singh, G. Bhat, N. Singh, A. Yadav, A. Berlia, K. Saboo, U. Patil and S. Prasad. "Mechatronic Design, Fabrication and Analysis of a Small-Size Humanoid Robot-Parinat.", *International Conference on Design, Manufacturing and Mechatronics*, Pune, India, April 2014

Workshops/Late-breaking Reports

1. A. Boehm, T. Schneider, B. Belousov, **A. Kshirsagar**, L. Lin, K. Doerschner, K. Drewing, C. A. Rothkopf and J. Peters. "Tactile Active Texture Recognition With Vision-Based Tactile Sensors", *NeurIPS Workshop on Touch Processing: a new Sensing Modality for AI*, New Orleans, United States, 25 September 2023
2. **A. Kshirsagar** and G. Hoffman. "Empowering Robots for Object Handovers." *ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI) - Pioneers Workshop*, Online, 7 March 2022
3. **A. Kshirsagar**, H. Kress-Gazit and G. Hoffman. "Human-Robot Handovers with Signal Temporal Logic Specifications." *IEEE International Conference on Robot and Human Interactive Communication (RO-MAN)*, New Delhi, India, 14-18 October 2019 (Best Late Breaking Report Award)
4. **A. Kshirsagar**, V. Sharma and R.S. Pant. "Design and Development of a Dismantable Semi Rigid Remotely Controlled Airship." *10th International Airship Convention and Exhibition*, Friedrichshafen, Germany, 16-18 April 2015
5. A. Rajagopal, P. Bende, S. Yadav, R. Agarwal and A. Sathawane, **A. Kshirsagar**, M.C. Hemanth, N. Kumar, P. Gatkine. "Design, Modelling and Control of a 6 Degrees of Freedom Robotic Arm with specific applications in Planetary Exploration Missions." *65th International Astronautical Congress*, Toronto, Canada, 29 September-3 October 2014

KEY AWARDS/SCHOLARSHIPS

- Postdoctoral Networking Tour in AI Fellowship by 'German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)' 2022
- Research Academic Internship Scholarship by 'Israeli Council for Higher Education' 2019
- IIT Master Sandwich Scholarship by 'German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD)' 2016
- S.N. Bose Scholarship by 'Indo-US Science and Technology forum' 2016
- Gandhian Young Technological Innovation Award by 'Society for Research and Initiatives for Sustainable Technologies and Institutions, India' 2013
- Institute Technical Special Mention, awarded to 12 out of 7000 students, for notable contribution in robotics activities at IIT Bombay 2012
- *Top 1%* in National Standard Examination in Physics, Chemistry and Astronomy 2010
- KVPY (Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana or Young Scientist Initiative) fellowship, initiated by Department of Science and Technology, Govt. of India 2010
- National Talent Search Scholarship by NCERT, Govt. of India, awarded to top 750 students in the country on the basis of 3 tier examination 2008

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Postdoctoral Research Assistant, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany July 2022 - Present

- *Robotic Tactile Exploratory Procedures*
  PIs: Prof. Jan Peters (TU Darmstadt), Prof. Katja Doerschner (JLU Giessen), Prof. Knut Drewing (JLU Giessen)
  Developing active exploration techniques for identifying object properties with vision-based tactile sensors
- *Characterizing Fear-induced Adaptation of Balance*
  PIs: Prof. Jan Peters (TU Darmstadt), Prof. Dominik Endres (PU Marburg), Prof. Frank Bremmer (PU Marburg)
  Developing computational model of fear-induced adaptation of balance using inverse reinforcement learning

— *Robotic and Human-Robot Partner Juggling*
PI: Prof. Jan Peters (TU Darmstadt)
Developing reinforcement learning based robot controllers for high acceleration ball toss juggling

— *Robot Gaze Behaviors in Shared Workspaces*
Investigating robot gaze behaviors for communicating collision avoidance intent in human-robot collaboration

— *Learning Human-Robot Interaction*
Developing algorithms for learning physical human-robot interactions from human-human demonstrations

Graduate Research Assistant, Cornell University, USA Aug 2017 – May 2022

— *Bimanual Human-Robot handovers*
PI: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell)
Investigating imitation learning for bimanual reach-to-handover robot motion generation

— *Multi-sensor Datasets of Human-to-Human handovers*
PI: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell)
Built two datasets containing skeleton tracking data and RGB-D data in bimanual handovers and shelving tasks

— *Timing-specified Controllers for Human-Robot handovers*
PIs: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell), Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit (Cornell)
Developed and evaluated two model predictive controllers with timing parameters in a packaging task

— *Gaze Behaviours in Human-Human and Human-Robot Handovers*
PI: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell), Prof. Yael Edan (BGU)
Investigated the gaze behaviors of receivers in human-to-human and human-to-robot handovers

— *Specifying and Synthesizing Human-Robot Handovers*
PIs: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell), Prof. Hadas Kress-Gazit (Cornell)
Proposed a robot controller for human-robot handovers with formal specifications written in STL

— *Interactive Fabrication with Augmented Reality and a Robotic 3D Printer*
PIs: Dr. Huaishu Peng (Cornell), Prof. François Guimbretière (Cornell), Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell)
Conducted a user study of a prototyping system consisting of AR CAD editor and a robotic 3D printer

— *Economic Decision Making with a Robot*
PIs: Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell), Prof. Ori Heffetz (Cornell and HUJI)
Investigated human decision making in the presence of robots when there are monetary rewards at stake

Visiting Doctoral Researcher, BGU, Israel Oct 2019 – Aug 2020

— *Guided Policy Search for Human-Robot Handovers*
PIs: Dr. Armin Biess (BGU-Israel), Prof. Guy Hoffman (Cornell)
Evaluated controllers learnt with Guided Policy Search for human-robot handovers in MuJoCo and with physical Franka-Emika Panda robot

Master's thesis, RWTH Aachen, Germany and IIT Madras, India Aug 2016 – May 2017

— *iGPS based motion control of robotic manipulator using Robot Operating System (ROS)*
PIs: Univ.-Prof. Burkhard Corves (RWTH), Dr. Sourav Rakshit (IITM)
Devised algorithms for accurate control of robotic manipulators using indoor GPS (iGPS) feedback and tested them in Gazebo and on physical UR-5 robot

Visiting Student Researcher, University of California Berkeley, USA May 2016 – Jul 2016

— *Robotic manipulation of deformable objects*
PI: Prof. Masayoshi Tomizuka (UCB)
Developed simulation of 1-D deformable object manipulation tasks by industrial robots FANUC LRmate200iD, using Remote Application Programming Interface (API) between V-REP and MATLAB

Junior Research Fellow, IIT Bombay, India Sep 2014 – Jun 2015

— *Trajectory simulation of breakaway aerostat*
PI: Prof. Rajkumar Pant (IITB)
Developed MATLAB simulations of ascent and descent trajectory of a tethered aerostat after accidental tether breakage, to predict performance of payload recovery device

— *Design and development of a dismantle-able semi rigid airship*
PI: Prof. Rajkumar Pant (IITB)
Built a prototype of remotely controlled semi-rigid airship with a dismantle-able frame to provide structural strength and ability to mount propulsion units on off-gondola locations

B.Tech. Project, IIT Bombay, India Aug 2013 – Apr 2014

— *Design Optimization and Motion Dynamics of Mobility System for Mars Rover*
PI: Prof. Anirban Guha (IITB)

Analysed the effect of wheel dimensions on mobility performance of rocker bogie system and devised look-up tables for autonomous reconfiguration of wheel dimensions

Summer Research Internship, IISc Bangalore, India May 2013 – Jul 2013

— *VAM based modelling of Film-Fabric Laminates*

PI: Prof. Dineshkumar Harursampath (IISc)

Developed asymptotically correct constitutive model of multi-layered film-fabric laminates with potential application in reliable design of High-Altitude Airship envelopes

Student Investigator, IIT Bombay, India Jan 2012 – Nov 2013

— *Design of Fabric Cutting Machine for Mat-making Handlooms*

PI: Prof. Suhas Joshi (IITB)

Designed and tested various prototypes of human powered as well as electric fabric cutting machine to increase the productivity of mat-making handlooms operated by visually challenged people

Student Team Projects

Mars Rover Team, IIT Bombay, India Feb 2013 – May 2014

- Led the 10-member Mechanical sub-system
- Designed and manufactured rover's mobility system as well as robotic arm to accomplish various mission objectives like astronaut assistance, sample collection, equipment servicing and terrain traversing
- Participated in Arkaroola Mars Robot Challenge-2014, a 14-day expedition organized by Mars Society Australia and Saber Astronautics in Arkaroola Wilderness Sanctuary, Australia

'Parinat' – Bipedal Robot Team, IIT Bombay, India Sep 2012 – May 2014

- Led the 12-member Mechanical sub-system
- Conceptualized and built a small size humanoid robot with 12 degrees of freedom

Teaching/Mentoring Experience

Teaching Assistant

— *Mechanical Synthesis, Cornell University* Jan 2021 – May 2021

Instructor: Prof. Guy Hoffman

Taught two topics in the course, supervised team of 15 UG teaching assistants, helped in preparing assignments and demonstration kits, assisted in grading

— *Human-Robot Interaction: Algorithms and Experiments, Cornell University* Aug 2018 – Dec 2018

Instructor: Prof. Guy Hoffman

Helped prepare assignments and exams, held office hours, graded assignments

Training in Teaching

— *Course Design Workshop,* Center for Teaching Innovation, Cornell University Jan 2021 – May 2021

— *Theatre Techniques in Teaching*, Cornell University Jan 2018 – May 2018

Mentored Students in Research

Yasemin Göksu (MSc, Visual Computing, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Present
Dominik Horstkötter (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Present
Frederik Heller (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Present
Duc Huy Nguyen (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Present
Felix Nonnengießer (MSc, Computer Science, Goethe University)	Dec 2022 – Present
Anish Devnoor (BTech, Electronics & Instrumentation, BITS Hyderabad)	Jun 2023 – Present
Fabian Hahne (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2023 – Present
Mengjie Wang (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2023 – Present
Junyu Zhou (MSc, Mechatronics, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2023 – Present
Antonio De Almeida Correia (MSc, Autonomous Systems, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Oct 2023
Aadya Pipersenia (BTech, Energy Science & Engineering, IIT Bombay)	May 2023 – Aug 2023
Li Liu (MSc, Computational Engineering, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – May 2023
Mario Gomez (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Mar 2023
Irina Rath (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Mar 2023
Christoph Dickmanns (BSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Mar 2023
Hanjo Schnellbächer (MSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Mar 2023
Zeyuan Sun (MSc, Computer Science, TU Darmstadt)	Nov 2022 – Mar 2023
Alina Boehm (BSc, Cognitive Science, TU Darmstadt)	Sep 2022 – Mar 2023
Raphael Fortuna (BS, Electrical Engineering, Cornell)	Sep 2021 – Jul 2022
Zhiming Xie (MEng, Mechanical Engineering, Cornell)	Jan 2022 – Jul 2022
Tair Faibish (MSc, Industrial Engineering, BGU)	Jan 2020 – Dec 2021
Rahul Kumar Ravi (MS, Mechanical Engineering, Cornell)	Jan 2021 – Dec 2021
Jordana Socher (BS, Computer Science, Cornell)	Mar 2021 – Dec 2021

David Bruk-Rodriguez (BS, Biomedical Engineering, Cornell)	Mar 2021 – Dec 2021
Sophie Keller (BS, Computer Science, Cornell)	Sep 2021 – Dec 2021
Cole Dawson (BS, Mechanical Engineering, Cornell)	Mar 2021 – May 2021
Mohammad Ali Moghaddasi (BS, Mechanical, Cornell)	Mar 2021 – May 2021
Melanie Lim (MEng, Systems Engineering, Cornell)	Apr 2019 – Apr 2020
Shemar Christian (BS, Mechanical Engineering, Cornell)	Apr 2019 – Apr 2020
Julie Katz (MPS, Information Science, Cornell)	Feb 2019 – May 2019
Song Ye (MPS, Information Science, Cornell)	Feb 2019 – May 2019
Lucia Gomez (BS, Computer Science, Cornell)	Sep 2018 – Dec 2018

SERVICE

Peer-Review

ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI) (**special recognition**)	2024
Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL)	2023
IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters	2023
IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)	2023
IEEE International Conference on Advanced Robotics and Its Social Impacts (ARSO)	2023
ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI)	2023
IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)	2023
International Conference on Social Robotics (ICSR)	2022
International Journal of Social Robotics	2022
Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS) Pioneers	2022
IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation & Measurement (TIM)	2021
IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)	2021
IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference for Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics (BioRob)	2020
ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction (HRI) Late Breaking Reports	2020
Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS) Pioneers	2019

Volunteering

Board Member, Society for Promotion of Indian Classical Music and Culture Among Youth (SPICMACAY) - Cornell Chapter, USA	Aug 2018 – Jun 2022
Leadership Team Member, Science and Research Opportunities in India (Sci-ROI), USA	Jan 2021 – Aug 2022
Volunteer, Group for Rural Activities IIT Bombay, India	Aug 2011 – Apr 2013

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming	Robot Operating System, Python, C++, MATLAB, Mathematica, Arduino
Robots	Kinova Gen3, Kinova Jaco2, Franka-Emika Panda, Barrett WAM, Sawyer, UR-5, WidowX Mark III
CAD packages	Solidworks, Autodesk Inventor, AutoCAD
Simulation tools	NVIDIA Omniverse, MuJoCo, Gazebo, V-REP, Autodesk Nastran, Ansys, Autodesk Simulation Multiphysics, MSC/ Adams View
Documentation	LaTeX
Languages	English (Fluent), Hindi (Fluent), Marathi (Native), Sanskrit (Beginner)