Table S1. Previously proposed equations for estimating body mass in extinct bipeds, in particular bipedal dinosaurs. For consistency, all equations have been log-transformed.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Equation | Source |  |
| AHR | Anderson et al. (1985) |  |
| CF\* | Christiansen and Fariña (2004) |  |
| CM | Campbell and Marcus (1992) |  |

\* Equation will return body mass estimates in kilograms, all others, including the cQE, return estimates in grams.