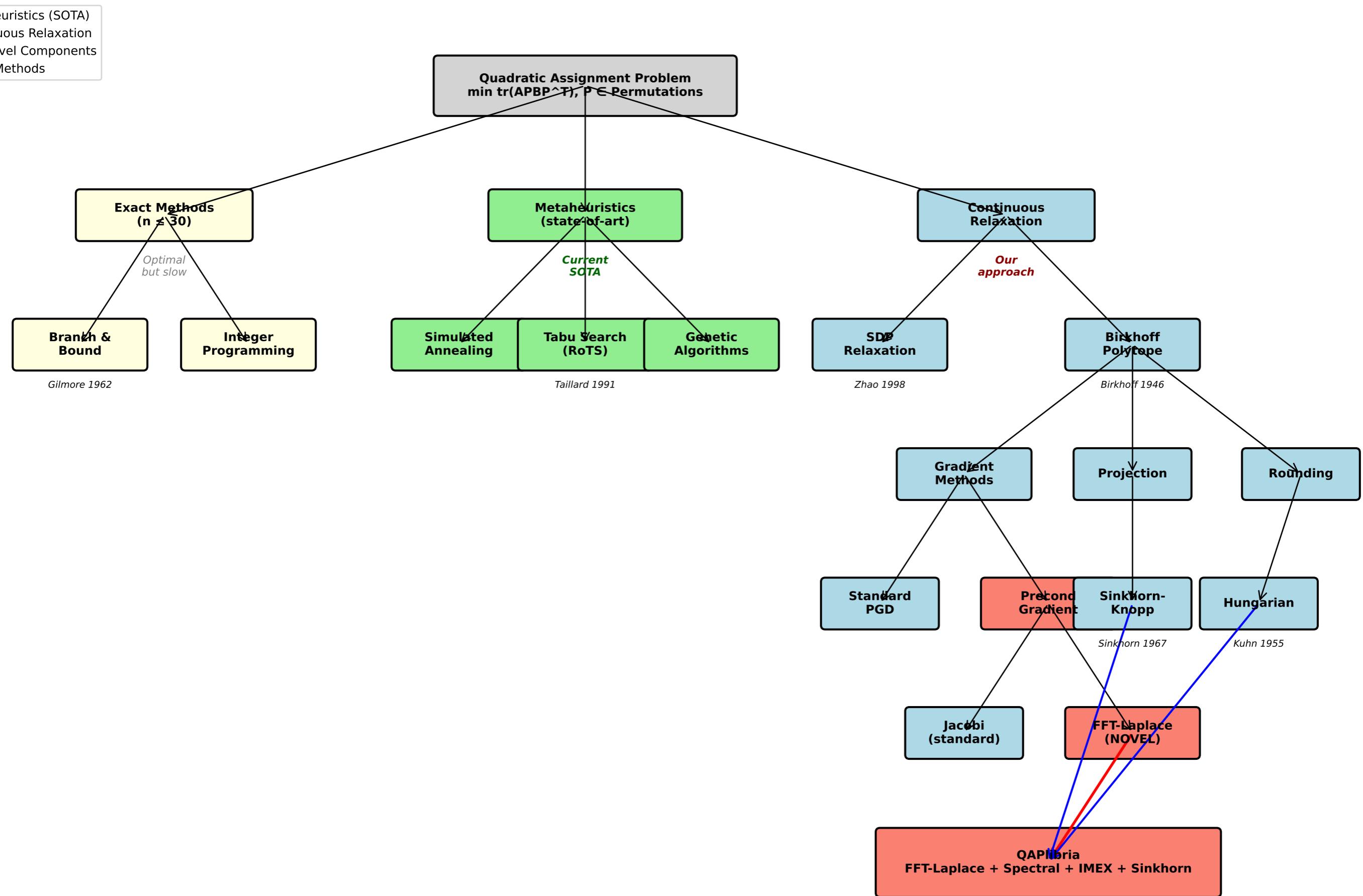


Figure 2: QAP Solution Methods Taxonomy (Bottom-Up View)



Novel: FFT-Laplace preconditioning for QAP (no prior work found)