Database Job Sheet Introduction MySQL and DDL



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21

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01

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Practicum

1. Connect MySQL

```
→ zharsuke@box ~ sudo mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 32
Server version: 10.11.4-MariaDB-1 Debian 12
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

2. Create database

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database db_polinema;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> show databases;
 Database
 Company Database
 college assignment1
 db polinema
 information schema
 mid exam
 mysql
 performance_schema
  SVS
8 rows in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> use db polinema;
Database changed
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

3. Create table prodi

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> create table prodi (kode_prodi char(6) primary key, nama_prodi char(30));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.011 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

4. Create table mahasiswa

MariaDB [db_polinema]> create table mahasiswa (nim int(8) primary key, nama_mhs char(50), jenis_kelamin enum('L','P') default 'L', alamat varchar(50), kota v archar(20) default 'malang', asal_sma char(30), no_hp varchar(12), umur integer, kode_prodi char(6), foreign key fk0 (kode_prodi) references prodi(kode_prodi)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.077 sec) MariaDB [db_polinema]>

5. Create table mata_kuliah

MariaDB [db_polinema]> create table mata_kuliah (mk_id char(10) primary key, nama_mk char(50), jumlah_jam float(4,2), sks integer);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.036 sec)

MariaDB [db_polinema]>

6. Create table ruang

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> create table ruang (ruang_id char(3) primary key, nama_ruang char(20), kapasitas integer);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.010 sec)

MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

7. Create table dosen

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> create table dosen (nidn integer(20) primary key, nama_dosen char(50), status enum('PNS','KONTRAK') default 'PNS', jenis_kelamin enum ('L', P') default 'L', no,hp varchar(15));

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.011 sec)

MariaDB [db polinema]> 

MariaD
```

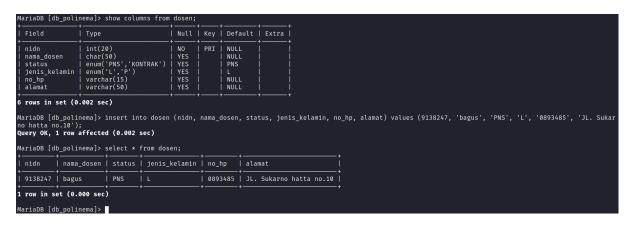
8. Add agama column at mahasiswa table

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> show columns from mahasiswa;
 Field
                                                Default | Extra
                  Type
                                   Null
                                          Key |
                  int(8)
                                          PRI
                                                NULL
 nim
                                   NO
  nama mhs
                  char(50)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
                  enum('L','P')
                                   YES
  jenis kelamin |
                                                L
 alamat
                  varchar(50)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
                  varchar(20)
  kota
                                   YES
                                                malang
  asal sma
                  char(30)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
                  varchar(12)
  no hp
                                   YES
                                                NULL
  umur
                  int(11)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
                  char(6)
  kode_prodi
                                   YES
                                          MUL
                                               NULL
9 rows in set (0.003 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]> alter table mahasiswa add agama varchar(10);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.014 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [db_polinema]> show columns from mahasiswa;
 Field
                                  Null | Key | Default | Extra
                  Type
                  int(8)
  nim
                                          PRI
                                                NULL
                                   NO
                                   YES
                                                NULL
  nama mhs
                  char(50)
                  enum('L','P')
  jenis kelamin
                                   YES
                                                L
  alamat
                  varchar(50)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
 kota
                  varchar(20)
                                   YES
                                                malang
  asal_sma
                                   YES
                  char(30)
                                                NULL
  no hp
                  varchar(12)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
  umur
                  int(11)
                                   YES
                                                NULL
  kode prodi
                  char(6)
                                   YES
                                          MUL
                                                NULL
                                   YES
                  varchar(10)
  agama
                                                NULL
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

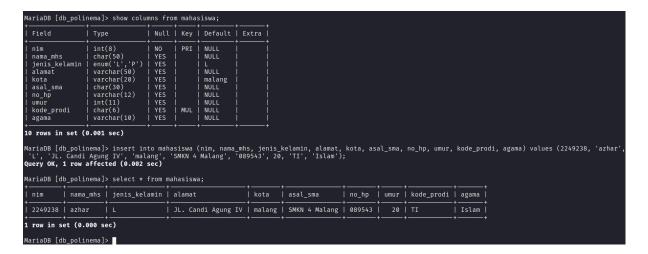
9. Add alamat column at dosen table.

```
MariaDB [db polinema]> show columns from dosen;
 Field
                   Type
                                             Null | Key | Default
                                                                    | Extra
 nidn
                   int(20)
                                             NO
                                                     PRI
                                                           NULL
                   char(50)
 nama_dosen
                                             YES
                                                           NULL
                   enum('PNS','KONTRAK')
enum('L','P')
  status
                                             YES
                                                           PNS
                                             YES
  jenis_kelamin
  no_hp
                   varchar(15)
                                             YES
                                                           NULL
5 rows in set (0.003 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]> alter table dosen add alamat varchar(50);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.032 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [db_polinema]> show columns from dosen;
  Field
                   Type
                                             Null | Key |
                                                           Default | Extra
                   int(20)
                                                     PRI
  nidn
                                             NO
                                                           NULL
                   char(50)
  nama_dosen
                                             YES
                                                           NULL
                   enum('PNS','KONTRAK')
enum('L','P')
varchar(15)
 status
                                             YES
                                                           PNS
                                             YES
 jenis_kelamin
                                                           L
  no hp
                                             YES
                                                           NULL
                   varchar(50)
 alamat
                                             YES
                                                           NULL
6 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

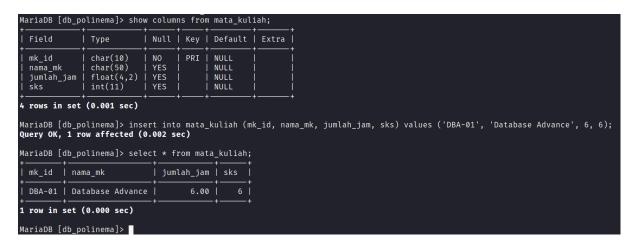
10. Insert data dosen



Insert data mahasiswa



Insert data mata_kuliah



Insert data prodi



Insert data ruang

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> show columns from ruang;
  Field
                           | Null | Key | Default |
               | Type
                                                       Extra
                char(3)
char(20)
int(11)
  ruang_id
                                     PRI
                                            NULL
                             NO
  nama_ruang
                                            NULL
  kapasitas
3 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]> insert into ruang (ruang_id, nama_ruang, kapasitas) values ('01', 'LSI3', 30);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]> select * from ruang;
  ruang_id | nama_ruang |
                             kapasitas
             | LSI3
                                     30
1 row in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

11. Show table

12. Show column mahasiswa

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> show columns from mahasiswa;
 Field
                                                 Default | Extra
                  Type
                                    Null |
                                           Key |
                   int(8)
 nim
                                    NO
                                           PRI |
                                                 NULL
                   char(50)
  nama mhs
                                    YES
                                                 NULL
                   enum('L','P')
  jenis_kelamin |
                                   YES
                                                 L
  alamat
                   varchar(50)
                                    YES
                                                 NULL
  kota
                   varchar(20)
                                   YES
                                                 malang
  asal_sma
                   char(30)
                                    YES
                                                 NULL
                   varchar(12)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  no hp
  umur
                   int(11)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  kode_prodi
                   char(6)
                                    YES
                                           MUL
                                                 NULL
                   varchar(10)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  agama
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

13. Describe mahasiswa

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> describe mahasiswa;
 Field
                  Type
                                   Null | Key |
                                                 Default
                                                           Extra
                                                 NULL
  nim
                   int(8)
                                   NO
                                           PRI |
  nama_mhs
                   char(50)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                  enum('L','P')
                                   YES
  jenis kelamin
                                                 L
 alamat
                   varchar(50)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  kota
                   varchar(20)
                                   YES
                                                 malang
  asal_sma
                   char(30)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                   varchar(12)
  no hp
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                   int(11)
                                   YES
  umur
                                                 NULL
                   char(6)
  kode_prodi
                                   YES
                                           MUL
                                                 NULL
                   varchar(10)
                                   YES
  agama
                                                 NULL
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

14. Drop column asal_sma at mahasiswa table

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> describe mahasiswa;
                                   Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field
                  Type
  nim
                   int(8)
                                          PRI |
                                                 NULL
                                   NO
  nama mhs
                  char(50)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                  enum('L','P')
  jenis_kelamin |
                                   YES
                                                 L
  alamat
                  varchar(50)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  kota
                  varchar(20)
                                   YES
                                                 malang
  asal sma
                  char(30)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  no hp
                  varchar(12)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  umur
                   int(11)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
  kode prodi
                  char(6)
                                   YES
                                          MUL
                                                 NULL
                  varchar(10)
  agama
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db polinema]> alter table mahasiswa drop column asal sma;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.028 sec)
            Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
Records: 0
MariaDB [db_polinema]> describe mahasiswa;
 Field
                  Type
                                   Null
                                         | Key | Default
                                                          Extra
                  int(8)
                                                 NULL
 nim
                                   NO
                                          PRI |
  nama_mhs
                  char(50)
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                  enum('L','P')
  jenis_kelamin
                                   YES
                                                 L
                  varchar(50)
  alamat
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                  varchar(20)
 kota
                                   YES
                                                 malang
                  varchar(12)
  no_hp
                                   YES
                                                 NULL
                                   YES
  umur
                   int(11)
                                                 NULL
  kode_prodi
                  char(6)
                                   YES
                                          MUL
                                                 NULL
                  varchar(10)
  agama
                                   YES
                                                NULL
9 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [db_polinema]>
```

Assignment

1. create database

```
MariaDB [db_polinema]> create database academic;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [db_polinema]> use academic;
Database changed
```

Create table mahasiswa

Create table mata_kuliah

```
MariaDB [academic]> create table mata_kuliah (kd_mk char(10) primary key, nama_mk char(50));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.012 sec)
MariaDB [academic]> show columns mata_kuliah;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds
mata_kuliah' at line 1
MariaDB [academic]> show columns from mata_kuliah;
                     | Null | Key | Default | Extra
| Field
          | Type
| kd_mk
          | char(10) |
                       NO
                              PRI
                                    NULL
| nama_mk | char(50) | YES
                                    NULL
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [academic]>
```

Create table nilai

Add jurusan column at mahasiswa table

Create table dosen

Add kode_dosen at mata_kuliah table

Add nilai column at nilai table

```
MariaDB [academic]> alter table nilai add column nilai int(3);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.026 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [academic]> desc nilai;
 Field
                      Null | Key | Default | Extra
           Type
 no_mhs
            int(8)
                      YES
                             MUL
                                   NULL
  kode_mk |
            char(10)
                      YES
                             MUL |
                                   NULL
 nilai
          | int(3)
                     YES
                                   NULL
3 rows in set (0.004 sec)
MariaDB [academic]>
```

display data dosen

display data mahasiswa

display data mata kuliah

display data nilai

2. Create database

```
MariaDB [academic]> create database employee;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.001 sec)

MariaDB [academic]> use employee;
Database changed
MariaDB [employee]> show tables;
Empty set (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [employee]>
```

Create table employee

create table golongan

create table proyek

create table proyek pegawai

Add golongan column at employee table

Add besar gaji column at gologan table

```
MariaDB [employee]> alter table golongan add column besar gaji float(20,2);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.014 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [employee]> desc golongan;
| Field
              Type
                            Null | Key | Default | Extra
             | char(1)
                             NO
                                    PRI
                                          NULL
| golongan
 besar_gaji | float(20,2) | YES
                                          NULL
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [employee]>
```

Add nama proyek column at proyek table

```
MariaDB [employee]> alter table proyek add column nama_proyek char(50);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.013 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [employee]> desc proyek
    \rightarrow exit
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual
exit' at line 2
MariaDB [employee]> desc proyek;
| Field
                Type
                           Null | Key | Default | Extra
                                   PRI
                                         NULL
| no_proyek
                int(5)
                           NO
 nama_proyek | char(50) | YES
                                         NULL
2 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [employee]>
```

Add no_pegawai column at proyek_pegawai table

display data employee

display data gologan

display data proyek

```
MariaDB [employee]> select * from proyek;
+-----+
| no_proyek | nama_proyek
+-----+
| 1 | sistem peminjaman buku |
| 2 | sistem informasi akademik |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [employee]>
```

display data proyek_pegawai