



English for Informatics 1

Meeting 6

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Material: Module Unit 3 Multimedia

Topic:

Telling a process of creating and editing picture, audio, or video using time clauses and passive sentences

Learning Objectives:

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By the end of the lesson, the students are expected to be able to use appropriate English to:

- identify time clauses
- identify passive voice
- tell a process of creating and editing picture, audio, or video using time clauses and passive voice

Material: Module Unit 3, page 32-36

Time Clauses



Read this following explanation about time clauses.

Study these steps in the production of a graphic:

1. The basic design is drawn.
2. Detail is added.
3. Unnecessary parts are removed using the eraser.
4. The graphic is scaled to the right size.
5. The drawing is complete.
6. Color is added.
7. Text is added.
8. The author works on the graphic.
9. The graphic is ready to print.
10. The finished product is printed.

The sentences can be linked using **time words**, such as **after** and **before** which indicate the sequence in which things happen.

For example:

1+2 → After the basic design is drawn, detail is added.

3+4 → Before the graphic is scaled to the right size, the unnecessary parts are removed using the eraser.

Besides, the time word *when* can also be used to indicate one action happens immediately after another.

For instance:

5+6 → When the drawing is complete, color is added.

The other time word is *until* which links an action with the limit of that action. For example:

8+9 → The author works on the graphic until it is ready to print.



Do Exercise 5 and 6

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Active and Passive Voice

Concept

- Active and Passive voice is not a tense.
- It shows the relationship between Subject, Object, and Verb.

Active Voice in Sentence

Example:

Monkey eats bananas.
s v o

Passive Voice

- ▶ is formed by changing the order of the active sentence.
- ▶ The Subject is moved into the Object
- ▶ The verb is changed into be + past participle

Bananas are eaten by monkey.

S

V

O

- ▶ Be careful with the subject and be agreement.

Example:

Monkey eats banana.

Banana is eaten by monkey.

Do exercise 8
Do the additional exercise on Passive
(download from the LMS).

Do this exercise

Direction: match the words in column A with those in column B (sometimes they represent the S and the O of sentences). Then make either active or passive voices using any appropriate and sensible verbs.

Light bulbs	Java Programming Language
Columbus	Rice
Spanish	Mexican
WR Supratman	Island
Cuba	America
Most Asian countries	Thomas Edison
James Gosling	Cigar
Water	Indonesia Raya
Scanner	Audio files
MP3 player	Photographs