Job Sheet 16 Collection



From:

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Class:

1 I

Absence:

01

Student Number Identity:

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Department:

Information Technology

Study Program:

Informatics Engineering

Practicum 1

Code:

```
package practicuml;

import java.util ArrayList;
import java.util.Lisk;

public class Main {
    Run | Debug | Codeum. Refactor | Explain | Generate javadoc |
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List | Ladd(1);
        Ladd(1);
        Ladd(1);
        Ladd(2);
        Ladd(3);
        Ladd(3);
        Ladd(3);
        Ladd(4);
        Ladd(5);
        Ladd(4);
        Ladd(5);
        Ladd(4);
        Lad
```

Result:

```
(zharsuke asus-vivobook) - [~/.../Semester_2/Data_Structure_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding]
$ /usr/bin/env /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages
ture_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding/bin practicum1.Main
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
Element 0 : 1 total element : 4 the last element : Cireng
Element 0 : 2 total element : 4 the last element : 4
Element 0 : Noureen total element : 5 the last element : Al-Qarni
Element 0 : My kid total element : 5 the last element : Al-Qarni
Names : [My kid, Akhleema, Shannum, Uwais, Al-Qarni]
(zharsuke asus-vivobook) - [~/.../Semester_2/Data_Structure_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding]
```

Question

1. Look at code lines 25-36, why can all types of data be accommodated in an

Arraylist?

- Because all types of data are objects.
- 2. Modify lines of code 25-36 so that the data accommodated is only one type or a specific type of data.

```
List<String> 1 = new ArrayList();
1.add("1");
1.add("2");
1.add("3");
1.add("Cireng");
System.out.printf("Element 0 : %s total element : %s the last element : %s\n", 1.get(0), 1.size(), 1.get(1.size() - 1));
1.add("4");
1.remove(0);
System.out.printf("Element 0 : %s total element : %s the last element : %s\n", 1.get(0), 1.size(), 1.get(1.size() - 1));
```

- Use Generics and set parameter type to String. Also add "" in the add method that contains a number to set in string and change string format that before %d to %s.
- 3. Modify the code in line 38 to look like this

```
LinkedList<String> names = new LinkedList<>();
```

```
LinkedList<String> names = new LinkedList<>();
```

- The purpose we modify code above is to specify we use LinkedList implementation from interface List. We also can use LinkedList methods for example addLast, addFirst that we cannot use in List interface.
- 4. Also add the following line, to give a different look from the previous one

- 5. From the added code, please run it and what can you explain!
 - Result:

```
(zharsuke asus-vivobook) - [~/.../Semester_2/Data_Structure_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding]
$ /usr/bin/env /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages
ture_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding/bin practicum1.Main
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
Element 0 : 1 total element : 4 the last element : Cireng
Element 0 : 2 total element : 4 the last element : 4
Element 0 : Noureen total element : 5 the last element : Al-Qarni
Element 0 : My kid total element : 5 the last element : Al-Qarni
Names : [My kid, Akhleema, Shannum, Uwais, Al-Qarni]
Element 0 : Mei-mei total element : 6 the last element : Al-Qarni
Names : [Mei-mei, My kid, Akhleema, Shannum, Uwais, Al-Qarni]
(zharsuke asus-vivobook) - [~/.../Semester_2/Data_Structure_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding]
```

 From the code that we added, we use push, getFirst, and getLast methods from the LinkedList interface. If we change the interface to List again, the method above will make an error because in List interface there are no push, getFirst, and getLast methods.

Practicum 2

Code:

```
package practicum2;
     import java.util.Iterator;
     import java.util.Stack;
     public class Main {
         public static void main(String[] args) {
             Stack<String> fruits = new Stack<>();
             fruits.push("Banana");
             fruits.add("Orange");
             fruits.add("Watermelon");
             fruits.add("Lychee");
             fruits.push("Salak");
             for (String fruit : fruits) {
                 System.out.printf("%s ", fruit);
             System.out.println("\n" + fruits.toString());
             while (!fruits.empty()) {
                 System.out.printf("%s ", fruits.pop());
             fruits.push("Melon");
             fruits.push("Durian");
             System.out.println("");
             for (Iterator<String> it = fruits.iterator(); it.hasNext();) {
                 String fruit = it.next();
                 System.out.printf("%s ", fruit);
             System.out.println();
             fruits.stream().forEach(e -> {
                 System.out.printf("%s ", e);
             });
             System.out.println();
             for (int i = 0; i < fruits.size(); i++) {
                 System.out.printf("%s ", fruits.get(i));
37
```

Result:

Questions

- 1. What is the difference between the push() and add() functions on the fruits object?
 - The difference between both is the push() method contained in stack and the add() method contained in List interface. We can use push() and add() methods in stack, but can't use push() method in List because push() methods have specific behavior to stack, then not like add() method that have general behavior. Both have the same function to add elements.
- 2. Please remove lines 43 and 44, what will happen? Why is that?
 - The iteration of melon and durian doesn't appear because we remove them. The reason why only melon and durian that appear before we remove them is because there is an iteration that pop all of the elements. The function of the pop method is to remove elements.
- 3. Explain the function of lines 46-49?
 - The function is to iterate over a collection using an iterator. The first line, creates an object from Iterator<> class that implements iterator() that allows us to traverse the elements one by one. Then hasNext() method checks if there are more elements in the collection. next() method to retrieve the next elements of collections.
- 4. Please change line 25, Stack<String> to List<String> and what happens?

Why is this possible?

- After modification, the push(), empty(), and pop() method is undefined for List<> because they are contained in stack, not in List.
- 5. Change the last element of the fruits object to "Strawberry"!

```
39  fruits.set(fruits.size()-1, "Strawberry");
```

6. Add 3 fruits such as "Mango", "guava", and "avocado" and sort them!

```
fruits.addAll(Arrays.asList("Manggo", "Guava", "Avocado"));
Collections.sort(fruits);
```

Practicum 3

Code:

```
package practicum3;

public class Student {
    String name, nim, telephone;

public Student() {

    public Student(|String nim, String name, String telephone|) {

        this.name = name;
        this.nim = nim;
        this.telephone = telephone;
}

Codelum: Refactor | Explain | Generate Javadoc

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Student(" + "nim =" + nim + ", name =" + name + ", telephone =" + telephone + ')';
}

return "Student(" + "nim =" + nim + ", name =" + name + ", telephone =" + telephone + ')';
}
```

```
package practicum3;
     import java.util.ArrayList;
     import java.util.Arrays;
     import java.util.List;
     public class ListStudent {
         List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();
         public void add(Student... student) {
             students.addAll(Arrays.asList(student));
         public void delete(int index) {
             students.remove(index);
         public void update(int index, Student student) {
             students.set(index, student);
         public void print() {
             students.stream().forEach(student -> {
                 System.out.println("" + student.toString());
             });
         int linearSearch(String nim) {
             for(int i = 0; i < students.size(); i++) {</pre>
                 if (nim.equals(students.get(i).nim)) {
                     return i;
     •
             return -1;
34
```

```
package practicum3;

public class Main {
    Run | Debug | Codelum: Refactor | Explain | Generate Javadoc
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ListStudent students = new ListStudent();
        Student student1 = new Student(nim: "20134", name: "Noureen", telephone: "021xxx1");
        Student student2 = new Student(nim: "20135", name: "Akhleema", telephone: "021xxx2");
        Student student3 = new Student(nim: "20136", name: "Shannum", telephone: "021xxx3");

        students.add(student1, student2, student3);
        students.print();
        students.update(students.linearSearch(nim: "20135"), new Student(nim: "20135", name: "Akhleema Lela", telephone: "021xxx2"));

        System.out.println();
        students.print();
    }
}
```

Result:

Questions

1. In the add() function that uses unlimited arguments, what concept is used?

And what are its advantages?

- It used varargs parameters. The varargs parameter allows methods to be more flexible in terms of accepting a variable number of arguments of a specified type.
- 2. In the linearSearch() function above, please replace it with the binarySearch() function from the collection!

```
Codeium: Refactor | Explain | Generate Javadoc

int binarySearch(String nim) {

Student key = new Student(nim, name: "", telephone: "");

return Collections.binarySearch(students, key, new Comparator<Student>() {

Codeium: Refactor | Explain | Generate Javadoc

@Override

public int compare(Student s1, Student s2) {

return s1.nim.compareTo(s2.nim);

}

}

}

}

}

48
```

3. Add an ascending or descending sorting function to the class!

Assignment

1. Implement a semester student grade list program, which has at least 3 classes, namely Student, Grade, and Course. Student and Course data need to go through data inputting data first.

Program Illustration

Start Menu and Data Addition

Pilih : 1 Masukan data

Kode : 0001 Nilai : 80.75

DAFTAR MAHASISWA

| | all other the direct order the direct order |
|---|---|
| skołołokokokokokokokokokokokokokokokokok | ****************** |

| NIM | Nama | Telf |
|-------|--------------|--------|
| 20001 | Thalhah | 021xxx |
| 20002 | Zubair | 021xxx |
| 20003 | Abdur-Rahman | 021xxx |
| 20004 | Sa'ad | 021xxx |
| 20005 | Sa'id | 021xxx |
| 20006 | Ubaidah | 021xxx |

Pilih mahasiswa by nim: 20001

DAFTAR MATA KULIAH

| Kode | Mata Kuliah | SKS |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 00001 | Internet of Things | 3 |
| 00002 | Algoritma dan Struktur Data | 2 |
| 00003 | Algoritma dan Pemrograman | 2 |
| 00004 | Praktikum Algoritma dan Struktur Data | 3 |
| 00005 | Praktikum Algoritma dan Pemrograman | 3 |
| D 4 3 4 4 4 | Mr. h., h., d., 00001 | |

Pilih MK by kode: 00001

Display Value

- 1. Input Nilai
- 2. Tampil Nilai
- 3. Mencari Nilai Mahasiswa
- 4. Urut Data Nilai
- 5. Keluar

P111h : 2

DAFTAR NILAI MAHASISWA

Nim Nama Mata Kuliah SKS Nilai 20001 Thalhah Internet of Things 3 80.75

Student Data Search

- 1. Input Nilai
- 2. Tampil Nilai
- 3. Mencari Nilai Mahasiswa
- 4. Urut Data Nilai
- 5. Keluar

Pilih : 3

DAFTAR NILAI MAHASISWA

| | | alojolojojajojolojojojolojolojo | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| Nim | Nama | Mata Kuliah | SKS | Nilai |
| 20001 | Thalhah | Internet of Things | 3 | 90.00 |
| 20002 | Zubair | Praktikum Algoritma dan Pemrograman | 3 | 80.75 |
| Masukkan | data mahasiswa[nim] | :20002 | | |
| Nim | Nama | Mata Kuliah | SKS | Nilai |
| 20002 | Zubair | Praktikum Algoritma dan Pemrograman | 3 | 80.75 |
| Total SKS | 3 telah diambil. | | | |

Sorting of Value Data

Pengurutan Data Nilai

- 1. Input Nilai
- 2. Tampil Nilai
- 3. Mencari Nilai Mahasiswa
- 4. Urut Data Nilai
- 5. Keluar

Pilih : 4

DAFTAR NILAI MAHASISWA

| Nim | Nama | Mata Kuliah | SKS | Nilai |
|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 20002 | Zubair | Praktikum Algoritma dan Pemrograman | 3 | 80.75 |
| 20001 | Thalhah | Internet of Things | 3 | 90.00 |

- Code:

Student

```
package assignment;

class Student {
    String name;
    String studentId;
    String telephone;

public Student(String name, String studentId, String telephone) {
    this.name = name;
    this.studentId = studentId;
    this.telephone = telephone;
}

Codeium: Refactor | Explain | Generate Javadoc

@Override
public String toString() {
    return studentId + "\t\t" + name + "\t\t" + telephone;
}

return studentId + "\t\t" + name + "\t\t" + telephone;
```

Course

```
package assignment;

class Course {
    String code;
    String name;
    int sks;

public Course(String name, String code, int sks) {
    this.code = code;
    this.name = name;
    this.sks = sks;
}

Codeium: Refactor | Explain | Generate Javadoc
    @Override
    public String toString() {
    return String.format("%s\t\t%-50s\t\%d", code, name, sks);
}

}
```

Grade

```
package assignment;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
class Grade {
    Student student;
    Course course;
    double grade;
    public Grade(Student student, Course course, double grade) {
        this.student = student;
        this.course = course;
        this.grade = grade;
    List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();
    List<Course> courses = new ArrayList<>();
    public void addStudent(Student... student) {
        students.addAll(Arrays.asList(student));
    public void addCourse(Course... course) {
        courses.addAll(Arrays.asList(course));
    public void printStudent() {
        students.stream().forEach(student -> {
            System.out.println("" + student.toString());
        });
    public void printCourse() {
        courses.stream().forEach(course -> {
            System.out.println("" + course.toString());
```

Main

```
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
      public static void main(String[] args) {
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
            int menu;
            String studentId, courseStd;
            List<Grade> gradeList = new ArrayList<>();
            Grade grade = new Grade(student:null, course:null, grade:0);
            Student student1 = new Student(name: "Thalhah", studentId: "20001", telephone: "021xxx");
           Student student1 = new Student(name: Thalnan , StudentId: 20001 , telephone: 021xxx");
Student student2 = new Student(name: "Zubair", studentId: "20002", telephone: "021xxx");
Student student3 = new Student(name: "Abdur", studentId: "20003", telephone: "021xxx");
Student student4 = new Student(name: "Sa'ad", studentId: "20004", telephone: "021xxx");
Student student5 = new Student(name: "Sa'id", studentId: "20005", telephone: "021xxx");
Student student6 = new Student(name: "Ubaidah", studentId: "20006", telephone: "021xxx");
grade.addStudent(student1, student2, student3, student4, student5, student6);
           Course course1 = new Course(name:"Internet of Things", code:"00001", sks:3);
Course course2 = new Course(name:"Data Structure and Algorithm", code:"00002", sks:2);
           Course course3 = new Course(name: "Algorithm and Programming", code: "00003", sks:2);
           Course course4 = new Course(name: "Data Structure and Algorithm Practicum", code: "00004", sks:3);
           Course course5 = new Course(name: "Algorithm and Programming Practicum", code: "00005", sks:3);
            grade.addCourse(course1, course2, course3, course4, course5);
                 System.out.println("Semester Student Grade Data Processing System");
                 System.out.println("======="");
                 System.out.println("1. Input Data");
                  System.out.println("2. Print Data");
                 System.out.println("3. Search Student's Grade");
System.out.println("4. Sort Grades");
                  System.out.println("5. Exit");
                  System.out.print("Choose menu\t: ");
                  menu = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
switch (menu) {
   case 1:
   System.out.println("Insert Data");
   System.out.print("Code\t: ");
   String code = scanner.next();
   System.out.print("grade\t: ");
double gradeStd = scanner.nextDouble();
   System.out.println("List Student");
   System.out.println("======="");
   System.out.println("Student ID\tName\t\tTelephone");
   grade.printStudent();
   System.out.print("Search Student by student id\t: ");
   studentId = scanner.next();
   Student student = grade.searchStudent(studentId);
   System.out.println("List Course");
   System.out.println("Code\t\tCourse\t\t\t\t\t\t\t\tSks");
   grade.printCourse();
System.out.println("======"");
   System.out.print("Search Course by code\t: ");
   courseStd = scanner.next();
   Course course = grade.searchCourse(courseStd);
   Grade grade1 = new Grade(student, course, gradeStd);
   gradeList.add(grade1);
   case 2:
   System.out.println("List Grade Student");
   System.out.println("Student ID\tName\t\tCourse\t\t\t\tSKS\tGrade");
   for (int i = 0; i < gradeList.size(); i++) {
      System.out.println(gradeList.get(i).toString());
   System.out.println("List Grade Student");
   System.out.println("=======");
   System.out.println("Student ID\tName\t\tCourse\t\t\t\tSKS\tGrade");
```

```
System.out.println("Student ID\tName\t\tCourse\t\t\t\tSKS\tGrade");
for (int i = 0; i < gradeList.size(); i++) {</pre>
   System.out.println(gradeList.get(i).toString());
System.out.println("======");
System.out.print("Insert student data [Student ID]\t: ");
studentId = scanner.next();
int totalSks = 0;
boolean isFound = true;
System.out.println("Student ID\tName\t\tCourse\t\t\t\tSKS\tGrade");
for (int i = 0; i < gradeList.size(); i++) {</pre>
   if (gradeList.get(i).student.studentId.equals(studentId)) {
       System.out.println(gradeList.get(i).toString());
       totalSks += gradeList.get(i).course.sks;
if (!isFound) {
   System.out.println("Data student with student id " + studentId + " not found");
   System.out.println("Total SKS " + totalSks + " already taken");
case 4:
System.out.println("List Grade Student");
System.out.println("========");
System.out.println("Student ID\tName\t\tCourse\t\t\t\tSKS\tGrade");
gradeList.sort(Comparator.comparing(g -> g.grade));
for (int i = 0; i < gradeList.size(); i++)</pre>
   System.out.println(gradeList.get(i).toString());
System.out.println("Thank you. Exiting the program.");
System.exit(0);
System.out.println("Invalid menu choice.");
```

Result :

```
-(zharsuke-asus-vivobook)-[~/.../Semester_2/Data_Structure_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding]
 ___$ /usr/bin/env /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-amd64/bin/java -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessage
acticum/Meet_16/coding/bin assignment.Main
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
_____
Semester Student Grade Data Processing System
______
1. Input Data
2. Print Data
3. Search Student's Grade
4. Sort Grades
5. Exit
Choose menu : 1
Insert Data
Code : 1
grade : 80
List Student

        Student ID
        Name
        Telephone

        20001
        Thalhah
        021xxx

        20002
        Zubair
        021xxx

        20003
        Abdur
        021xxx

        20004
        Sa'ad
        021xxx

20005
               Sa'id
                                021xxx
            Ubaidah 021xxx
______
Search Student by student id : 20001
List Course
                                                                              Sks
Code
                Course
               Internet of Things
00001
00002
               Data Structure and Algorithm
                                                                              2
           Algorithm and Programming
```

00003

00004 Data Structure and Algorithm Practicum Algorithm and Programming Practicum 3 ______ Search Course by code : 00001 Semester Student Grade Data Processing System 1. Input Data 2. Print Data 3. Search Student's Grade 4. Sort Grades 5. Exit _____ Choose menu : 2 List Grade Student Student ID Name SKS Grade Course Thalhah Internet of Things 3 80.0 -----Semester Student Grade Data Processing System 1. Input Data 2. Print Data 3. Search Student's Grade 4. Sort Grades 5. Exit Choose menu : 1 Insert Data Code : 1 grade : 99

List Student

| ======== | ======================================= | ========= | | |
|----------------|---|-------------------------|-----|-------|
| Student ID | Name | Telephone | | |
| 20001 | Thalhah | 021xxx | | |
| 20002 | Zubair | 021xxx | | |
| 20003 | Abdur | 021xxx | | |
| 20004 | Sa'ad | 021xxx | | |
| 20005 | Sa'id | 021xxx | | |
| 20005 | Ubaidah | 021xxx | | |
| | =========== | | | |
| Search Student | by student id | : 20002 | | |
| List Course | , | | | |
| ======== | ========= | ======== | | |
| Code | Course | | | Sks |
| 00001 | Internet of Th | ings | | 3 |
| 00002 | Data Structure | and Algorithm | | 2 |
| 00003 | Algorithm and Programming 2 | | | |
| 00004 | Data Structure | and Algorithm Practicum | | 3 |
| 00005 | Algorithm and | Programming Practicum | | 3 |
| ======== | ========= | | | |
| Search Course | by code : 0000 | 1 | | |
| | | | | |
| | | ========= | | |
| Semester Stude | nt Grade Data Pr | ocessing System | | |
| ======== | | | | |
| 1. Input Data | | | | |
| 2. Print Data | | | | |
| 3. Search Stud | ent's Grade | | | |
| 4. Sort Grades | | | | |
| 5. Exit | | | | |
| ======== | ========= | | | |
| Choose menu | : 2 | | | |
| List Grade Stu | dent | | | |
| | ========== | | | |
| Student ID | Name | Course | SKS | Grade |

```
Student ID
           Name
                                                   SKS
                                                         Grade
                         Course
            Thalhah
                         Internet of Things
                                                         80.0
20001
20002
            Zubair
                         Internet of Things
                                                   3
                                                         99.0
______
Semester Student Grade Data Processing System
1. Input Data
2. Print Data
3. Search Student's Grade
4. Sort Grades
5. Exit
______
Choose menu : 3
List Grade Student
Student ID Name
20001 Thalhah
                         Course
                                                   SKS
                                                         Grade
                                                         80.0
                        Internet of Things
        Thainan
Zubair Internet of Things
20002
                                                         99.0
Insert student data [Student ID] : 20001
Student ID Name Course
                                                   SKS
                                                         Grade
20001
            Thalhah
                        Internet of Things
                                                         80.0
Total SKS 3 already taken
_____
Semester Student Grade Data Processing System
1. Input Data
2. Print Data
3. Search Student's Grade
4. Sort Grades
5. Exit
```

```
-----
Choose menu : 4
List Grade Student
Student ID Name Course
20001 Thalhah Internet of Things
                                               SKS
                                                     Grade
                                                     80.0
20002
          Zubair
                      Internet of Things
                                                     99.0
Semester Student Grade Data Processing System
1. Input Data
2. Print Data
3. Search Student's Grade
4. Sort Grades
5. Exit
Choose menu
Thank you. Exiting the program.
  (zharsuke&asus-vivobook)-[~/.../Semester_2/Data_Structure_and_Algorithm_Practicum/Meet_16/coding -
```

2. Add a procedure to delete student data through the implementation of Queue on collections

Task number 1!

code:

```
case 5:
    System.out.print("Insert student data [Student ID]: ");
    studentId = scanner.next();
    boolean isRemoved = false;

for (int i = 0; i < gradeList.size(); i++) {
    Grade currentGrade = gradeList.get(i);
    if (currentGrade.student.studentId.equals(studentId)) {
        gradeList.remove(i);
        isRemoved = true;
        break;
    }

if (isRemoved) {
        System.out.println("Data with student ID " + studentId + " has been removed.");
} else {
        System.out.println("Data with student ID " + studentId + " not found.");
}

break;

break;
</pre>
```

Result:

```
_____
Choose menu
          : 2
List Grade Student
______
                                           SKS
Student ID
          Name
                                                 Grade
                     Course
20001
          Thalhah
                     Internet of Things
                                           3
                                                 99.0
20002
          Zubair
                     Internet of Things
                                           3
                                                 88.0
______
Semester Student Grade Data Processing System
______
1. Input Data
2. Print Data
3. Search Student's Grade
4. Sort Grades
5. Delete Data Student
6. Exit
_____
Choose menu
          : 5
Insert student data [Student ID]: 20001
Data with student ID 20001 has been removed.
```

Choose menu

: []