

Ideology

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▼ Various ideologies in the world

1. Capitalism

An understand that believes that the owner of capital can carry out his business to achieve the greatest profit.

Countries:

- England
- Netherland
- Spain

2. Liberalism

Based on the understanding that freedom is the main political value.

Countries:

- USA
- Argentina
- Bolivia

3. Comunism

An understanding that puts the public interest above personal and group interest

Countries:

- Chinese

- Vietnam
- North Korea

4. **Socialism**

An understanding that aims to form a prosperous state by productive collective effort and limiting private property.

Countries:

- Venezuela
- Cuba

5. **Nasionalism**

Ideology that puts the nation at the center of its problem and seeks to elevate the nation's status

6. **Facism**

An ideology built according to the law of the gungle

▼ **The difference between open ideology and closed ideology**

- **Open Ideology**

Open minded in nature. It instills values and ideals taken from the spiritual, cultural, and morals of the community.

- **Closed Ideology**

Adheres to the authoritarian principle, which means that the state acts as a totalitarian ruler which controls all areas of people's lives.

▼ **Ideology that once existed bu now doesn't exist**

1. **Feminism (1837)**

An ideology that demanding emancipation and equal rights with men.

2. **Gaullisme (1959-1969)**

Politic ideology it based on ways of thinking and acts from Charless de Gaulle

3. **Luxemburgism (1933)**

An ideology brought and championed by Rosa Luxemburg

4. **Nazisme (1933-1945)**

An ideology totalitarian Nazi Party

5. Leninism (1820-1924)

An ideology from the thought of Vladimir Lenin based on understanding about Marxim

6. Trotskyism (1879-1940)

An ideology comes from the name of the founder

7. Stalinism (1879-1953)

Comes from the name Stalin.

8. Maoism (1976)

An ideology comes from Mao Zedong. The leader of Communism Party Chinese on 1976

9. Marxism (1844)

Developed by Carl Marx

10. Fundamentalism (1910-1915)

James Bar is the main reference in the field of fundamentalism.

▼ Different between Communism and Socialism

- **Socialism**

Advocate for a society in which there is greater equality among members.

- **Communism**

A more extreme form of socialism. It calls for the complete elimination of classes and states, and for a society in which all property is owned communally.

▼ Why communism is not suitable applied in Indonesia

- Against the principle of divinity
- Contradicted with diversity culture of Indonesia
- Teach conflict between social class