Human and Religion Assignment Meet 2

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Class:

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Absence:

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Major:

Information Technology

Study Program:

Informatic Engineering

1. Explain why humans need religion?

1. Worship and Submission to God: Islam teaches that the purpose of human existence is to worship and submit to God. Through acts of worship such as prayer, fasting, and charity, Muslims aim to draw closer to God and fulfill their purpose in life.
2. Guidance for Moral Behavior: Islam provides a comprehensive ethical framework for behavior and decision-making. The teachings of Islam, as outlined in the Quran and the Hadith, offer guidance on issues such as honesty, justice, compassion, and respect for others.
3. Sense of Community: Islam places a strong emphasis on the importance of community and the bonds of brotherhood and sisterhood. Muslims are encouraged to support and care for one another, and to work together for the common good.
4. Sense of Purpose and Meaning: Islam offers a clear sense of purpose and meaning in life. Muslims believe that their ultimate goal is to please God and earn a place in paradise, and this provides a sense of direction and motivation.
5. Comfort and Solace: Islam offers comfort and solace in times of difficulty and hardship. Muslims believe that God is merciful and compassionate, and that He is always there to support and guide them through life's challenges.

It's important to note that the reasons why humans need religion in Islam may vary among individuals and cultures. Additionally, some Muslims may find meaning and purpose in their lives through other means beyond religious practice.

2. Describe the symptoms of mental illness?

Mental illness refers to a range of conditions that affect a person's thinking, mood, and behavior. The symptoms of mental illness can vary depending on the specific condition and the individual experiencing it. Here are some common symptoms of mental illness:

1. Changes in Mood: Mood disorders such as depression and bipolar disorder can cause changes in a person's mood. They may experience feelings of sadness, hopelessness, emptiness, or irritability that persist for extended periods of time.
2. Changes in Behavior: Mental illness can also cause changes in a person's behavior. They may experience changes in appetite or sleep patterns, have difficulty concentrating, or withdraw from social activities.
3. Difficulty Coping: Mental illness can make it difficult for individuals to cope with everyday stresses and challenges. They may feel overwhelmed, have difficulty making decisions, or experience intense feelings of anxiety or fear.
4. Delusions or Hallucinations: Psychotic disorders such as schizophrenia can cause individuals to experience delusions or hallucinations. They may believe in things that are not true or hear, see, or feel things that are not there.
5. Substance Abuse: Mental illness can sometimes lead to substance abuse as individuals try to self-medicate or cope with their symptoms.

It's important to note that not everyone with mental illness experiences all of these symptoms, and the severity and duration of symptoms can vary. If you or someone you know is experiencing symptoms of mental illness, it's important to seek professional help from a mental health provider.

3. How does Islam relate to modernity?

Islam, like any other religion, has evolved and adapted over time to the changing societal and technological conditions. The relationship between Islam and modernity is complex and multifaceted, with different perspectives and interpretations. Here are some ways in which Islam relates to modernity:

1. Modern Islamic Thought: In the late 19th and early 20th centuries, there was a revival of Islamic thought and reform movements that aimed to reconcile Islamic principles with modern values such as democracy, human rights, and scientific progress. This movement gave rise to modern Islamic thinkers who sought to reinterpret Islamic teachings in light of contemporary issues.
2. Technological Advancements: Modern technology, including the internet and social media, has allowed for the dissemination of Islamic teachings and practices across the globe. This has facilitated the spread of Islamic knowledge and enabled Muslims to connect with one another regardless of geographic boundaries.
3. Political Engagement: In many parts of the world, Muslims are actively engaged in the political process and have formed political parties and movements that seek to promote Islamic values and principles within the context of modern governance structures.
4. Women's Rights: There is an ongoing debate within Islamic communities about how to reconcile traditional Islamic teachings regarding gender roles and women's rights with modern values of gender equality and women's empowerment. Some Muslim scholars and activists are advocating for a reinterpretation of Islamic teachings that promotes gender equity and women's rights.

It's important to note that there is no single, unified Islamic perspective on modernity, and views on the relationship between Islam and modernity vary widely across different Muslim communities and contexts.