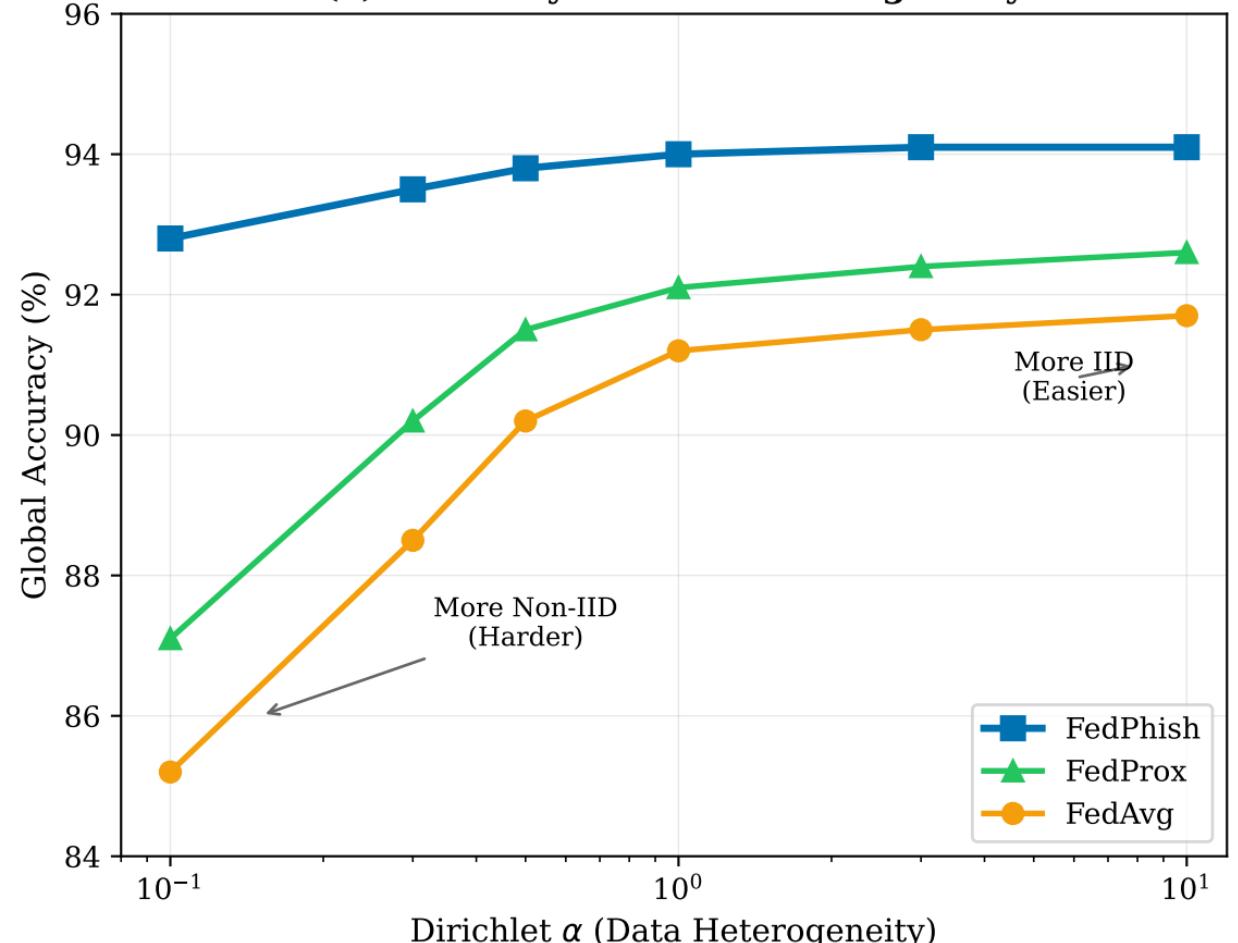


(a) Accuracy vs. Data Heterogeneity**(b) Fairness (Lower Variance = Better)**