

bíogo/ncbi: interfaces to NCBI services for the Go language

R Daniel Kortschak¹ and David L Adelson¹

1 School of Biological Sciences, The University of Adelaide

DOI: 10.21105/joss.00234

Software

- Review 🗗
- Repository 🗗
- Archive 🗗

Licence

Authors of JOSS papers retain copyright and release the work under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC-BY).

Summary

The National Center for Biotechnology Information makes available BLAST sequence similarity search (Biotechnology Information (US) 2017a) and health science database search through the Entrez service (Biotechnology Information (US) 2005). In addition to an interactive web interface, BLAST and Entrez provide an application programmer interface to allow programmatic use of these services via the BLAST URL API (Biotechnology Information (US) 2017b) and the Entrez EUtilities (Biotechnology Information (US) 2010). The BioPerl suite (Stajich J.E. 2002) provides access to the BLAST API via Bio::Tools::Run::StandAloneBlastPlus (Fields C. 2017a) and to Entrez via Bio::Tools::EUtilities (Fields C. 2017b). Similarly, Biopython (Cock P.J.A. 2009) provides access via the NCBIWWW function in the Bio.Blast module and functions in Bio. Entrez for EU tilities. Packages within bíogo/ncbi provide Go application programmer interfaces to the NCBI BLAST and EUtilities services. The design of bíogo/ncbi is light weight, allowing the user to make use of the Go language's control structures and data types, rather than imposing a library-specific access approach. In addition to allowing remote BLAST searches, BioPerl and Biopython provide mechanisms to parse XML output from local BLAST search via BioPerl's Bio::SearchIO and Biopythons Bio.Blast NCBIXML. Because of the modular design of bíogo/ncbi, XML encoded output from local BLAST searches or remote downloads can be parsed using the Go standard library's XML package.

References

Biotechnology Information (US), National Center for. 2005. "Entrez Programming Utilities Help." https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK3836/.

——. 2010. "Entrez Programming Utilities Help." https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK25501/.

——. 2017a. "Basic Local Alignment Search Tool." Accessed March 3. https://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Blast.cgi.

——. 2017b. "Common Url Api." Accessed March 3. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/BLAST/Doc/urlapi.html.

Cock P.J.A., et al. 2009. "Biopython: Freely Available Python Tools for Computational Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics." *Bioinformatics* 25 (11): 1422–3. doi:10.1093/bioinformatics/btp163.

Fields C. 2017a. "Bio-Eutilities." Accessed March 3. https://github.com/bioperl/bioperl-run.

——. 2017b. "Bio-Eutilities." Accessed March 3. https://github.com/bioperl/



Bio-EUtilities.

Stajich J.E., et al. 2002. "The Bioperl Toolkit: Perl Modules for the Life Sciences." Genome Research 12 (10): 1611-8. doi:10.1101/gr.361602.