

PyMarket - A simple library for simulating markets in Python

Diego Kiedanski¹, Daniel Kofman¹, and José Horta²

¹ Telecom ParisTech ² ICT4V

DOI: [10.21105/joss.01591](https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01591)

Software

- [Review](#) ↗
- [Repository](#) ↗
- [Archive](#) ↗

Submitted: 16 July 2019

Published: 24 September 2019

License

Authors of papers retain copyright and release the work under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License ([CC-BY](#)).

Summary

PyMarket is a python library aimed to ease the design, simulation and comparison of different market mechanisms.

Marketplaces have been proposed to solve a diverse array of problems. They are currently used to sell ads online, allocate bandwidth spectrum, exchange energy, etc. PyMarket provides a simple environment to try, simulate, compare and visualize different market mechanisms; a task that is inherent to the process of market design.

This library was not intended for its use in financial domain, where mature tools already exist¹ such as (Chiarella & Iori, 2002), (LeBaron, 2001). Instead, it was targeted for the engineering domain in which markets are sometimes used for interfacing the interaction of multi-agent systems.

As an example, Local Energy Markets (LEMs) have been proposed to synchronize energy consumption with surplus of renewable generation. Several mechanisms have been proposed for such markets: from discrete-time double sided auctions to continuous peer to peer trading.

This library aims to provide a simple interface for such process, making results reproducible. In doing so, it exposes a Market interface that accepts bids, runs market clearing algorithms, and produces statistics and plots (Figure 1) from the results. Moreover, an intuitive procedure is provided to implement new market mechanisms and compare them with existing ones.

¹See also: <https://github.com/fiquant/marketsimulator>

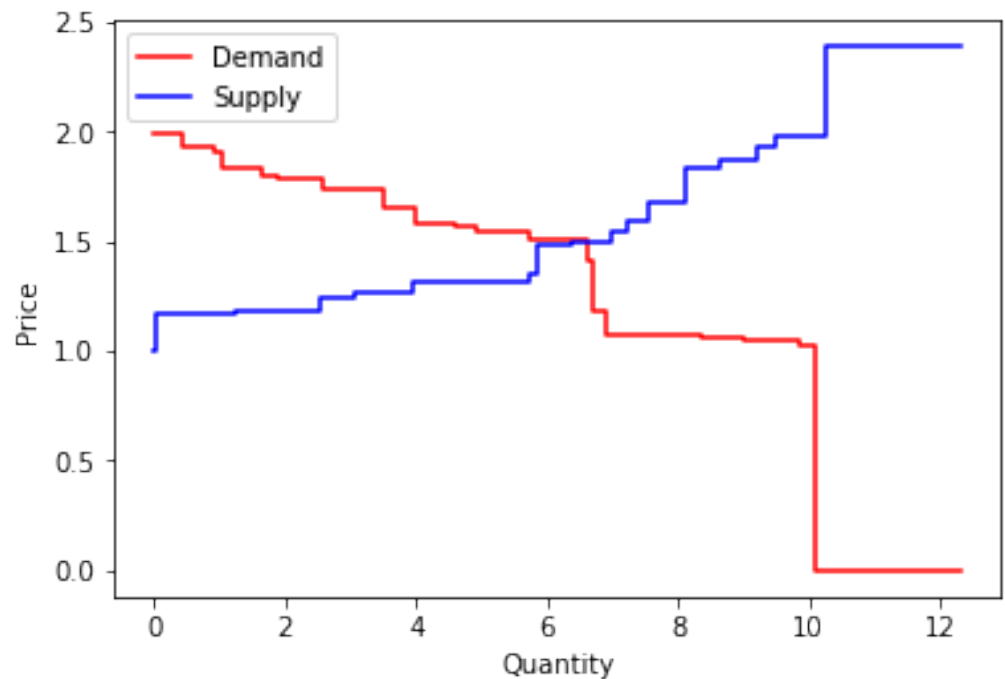


Figure 1: png

Algorithms implemented in this library have been used by the authors (Horta, Kofman, Menga, & Silva, 2017) (Kiedanski, Kofman, Horta, & Menga, 2019) as well as other researchers in the field (Mengelkamp, Staudt, Gattner, & Weinhardt, 2017). Moreover, the library is a key enabler of ongoing research in the LEMs.

List of Implemented Algorithms

- Huang et.al. Double Auction (Huang, Scheller-Wolf, & Sycara, 2002).
- MUDA (Segal-Halevi, Hassidim, & Aumann, 2018).
- P2P random trading based on (Blouin & Serrano, 2001), (Mengelkamp et al., 2017).

Acknowledgements

The code was developed in the context of Diego Kiedanski's PhD at Telecom ParisTech.

References

- Blouin, M. R., & Serrano, R. (2001). A decentralized market with common values uncertainty: Non-steady states. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 68(2), 323–346.
- Chiarella, C., & Iori, G. (2002). A simulation analysis of the microstructure of double auction markets. *Quantitative Finance*, 2(5), 346–353. doi:[10.1088/1469-7688/2/5/303](https://doi.org/10.1088/1469-7688/2/5/303)
- Horta, J., Kofman, D., Menga, D., & Silva, A. (2017). Novel market approach for locally balancing renewable energy production and flexible demand. In *2017 IEEE International*

conference on smart grid communications (smartgridcomm) (pp. 533–539). doi:[10.1109/SmartGridComm.2017.8340728](https://doi.org/10.1109/SmartGridComm.2017.8340728)

Huang, P., Scheller-Wolf, A., & Sycara, K. (2002). Design of a multi-unit double auction e-market. *Computational Intelligence*, 18(4), 596–617. doi:[10.1111/1467-8640.t01-1-00206](https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8640.t01-1-00206)

Kiedanski, D., Kofman, D., Horta, J., & Menga, D. (2019). Strategy-proof local energy market with sequential stochastic decision process for battery control. In *IEEE Innovative Smart Grid Technologies 2019 NA*. Washington DC, United States. Retrieved from <https://hal.telecom-paristech.fr/hal-02083472>

LeBaron, B. (2001). A builder's guide to agent-based financial markets. *Quantitative Finance*, 1(2), 254–261. doi:[10.1088/1469-7688/1/2/307](https://doi.org/10.1088/1469-7688/1/2/307)

Mengelkamp, E., Staudt, P., Garttner, J., & Weinhardt, C. (2017). Trading on local energy markets: A comparison of market designs and bidding strategies. In *2017 14th international conference on the european energy market (eem)* (pp. 1–6). doi:[10.1109/EEM.2017.7981938](https://doi.org/10.1109/EEM.2017.7981938)

Segal-Halevi, E., Hassidim, A., & Aumann, Y. (2018). MUDA: A truthful multi-unit double-auction mechanism. In *Thirty-second aaai conference on artificial intelligence*.