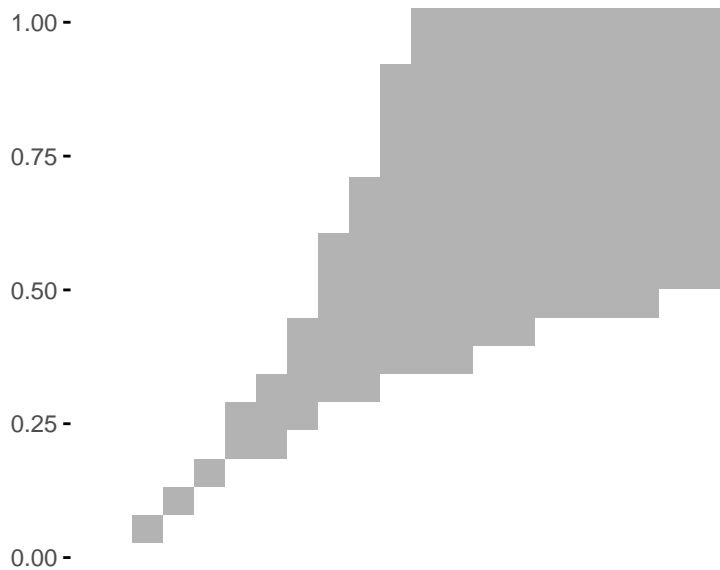
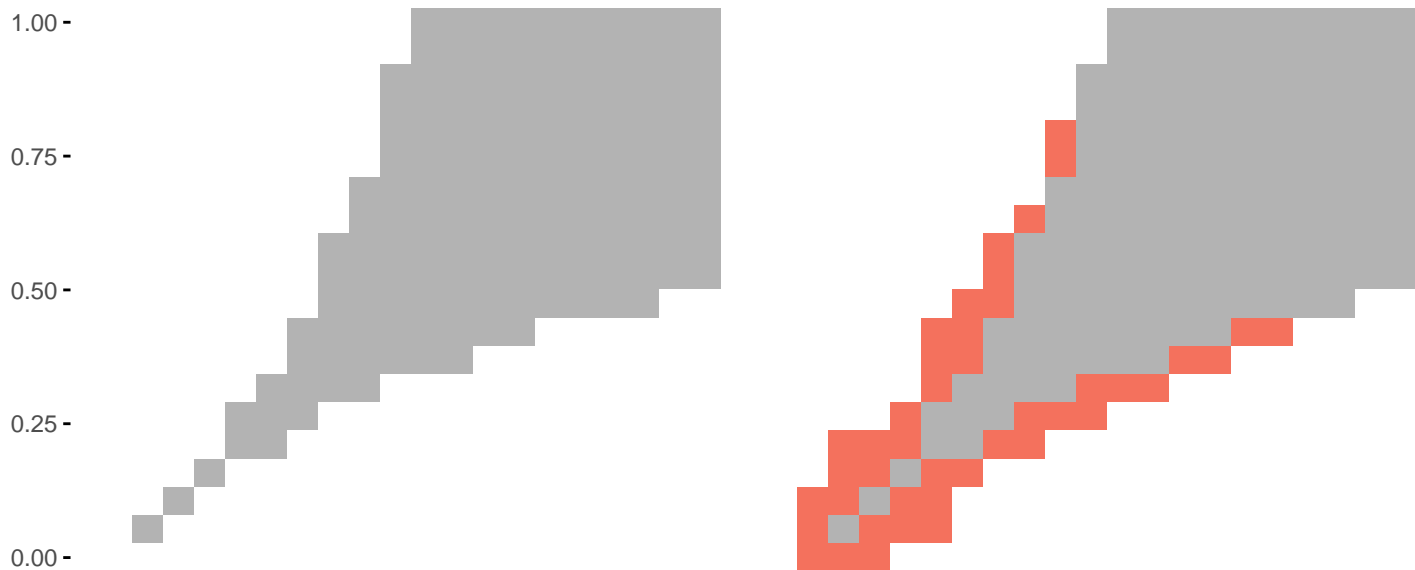


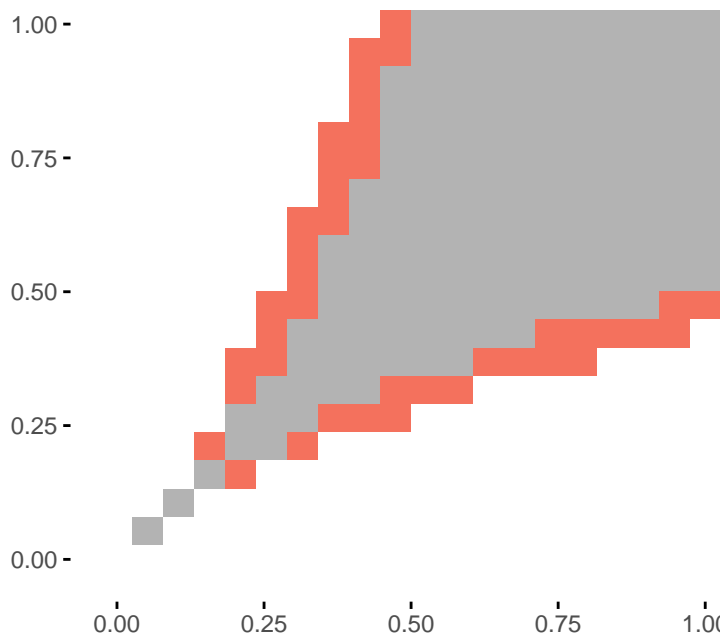
A) Control



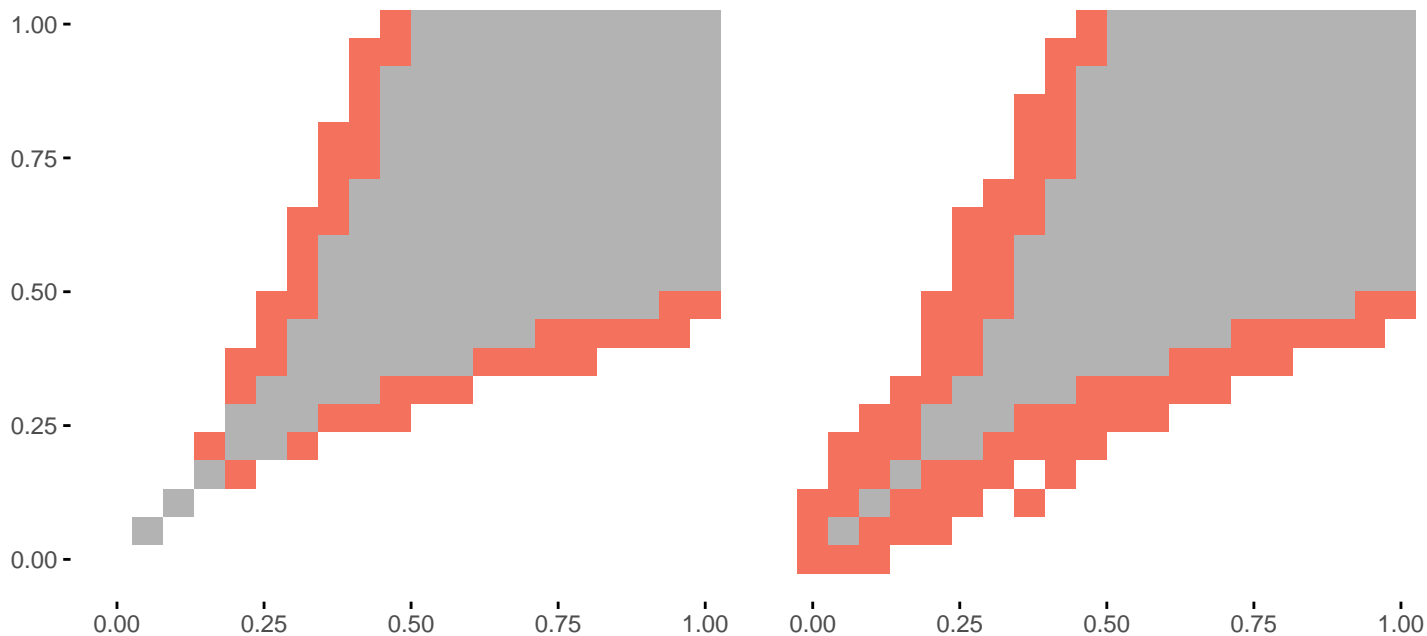
B) Population



C) Selection



D) Selection and population

Selection against k in females, S_f Selection against j in males, S_m