## **Command Line Trics**

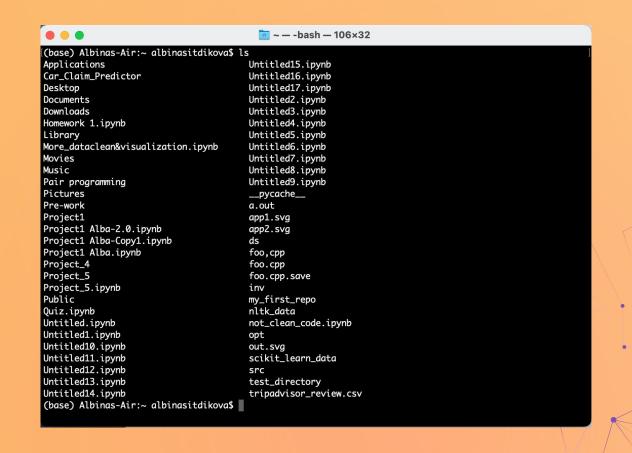
Albina Sidikova 03/16/2021 Metis Bootcamp

# The command line is a text interface for your computer

```
wiewBox="0 0 96 96" xmlns-
*** stop-opacity=".64" offset
offset="100%"/>
                width="1000%" height
          in="SourceAlpha" result-
        stdDeviation="24" in="s
       walues "0 0 0 0 0.024 0 0 0 0 0.0
```



## 1. TAB - tab completion for file/directory names



```
000

    ~ − -bash − 106×32

(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ ls
Applications
                                       Untitled15.ipynb
Car_Claim_Predictor
                                       Untitled16.ipynb
Desktop
                                       Untitled17.ipynb
Documents
                                       Untitled2.ipynb
DownLoads
                                       Untitled3.ipynb
Homework 1.ipynb
                                       Untitled4.ipynb
Library
                                       Untitled5.ipynb
More_dataclean&visualization.ipynb
                                       Untitled6.ipynb
Movies
                                       Untitled7.ipynb
Music
                                       Untitled8.ipynb
Pair programming
                                       Untitled9.ipynb
Pictures
                                       __pycache__
Pre-work
                                       a.out
Project1
                                       app1.svg
Project1 Alba-2.0.ipynb
                                       app2.svg
Project1 Alba-Copy1.ipynb
                                       ds
Project1 Alba.ipynb
                                       foo,cpp
Project_4
                                       foo.cpp
Project_5
                                       foo.cpp.save
Project_5.ipynb
                                       inv
Public
                                       my_first_repo
Quiz.ipynb
                                       nltk_data
Untitled.ipynb
                                       not_clean_code.ipynb
Untitled1.ipynb
                                       opt
Untitled10.ipynb
                                       out.svg
                                       scikit_learn_data
Untitled11.ipynb
Untitled12.ipynb
                                       src
Untitled13.ipynb
                                       test_directory
Untitled14.ipynb
                                       tripadvisor_review.csv
(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ cd Doc
                                                  TAB
```

```
. . .

    ~ - -bash - 106×32

(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ ls
Applications
                                       Untitled15.ipynb
Car_Claim_Predictor
                                       Untitled16.ipynb
Desktop
                                       Untitled17.ipynb
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Documents
Downloads
                                       Untitled3.ipynb
Homework 1.ipynb
                                       Untitled4.ipynb
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                                       Untitled6.ipynb
Movies
                                       Untitled7.ipynb
Music
                                       Untitled8.ipynb
Pair programming
                                       Untitled9.ipynb
Pictures
                                       __pycache__
Pre-work
                                       a.out
Project1
                                       app1.svq
Project1 Alba-2.0.ipynb
                                       app2.svg
Project1 Alba-Copy1.ipynb
                                       ds
Project1 Alba.ipynb
                                       foo,cpp
Project_4
                                       foo.cpp
Project_5
                                       foo.cpp.save
Project_5.ipynb
                                       inv
Public
                                       my_first_repo
Quiz.ipynb
                                       nltk_data
Untitled.ipynb
                                       not_clean_code.ipynb
Untitled1.ipynb
                                       opt
Untitled10.ipynb
                                       out.svg
Untitled11.ipynb
                                       scikit_learn_data
Untitled12.ipynb
                                       src
Untitled13.ipynb
                                       test_directory
Untitled14.ipynb
                                       tripadvisor_review.csv
(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ cd Documents/
```

**TAB** 

```
    ~ — -bash — 106×32

[(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ ls
Applications
                                       Untitled15.ipynb
Car Claim Predictor
                                       Untitled16.ipynb
Desktop
                                       Untitled17.ipynb
Documents
                                       Untitled2.ipynb
Downloads
                                       Untitled3.ipynb
Homework 1.ipynb
                                       Untitled4.ipynb
Library
                                       Untitled5.ipynb
More_dataclean&visualization.ipynb
                                       Untitled6.ipynb
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                                       Untitled7.ipynb
Music
                                       Untitled8.ipynb
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                                       ds
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Project_5
                                       foo.cpp.save
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                                       inv
Public
                                       my_first_repo
Quiz.ipynb
                                       nltk_data
Untitled.ipynb
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Untitled1.ipynb
                                       opt
Untitled10.ipynb
                                       out.svg
                                       scikit_learn_data
Untitled11.ipynb
Untitled12.ipynb
                                       src
Untitled13.ipynb
                                       test_directory
Untitled14.ipynb
                                       tripadvisor_review.csv
(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ cd D
                                               TAB TAB
```

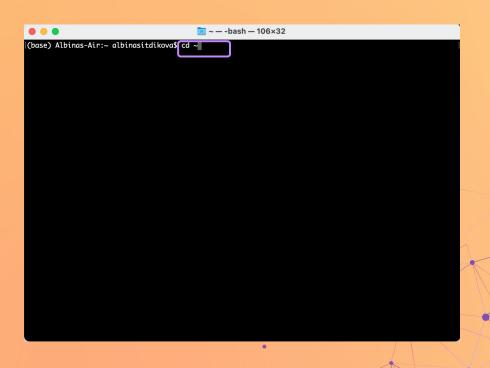
```
. . .

    ~ — -bash — 106×32

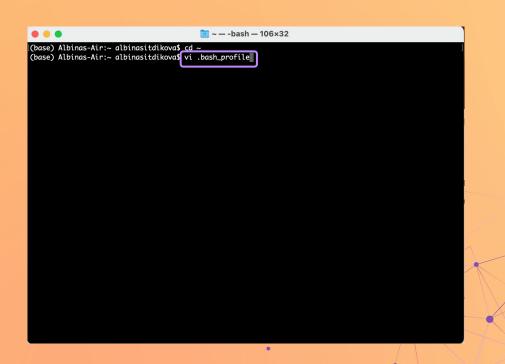
Applications
                                       Untitled15.ipynb
Car_Claim_Predictor
                                       Untitled16.ipynb
Desktop
                                       Untitled17.ipynb
                                       Untitled2.ipynb
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Homework 1.ipynb
                                       Untitled4.ipynb
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Movies
                                       Untitled7.ipynb
Music
                                       Untitled8.ipynb
Pair programming
                                       Untitled9.ipynb
Pictures
                                       __pycache__
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                                       a.out
Project1
                                       app1.svg
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Project1 Alba-2.0.ipynb
Project1 Alba-Copy1.ipynb
                                       ds
Project1 Alba.ipynb
                                       foo,cpp
Project_4
                                       foo.cpp
Project_5
                                       foo.cpp.save
Project_5.ipynb
                                       inv
Public
                                       my_first_repo
Quiz.ipynb
                                       nltk_data
Untitled.ipynb
                                       not_clean_code.ipynb
Untitled1.ipynb
                                       opt
Untitled10.ipynb
                                       out.svg
                                       scikit_learn_data
Untitled11.ipvnb
Untitled12.ipynb
                                       src
Untitled13.ipynb
                                       test_directory
Untitled14.ipvnb
                                       tripadvisor_review.csv
(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ cd D
Desktop/ Documents/ Downloads/
(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ cd D
```

TAB TAB

- Navigate to your home directory:
   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
- 3. Add an alias (press i): alias \$preferredAlias="\$commandToAlias"
- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal



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   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
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- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- Restart Terminal

```
. . .
                                      a - vi .bash_profile - 106×32
# >>> conda initialize >>>
# !! Contents within this block are managed by 'conda init' !!
 __conda_setup="$('/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/conda' 'shell.bash' 'hook' 2> /dev/null)"
if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
    eval "$__conda_setup"
else
    if [ -f "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh" ]; then
          "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh"
    else
        export PATH="/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
    fi
unset __conda_setup
# <<< conda initialize <<<
alias metis_dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5/"
alias metis_git="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5; git pull upstream main && git push"
     Preferred
                                          Command To Alias

    INSERT --
```

- Navigate to your home directory:
   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
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- Restart Terminal

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if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
    eval "$__conda_setup"
else
    if [ -f "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh" ]; then
        . "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh"
    else
        export PATH="/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
    fi
unset conda setup
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alias metis_dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5/"
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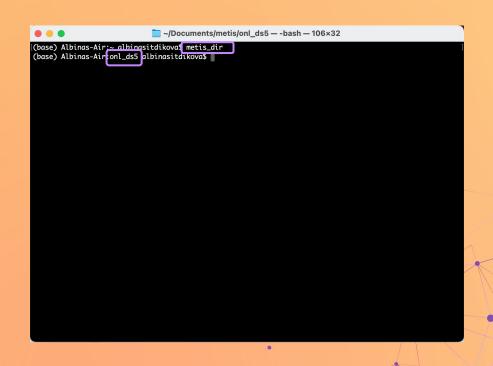
    INSERT --
```

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- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
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if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
    eval "$__conda_setup"
    if [ -f "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh" ]; then
           "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh"
    else
         export PATH="/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
    fi
unset __conda_setup
# <<< conda initialize <<<
alias metis_dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5/"
alias metis_qit="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5; git pull upstream main && git push"
```

- Navigate to your home directory:
   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
- 3. Add an alias (press i): alias \$preferredAlias="\$commandToAlias"
- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal

alias metis dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl ds5/"

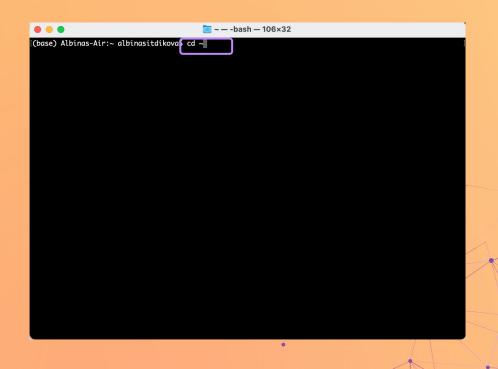


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   cd ~
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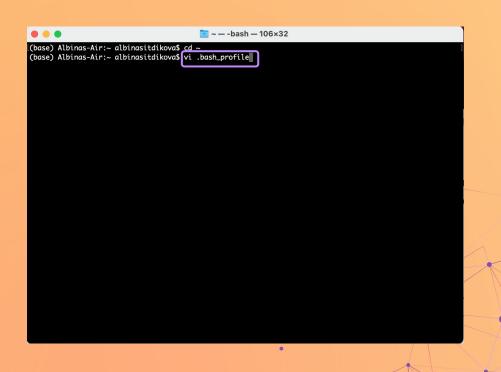
```
. .
                              ~/Documents/metis/onl ds5 — -bash — 106×32
[(base) Albinas-Air:onl_ds5 albinasitdikova$ metis_git
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 3), reused 5 (delta 3), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), done.
From https://github.com/thisismetis/onl_ds5
 * branch
                     main
                                -> FETCH_HEAD
   dadb4d7..9a2bdc5 main
                                -> upstream/main
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 readme.md | 29 ++++++++++++--
1 file changed, 17 insertions(+), 12 deletions(-)
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (2/2), 328 bytes | 328.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 2 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/albasitdikova/onl_ds5.git
  0dd519b..3162001 main main
(base) Albinas-Air:onl_ass albinasitalkovas
```

```
/ panchal@newreplace-lm ~ $
/ panchal@newreplace-lm ~ $ cd git/myrepo/
/ panchal@newreplace-lm (master) ~/git/myrepo $ git br -a
  br01
  br02
 master
  remotes/origin/HEAD -> origin/master
 panchal@newreplace-lm (master) ~/git/myrepo $ git co br01
Switched to branch 'br01'
✓ panchal@newreplace-lm (br01) ~/git/myrepo $
/ panchal@newreplace-lm (br01) ~/git/myrepo $ random
-sh: random: command not found
x panchal@newreplace-lm (br01) ~/git/myrepo $ git st
# On branch br01
nothing to commit (working directory clean)
✓ panchal@newreplace-lm (br01) ~/git/myrepo $
✓ panchal@newreplace-lm (br01) ~/git/myrepo $
```

- Navigate to your home directory:
   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
- 3. Add the following line (press i): export PS1="\$"
- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal



- 1. Navigate to your home directory:
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
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- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal



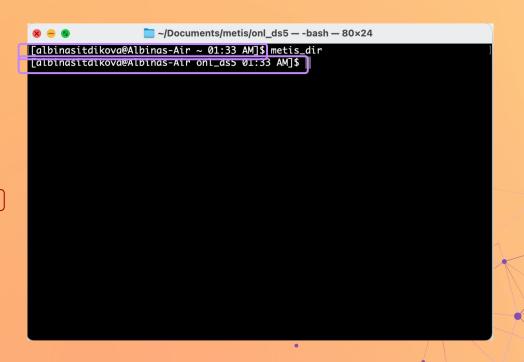
- 1. Navigate to your home directory: cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
- 3. Add the following line (press i): export PS1="\$"
- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal

```
a - vi .bash_profile - 106×32
# >>> conda initialize >>>
# !! Contents within this block are managed by 'conda init' !!
__conda_setup="$('/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/conda' 'shell.bash' 'hook' 2> /dev/null)"
if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
    eval "$__conda_setup"
    if [ -f "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh" ]; then
         . "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh"
    else
        export PATH="/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
unset __conda_setup
# <<< conda initialize <<<
alias metis_dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5/"
alias metis ait="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5; git pull upstream main && git push"
export PS1="[\\u@\\H \\W \\@]\\$ "
   INSERT --
```

- Navigate to your home directory:
   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
- 3. Add the following line (press i): export PS1="\$"
- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal

```
. .
                                         ~ — vi .bash_profile — 106×32
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else
    if [ -f "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh" ]; then
         . "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh"
    else
         export PATH="/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
unset __conda_setup
# <<< conda initialize <<<
alias metis_dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5/"
alias metis_qit="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5; qit pull upstream main && qit push"
export PS1="[\\u@\\H \\W \\@]\\$ "
```

- Navigate to your home directory:
   cd ~
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: vi .bash\_profile
- 3. Add the following line (press i): export PS1="\$"
- 4. Save the file(press Escape, type :wq, and hit Enter)
- 5. Restart Terminal



```
~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5 — -bash — 80×24
[[albinasitdikova@Albinas-Air:~]¶ metis_dir
[albinasitdikova@Albinas-Air:~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5]¶ ■
```

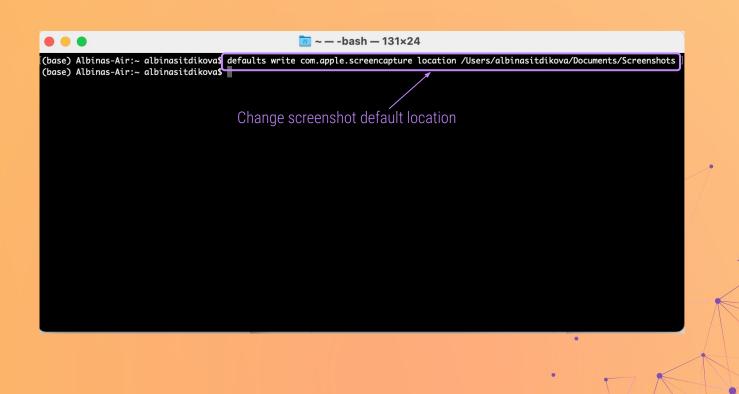
- \u: Display the current username
- \h: Display the hostname
- \w: Print the base of current working directory.
- \H: Display FQDN (fully qualified domain name) hostname
- \@: Display current time in 12-hour am/pm format
- \$: usually marks the end of the prompt

```
. .

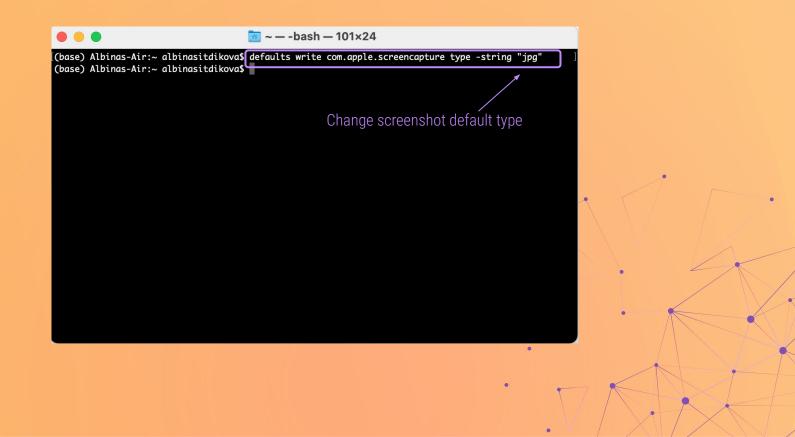
    ~ — vi .bash_profile — 106×32

# >>> conda initialize >>>
# !! Contents within this block are managed by 'conda init' !!
 _conda_setup="$('/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/conda' 'shell.bash' 'hook' 2> /dev/null)"
if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
   eval "$__conda_setup"
   if [ -f "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh" ]; then
        . "/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/etc/profile.d/conda.sh"
   else
        export PATH="/Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
unset __conda_setup
# <<< conda initialize <<<
alias metis_dir="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5/"
alias metis ait="cd ~/Documents/metis/onl_ds5; qit pull upstream main && qit push"
export PS1="[\\u@\\H \\W \\@]\\$ "
```

### 4. Defaults

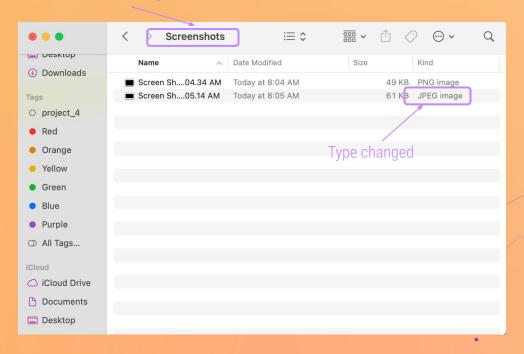


### **Defaults**



#### **Defaults**

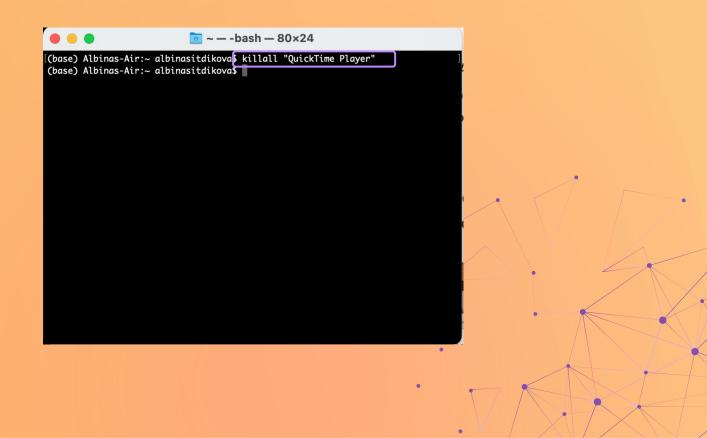
#### Location changed



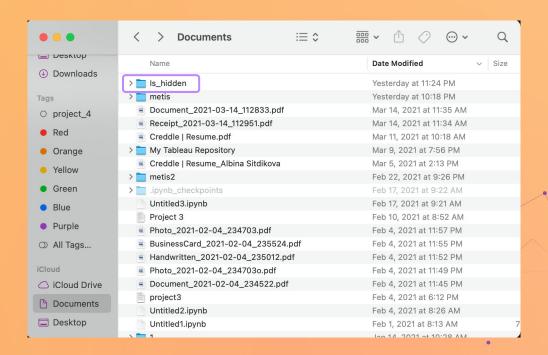
## 5. History

```
m ~ - -bash - 102×30
[(base) Albinas-Air:~ albinasitdikova$ history
    1 jupyter notebook
    2 cd Documents
    3 cd metis
    4 cd onl ds5
    5 git pull upstream main
    6 git push
    7 git pull upstream main
    8 git push
    9 git pull upstream main
   10 git push
   11 git pull upstream main
   12 git push
   13 git pull upstream main
   14 git push
   15 /Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/jupyter_mac.command; exit;
   16 /Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/jupyter_mac.command; exit;
   17 conda activate metis
   18 jupyter notebook
   19 /Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/jupyter_mac.command ; exit;
   20 /Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/jupyter_mac.command; exit;
   21 conda activate metis
   22 conda activate metis
   23 jupyter notebook
   24 /Users/albinasitdikova/opt/anaconda3/bin/jupyter_mac.command; exit;
   25 conda activate metis
   26 jupyter notebook
   27 conda activate metis
   28 jupyter notebook
   29 conda activate metis
```

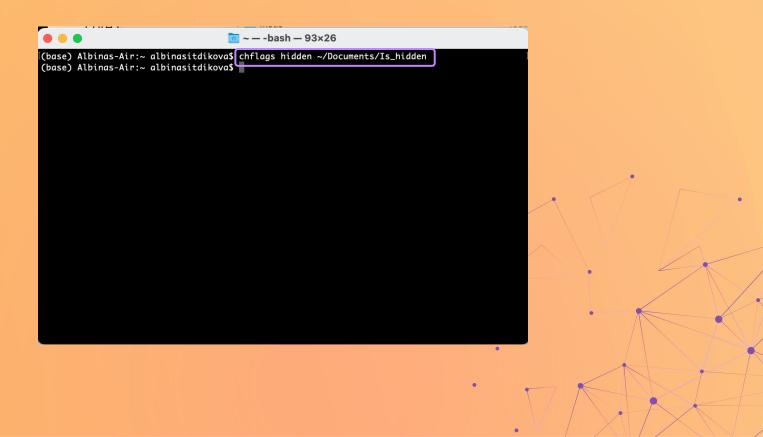
## 6. KillAll



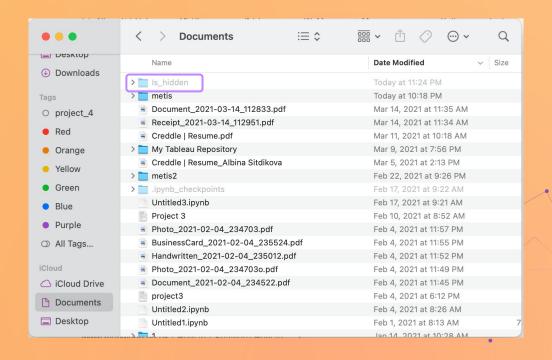
## 7. Change flags ("hidden" and "nohidden")



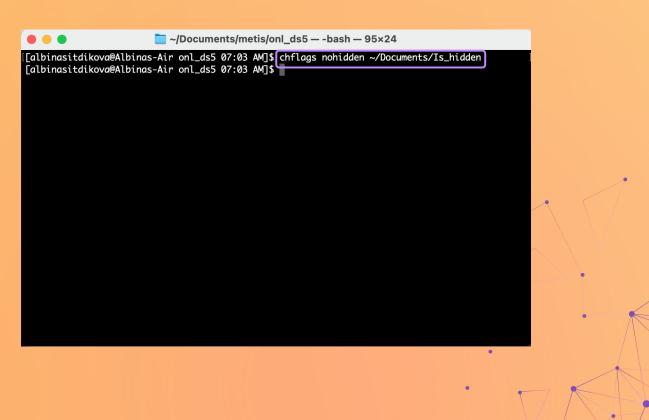
## Change flags ("hidden" and "nohidden")



## Change flags ("hidden" and "nohidden")



## Change flags ("hidden" and "nohidden")



#### 8. STAR WARS

- 1. Install Homebrew on Mac OS
- 2. Open up .bash\_profile using vi: brew install telnet
- 3. Hit Return and let Homebrew download and install Telnet to the Mac
- 4. To see Star Wars IV you can run: telnet towel.blinkenlights.nl



### **STAR WARS**



