## **Information Theory and Applications**

## Part II (Prof. Garello)

Academic year 2019/2020

List of questions, final version

- 1. Present the problem of finding the minimum cost trajectory of a discrete system. Discuss the brute-force exhaustive approach. Present the Bellman theorem.
- 2. Present the Bellman theorem. Present the Viterbi algorithm for a generic discrete system.
- 3. Present the application of the Viterbi algorithm to convolutional codes decoding.
- 4. Present the early decision Viterbi algorithm. Discuss the advantages and the disadvantages.
- 5. Discuss the ideas of distributed computing, message propagation and extrinsic information.
- 6. Present an example of distributed computation of the number of nodes in a network and discuss the idea of extrinsic information.
- 7. Provide the definition of factor graph and present an example.
- 8. Present the marginalization problem and discuss the problems of the brute-force approach.
- 9. For a binary block code, provide the definitions of generator matrix, codebook, parity check matrix, indicator function.
- 10. For a binary block code, consider an example and show how it is possible to factorize the indicator function by using the parity check matrix H.
- 11. Given a factor graph, present the variable node update rule.
- 12. Discuss the ideas of statistical classification and statistical classification by decision trees.
- 13. Present the definitions of instance, feature, class, training set and classifier.
- 14. Present and discuss the definition of Information Gain and Information Gain Ratio.
- 15. Describe the ID3 classifier algorithm.
- 16. Describe how the C4.5 classifier algorithm deals with numerical features.
- 17. Discuss the advantages and the problem of tree classifiers.
- 18. Discuss the Decision Tree Ensemble approach.