

**Problem 1** (5.2.1). Find the isomorphism classes of Abelian groups of order 200.

*Proof.*

□

**Problem 2** (5.2.2). Find the invariant factors and the elementary divisors of the Abelian group

$$G = \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_9 \times \mathbb{Z}_5 \times \mathbb{Z}_5$$

*Proof.*

□

**Problem 3** (5.2.4).

*Proof.* Let  $G$  be a finite group and  $p$  a prime factor of  $|G|$ . Prove that the number of order  $p$  elements in  $G$  is congruent to  $-1$  modulo  $p$ .

□

**Problem 4** (5.3.2). Let  $G$  be a finite group and  $N_1, \dots, N_n$  normal subgroups of  $G$  such that  $G = N_1 \cdots N_n$  and  $|G| = |N_1| \cdots |N_n|$ . Prove that  $G$  is the internal direct product of  $G$ .

*Proof.*

□

**Problem 5** (5.5.1). Let  $G$  be a group,  $H, K$  subgroups of  $G$ , and  $H \trianglelefteq G$ . Let  $\varphi : K \rightarrow \text{Aut}(H)$  be the homomorphism associated with the conjugate action of  $K$  on  $H$ . Then the following statements are equivalent:

1.  $\phi : H \rtimes_{\varphi} K \rightarrow G$  defined by  $\phi(h, k) = hk$  is an isomorphism.
2. Every element  $g \in G$  can be written as  $g = hk$  with  $h \in H$  and  $k \in K$  in a unique way.
3.  $G = HK$  and  $H \cap K = \{e\}$ .

*Proof.*

□

**Problem 6** (5.5.4).

*Proof.* (a) For any positive integer  $n$ , prove that  $\text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}_n) \cong \mathbb{Z}_n^*$ .

- (b) For any primes  $p < q$ , if  $p|q-1$ , there exists a monomorphism  $\varphi : \mathbb{Z}_p \rightarrow \text{Aut}(\mathbb{Z}_q)$  and  $\mathbb{Z}_q \rtimes_{\varphi} \mathbb{Z}_p$  is a non-abelian group of order  $pq$ .

□

**Problem 7** (5.5.11(book)). Classify groups of order 28 (there are four isomorphism types).

*Proof.*

□