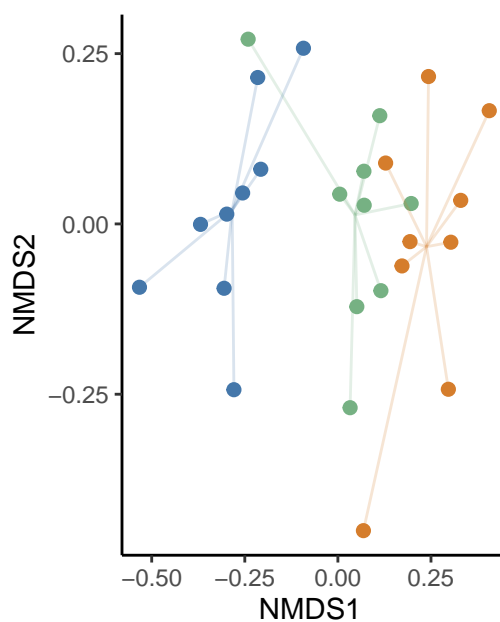


Richness beta diversity



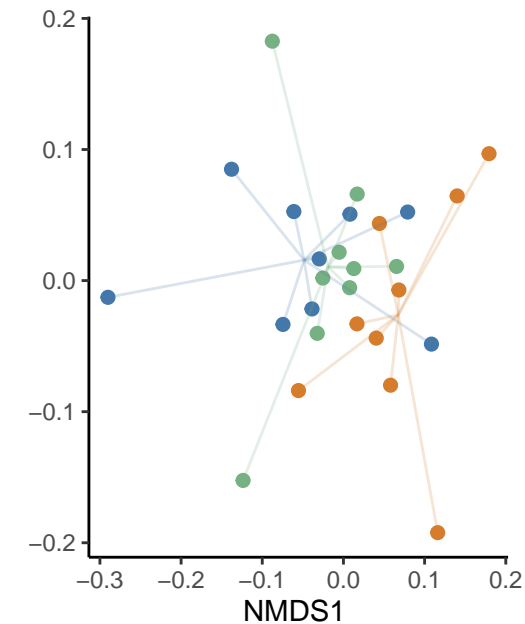
Neutral beta diversity

Type

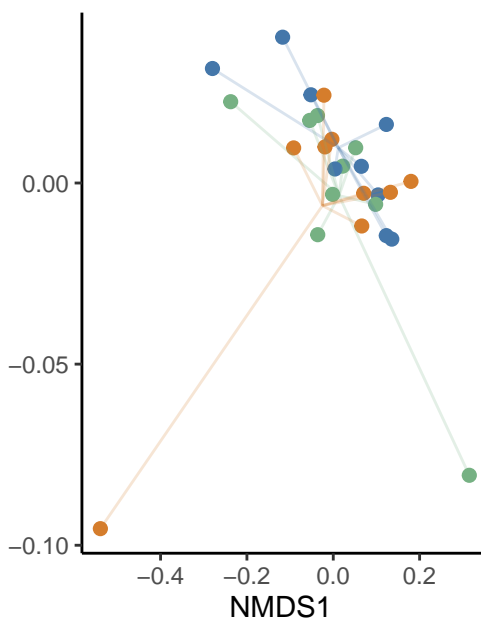
● Cold-Cold

● Hot-Hot

● Cold-Hot



Phylogenetic beta diversity



Functional beta diversity