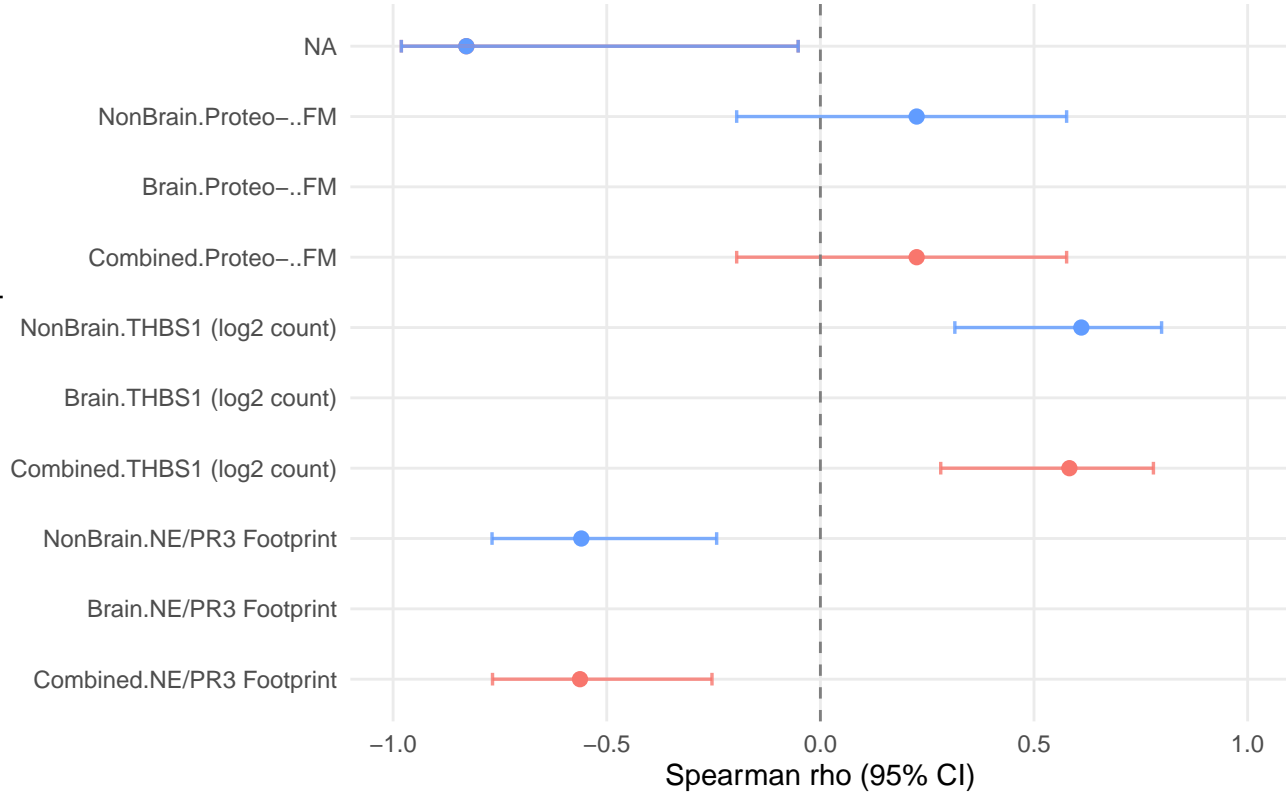


Stratum × Endpoint



stratum ● Combined ● Brain ● NonBrain