

Tutorial 4

BJT

Power supply



Regulator



12V

5V

straighten

clock

Counter

Schmitt Trigger

NE555 timer

Comp. Input

Dir.

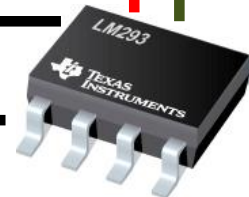
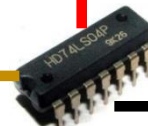
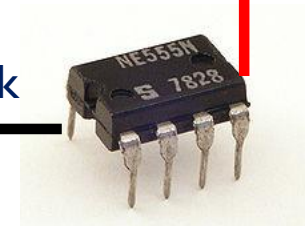
Inverter

PWM signal

Comparator

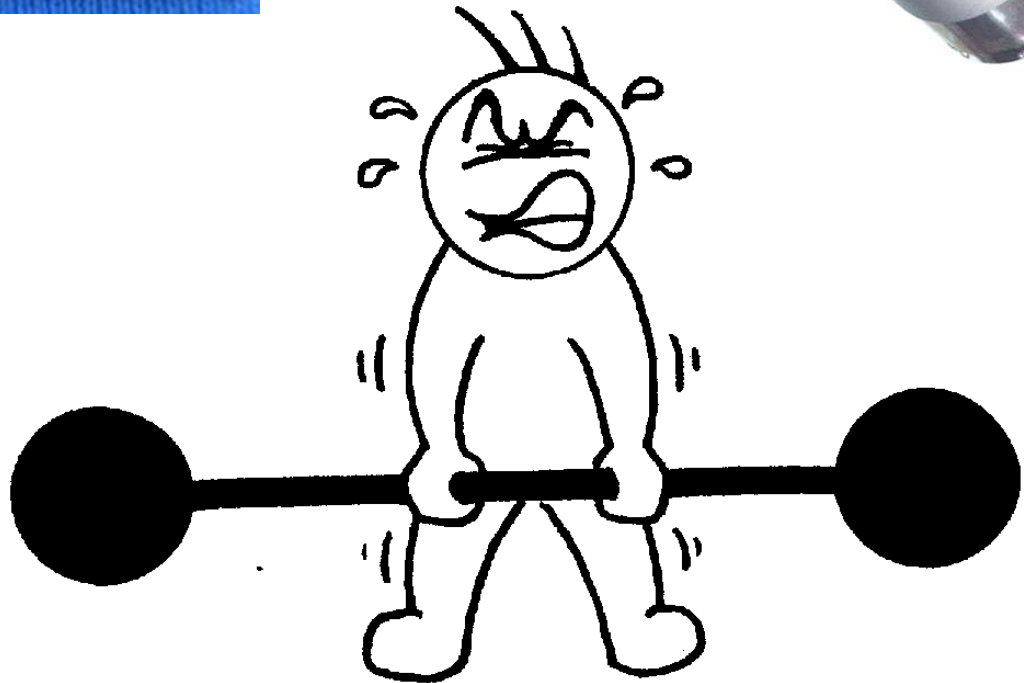
DC Motor Driver

Motor

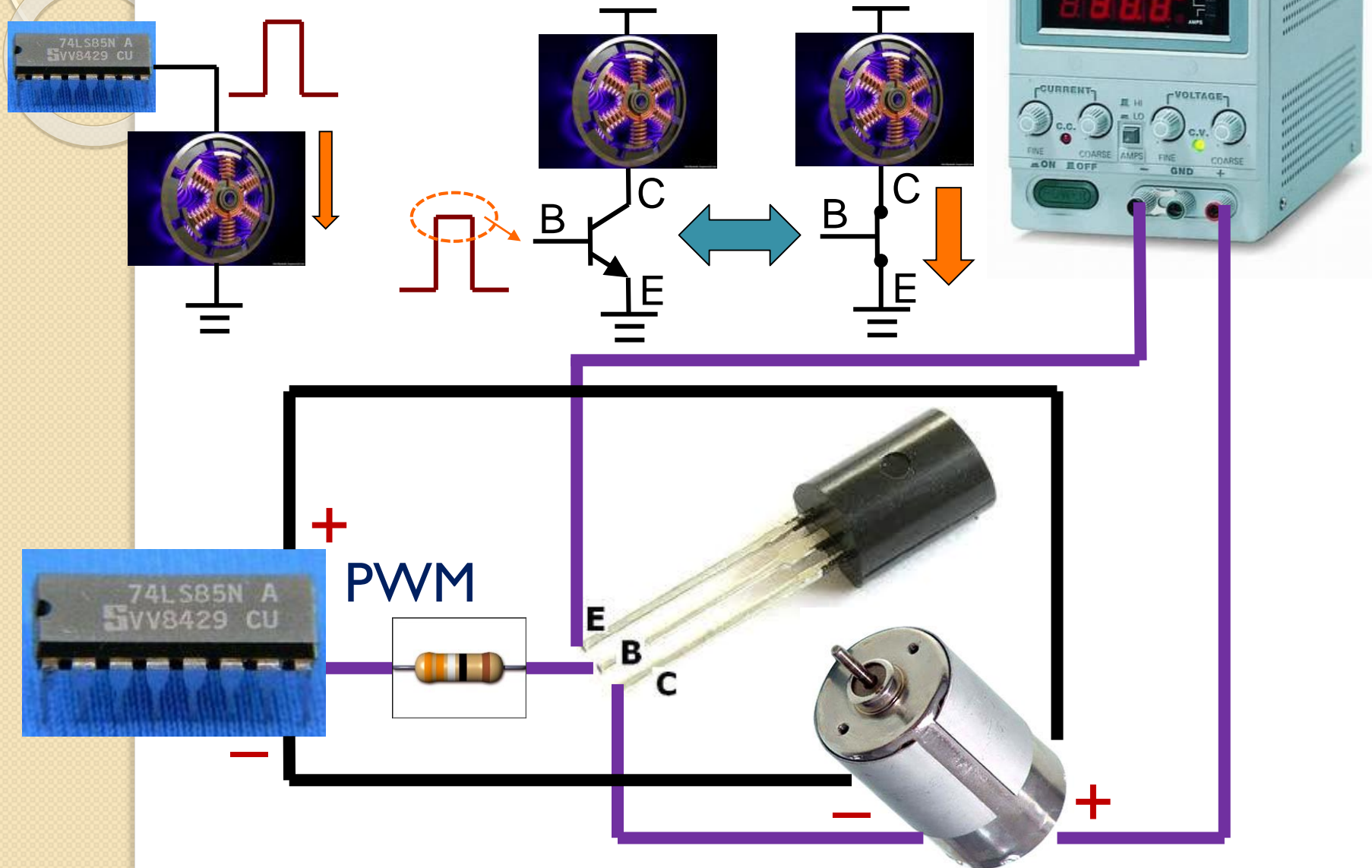


- However, if you use the PWM signal on a motor, it will/may/will not work.

- WHY?

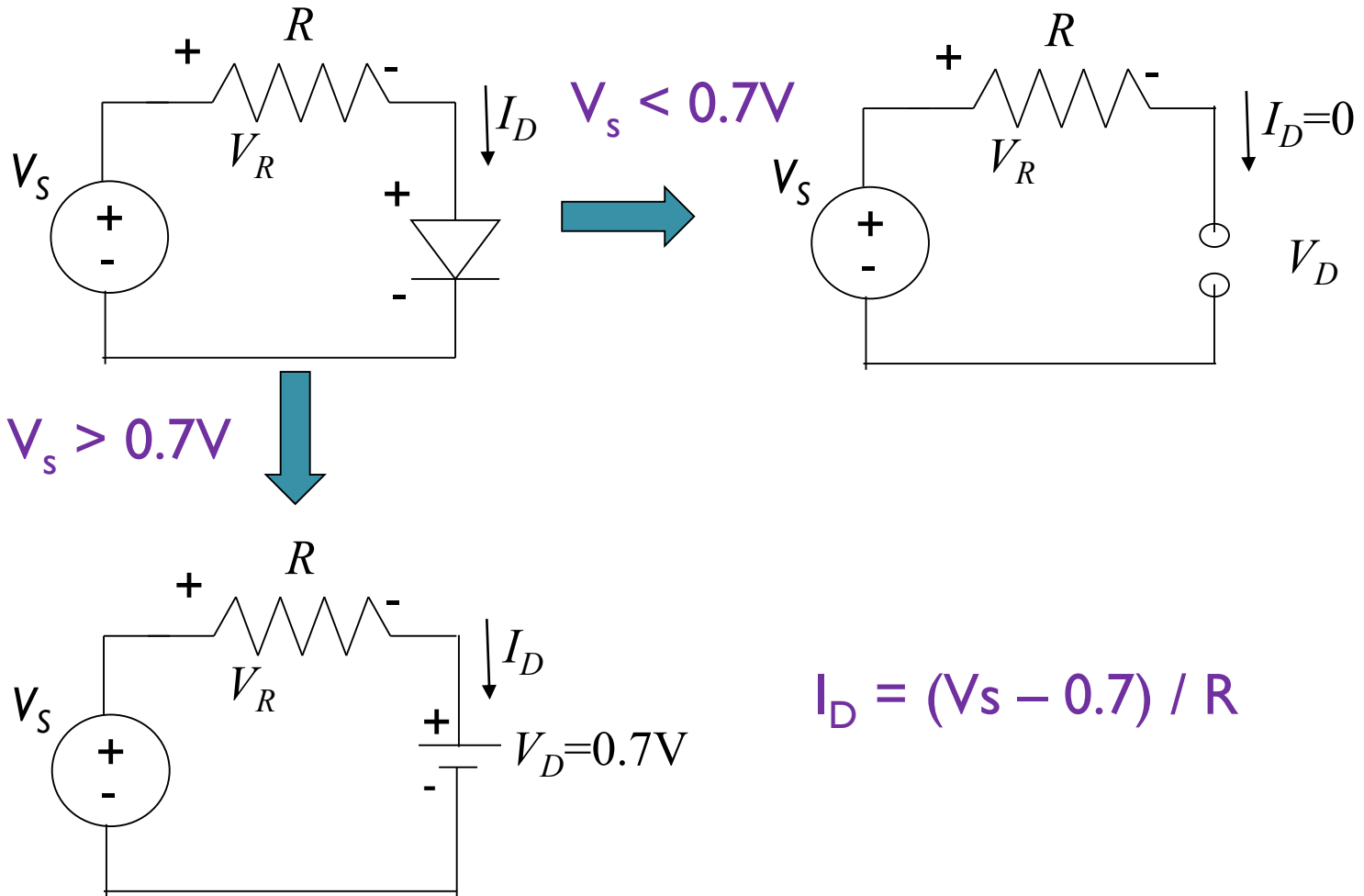


Solution: BJT



Diode is like a switch

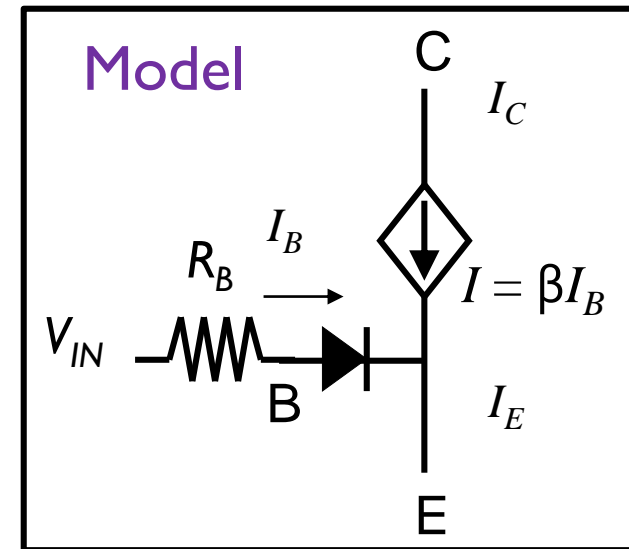
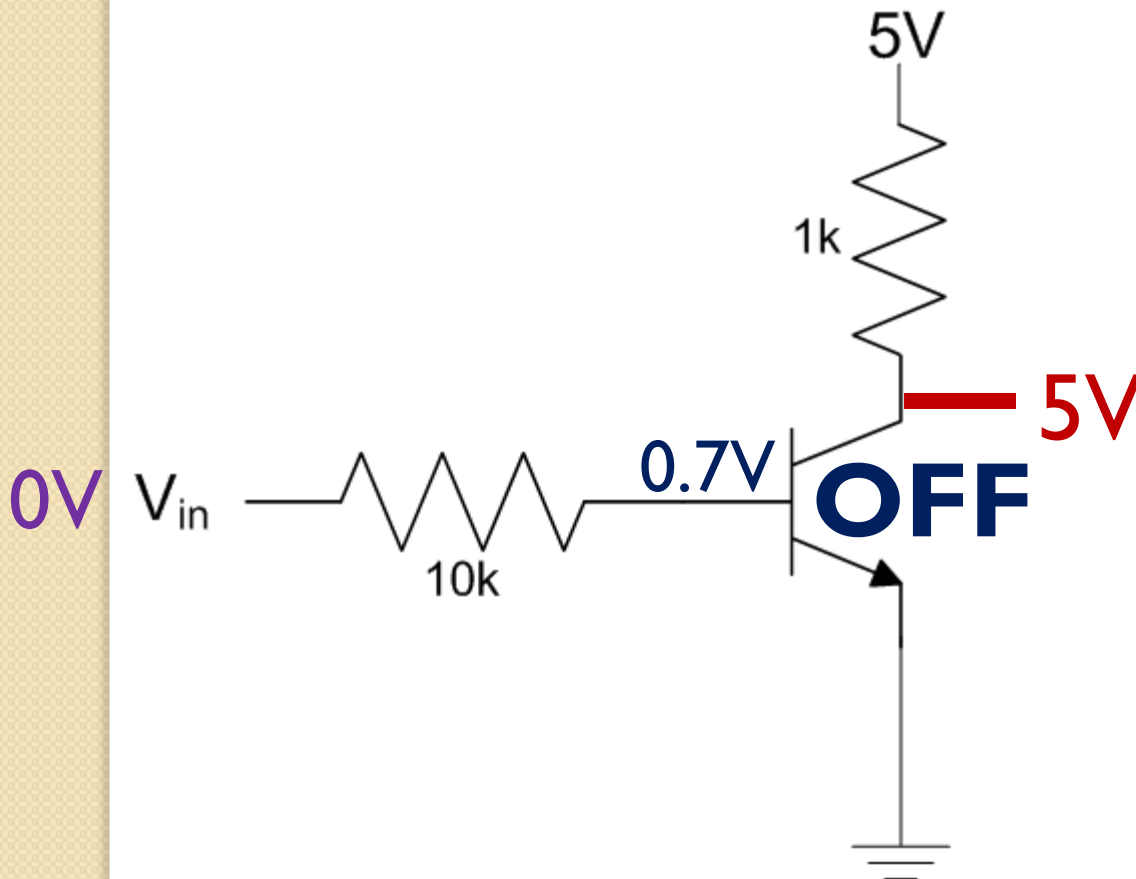
- Consider diode circuit:



Transistor analysis

- Consider this circuit:

Current Gain $\beta = 100$



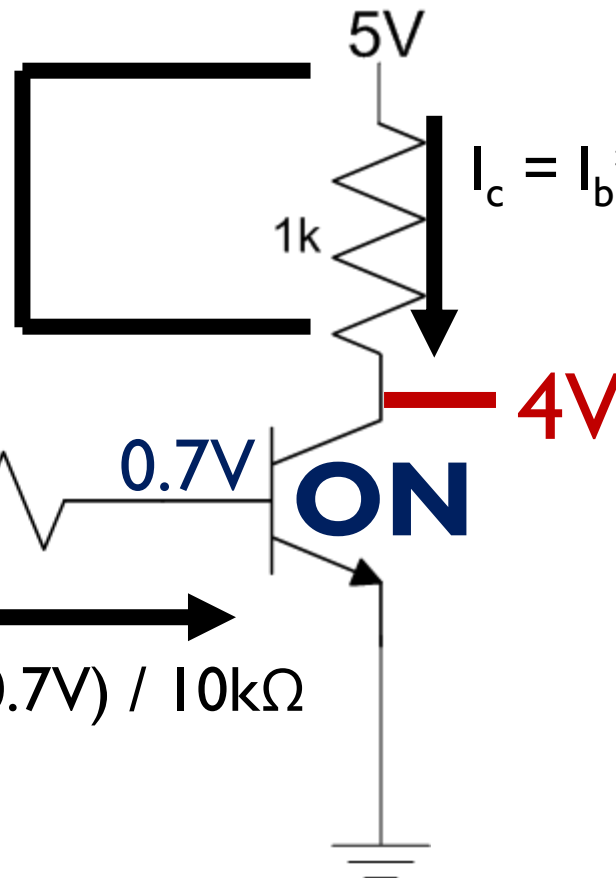
Transistor analysis

- Consider this circuit:

Current Gain $\beta = 100$

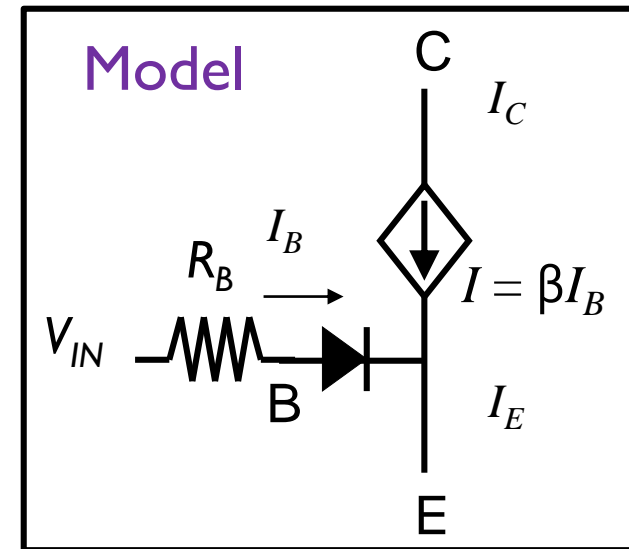
larger

$$V = I_m A * 1k\Omega \\ = 1V$$



$$I_c = I_b * \beta = 10\mu A * \beta = 1mA$$

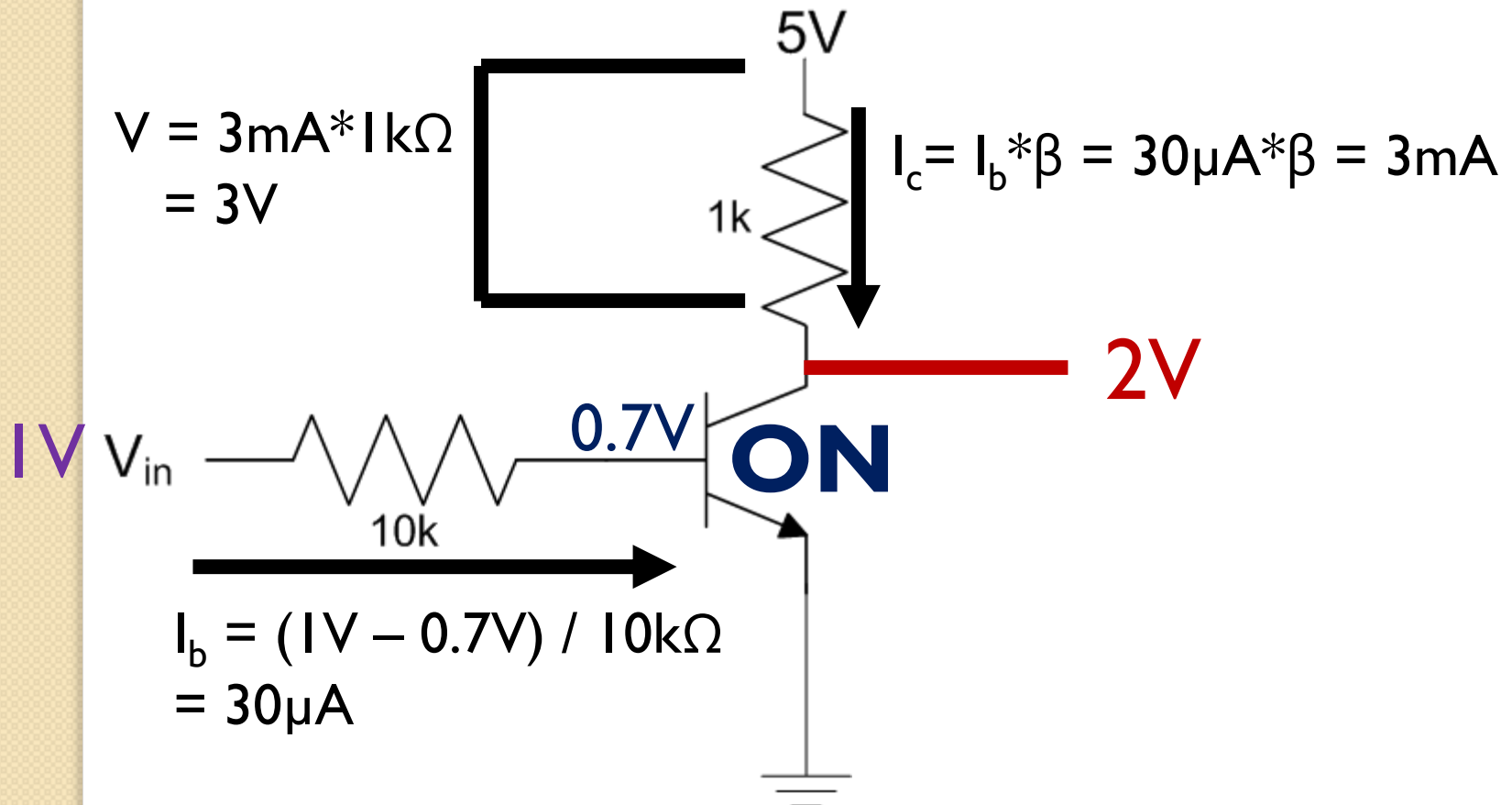
$$I_b = (0.8V - 0.7V) / 10k\Omega \\ = 10\mu A$$



Transistor analysis

- How about if $V_{in} = 1V$?

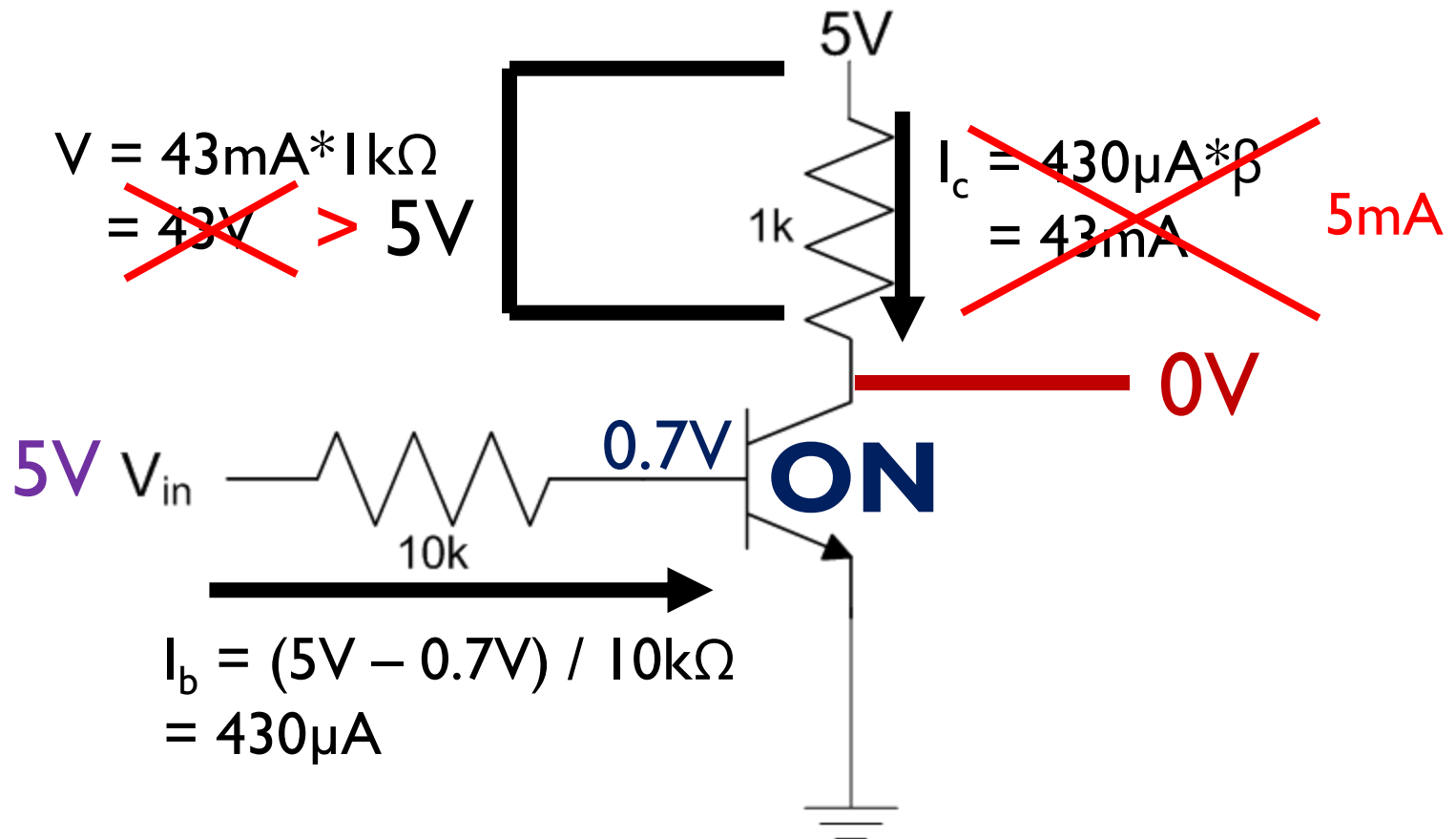
Current Gain $\beta = 100$



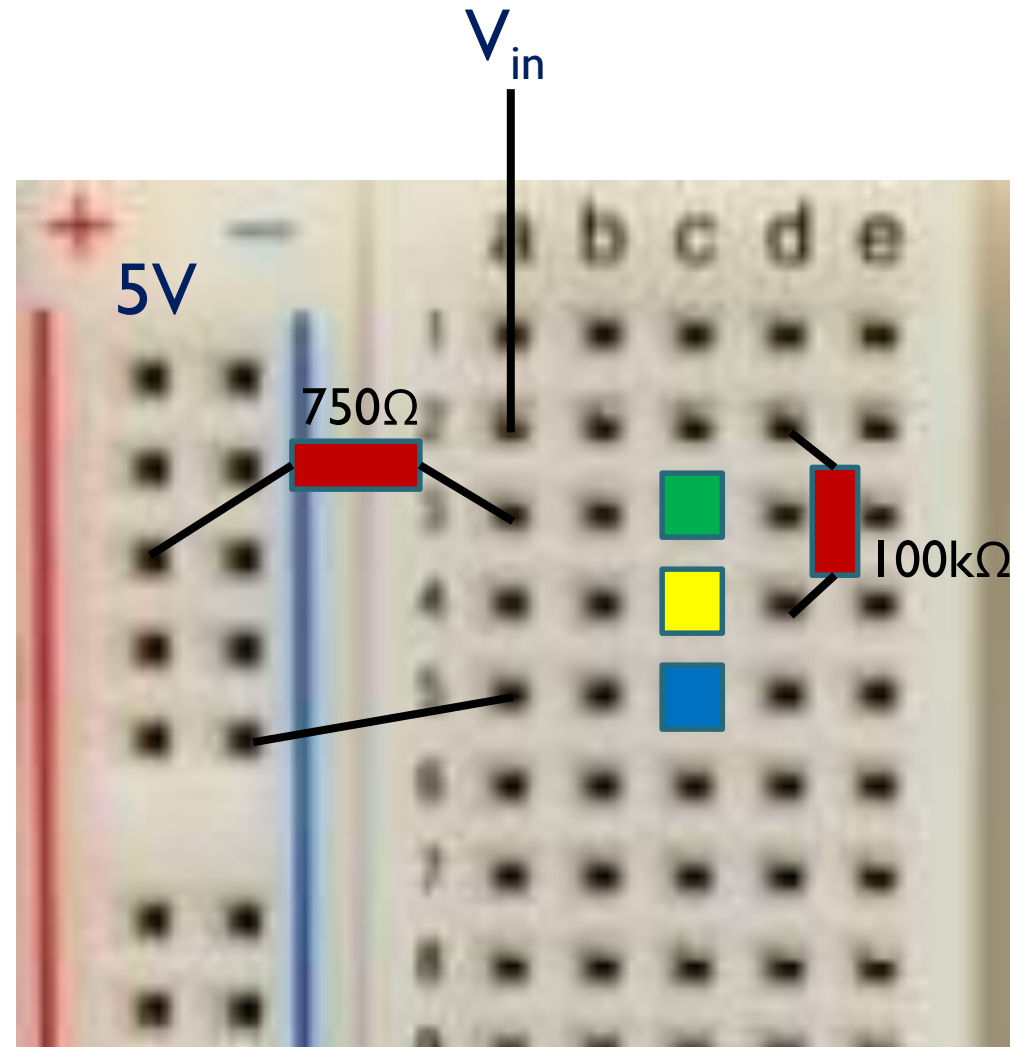
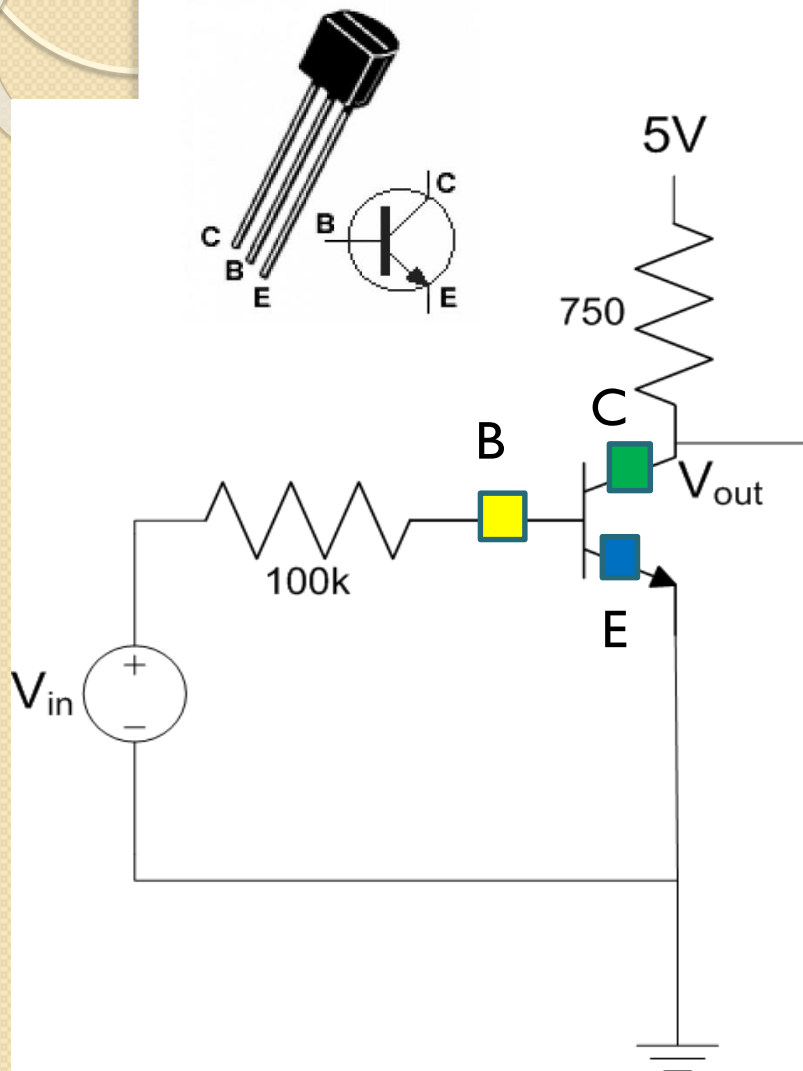
Transistor analysis

- How about if $V_{in} = 5V$?

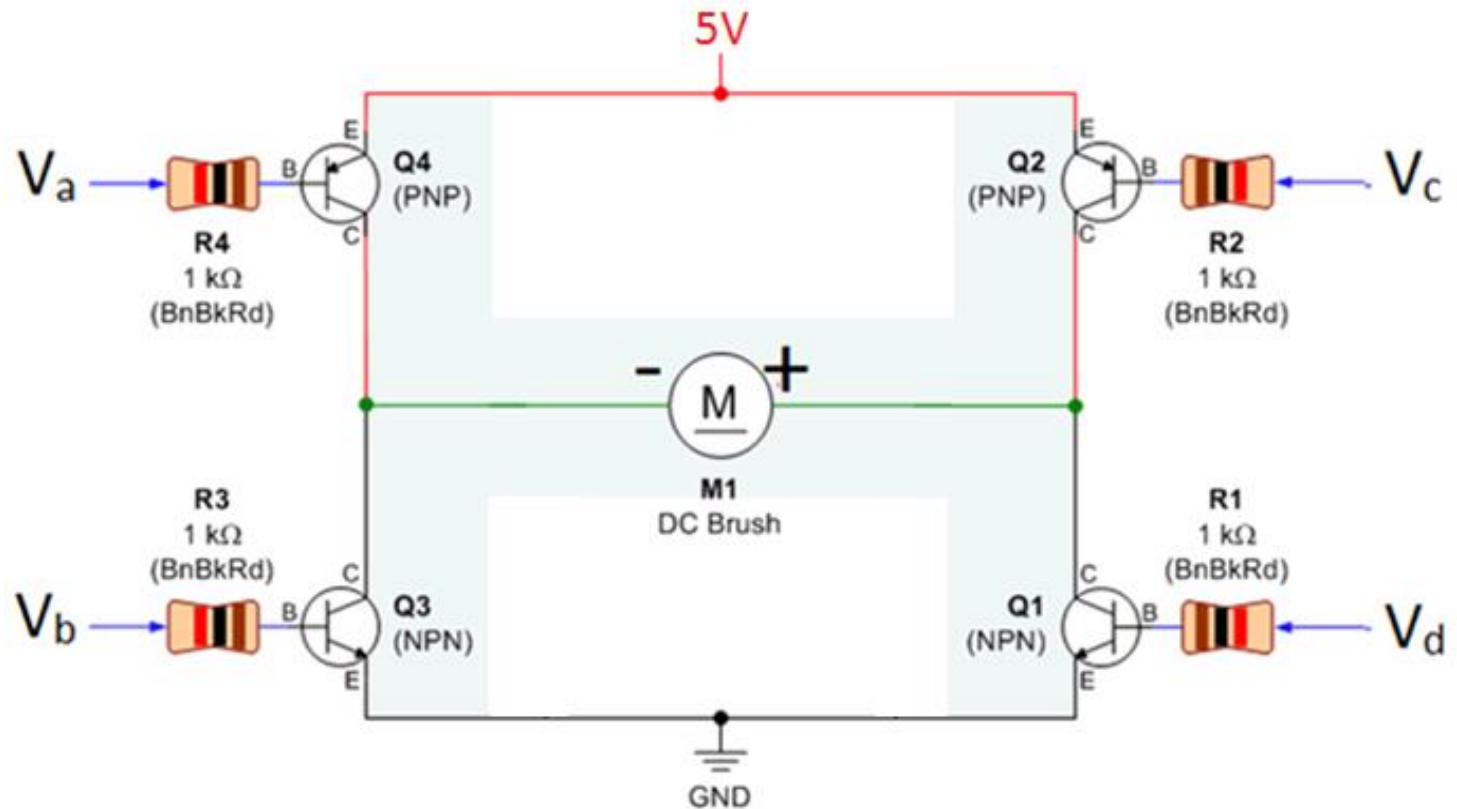
Current Gain $\beta = 100$



Breadboard



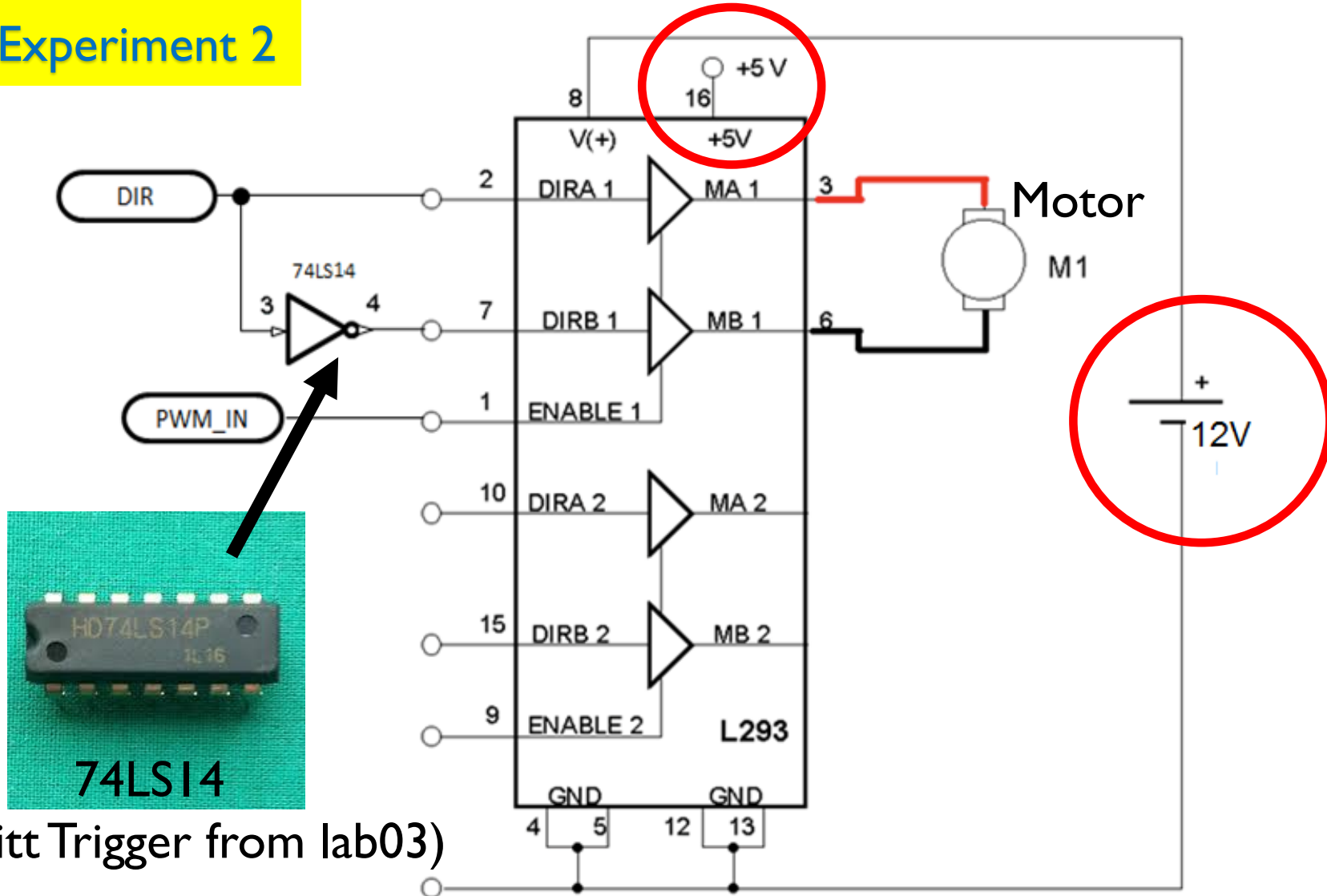
H-bridge



- $V_a = ?$ $V_b = ?$ $V_c = ?$ $V_d = ?$

H-bridge DC Motor Driver

Lab#04: Experiment 2



(Schmitt Trigger from lab03)

Breadboard

Lab#04: Experiment 2

To PWM

DIR

5V or 0V

5V or 0V

