Problem 2

Exercise 8 on page 435.

The null hypothesis H_0 is that the average warpage of the special laminate μ_s will be equal to the warpage of the regular laminage μ_r .

$$H_0: \quad \mu_s = \mu_r$$

The alternative hypothesis H_a is that the warpage of the special laminate μ_s is less than the warpage of the regular laminate μ_r .

$$H_a: \mu_s < \mu_r$$

A **type I error** in this context would be determining that the average warpage of the special laminate is less than the average warpage of the regular laminate when it really is not.

A type II error in this context would be determining that the average warpage of the special laminate is not less than the warpage of the regular laminate when it really is.