In the beginning, there was nothing. Then, there was

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4}F_{\mu\nu}F^{\mu\nu} + i\overline{\psi}D\psi + h.c. + \overline{\psi}_{i}y_{i}j\psi_{j}\phi + h.c. + |D_{\mu}\phi|^{2} - V(\phi).$$

$$(1)$$

Now, before we get too far ahead of ourselves, let us take the time to understand where Eq. 1, known as the Standard Model Lagrangian, comes from and what it represents. This chapter will be dedicated to this endeavour.