

1. Python Programming

1.1. Create a simple calculator in Python.

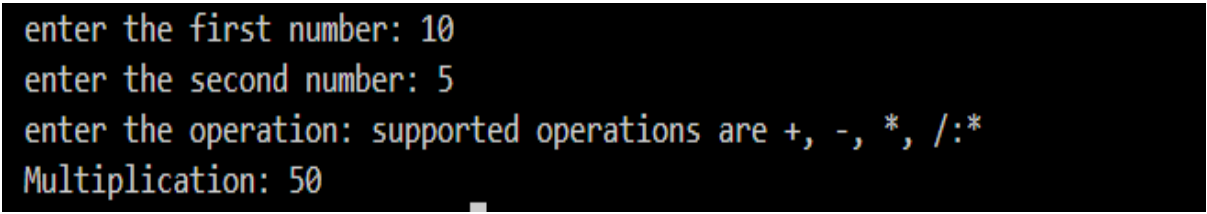
```
first_no=int(input('enter the first number: '))

second_no=int(input('enter the second number: '))

operation=input('enter the operation: supported operations are +, -, *, /:')

if operation=='+':
    print("Addition:",first_no + second_no)
elif operation=='-':
    print('Substraction:',first_no - second_no)
elif operation=='*':
    print('Multiplication:',first_no * second_no)
elif operation=='/':
    if second_no != 0:
        print('Division:',first_no / second_no)
    else:
        print("Error: Division by zero is not allowed")
else:
    print("Invalid operation")
```

output



```
enter the first number: 10
enter the second number: 5
enter the operation: supported operations are +, -, *, /:*
Multiplication: 50
```

1.2. An electric power distribution company charges domestic customers as follows: Consumption unit Rate of charge:

1.2.1. 0-200 Rs. 0.50 per unit

1.2.2. 201-400 Rs. 0.65 per unit in excess of 200

1.2.3. 401-600 Rs 0.80 per unit excess of 400

1.2.4. 601 and above Rs 1.00per unit excess of 600

1.2.5. If the bill exceeds Rs. 400, then a surcharge of 15% will be charged, and the minimum bill should be Rs. 100/-

Create a Python program based on the scenario mentioned above.

```
def calculate_electricity_bill(units):
```

```
    total_bill = 0
```

```
    if units <= 200:
```

```
        total_bill = units * 0.50
```

```
    elif units <= 400:
```

```
        total_bill = 200 * 0.50 + (units - 200) * 0.65
```

```
    elif units <= 600:
```

```
        total_bill = 200 * 0.50 + 200 * 0.65 + (units - 400) * 0.80
```

```
    else:
```

```
        total_bill = 200 * 0.50 + 200 * 0.65 + 200 * 0.80 + (units - 600) * 1.00
```

```
    if total_bill > 400:
```

```
        total_bill *= 1.15
```

```
    if total_bill < 100:
```

```
        total_bill = 100
```

```
    return total_bill
```

```
units = int(input("Enter the number of units consumed: "))
```

```
bill = calculate_electricity_bill(units)
print("The electricity bill is: Rs.", bill)
```

Output

```
Enter the number of units consumed: 250
The electricity bill is: Rs. 132.5
```

1.3. Print the pyramid of numbers using for loops.

```
rows = int(input("Enter the number of rows: "))
```

```
for i in range(1, rows+1):
    for j in range(rows-i):
        print(" ", end="")
    for j in range(1, i+1):
        print(j, end=" ")
    print()
```

Output

```
Enter the number of rows: 6
  1
 1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5 6
```

1.4. Write a program to find the number and sum of all integers greater than 100 and less than 200 that are divisible by 7.

```
count = 0
total_sum = 0

for num in range(101, 200):
    if num % 7 == 0:
        count += 1
        total_sum += num

print("The number of integers greater than 100 and less than 200 that are divisible by 7 is:", count)
print("The sum of these integers is:", total_sum)
```

Output

```
The number of integers greater than 100 and less than 200 that are divisible by 7 is: 14
The sum of these integers is: 2107
```

1.5. Write a recursive function to calculate the sum of numbers from 0 to 10

```
def calculate_sum(n):
    if n == 0:
        return 0
    else:
        return n + calculate_sum(n-1)

result = calculate_sum(10)
print("The sum of numbers from 0 to 10 is:", result)
```

Output

```
The sum of numbers from 0 to 10 is: 55
```

1.6. Write a Python program to reverse the digits of a given number and add them to the original. If the sum is not a palindrome, repeat this procedure.

```
def is_palindrome(num):
```

```
    """
```

```
    Checks if a number is a palindrome.
```

```
    """
```

```
    original_num = num
```

```
    reversed_num = 0
```

```
    while num > 0:
```

```
        digit = num % 10
```

```
        reversed_num = reversed_num * 10 + digit
```

```
        num //= 10
```

```
    return original_num == reversed_num
```

```
def reverse_and_add(num):
```

```
    """
```

```
    Reverses the digits of a number and adds them to the original.
```

```
    """
```

```
    original_num = num
```

```
    reversed_num = 0
```

```
    while num > 0:
```

```
        digit = num % 10
```

```
        reversed_num = reversed_num * 10 + digit
```

```
        num //= 10
```

```
    return original_num + reversed_num
```

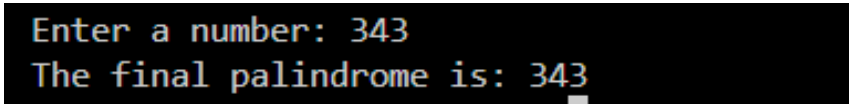
```
def main():
    num = int(input("Enter a number: "))

    while not is_palindrome(num):
        num = reverse_and_add(num)

    print("The final palindrome is:", num)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Output



```
Enter a number: 343
The final palindrome is: 343
```

1.7. Write a menu-driven program that performs the following operations on strings

1.7.1. Check if the String is a Substring of Another String

1.7.2. Count Occurrences of Character

1.7.3. Replace a substring with another substring

1.7.4. Convert to Capital Letters

```
n = 0
```

```
while n != 5:
```

```
    n = int(input("Enter your choice\n1: Check if the string is a substring of another string\n2: Count the occurrence of a character\n3: Replace a substring with another substring\n4: Convert to capital letters\n5: Exit\n"))
```

```
if n == 1:
```

```
    # Check if the String is a Substring of Another String
```

```
    main_string = input("Enter the main string: ")
```

```
sub_string = input("Enter the substring to check: ")
if sub_string in main_string:
    print(f"'{sub_string}' is a substring of '{main_string}'.")
else:
    print(f"'{sub_string}' is not a substring of '{main_string}'.")

elif n == 2:
    # Count Occurrences of Character
    main_string = input("Enter the main string: ")
    char = input("Enter the character to count: ")
    count = main_string.count(char)
    print(f"Number of occurrences of '{char}' in '{main_string}': {count}")

elif n == 3:
    # Replace a substring with another substring
    main_string = input("Enter the main string: ")
    old_substring = input("Enter the substring to replace: ")
    new_substring = input("Enter the new substring: ")
    modified_string = main_string.replace(old_substring, new_substring)
    print(f"Modified string: '{modified_string}'")

elif n == 4:
    # Convert to Capital Letters
    main_string = input("Enter the string to convert to capital letters: ")
    capital_string = main_string.upper()
    print(f"String in capital letters: '{capital_string}'")

elif n == 5:
    print("Exiting the program...")

else:
```

```
print("Invalid choice. Please enter a number from 1 to 5.")
```

```
print("Program ended.")
```

Output

```
Enter your choice
1: Check if the string is a substring of another string
2: Count the occurrence of a character
3: Replace a substring with another substring
4: Convert to capital letters
5: Exit
2
Enter the main string: hello
Enter the character to count: l
Number of occurrences of 'l' in 'hello': 2
```

1.8. Write a function to find the factorial of a number but also store the factorials calculated in a dictionary.

```
def factorial(n):
```

```
    """
```

```
    Calculates the factorial of a number and stores the calculated factorials in a dictionary.
```

```
    """
```

```
    factorials = {}
```

```
def _factorial(x):
```

```
    if x in factorials:
```

```
        return factorials[x]
```

```
    elif x == 0:
```

```
        return 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        result = x * _factorial(x-1)
```

```
        factorials[x] = result
```

```
    return result
```

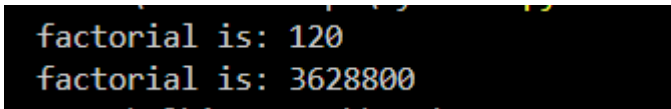


```
return _factorial(n)
```

```
print("factorial is:",factorial(5))
```

```
print("factorial is:",factorial(10))
```

Output



```
factorial is: 120  
factorial is: 3628800
```

1.9. Perform various set operations

1.9.1. Set Union

1.9.2. Set Intersection

1.9.3. Set Difference

```
def set_union(set1, set2):
```

```
    return set1.union(set2)
```

```
def set_intersection(set1, set2):
```

```
    return set1.intersection(set2)
```

```
def set_difference(set1, set2):
```

```
    return set1.difference(set2)
```

Example usage:

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    set1 = {1, 2, 3, 4}
```

```
    set2 = {3, 4, 5, 6}
```

```
    print("Set 1:", set1)
```

```
    print("Set 2:", set2)
```

```
choice = 0
while choice != 4:
    print("\nChoose an operation:")
    print("1: Set Union")
    print("2: Set Intersection")
    print("3: Set Difference")
    print("4: Exit")

    choice = int(input("Enter your choice (1-4): "))

    if choice == 1:
        print("Union of Set 1 and Set 2:", set_union(set1, set2))
    elif choice == 2:
        print("Intersection of Set 1 and Set 2:", set_intersection(set1, set2))
    elif choice == 3:
        print("Difference (Set 1 - Set 2):", set_difference(set1, set2))
    elif choice == 4:
        print("Exiting the program...")
    else:
        print("Invalid choice. Please enter a number from 1 to 4.")

print("Program ended.")
```

Output

```
Set 1: {1, 2, 3, 4}
Set 2: {3, 4, 5, 6}

Choose an operation:
1: Set Union
2: Set Intersection
3: Set Difference
4: Exit
Enter your choice (1-4): 1
Union of Set 1 and Set 2: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}
```

1.10. Create a dictionary to store the name, roll_no, and total_mark of N students.

Now print the details of the student with the highest total_mark.

```
def main():  
    n = int(input("Enter the number of students: "))  
  
    student_dict = {}  
  
    for i in range(1, n + 1):  
        print(f"\nEnter details for student {i}:")  
        name = input("Enter student's name: ")  
        roll_no = input("Enter student's roll number: ")  
        total_marks = float(input("Enter student's total marks: "))  
  
        student_dict[i] = {  
            'name': name,  
            'roll_no': roll_no,  
            'total_marks': total_marks  
        }  
  
    highest_marks_student = None  
    highest_marks = -1  
  
    for student_id, details in student_dict.items():  
        if details['total_marks'] > highest_marks:  
            highest_marks = details['total_marks']  
            highest_marks_student = details  
  
    if highest_marks_student:  
        print("\nDetails of the student with the highest total marks:")  
        print(f"Name: {highest_marks_student['name']}")  
        print(f"Roll Number: {highest_marks_student['roll_no']}")
```

```
        print(f"Total Marks: {highest_marks_student['total_marks']}")
    else:
        print("\nNo student records found.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Output

```
Enter the number of students: 3

Enter details for student 1:
Enter student's name: albin
Enter student's roll number: 5
Enter student's total marks: 88

Enter details for student 2:
Enter student's name: alfia
Enter student's roll number: 6
Enter student's total marks: 96

Enter details for student 3:
Enter student's name: anjaleena
Enter student's roll number: 7
Enter student's total marks: 70

Details of the student with the highest total marks:
Name: alfia
Roll Number: 6
Total Marks: 96.0
```

1.11. Write a Python program to copy the contents of a file into another file, line by line.

```
def copy_file_contents(source_file, destination_file):  
    try:  
        with open(source_file, 'r') as src:  
            with open(destination_file, 'w') as dest:  
                for line in src:  
                    dest.write(line)  
        print(f"Contents copied from {source_file} to {destination_file}")  
    except FileNotFoundError:  
        print(f"The file {source_file} does not exist.")  
    except Exception as e:  
        print(f"An error occurred: {e}")  
  
source = 'a.txt'  
destination = 'b.txt'  
copy_file_contents(source, destination)
```

Output

```
Contents copied from a.txt to b.txt
```

```
Lab Programs > a.txt
```

```
1 hello
```

```
Lab Programs > b.txt
```

```
1 hello
```

1.12. Use the OS module to perform

1.12.1. Create a directory

1.12.2. Directory Listing

1.12.3. Search for “.py” files

1.12.4. Remove a particular file

Program

```
import os
```

```
def create_directory(directory_name):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        os.makedirs(directory_name, exist_ok=True)
```

```
        print(f"Directory '{directory_name}' created successfully.")
```

```
    except Exception as e:
```

```
        print(f"Error creating directory '{directory_name}': {e}")
```

```
def list_directory_contents(directory_name):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        contents = os.listdir(directory_name)
```

```
        print(f"Contents of directory '{directory_name}':")
```

```
        for item in contents:
```

```
            print(item)
```

```
    except FileNotFoundError:
```

```
        print(f"The directory '{directory_name}' does not exist.")
```

```
    except Exception as e:
```

```
        print(f"Error listing contents of directory '{directory_name}': {e}")
```

```
def search_py_files(directory_name):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        py_files = [f for f in os.listdir(directory_name) if f.endswith('.py')]
```

```
        print(f".py files in directory '{directory_name}':")
```

```
        for file in py_files:
            print(file)
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print(f"The directory '{directory_name}' does not exist.")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error searching for '.py' files in directory '{directory_name}': {e}")

def remove_file(file_path):
    try:
        os.remove(file_path)
        print(f"File '{file_path}' removed successfully.")
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print(f"The file '{file_path}' does not exist.")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error removing file '{file_path}': {e}")

directory_name = 'Euphoria Website'
file_name = 'a.txt'
file_path = os.path.join(directory_name, file_name)

create_directory(directory_name)
list_directory_contents(directory_name)

sample_py_file = os.path.join(directory_name, 'sample.py')
with open(sample_py_file, 'w') as f:
    f.write('# Sample Python file')

search_py_files(directory_name)
remove_file(sample_py_file)
list_directory_contents(directory_name)
```

Output

```
Directory 'Euphoria Website' created successfully.
Contents of directory 'Euphoria Website':
background.jpg
HomePage.html
register.html
'.py' files in directory 'Euphoria Website':
sample.py
File 'Euphoria Website\sample.py' removed successfully.
Contents of directory 'Euphoria Website':
background.jpg
HomePage.html
register.html
PS D:\MCA_PROGRAMS\3rdSEM\Python-1>
```

1.13. Create a simple banking application by using inheritance.

Program

```
class BankAccount:
```

```
    def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder):
```

```
        self.account_number = account_number
```

```
        self.account_holder = account_holder
```

```
        self.balance = 0.0
```

```
    def deposit(self, amount):
```

```
        if amount > 0:
```

```
            self.balance += amount
```

```
            print(f"Deposited {amount}. New balance: {self.balance}")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Deposit amount must be positive.")
```

```
    def withdraw(self, amount):
```

```
        if 0 < amount <= self.balance:
```



```

        self.balance -= amount

        print(f"Withdrew {amount}. New balance: {self.balance}")
    else:
        print("Invalid withdraw amount or insufficient funds.")

def check_balance(self):
    print(f"Account balance: {self.balance}")

class SavingsAccount(BankAccount):
    def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder, interest_rate):
        super().__init__(account_number, account_holder)
        self.interest_rate = interest_rate

    def add_interest(self):
        interest = self.balance * self.interest_rate / 100
        self.balance += interest
        print(f"Interest added: {interest}. New balance: {self.balance}")

class CheckingAccount(BankAccount):
    def __init__(self, account_number, account_holder, overdraft_limit):
        super().__init__(account_number, account_holder)
        self.overdraft_limit = overdraft_limit

    def withdraw(self, amount):
        if 0 < amount <= self.balance + self.overdraft_limit:
            self.balance -= amount
            print(f"Withdrew {amount}. New balance: {self.balance}")
        else:
            print("Invalid withdraw amount or exceeds overdraft limit.")

savings = SavingsAccount("A100", "Albin", 5.0)

```

```
savings.deposit(1000)
```

```
savings.check_balance()
```

```
savings.add_interest()
```

```
checking = CheckingAccount("A200", "Joseph", 500)
```

```
checking.deposit(500)
```

```
checking.check_balance()
```

```
checking.withdraw(800)
```

```
checking.check_balance()
```

Output

```
Deposited 1000. New balance: 1000.0
Account balance: 1000.0
Interest added: 50.0. New balance: 1050.0
Deposited 500. New balance: 500.0
Account balance: 500.0
Withdrew 800. New balance: -300.0
Account balance: -300.0
```