Economic growth and inflation in the euro area since the start of the pandemic

Real GDP

(index: Q4 2019 = 100)

December 2023 Eurosystem staff projectionsRealised GDP

Q4 2023



Sources: Eurostat, ECB and Eurosystem.

Latest observation: Q4 2023 for realised GDP (diamond).

Inflation

(annual percentage changes, quarterly data)

December 2023 Eurosystem staff projectionsRealised HICPJanuary 2024



Sources: Eurostat, ECB and Eurosystem.

Latest observation: Q4 2023 for quarterly data, January 2024 for monthly data (diamond).