Determine functional relationship. Selection of two variables conditional on age and time. (possibly from higher dimension dataset) Age 100 90 80 70 C Translate to length, angle, and curvature of field pointer 60 pad 50 40 Render 30 field 20 pointer Lexis cell 10 centroid translated angle 1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 Time reference radius to scale length