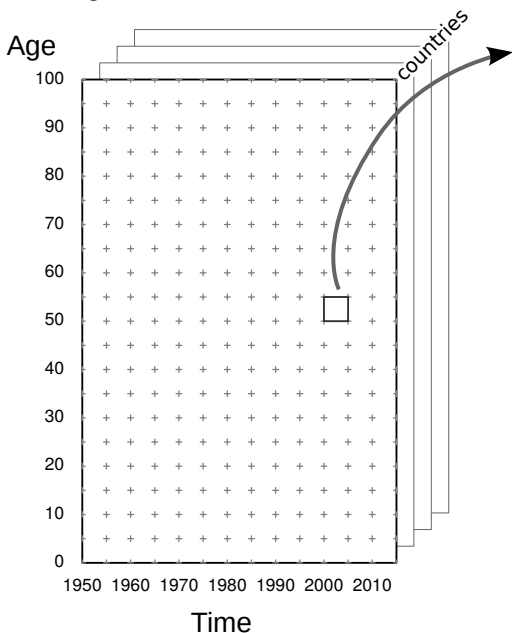
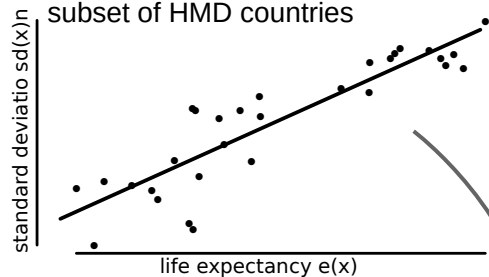


A Select $e(x)$ and $sd(x)$ from all HMD countries from an age-time interval



B Apply bivariate regression on age-time subset of HMD countries



C Translate slope to angle and length of field pointer to draw on Lexis diagram

