

Equations are considered part of the previous sentence and should, when appropriate, have a period or a comma after them, as in (2).

Note that punctuation of equations must follow the normal rules of grammar. Therefore, for example, equations can be followed by a dot only if the sentence is finished.

Very short equations that are not further referred to may be inserted in line with the text, for instance $R = U/I$. Make sure that all variables are in italic, also when used in the main body.

Note that the font size for equations is 10 pt and that it must be reduced to 70 % and 60 % in the case of subscript/superscript and sub-subscript/superscript respectively.

Mind proper notations. Some typical errors or wrong formats should be avoided at the very beginning:

- variables must be italic: V_2
- numbers and units not: 3 V
- protected space between value and unit: 3 kHz, 10 %, 5 °C
- units never in square brackets [...]
- wrong: U [V], l [m]
- correct: U in V, l in m or U/V , l/m
- be careful with divisions: M in $N \cdot m$ is correct,
- whereas $M/N \cdot m$ can be seen as $M/(N \cdot m)$ or as $\left(\frac{M}{N}\right) \cdot m$.

6. ABOUT REFERENCES AND CITATIONS

References are limited to published works or papers that have been accepted for publication and should give full bibliographical information. They are placed in the section References at the end of the manuscript, in order of their appearance in the text.

References are cited in the text by a number between square brackets. Ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list and vice versa.

Citation of multiple or consecutive references must follow the notation [1], [2], [4] or [1]-[3], respectively.

Unpublished results and personal communications may be included in the reference section following the standard reference style and should include a substitution of the publication date with either "Unpublished results" or "Personal communication".

Citation of a reference as "in press" implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

The format of references is as follows:

- a. For journal articles: Initials and last name(s) of each author, Title of article (first word only capitalized), Journal title, volume number, (year), pages.
- b. Book references: Author(s) as above, Title of book (main words capitalized), publisher, city of publication, year, ISBN.
- c. For a chapter in an edited book: Author(s) as above, Title of article (first word only capitalized), in: Title of book (main words capitalized). Editor(s). Publisher, city of publication, year, ISBN, pages.
- d. Conference proceedings: Initials and last names of each author, Title of article (first word only capitalized), name of the conference, place, country, date, pages.
- e. Links to web content, for example freely downloadable papers, can be included as shown in [5].
- f. Where available, DOIs of references must be added as shown in [1].

g. References that are not in English, must be followed by the language, for example, in the form [In Italian] as shown in [7].

There is a section break at the end of the paper (after the references) so that the content of the last page is equally divided between the two columns.

7. CONCLUSIONS

The concluding section contains the major achievements of the research presented in the manuscript. It should be concise but informative. When numerical results are an essential part of the research, for instance a wider measurement range, lower uncertainty [6], they should be included in the conclusions.

Notice that conclusions are not the same as an abstract.

AUTHORS' CONTRIBUTION

Please explain here the contribution of each co-author to the research and to this article. If there is only one author, this section can be deleted.

The roles for each Author should be chosen according to the CRediT taxonomy, available here: <https://credit.niso.org/>.

Please consider that each contributor can be assigned multiple roles, and a given role can be assigned to multiple contributors (you don't need to use all the available roles).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Here persons or institutes may be acknowledged for their technical, scientific or financial support. List them in this section, and not as a footnote or otherwise.

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Reference examples: see next page (shall be deleted before submitting the paper).