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# INTERNATIONAL AS FURTHER MATHEMATICS

(9665/FM02) Unit FPSM1 Pure Mathematics, Statistics and Mechanics

Thursday 16 January 2020 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### **Materials**

- For this paper you must have the Oxford International AQA booklet of formulae and statistical tables (enclosed).
- · You may use a graphics calculator.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- There are three sections to this paper.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80. There are 40 marks for **Section A**, 20 marks for **Section B** and 20 marks for **Section C**.

#### **Advice**

- Unless stated otherwise, you may quote formulae, without proof, from the booklet.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise marks may be lost.

For Examiner's Use				
Question	Mark			
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**FM02** 

## **Section A**

# **Pure Mathematics**

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

1 A curve passes through the point (7.0, 4.3) and satisfies the differential equation

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}x} = \frac{\sqrt{x} + y}{y\sqrt{y}}$$

Use Euler's step-by-step method with a step length of 0.25 to estimate the value of y when x=7.5

Give your answer to three decimal places.	[5 marks
Answer	

2		The matrix <b>B</b> is defined by $\mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & k \\ 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$	
2	(a)	Find the value of $k$ for which $\mathbf{B}$ is singular.	[2 marks]
		Answer	
2	(b)	Given that <b>B</b> is <b>not</b> singular, and that	
		$\mathbf{BM} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$	
		find the matrix ${f M}$ , giving your answer in terms of $k$ .	[5 marks]
		Answer	



3 The variables x and y are related by an equation of the form

$$y^3 = ax^2 + b$$

where a and b are constants.

The following experimental values of x and y are recorded.

х	2	4	6	8	10
у	8.6	8.1	7.4	5.8	-4.2

**3** (a) Complete the table below for  $X = x^2$  and  $Y = y^3$ 

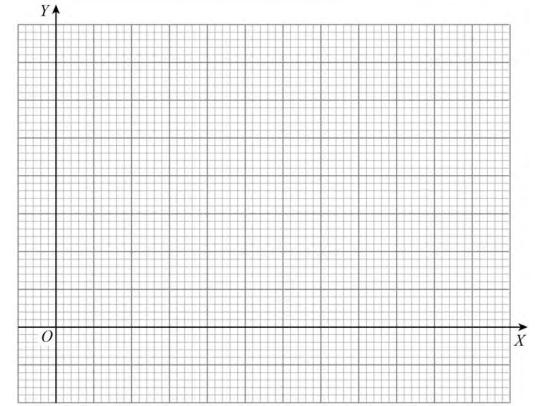
X	4	16	36	64	100
Y	636				

[1 mark]

**3 (b)** Plot the values of *Y* against *X* on the grid below.

Draw a line of best fit.

[2 marks]



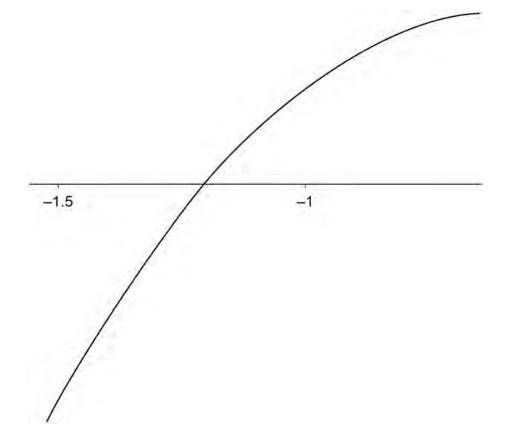
6 (c)	Use your graph to estimate the value of $x$ when $y = 0$	[2 marks]
	Answer	
(d)	Use your graph to estimate the value of $a$ and the value of $b$ .	[3 marks]



4		The function f is defined by $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 - 3x + 1$
		The equation $f(x) = 0$ has one negative root, $\alpha$ .
4	(a)	Show that $\alpha$ lies in the interval $-1.5 < \alpha < -1$ [2 marks]
4	(b)	Taking $x_1 = -1.5$ as a first approximation to $\alpha$ , use the Newton–Raphson method to find a second approximation, $x_2$ , to $\alpha$ .
		Give your answer to three decimal places.  [4 marks]
		Anguer
		Answer



**4** (c) The diagram shows part of the graph of y = f(x)



**4 (c) (i)** Draw a line on the diagram above which illustrates the Newton–Raphson method as used in part **(b)**.

[1 mark]

4 (c) (ii) The point P is  $(x_2, 0)$ 

The point Q is  $(\alpha, 0)$ 

Label the points P and Q on the diagram above.

[2 marks]

9



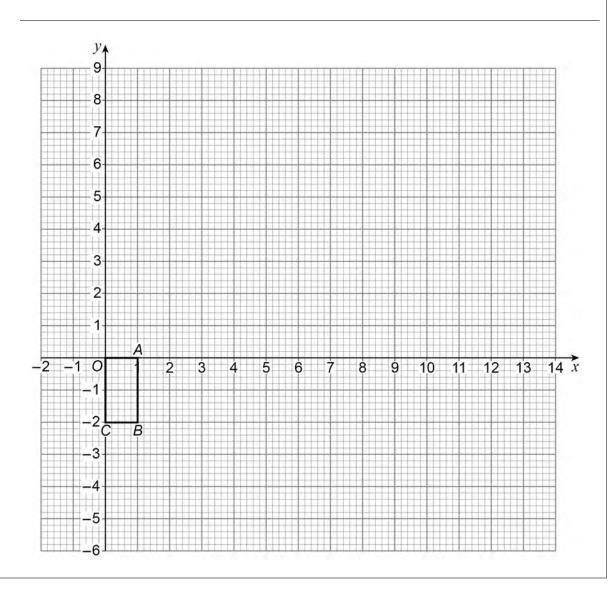
5 The transformation T is a shear which is not parallel to the x-axis or the y-axis.

T is represented by the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ 

5 (a) T transforms the rectangle OABC shown on the diagram to OA'B'C'

Draw  $\mathit{OA'B'C'}$  on the diagram, labelling each of the points  $\mathit{A'}$  ,  $\mathit{B'}$  and  $\mathit{C'}$  clearly.

[2 marks]



5	(b)	Show that the area of the quadrilateral $\mathit{OA'B'C'}$ is 2 square units.	[2 marks]
5	(c)	The line $y = mx$ is a line of invariant points of T.	
Ū	(0)		
		Show that $m = \frac{1}{2}$	[2 marks]
		Question 5 continues on the next page	



5 (d)	T maps the line $y = kx$ to the line $y = 3x$		
	Find the value of $k$ .	[5 marks]	
	Answer		L



3

## **Section B**

## **Statistics**

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

**6** The discrete random variable X is binomially distributed such that  $X \sim B(n, p)$ 

Show that the probability generating function of  $\boldsymbol{X}$  is given by

$$G_{X}(t) = (1 - p + pt)^{n}$$

[3 marks]

Turn over for the next question



7		The random variable $\boldsymbol{D}$ is a discrete uniform distribution which can			
		take the values 1, 2, 3,, <i>n</i>			
7	(a)	Given that $E(D) = \frac{n+1}{2}$ , prove that			
			$Var(D) = \frac{n^2 - 1}{12}$		
			12	[4 marks]	



The dice has <i>n</i> faces which are labelled with the integers 1, 2, 3,, <i>n</i> The variance of <i>D</i> is 33.25  7 (b) (i) Find the value of <i>n</i> .  [2 marks]  Answer  Answer  Answer  The dice is rolled until a value greater than 18 is obtained. Find the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.  [2 marks]	7	(b)	The random variable ${\cal D}$ represents the value on the upper face of a dice after it is rolled.		outsia ba
7 (b) (i) Find the value of n. [2 marks]  Answer  7 (b) (ii) Find P(D > 18). [1 mark]  Answer  Answer  Find the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times. [2 marks]			The dice has $n$ faces which are labelled with the integers 1, 2, 3,, $n$		
Answer  7 (b) (ii) Find P(D > 18).  [1 mark]  Answer  7 (b) (iii) The dice is rolled until a value greater than 18 is obtained. Find the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.  [2 marks]			The variance of $D$ is 33.25		
7 (b) (ii) Find P(D > 18).  [1 mark]  Answer  Answer  Tind the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.  [2 marks]	7	(b) (i)		marks]	
7 (b) (ii) Find P(D > 18).  [1 mark]  Answer  Answer  Tind the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.  [2 marks]					
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Answer			Answer		
7 (b) (iii) The dice is rolled until a value greater than 18 is obtained.  Find the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.  [2 marks]	7	(b) (ii)		1 mark]	
Find the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.  [2 marks]			Answer		
	7	(b) (iii)	Find the probability that the dice is rolled exactly 5 times.	marks]	
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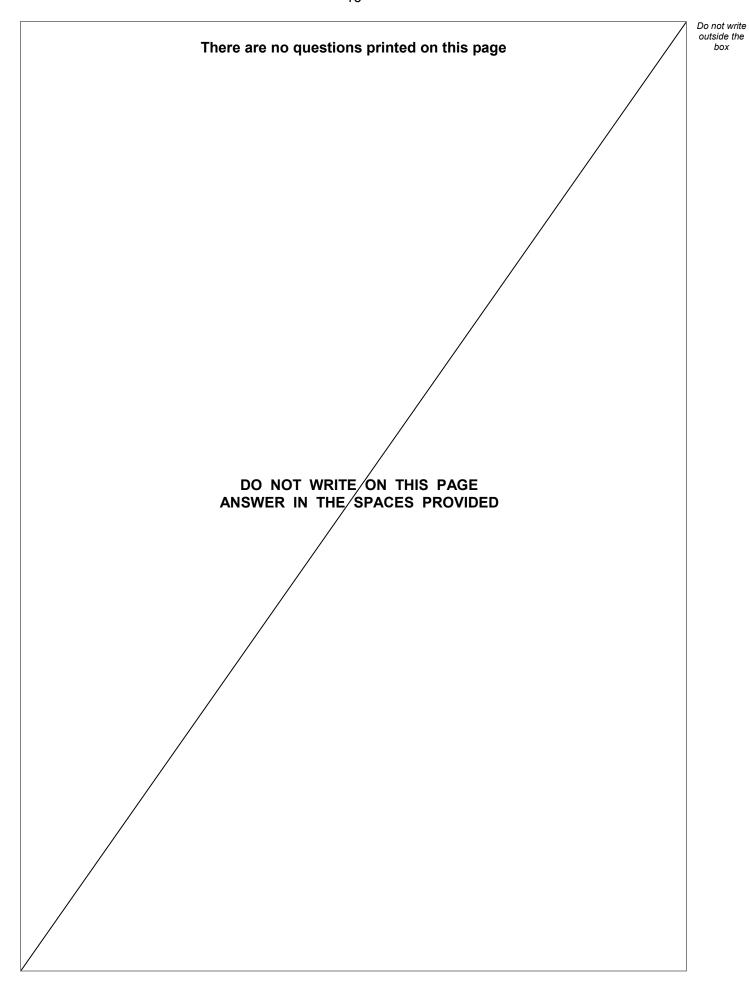


8		The discrete random variable $\boldsymbol{X}$ has mean 6 and standard deviation 0.5	
		The discrete random variable $\it Y$ has mean 8 and standard deviation 0.4	
		The correlation between $X$ and $Y$ is 0.25	
8	(a)	Show that	
	(-)	Var $(aX + (1-a)Y) = 0.31a^2 - 0.22a + 0.16$	
			[4 marks]



8	(b)	The value of $a$ is chosen so that $Var(aX+(1-a)Y)$ is a minimum.		•
8	(b) (i)	Find the exact value of <i>a</i> .	[3 marks]	
		Answer		
8	(b) (ii)	Find the value of $E(aX + (1-a)Y)$ .	[1 mark]	
		Answer		







# **Section C**

## **Mechanics**

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

9	For a body moving around a circle at constant speed, the magnitude of its acceleration, $a$ , is given by $a=r\omega^2$
	where $r$ is the radius of the circle.
	Find the dimensions of $\omega$ . [3 marks]



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10		A circular disc, of mass 0.2 kg, is sliding on a smooth horizontal surface when vertical wall and rebounds.	it hits a
		The wall is perpendicular to the path of the disc.	
		The disc hits the wall with speed 8 m $\rm s^{-1}$ and rebounds with speed 5 m $\rm s^{-1}$	
10	(a)	Find the coefficient of restitution between the disc and the wall.	[1 mark]
		Answer	
10	(b)	Find the magnitude of the impulse on the disc due to the wall.	[2 marks]
		Answer	



10 (c)	The disc is in contact with the wall for 0.25 seconds.		Do not write outside the box
	A simple model assumes that the wall exerts a constant force on the disc.		
	Find the magnitude of this force.	[2 marks]	
			5
	Answer		

Turn over for the next question

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11	A sailing boat is initially 5 km due north of a patrol boat.	
	The sailing boat is travelling north-east at a speed of 4 m s <sup>-1</sup>	
	The patrol boat travels at 9 m s <sup>-1</sup> on a bearing of $\alpha$ degrees, so that it intercepts the sailing boat in the shortest possible time.	
11 (a)	Find $\alpha$ , giving your answer to the nearest integer. [4 marks	]
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11 (b)	Find the time that it takes for the patrol boat to reach the sailing boat.	[3 marks]
	Answer	
	Turn over for the next question	

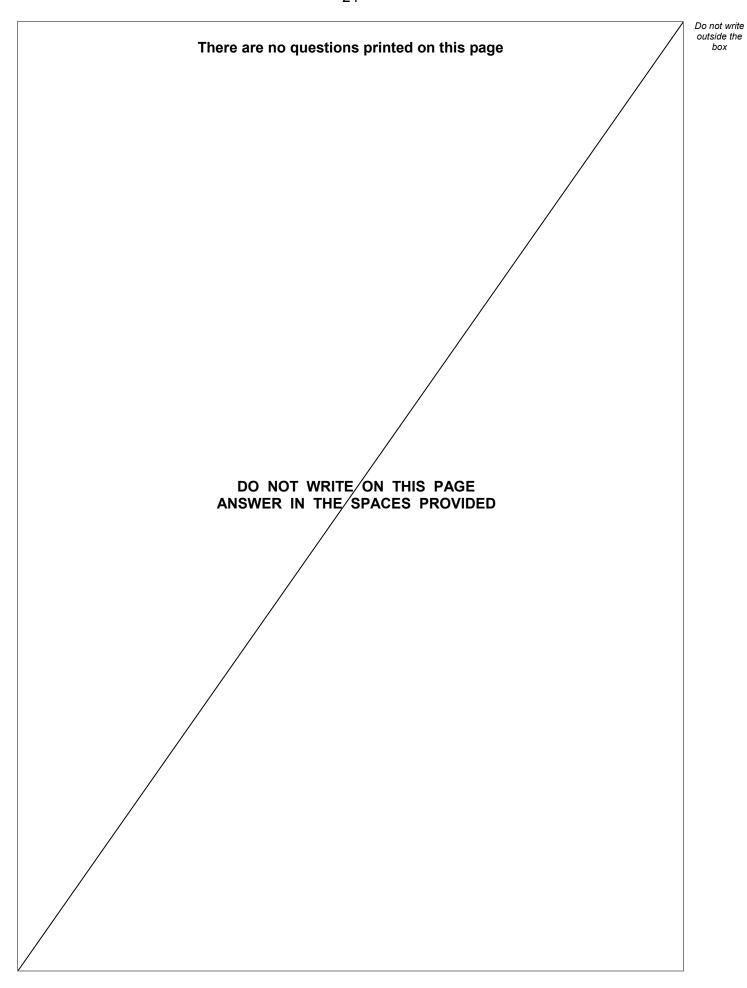


12	Two smooth spheres, A and B, are moving directly towards each other and collide.
	A has mass 2 kg and is moving at 5 m s <sup>-1</sup> before the collision.
	B has mass 3 kg and is moving at 2 m s <sup>-1</sup> before the collision.
	During the collision B exerts an impulse of magnitude 9 N s on A.
	Find the coefficient of restitution between A and B, giving your answer as a fraction.  [5 marks]
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