

cases	doc_1		doc_2		decision	id
					DUPLICATES	180
	authors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Jianmo NiGustavo Hernandez AbregoNoah ConstantJi MaKeith HallDaniel CerYinfei Yang	authors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Jianmo NiGustavo Hernandez AbregoNoah ConstantJi MaKeith B. HallDaniel CerYinfei Yang		
	title	Sentence-T5: Scalable Sentence Encoders from Pre-trained Text-to-Text Models	title	Sentence-T5: Scalable Sentence Encoders from Pre-trained Text-to-Text Models		
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	id	id5788770398385322536	id	id3168044482221115380		
	abstract		abstract	We provide the first exploration of sentence embeddings from text-to-text transformers (T5). Sentence embeddings are broadly useful for language processing tasks. While T5 achieves impressive performance on language tasks cast as sequence-to-sequence mapping problems, it is unclear how to produce sentence embeddings from encoder-decoder models. We investigate three methods for extracting T5 sentence embeddings: two utilize only the T5 encoder and one uses the full T5 encoder-decoder model. To support our investigation, we establish a new sentence representation transfer benchmark, SentGLUE, which extends the SentEval toolkit to nine tasks from the GLUE benchmark. Our encoder-only models outperforms Sentence-BERT and SimCSE sentence embeddings on both SentEval and SentGLUE transfer tasks, including semantic textual similarity (STS). Scaling up T5 from millions to billions of parameters is found to produce consistent further improvements. Finally, our encoder-decoder method achieves a new state-of-the-art on STS when using sentence embeddings. Our models are released at https://tfhub.dev/google/collections/sentence-t5/1.		
	versions		versions			