

All default Quadripoles and Thevenin/Norton.

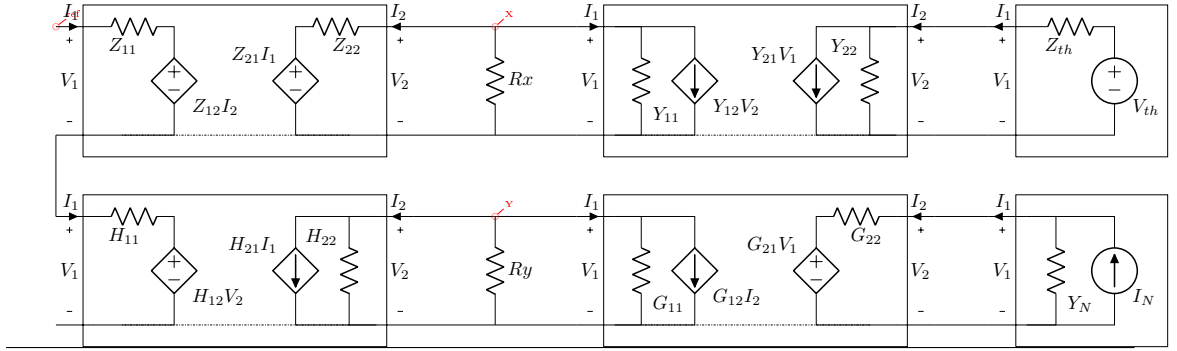
LaTeX Code:

```

1 \resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{
2 \begin{tikzpicture}
3   \draw (0,0) \ncoord{ref} node[Quad Z,anchor=1+](Qz1){}
4     (Qz1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncoord{X} -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad Y,anchor=1+](Qy1){}
5     (Qy1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Thevenin,anchor=1+](th1){}
6     (Qz1.1-) -- ++(0,-1.5) node[Quad H,anchor=1+](Qh1){}
7     (Qh1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncoord{Y} -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad G,anchor=1+](Qg1){}
8     (Qg1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Norton,anchor=1+](nr1){}
9     (Qz1.2-) -- (Qy1.1-) (Qy1.2-) -- (th1.1-)
10    (Qh1.2-) -- (Qg1.1-) (Qg1.2-) -- (nr1.1-)
11  ;
12  \draw (X) to[R=$R_x$] (X |- Qz1.2-)
13        (Y) to[R=$R_y$] (Y |- Qh1.2-)
14  ;
15 \end{tikzpicture}
16 }

```

LaTeX Result:



The same demo but with all parameter 11 and 22 zeroed, and changing the “control sources”

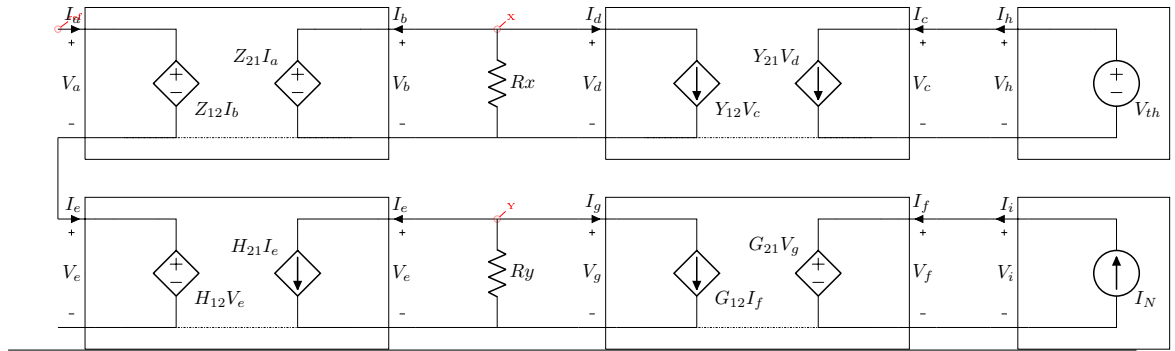
LaTeX Code:

```

1 \resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{
2 \begin{tikzpicture}
3   \draw (0,0) \ncord(ref) node[Quad Z,anchor=1+,Z11=0,Z22=0,I1=$I_a$,V1=$V_a$,I2=$I_b$,V2=$V_b$](Qz1){}
4     (Qz1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncord(X) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad Y,anchor=1+,Y11=0,Y22=0,I1=$I_d$,V1=$V_d$,I2=$I_c$,V
5       2=$V_c$](Qy1){}
6     (Qy1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Thevenin,anchor=1+,Zth=0,I1=$I_h$,V1=$V_h$](th1){}
7     (Qz1.1-) -- ++(0,-1.5) node[Quad H,anchor=1+,H11=0,H22=0,I1=$I_e$,V1=$V_e$,I2=$I_e$,V2=$V_e$](Qh1){}
8     (Qh1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncord(Y) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad G,anchor=1+,G11=0,G22=0,I1=$I_g$,V1=$V_g$,I2=$I_f$,V
9       2=$V_f$](Qg1){}
10    (Qg1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Norton,anchor=1+,Yn=0,I1=$I_i$,V1=$V_i$](nr1){}
11    (Qz1.2-) -- (Qy1.1-) (Qy1.2-) -- (th1.1-)
12    (Qh1.2-) -- (Qg1.1-) (Qg1.2-) -- (nr1.1-)
13    ;
14    \draw (X) to[R=$R_x$] (X |- Qz1.2-)
15          (Y) to[R=$R_y$] (Y |- Qh1.2-)
16          ;
17 \end{tikzpicture}
18 }

```

LaTeX Result:



Now with the 12 and 21 parameters zeroed, normal form:

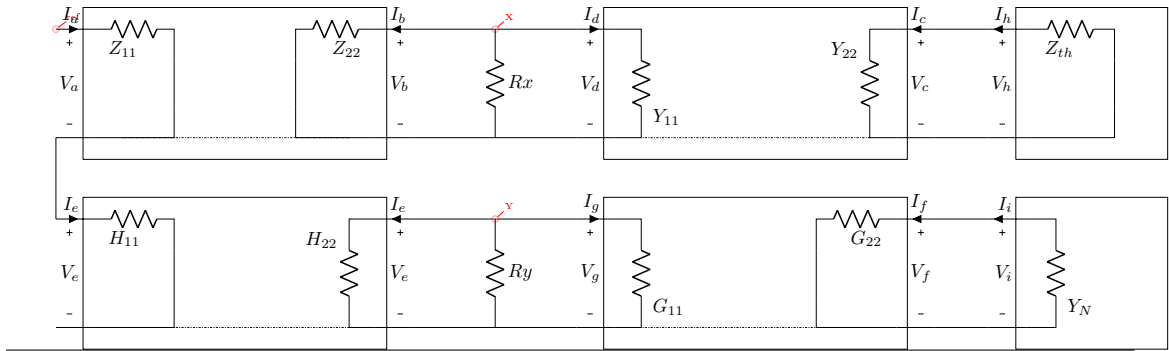
LaTeX Code:

```

1 \resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{
2 \begin{tikzpicture}
3   \draw (0,0) \ncord(ref) node[Quad Z,anchor=1+,Z12=0,Z21=0,I1=$I_a$,V1=$V_a$,I2=$I_b$,V2=$V_b$](Qz1){}
4     (Qz1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncord(X) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad Y,anchor=1+,Y12=0,Y21=0,I1=$I_d$,V1=$V_d$,I2=$I_c$,V
5       2=$V_c$](Qy1){}
6     (Qy1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Thevenin,anchor=1+,Vth=0,I1=$I_h$,V1=$V_h$](th1){}
7     (Qz1.1-) -- ++(0,-1.5) node[Quad H,anchor=1+,H12=0,H21=0,I1=$I_e$,V1=$V_e$,I2=$I_e$,V2=$V_e$](Qh1){}
8     (Qh1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncord(Y) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad G,anchor=1+,G12=0,G21=0,I1=$I_g$,V1=$V_g$,I2=$I_f$,V
9       2=$V_f$](Qg1){}
10    (Qg1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Norton,anchor=1+,In=0,I1=$I_i$,V1=$V_i$](nr1){}
11    (Qz1.2-) -- (Qy1.1-) (Qy1.2-) -- (th1.1-)
12    (Qh1.2-) -- (Qg1.1-) (Qg1.2-) -- (nr1.1-)
13    ;
14    \draw (X) to[R=$R_x$] (X |- Qz1.2-)
15          (Y) to[R=$R_y$] (Y |- Qh1.2-)
16    ;
17 \end{tikzpicture}
18 }

```

LaTeX Result:



Same as last one, but with an alternate form:

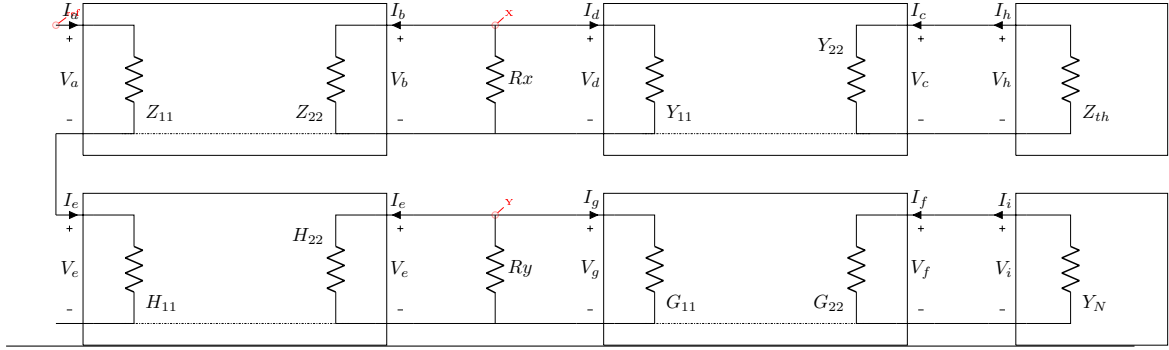
LaTeX Code:

```

1 \resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{
2 \begin{tikzpicture}
3   \draw (0,0) \ncord(ref) node[Quad Z,anchor=1+,Z12=0,Z21=0,I1=$I_a$,V1=$V_a$,I2=$I_b$,V2=$V_b$](Qz1){}
4     (Qz1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncord(X) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad Y,anchor=1+,Y12=0,Y21=0,I1=$I_d$,V1=$V_d$,I2=$I_c$,V
5       2=$V_c$](Qy1){}
6     (Qy1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Thevenin,anchor=1+,Vth=0,I1=$I_h$,V1=$V_h$](th1){}
7     (Qz1.1-) -- ++(0,-1.5) node[Quad H,anchor=1+,H12=0,H21=0,I1=$I_e$,V1=$V_e$,I2=$I_e$,V2=$V_e$](Qh1){}
8     (Qh1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncord(Y) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad G,anchor=1+,G12=0,G21=0,I1=$I_g$,V1=$V_g$,I2=$I_f$,V
9       2=$V_f$](Qg1){}
10    (Qg1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Norton,anchor=1+,In=0,I1=$I_i$,V1=$V_i$](nr1){}
11    (Qz1.2-) -- (Qy1.1-) (Qy1.2-) -- (th1.1-)
12    (Qh1.2-) -- (Qg1.1-) (Qg1.2-) -- (nr1.1-)
13    ;
14    \draw (X) to[R=$R_x$] (X |- Qz1.2-)
15          (Y) to[R=$R_y$] (Y |- Qh1.2-)
16          ;
17 \end{tikzpicture}
18 }

```

LaTeX Result:



And a final one, no zeroed parameters, but all “non default”, some impedances as zig-zag,

others as generic, per quadripole

LaTeX Code:

```

1 \resizebox{\textwidth}{!}{
2 \begin{tikzpicture}
3   \draw (0,0) \ncoord(ref) node[Quad Z,alt,round sources,european,anchor=1+,Z11=$Z_a$,Z22=$Z_b$,Z12=$Z_{re}$,Z21=$
4     Z_{fe}$,I1=$I_a$,V1=$V_a$,I2=$I_b$,V2=$V_b$](Qz1){}
5     (Qz1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncoord(X) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad Y,alt,anchor=1+,Y11=$Y_a$,Y22=$Y_b$,Y12=$Y_{re}$,Y21=$
6     Y_{fe}$,I1=$I_d$,V1=$V_d$,I2=$I_c$,V2=$V_c$](Qy1){}
7     (Qy1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Thevenin,alt,anchor=1+,Vth=$V_1$,Zth=$Z_a$,I1=$I_h$,V1=$V_h$](th1){}
8     (Qz1.1-) -- ++(0,-1.5) node[Quad H,european,alt,anchor=1+,H11=$H_a$,H22=$H_b$,H12=$H_{re}$,H21=$H_{fe}$,I1=$I_
9     e$,V1=$V_e$,I2=$I_e$,V2=$V_e$](Qh1){}
10    (Qh1.2+) -- ++(1.5,0) \ncoord(Y) -- ++(1.5,0) node[Quad G,alt,anchor=1+,G11=$G_a$,G22=$G_b$,G12=$G_{re}$,G21=$
11    G_{fe}$,I1=$I_g$,V1=$V_g$,I2=$I_f$,V2=$V_f$](Qg1){}
12    (Qg1.2+) -- ++(1,0) node[Norton,alt,control sources,european,anchor=1+,In=$I_b$,Yn=$Y_b$,I1=$I_i$,V1=$V_i$](nr
13    1){}
14    (Qz1.2-) -- (Qy1.1-) (Qy1.2-) -- (th1.1-)
15    (Qh1.2-) -- (Qg1.1-) (Qg1.2-) -- (nr1.1-)
16  ;
17  \draw (X) to[R=$R_x$] (X |- Qz1.2-)
18        (Y) to[R=$R_y$] (Y |- Qh1.2-)
19  ;
20 \end{tikzpicture}
21 }

```

LaTeX Result:

