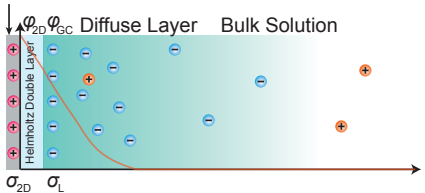


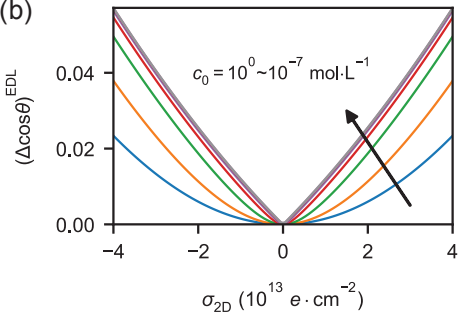
(a)

2D Material



⊕ = Charges in 2D Material      ⊕ = Cations      ⊖ = Anions

(b)



(c)

