

PAKET 9

PELATIHAN ONLINE

2019

**SMA
KIMIA**

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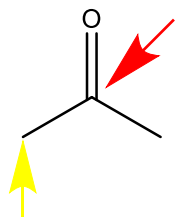
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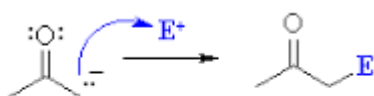
085223273373

Materi Singkat

Tinjauan Singkat Karbonil



Terdapat dua bagian penting dalam karbonil : C yang bersifat elektrofil (**ditandai panah merah**) dan C yang berpotensi bersifat nukleofil (**ditandai panah kuning**). Cara mengubah bentuk karbonil menjadi spesi nukleofil adalah dengan menambahkan basa, dengan ditambahkan basa maka akan terbentuk spesi nukleofilik yakni ion enolat



reaction of an enolate as
an carbon nucleophile

Gambar 1: ion enolat dan reaksinya sebagai nukleofil, sumber :

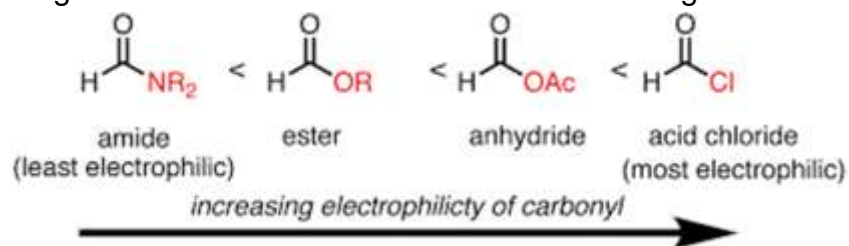
<http://www.chem.ucalgary.ca/courses/351/Carey5th/Ch18/ch18-1.html>

Nukleofil ini yang kemudian dapat bereaksi dengan berbagai jenis elektrofil untuk menghasilkan produk

TIPS MENGERJAKAN SOAL

#9 Kereaktifan gugus karbonil

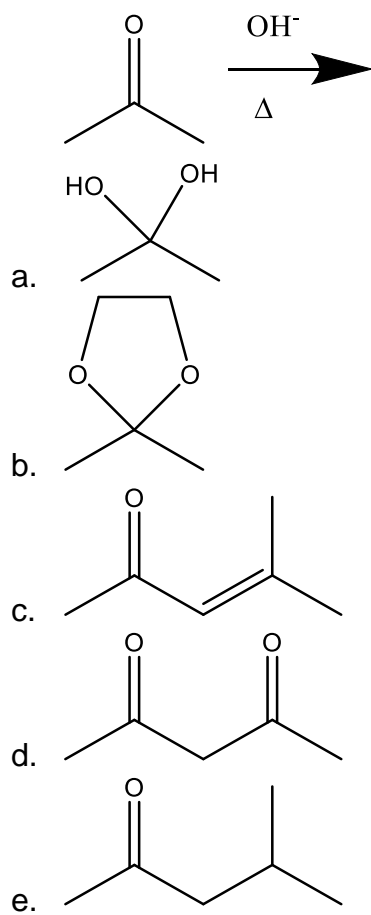
Gugus karbonil memiliki urutan kestabilan sebagai berikut



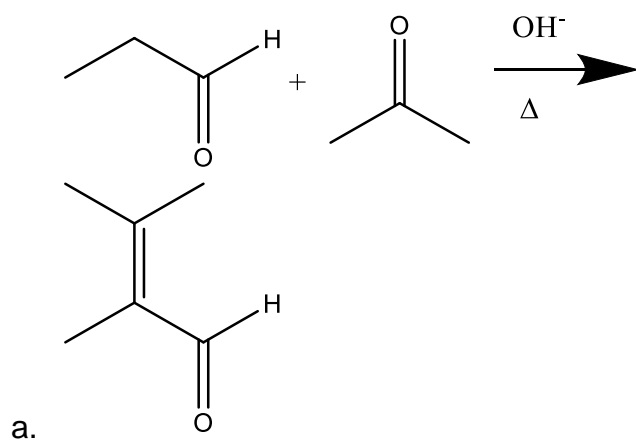
Gambar 2: urutan kereaktifan gugus karbonil, sumber : <https://www.masterorganicchemistry.com/2010/04/04/carbonyl-chemistry-10-key-concepts-part-1/>

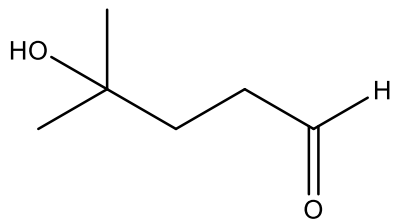
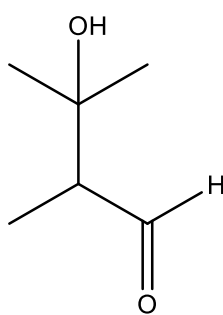
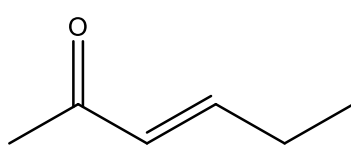
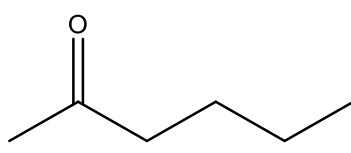
SOAL

1. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

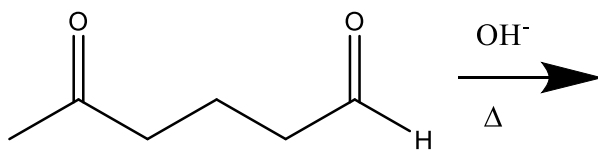
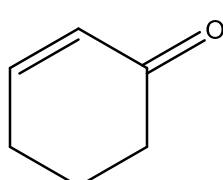
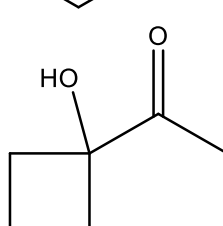
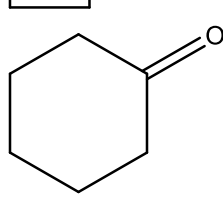


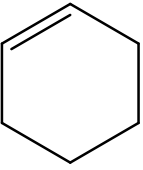
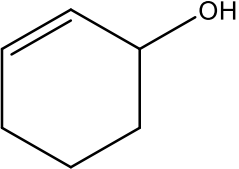
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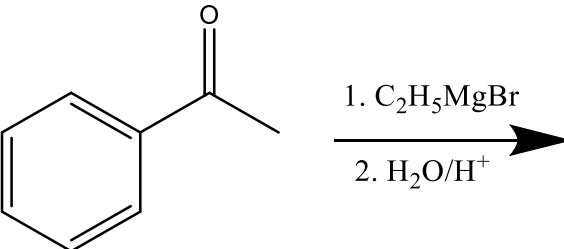
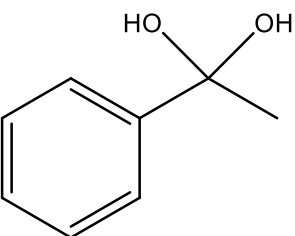
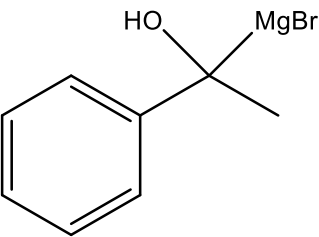
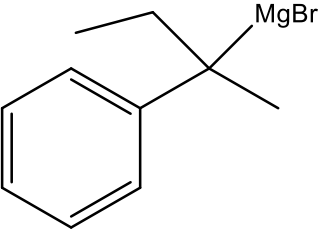
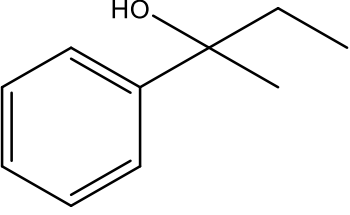
- b. 
- c. 
- d. 
- e. 

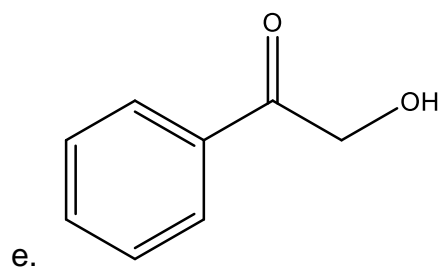
3. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

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- a. 
- b. 
- c. 

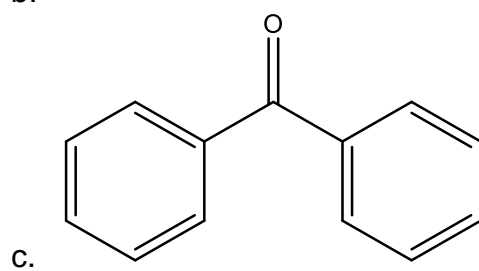
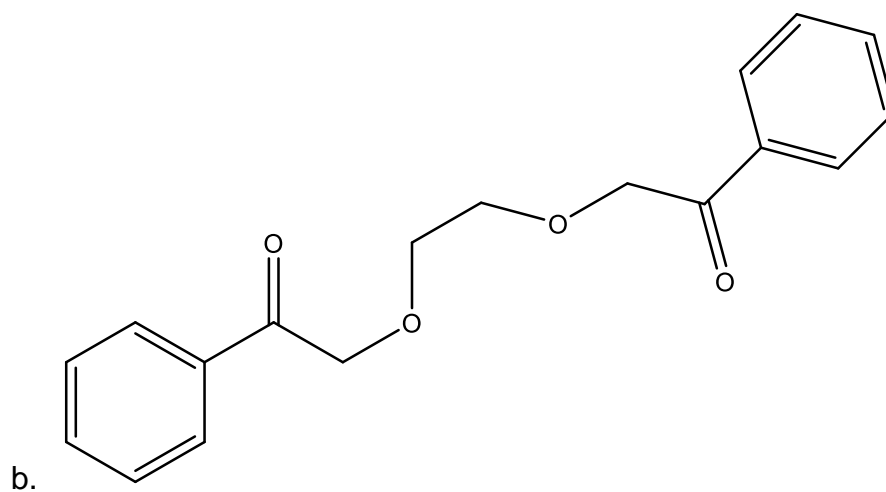
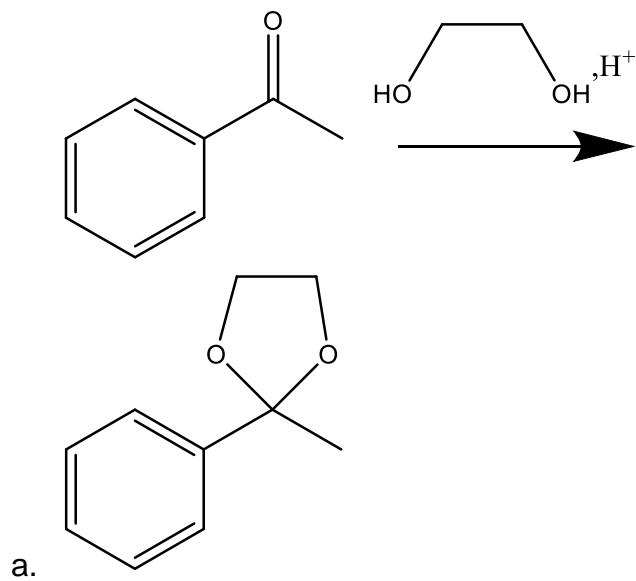
- d. 
- e. 

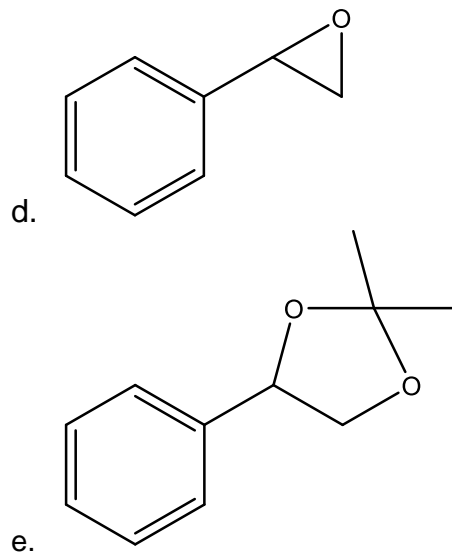
4. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

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- a. 
- b. 
- c. 
- d. 

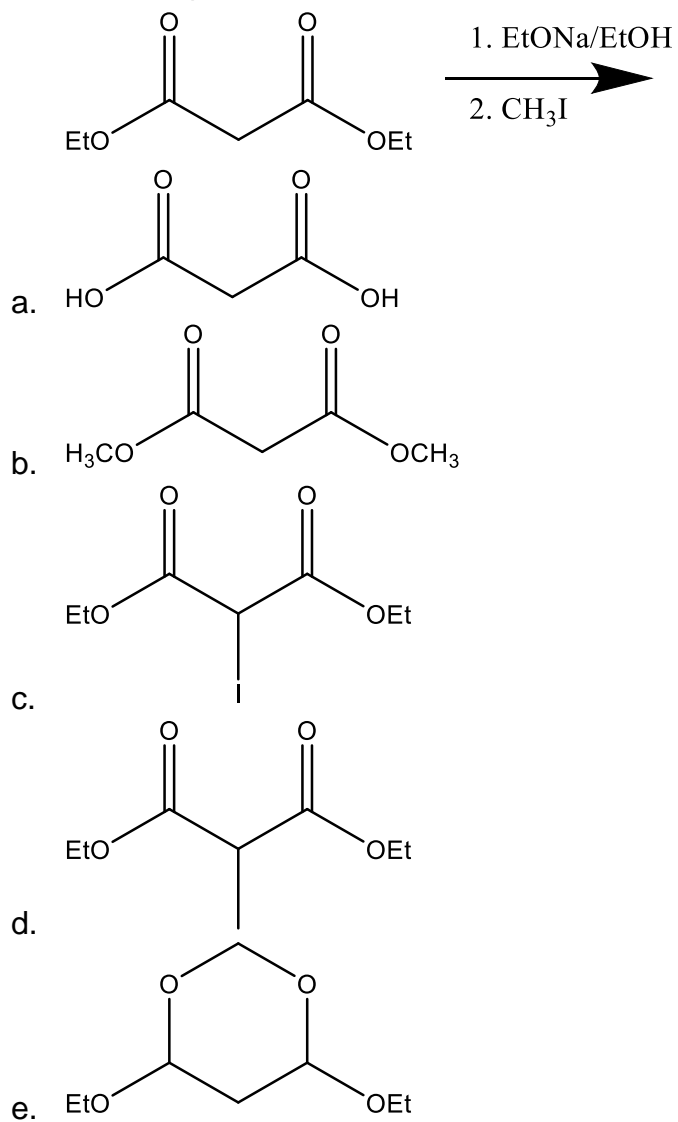


5. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

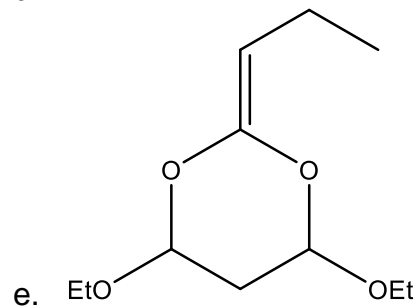
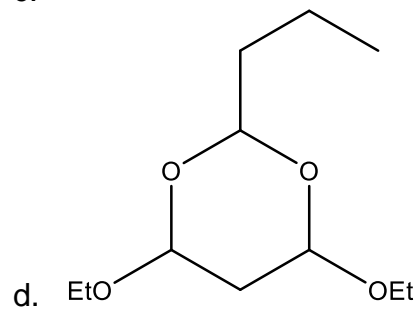
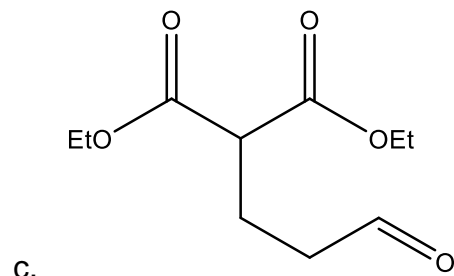
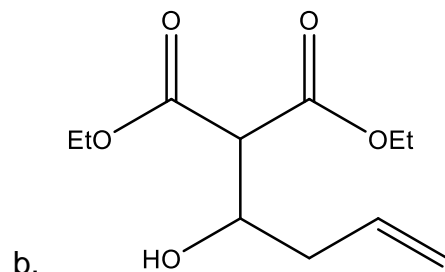
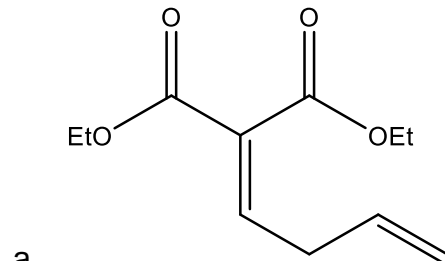
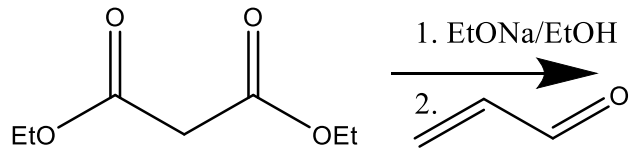




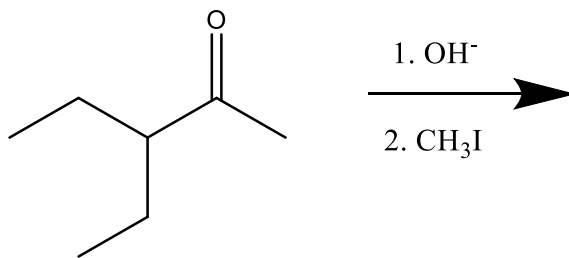
6. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



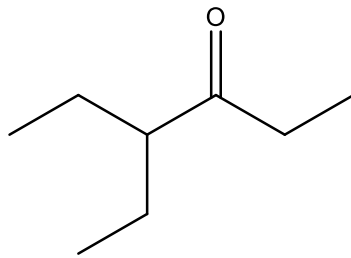
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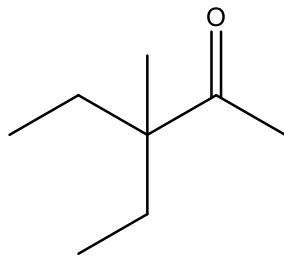
8. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



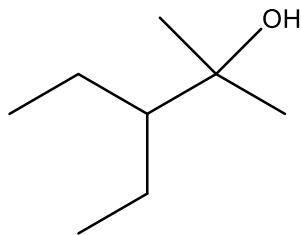
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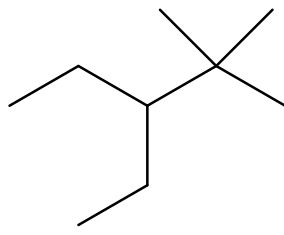
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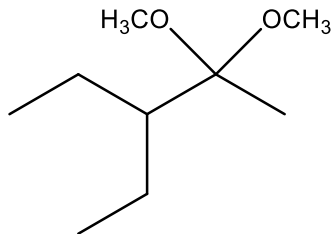
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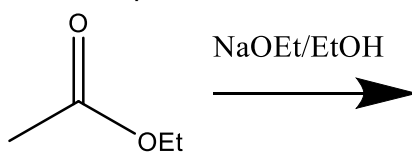
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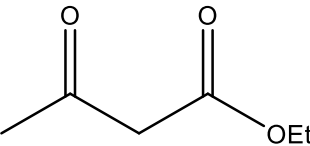
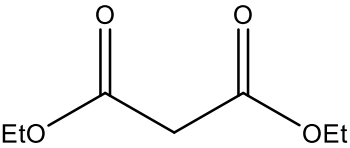
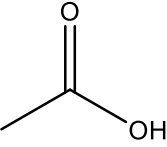
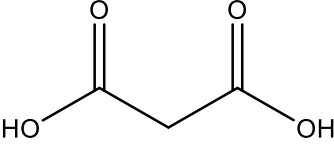
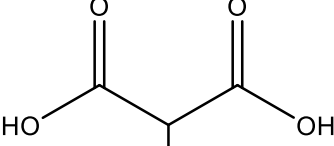


e.

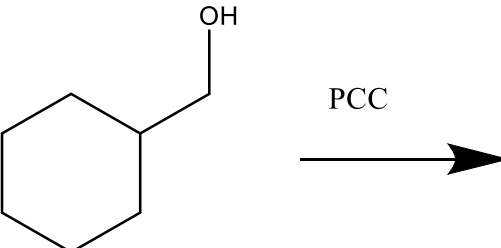
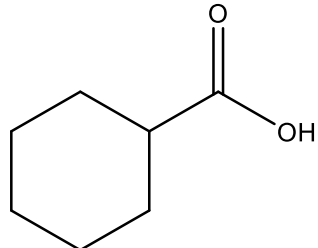
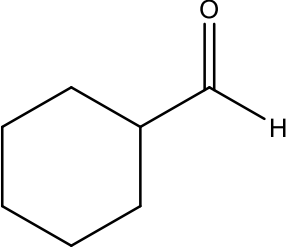


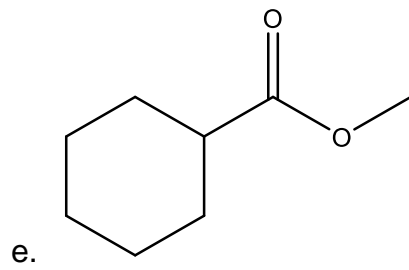
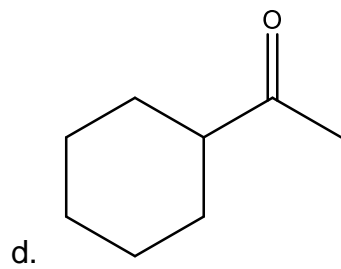
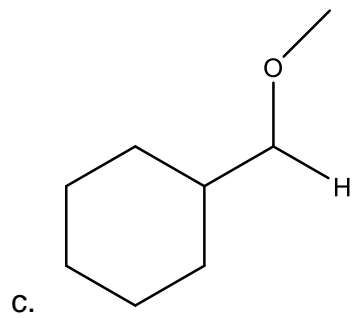
9. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



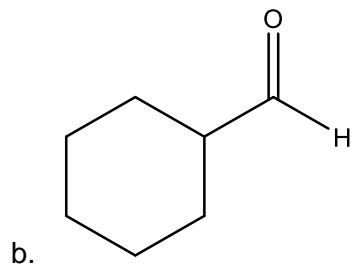
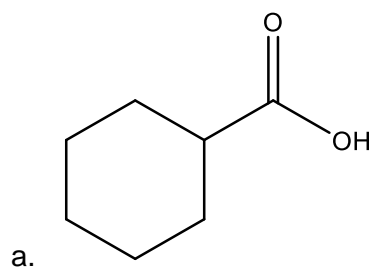
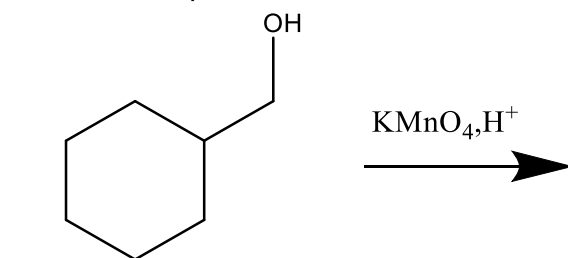
- a. 
- b. 
- c. 
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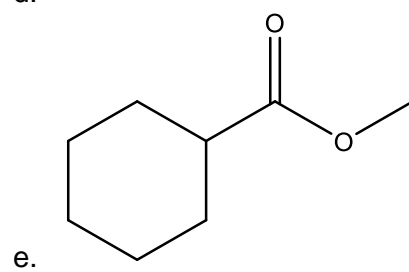
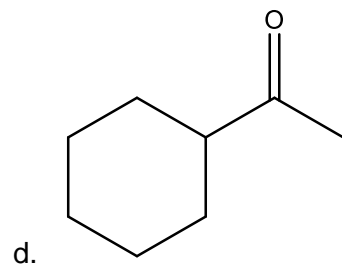
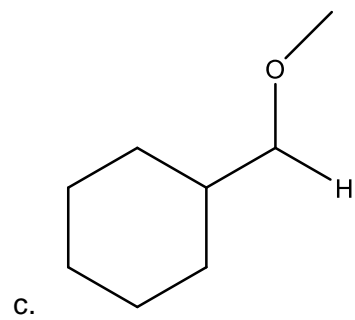
10. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

- 
- a. 
- b. 

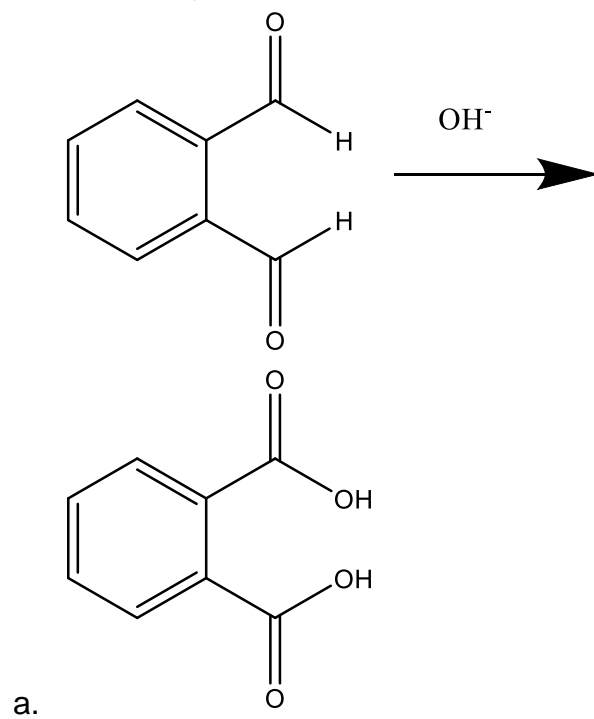


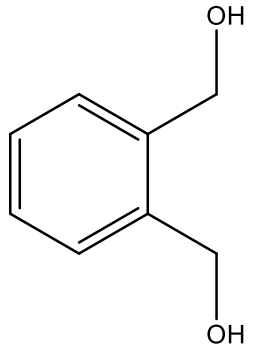
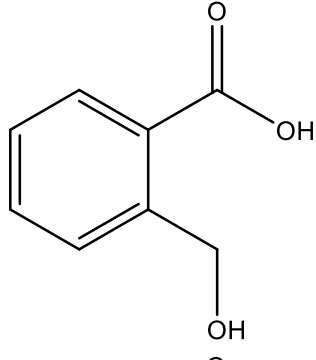
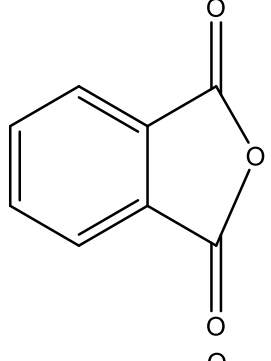
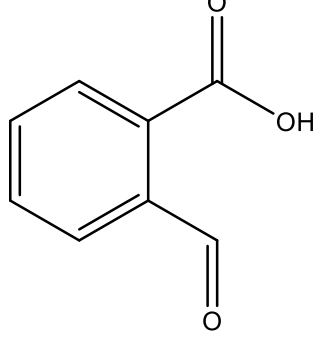
11. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



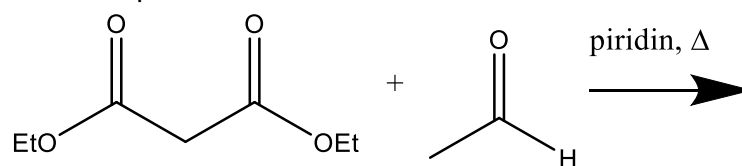


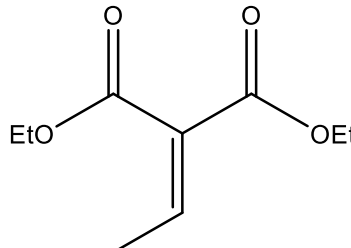
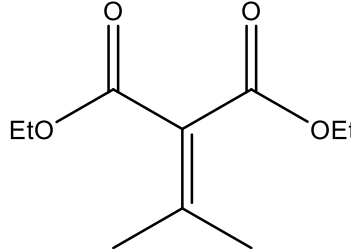
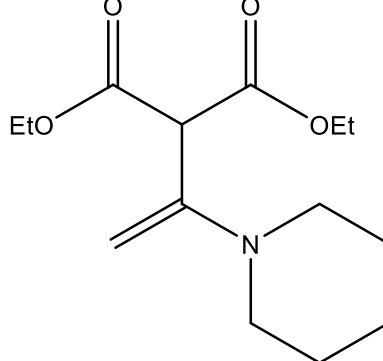
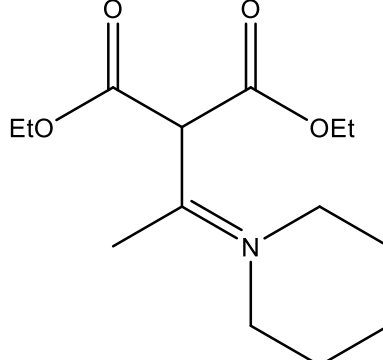
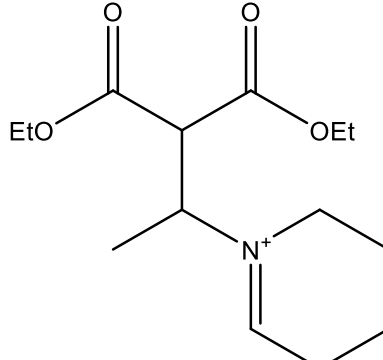
12. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



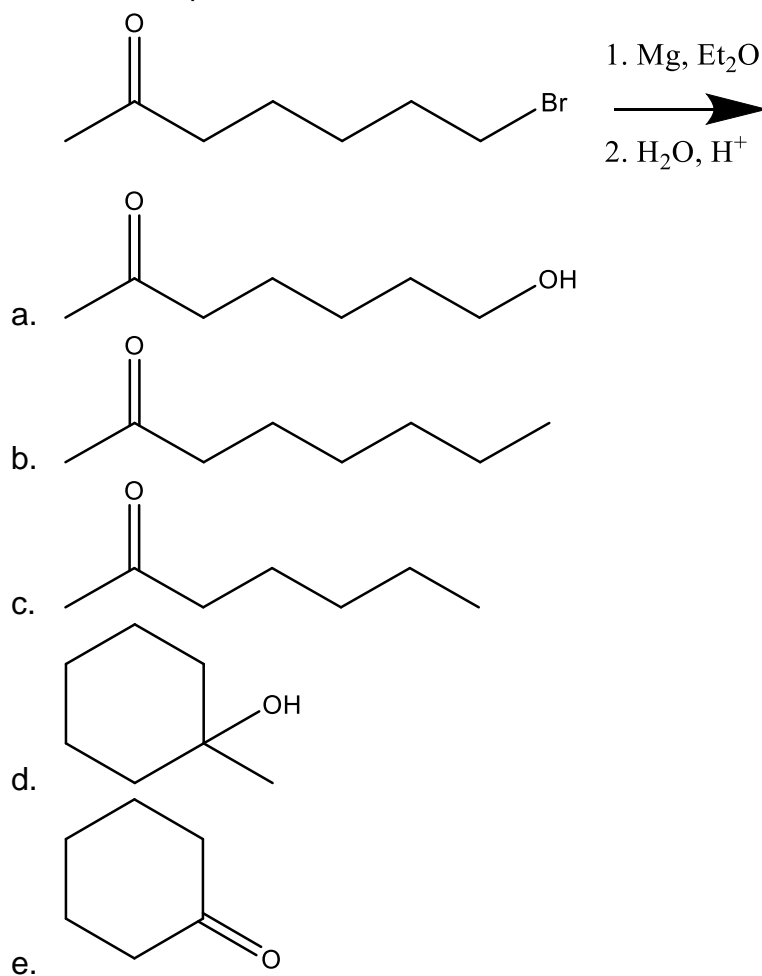
- b. 
- c. 
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- e. 

13. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

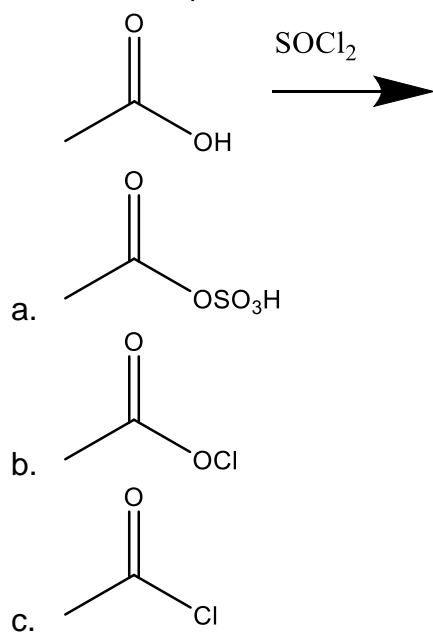


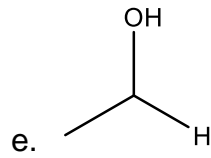
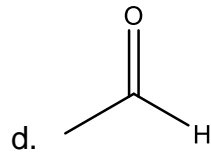
- a. 
- b. 
- c. 
- d. 
- e. 

14. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

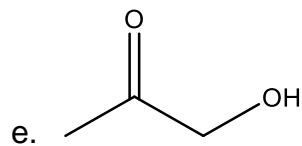
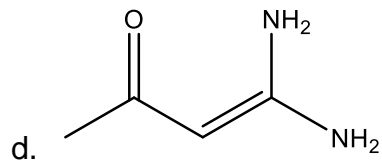
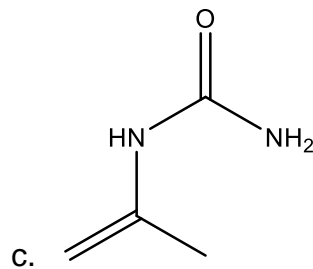
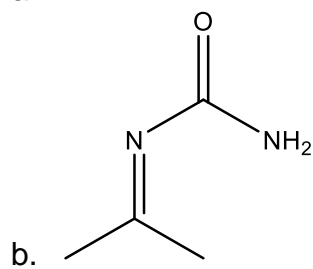
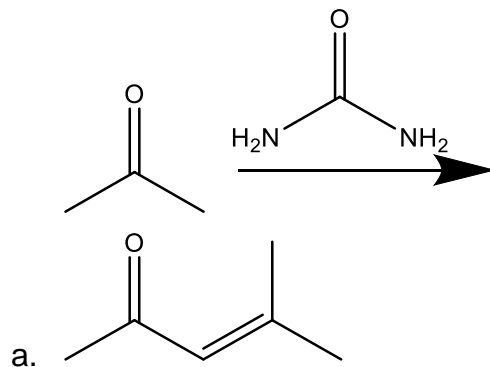


15. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

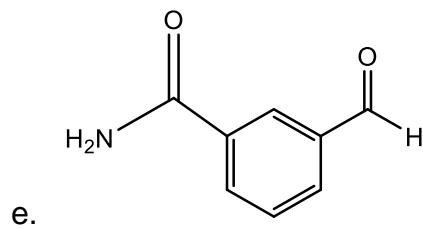
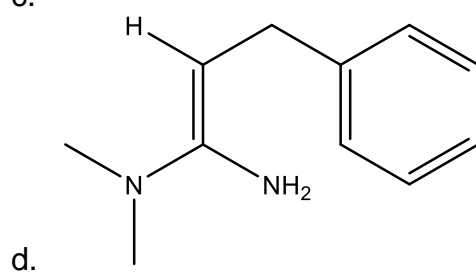
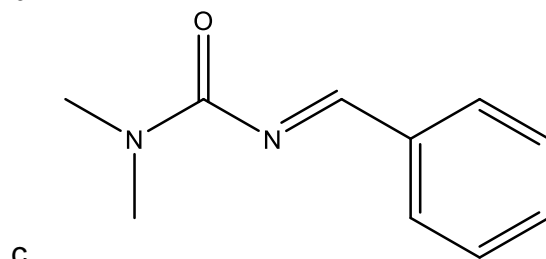
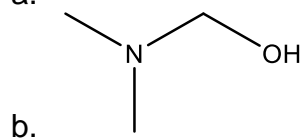
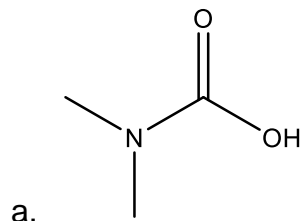
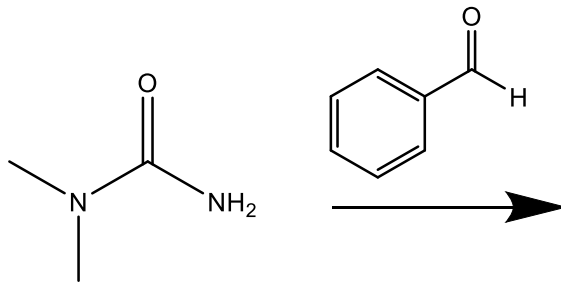




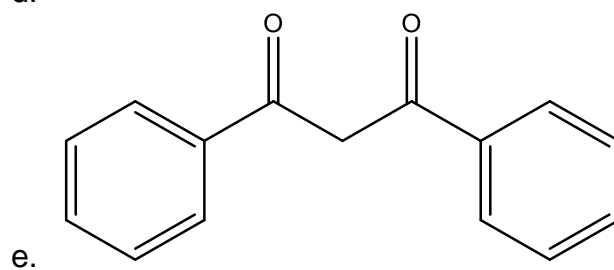
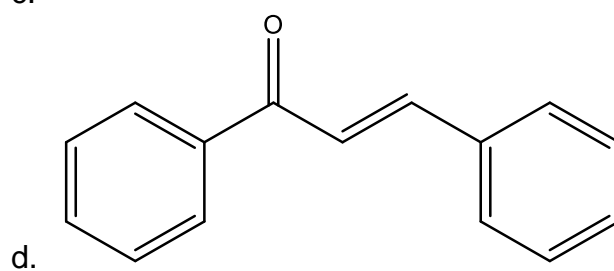
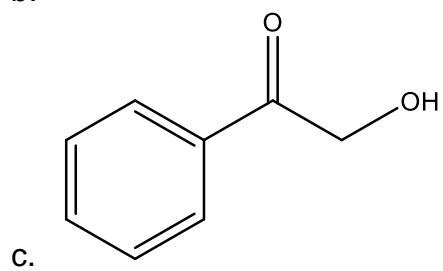
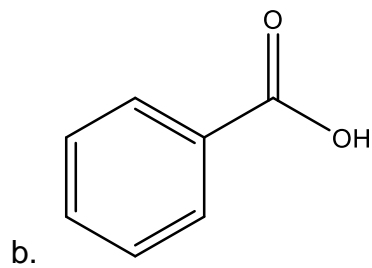
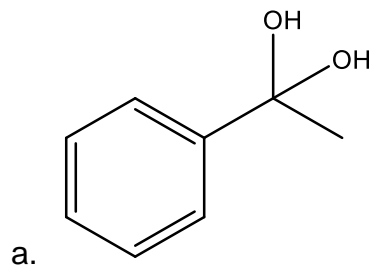
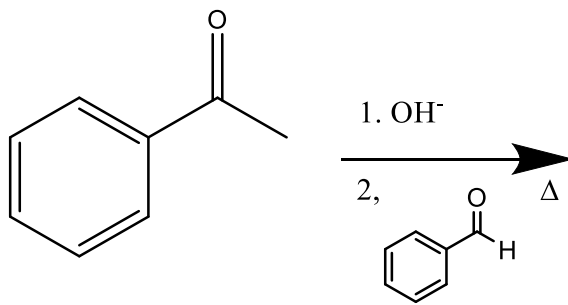
16. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



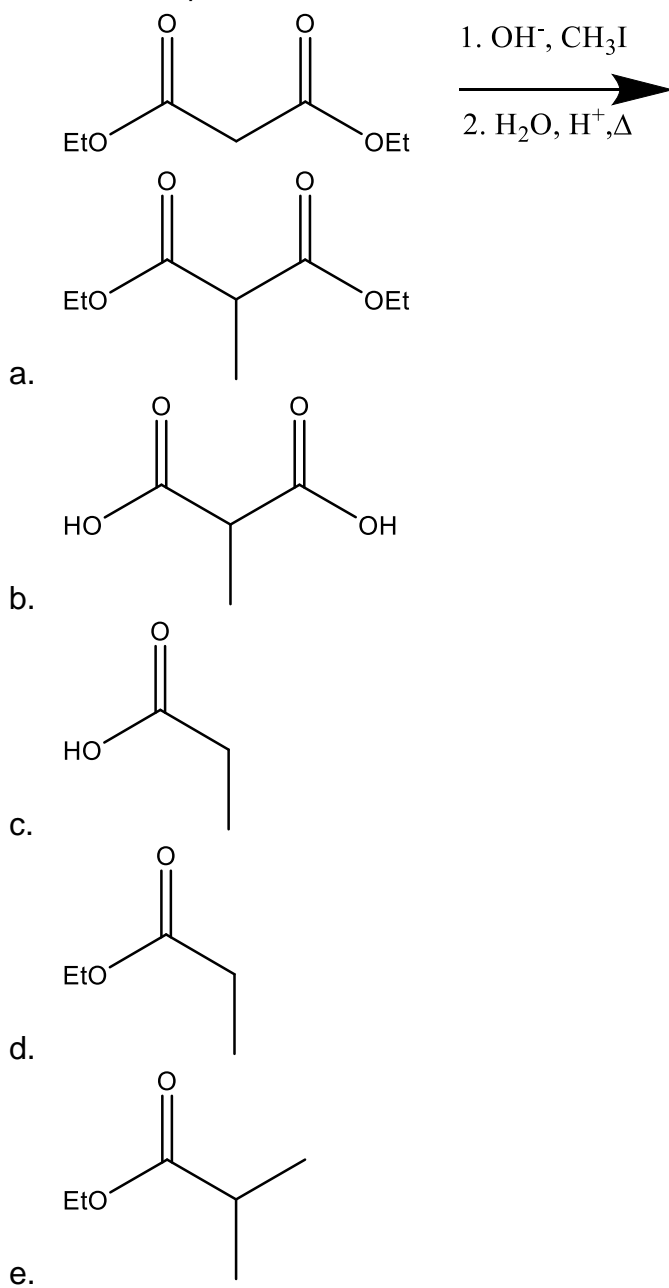
17. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



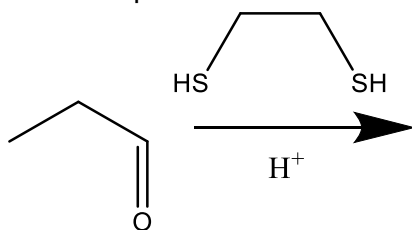
18. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

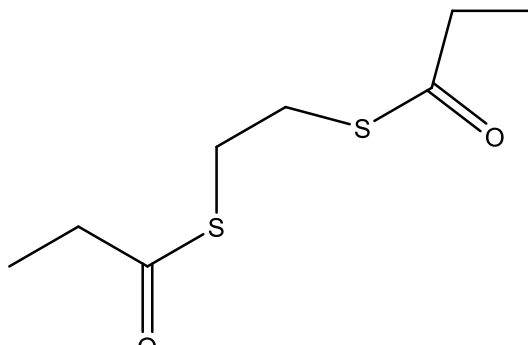
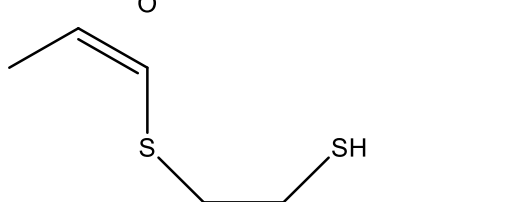
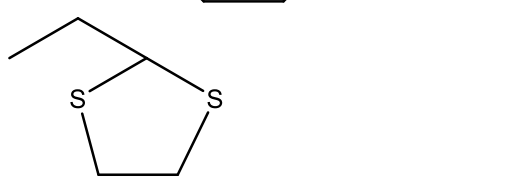
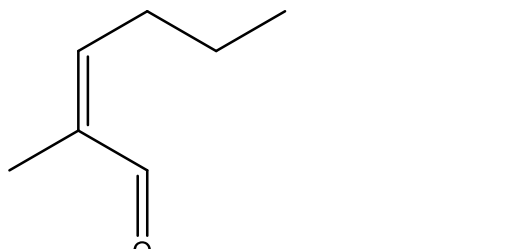
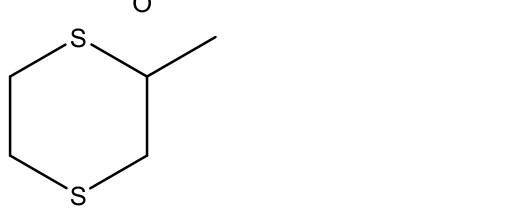


19. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

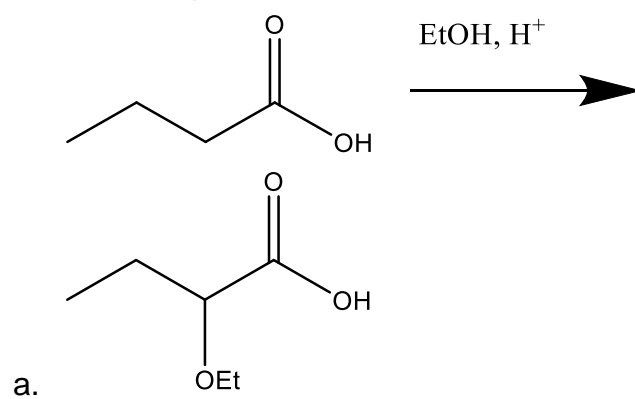


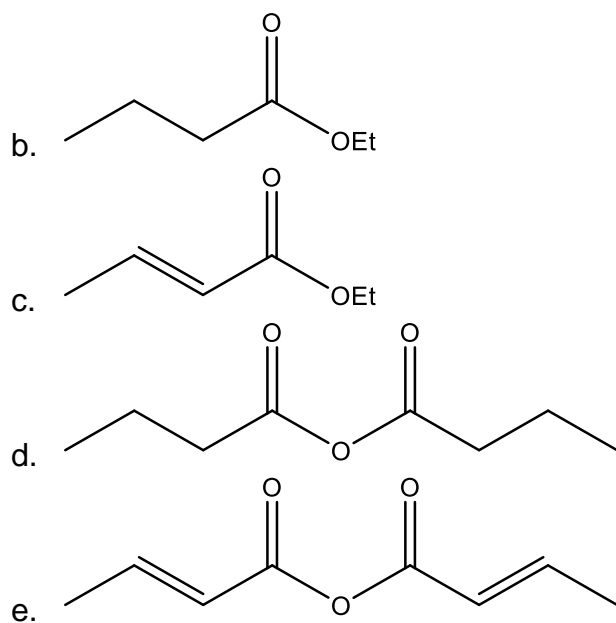
20. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



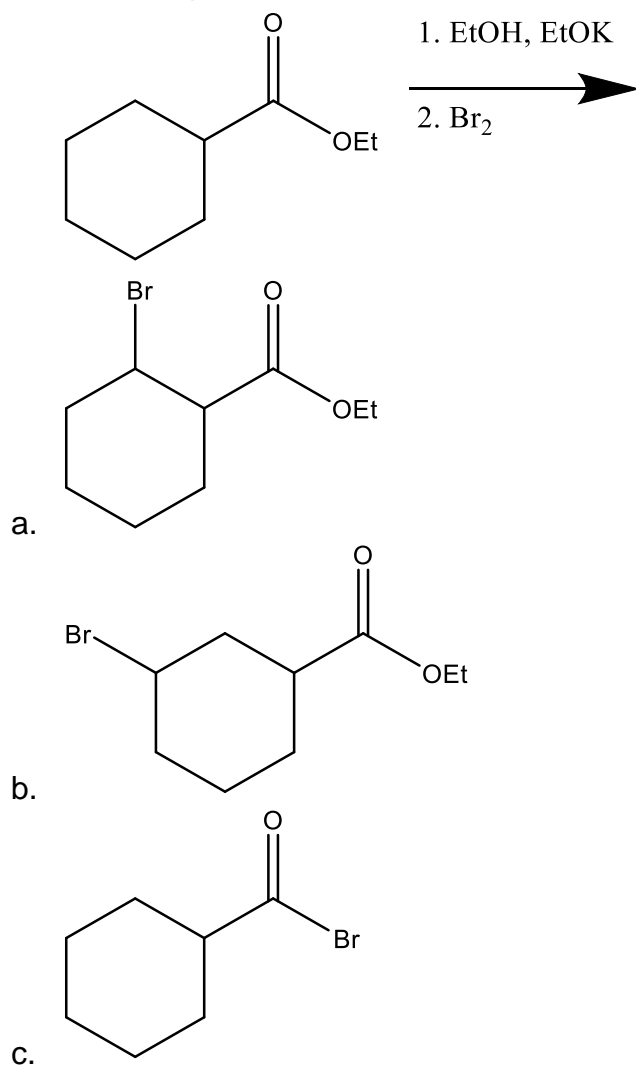
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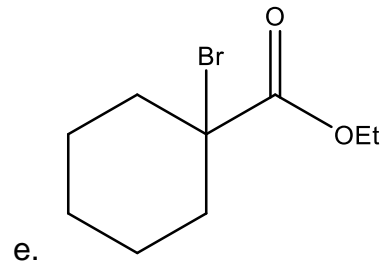
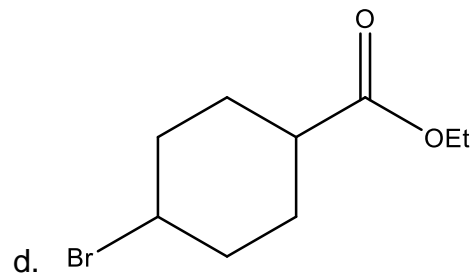
21. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



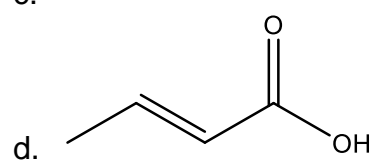
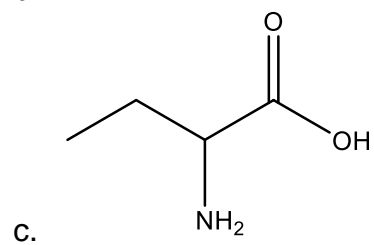
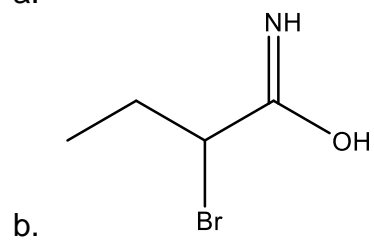
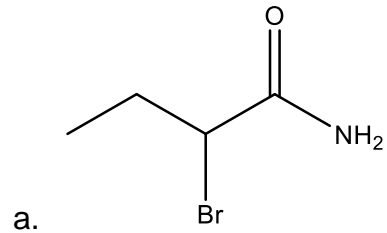
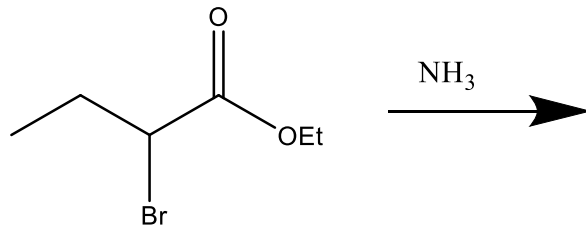


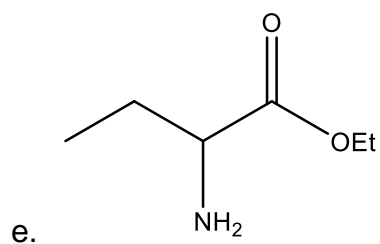
22. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!



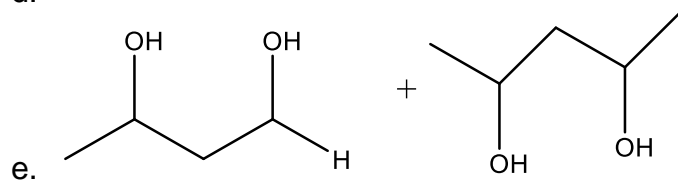
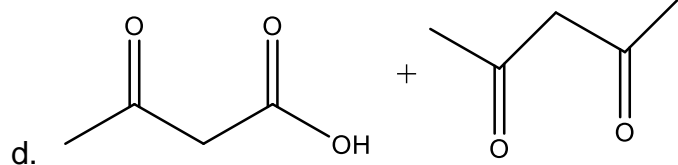
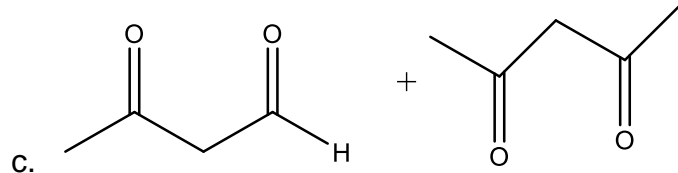
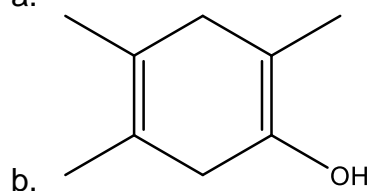
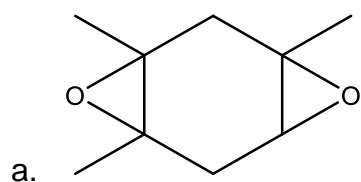
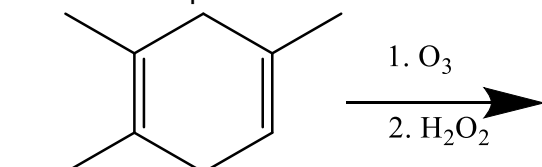


23. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

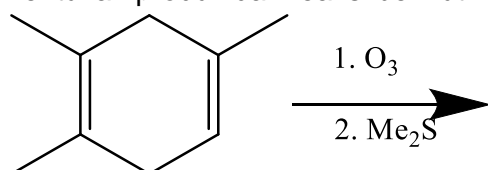


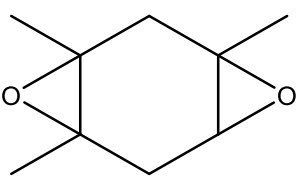
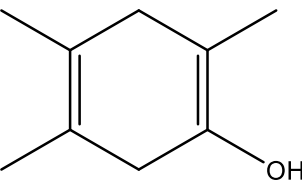
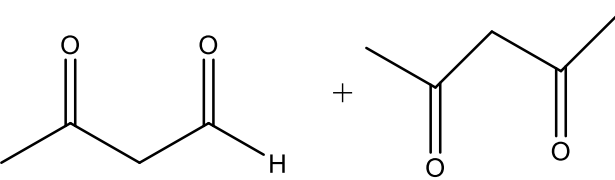
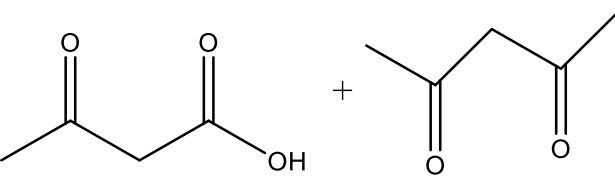
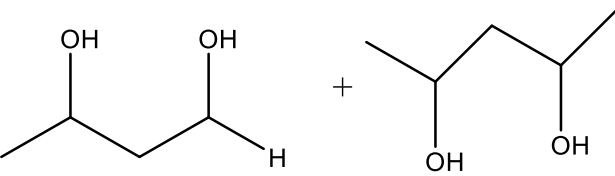


24. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

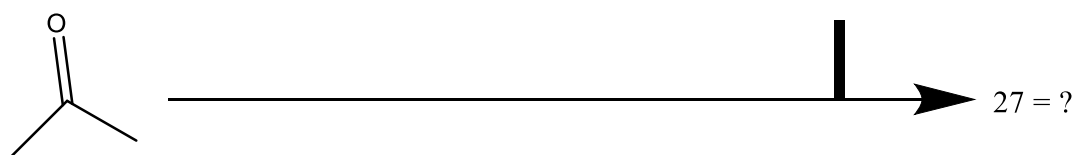
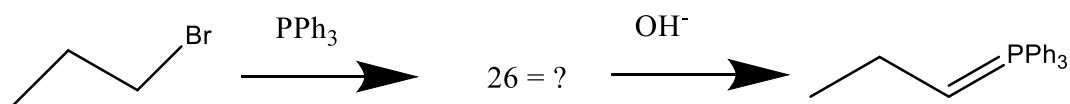


25. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

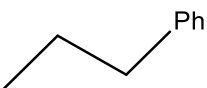
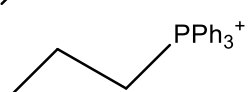
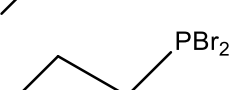



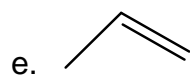
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Perhatikan gambar di bawah.

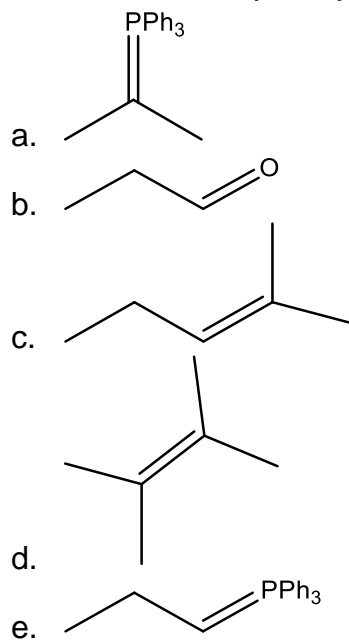


26. Tentukan senyawa yang sesuai untuk melengkapi bagan di atas!

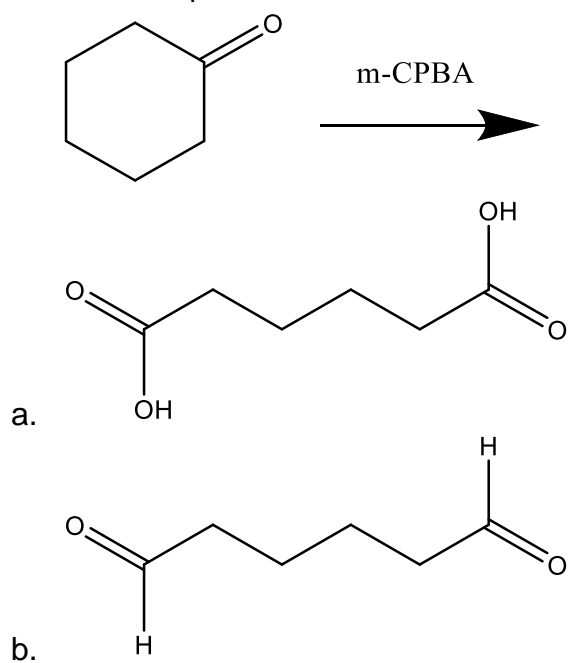
- a. 
- b. 
- c. 
- d. 

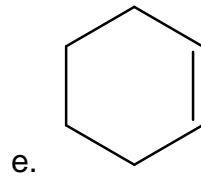
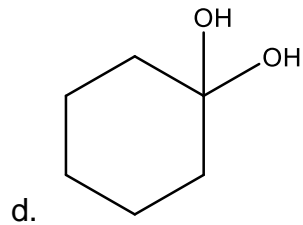
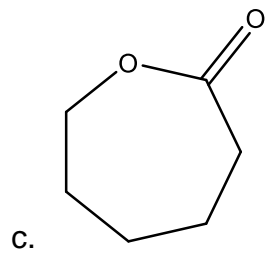


27. Tentukan senyawa yang sesuai untuk melengkapi bagan di atas!

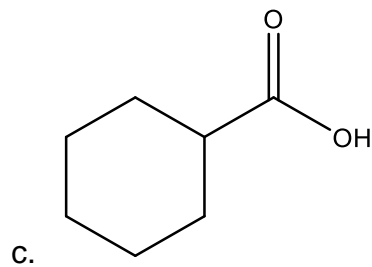
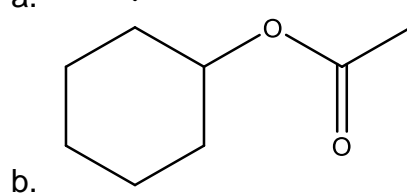
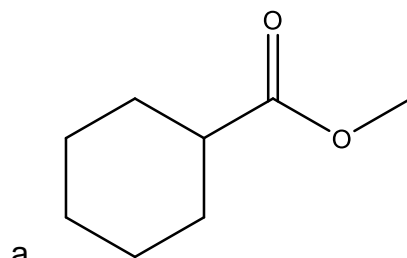
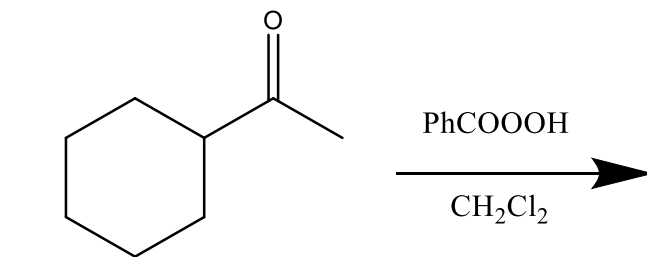


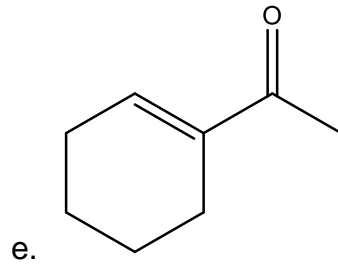
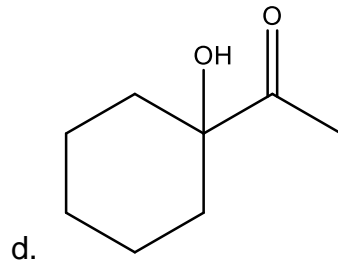
28. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!





29. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!





30. Tentukan produk dari reaksi berikut!

