

Pertemuan 5: Power Series

→ Power series

$$\hookrightarrow a_n x^n \rightarrow a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 \dots$$

→ nyari nilai dari power series

\hookrightarrow convergence set \rightarrow himpunan berapa aja x yang membuat konvergen

\hookrightarrow pakai uji rasio yang $\rho < 1$

→ Convergence set bisa aja single point

→ dengan integral alternating harmonic series dll
bisa kita cari nilainya

\hookrightarrow kalo f dan g konvergen, nilainya boleh
 $+$, $-$, $*$, $/$

→ Deret Maclaurin dan Taylor

→ yang turunan ke n selalu ada ($\sin x$, $\cos x$, e^x)

→ deret Maclaurin itu deret Taylornya ~~di~~ $a=0$

Pertemuan 6: deret Maclaurin dan taylor

taylor series

$$\hookrightarrow f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{n!} (x-a)^n, \quad a \in \mathbb{R} \cup \mathbb{C}$$

→ Deret Binomial

$$(1+x)^p = 1 + \binom{p}{1}x + \binom{p}{2}x^2 + \binom{p}{3}x^3 + \dots$$

Pertemuan 7: Irisan kerucut

iris kerucut

↳ tidak horizontal → elips

↳ sejajar dengan kerucut → parabola

↳ vertical → hiperbola

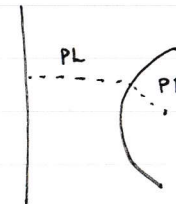
parabola

$$e|PL| = |PF|$$

$e=1 \rightarrow$ parabola

$e<1 \rightarrow$ elips

$e>1 \rightarrow$ hiperbola



F = focus

$e =$ eccentricity

→ Parabola

$$y^2 = 4px \quad \text{where } (p, 0) = F$$

→ elips

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1, \quad c^2 = a^2 - b^2, \quad e = \frac{c}{a}$$

→ hiperbola

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1, \quad c^2 = a^2 + b^2, \quad \text{asymptot} = \pm \frac{b}{a}$$

Parabola 8: Irisan kerucut 2

→ yang bukan iris kerucut

$$\rightarrow y^2 = c \rightarrow c > 0 \text{ 2 garis paralel}$$

$$\rightarrow y^2 = 0 \rightarrow 1 \text{ garis}$$

$$\rightarrow y^2 = c \rightarrow c < 0 \text{ set kosong}$$

$$\rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = c \rightarrow \text{lingkaran}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 0 \rightarrow \text{point}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = c \rightarrow c < 0 \text{ set kosong}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 0 \rightarrow 2 \text{ garis miring}$$

General Equation for Conic Sections

$$Ax^2 + Bxy + Cy^2 + Dx + Ey + F = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{ellipse } A \neq C, AC > 0, B = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{circle } B = 0, A = C$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{hyperbola } B = 0, AC < 0 \text{ atau } A < 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{parabola } B = 0, A = 0 \text{ atau } C = 0$$

$B \neq 0$: artinya conic sections belum dinotasi

No.

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→ agar $B=0$

carilah θ sehingga $\frac{A-C}{B} = \cot 2\theta$

$$x = x' \cos \theta - y' \sin \theta$$

$$y = x' \sin \theta + y' \cos \theta$$

substitusi ke general equation akan mendapat
persamaan baru sehingga $B=0$