John Arbuthnot, a doctor who became physician to Queen Anne in 1705, wanted to find the answer to this question:

Are more boys born than girls?

He looked at data on London baptisms from 1629 to 1710.

```
year boys girls
1629 5218
           4683
1630 4858
          4457
1631 4422 4102
1632 4994
          4590
1633 5158
          4839
1634 5035
          4820
1635 5106
          4928
1636 4917
          4605
1637 4703
           4457
1638 5359
           4952
1639 5366
          4784
          5332
1640 5518
1641 5470
          5200
1642 5460
          4910
1710 7640
           7288
```