Section 1: Arithmetic

1. The sum of 43 and 57 is 100.

2. Subtracting 36 from 84 gives 48.

3. Multiplying 8 by 5 results in 40.

Section 2: Number and Place Value

1. The place value of the digit 7 in the number 437 is tens.

2. The successor of 99 is 100.

3. The number $1,245$ in words is "one thousand two hundred forty-five."

Section 3: Fractions

1. The fraction $\frac{6}{12}$ simplifies to $\frac{1}{2}$.

2. Converting $\frac{3}{5}$ to a decimal gives 0.6.

3. Adding $\frac{2}{3}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ yields $\frac{11}{12}$.

Section 4: Decimals

1. Writing 0.85 as a fraction in simplest form gives $\frac{17}{20}$.

2. Rounding 2.987 to the nearest tenth results in 3.0.

3. The calculation 4.3×2.5 gives 10.75.

Section 5: Percentages

1. Expressing 25% as a fraction gives $\frac{1}{4}$.

2. Finding 20% of 180 gives 36.

3. Increasing 80 by 15% gives 92.

Section 6: Measurement and Geometry

1. Converting 2 meters to centimeters gives 200 cm.

2. The perimeter of a rectangle with sides of length 7 cm and 9 cm is 32 cm.

3. The area of a triangle with base 6 cm and height 4 cm is 12 square cm.

Section 7: Graphs and Bar Charts

1. The bar chart shows that 20 students prefer apples.

2. A curve represents the temperature throughout a day.

3. The car traveled 10 more kilometers on Day 3 compared to Day 1.