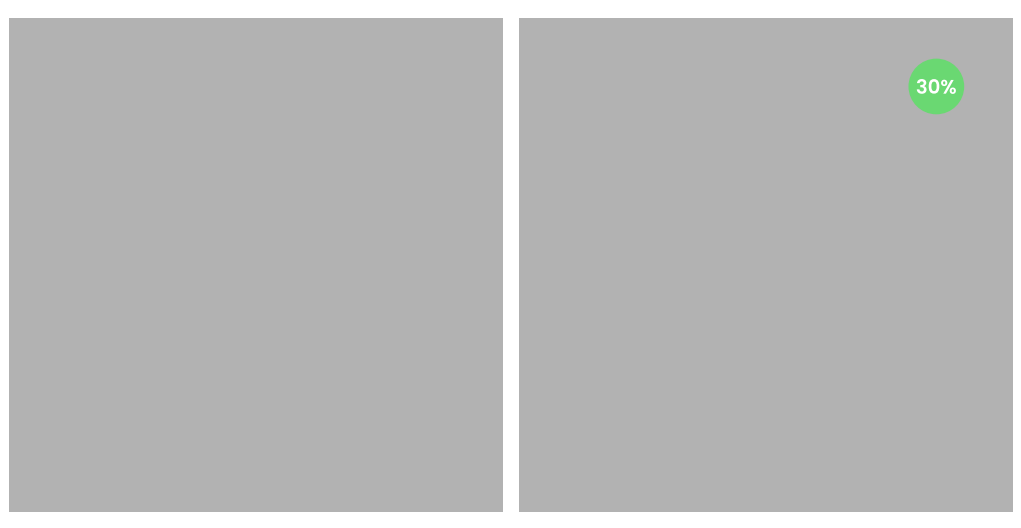
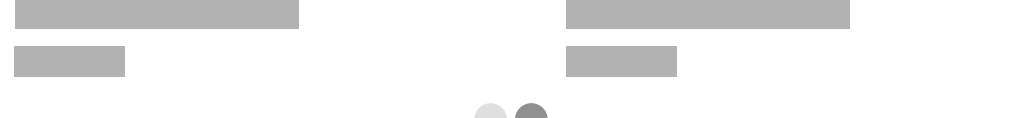
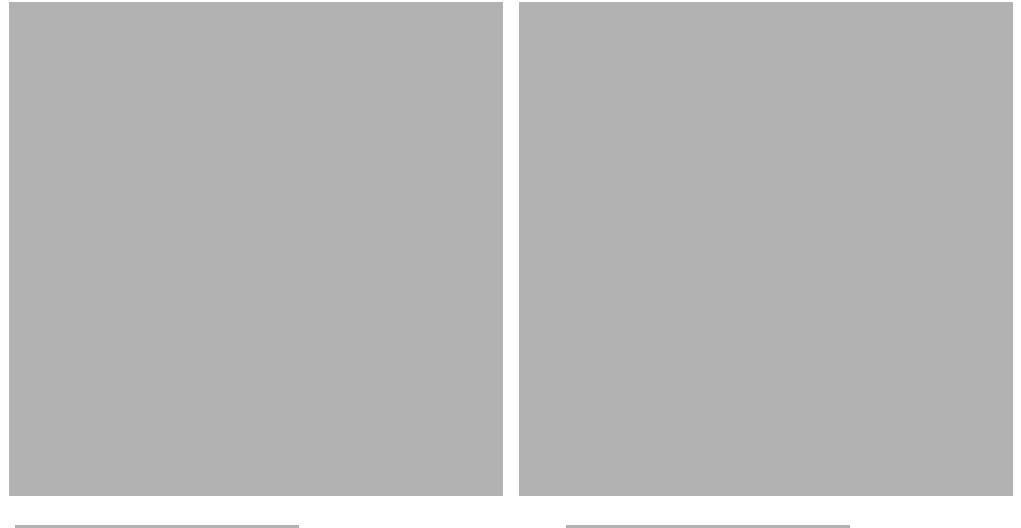


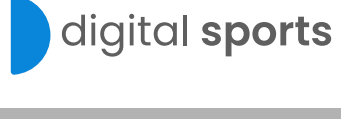
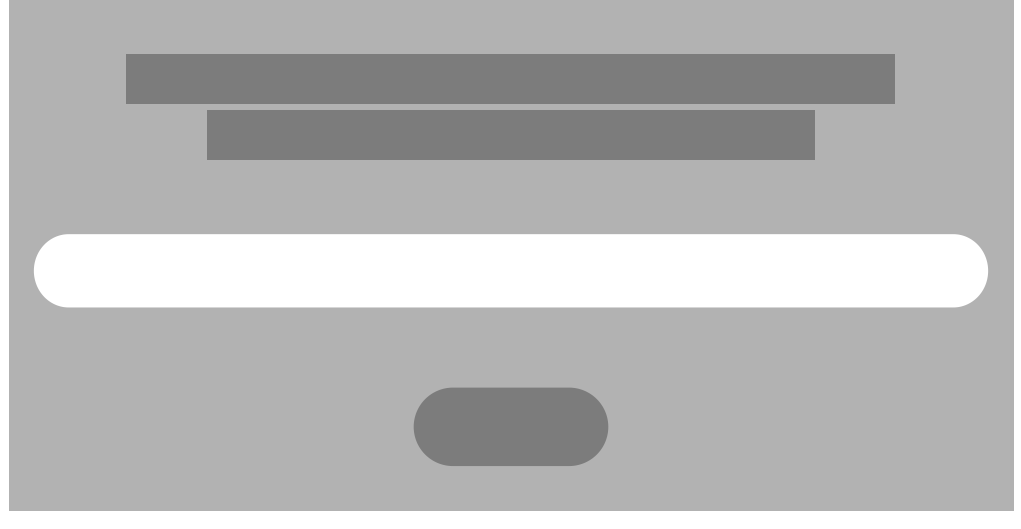
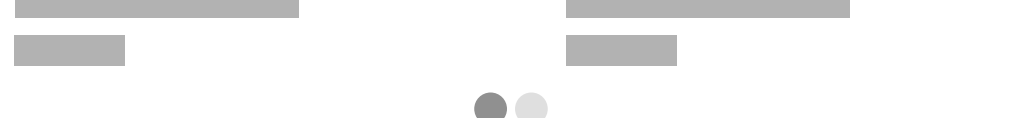
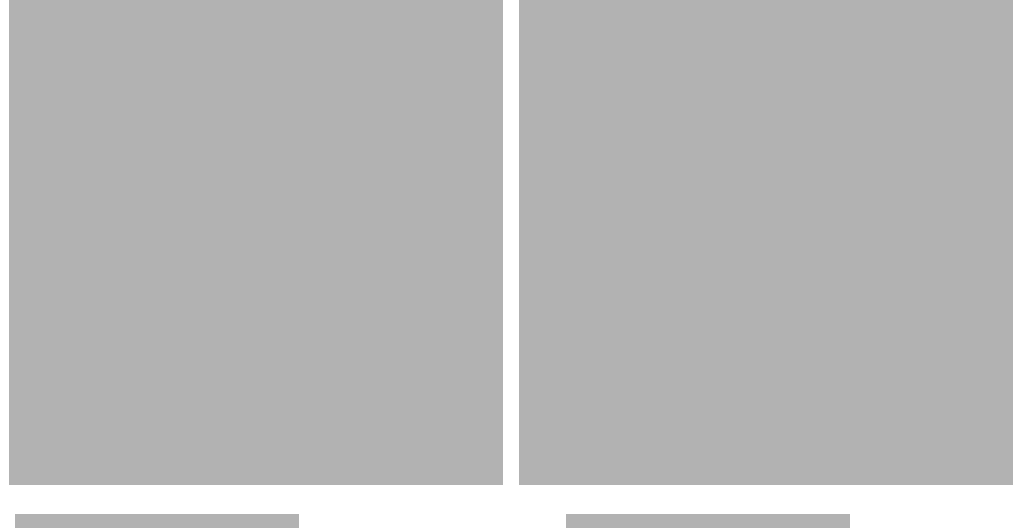
Ofertas



Lanzamientos



Recomendados



Enlaces redes sociales



