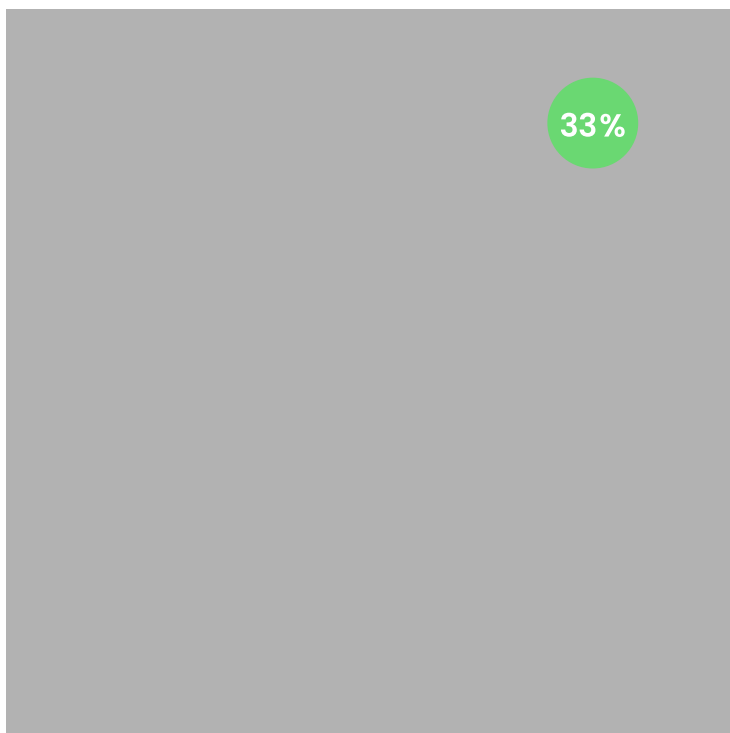
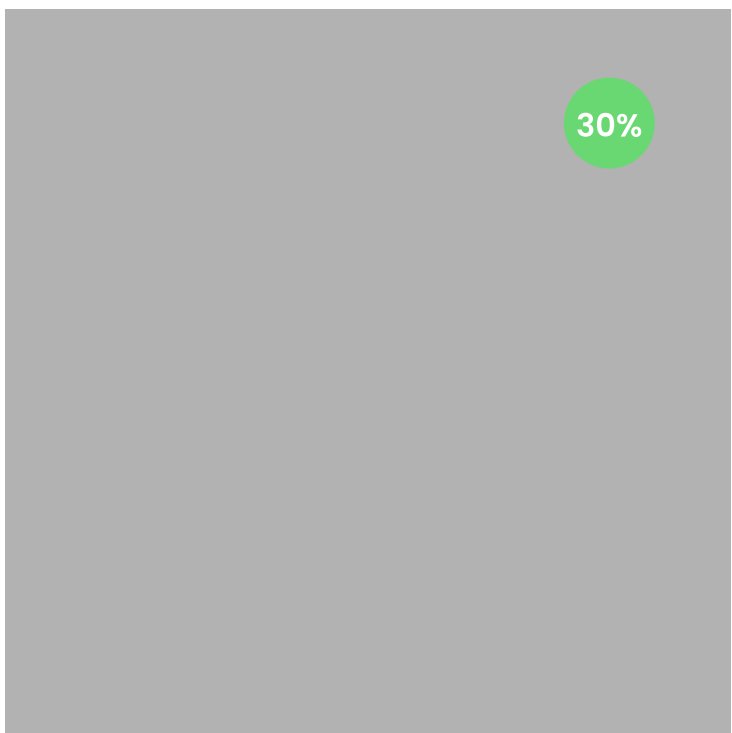
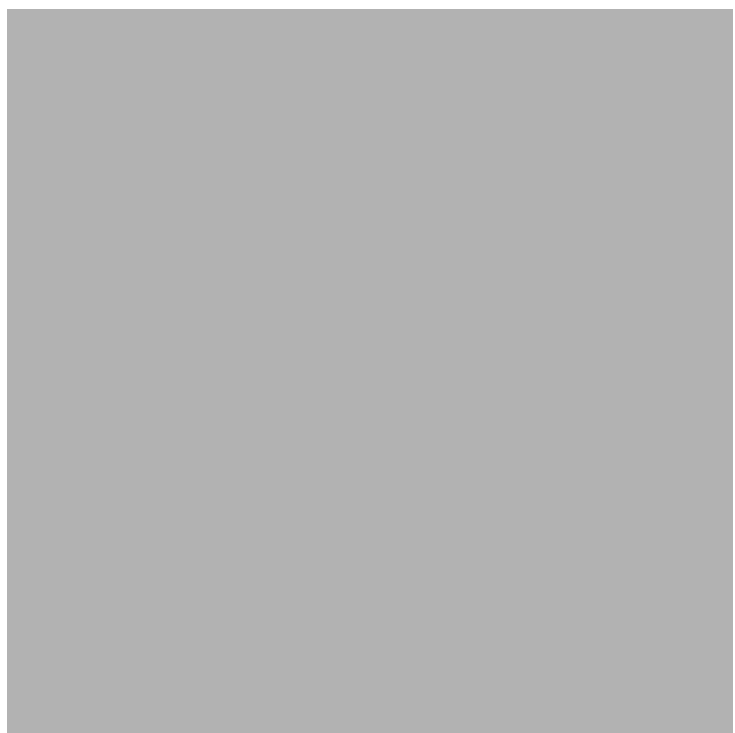


Ofertas



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Product title and price placeholder

Product title and price placeholder

Lanzamientos



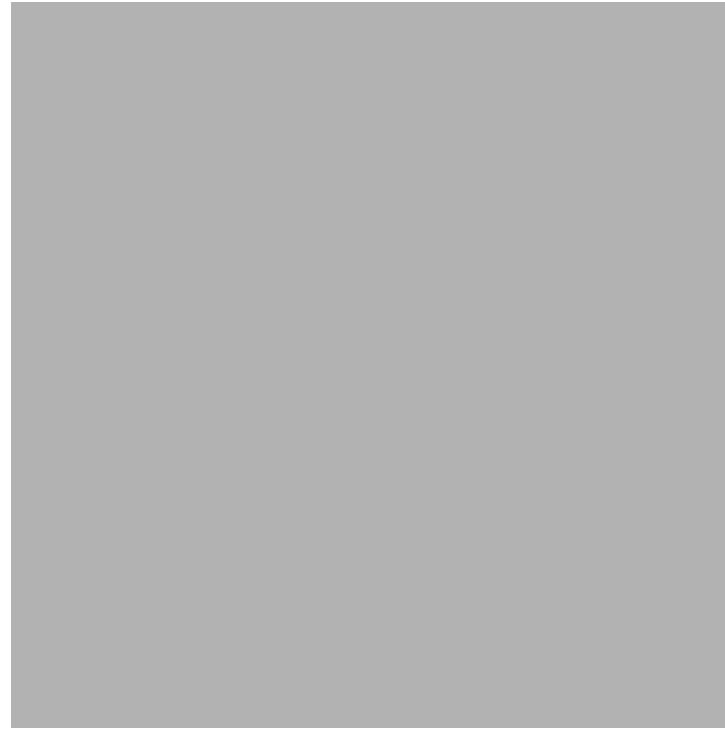
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Recomendados



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