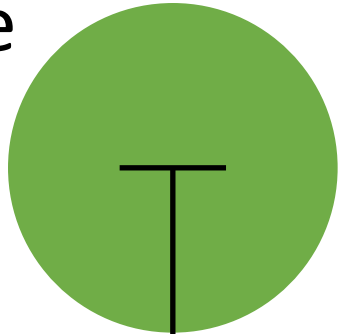


incident  
particle

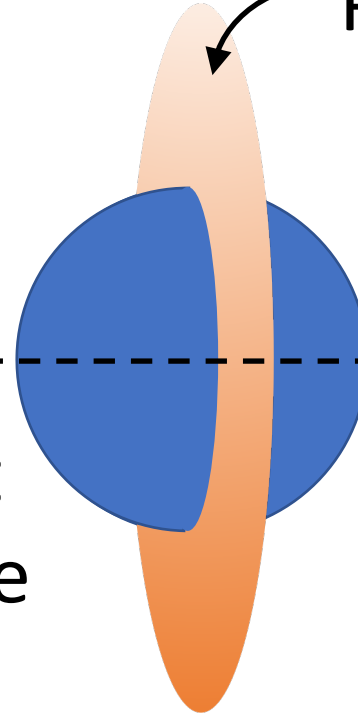
$\mathbf{v}$



$b$



Plane orthogonal to  $\mathbf{v}$



target  
particle