

HOMEWORK 4

ALEC PORTELLI

①

④

$$E(A) = (0.1 \cdot 20) + (0.9 \cdot 0) = 2 + 0 = 2$$

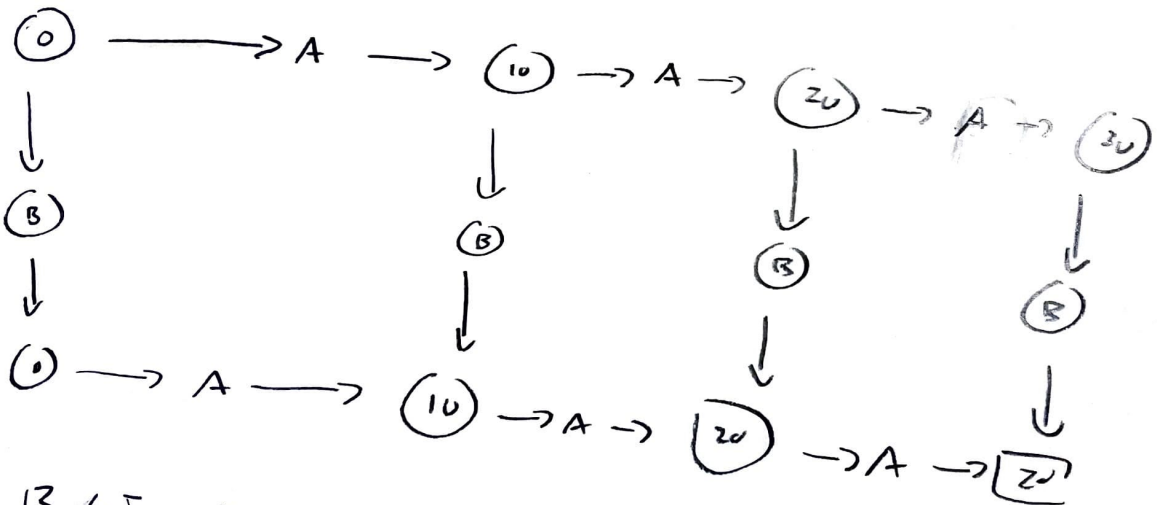
$$E(B) = (0.4 \cdot 30) + (0.6 \cdot 0) = 12 + 0 = 12$$

⑤

State space is all possible combinations of money in pocket
 $\{0, 10, 20, 30\} = S$

Action space is either playing machine A or machine B

$$\{A, B\} = A$$



⑥ $\beta \in [0, 1]$ If β is closer to 1, choose A, if not, choose B

$$\pi(\beta) = V_{\pi_{\beta}}$$

$$\pi(A|s) = \beta \text{ if } A=a \text{ and } s=20$$

$$\pi(A|s) = 1 \text{ if } a=B \text{ or } s \neq 20$$

$$V_{\pi_{\beta}}(s) = \sum_{a \in A} \pi_{\beta}(a|s) \sum_{s', r} p(s', r|s, a) [r + \gamma V_{\pi_{\beta}}(s')]$$

(D)

$$E(A) = \text{cost} + \text{chance of winning} \cdot \text{reward} = \$12$$

$$E(B) = \text{cost} + \text{probability of winning}$$

Optimal policy: $E(B) \leq E(A)$ for all η , so it leads to:

$$\$20 + \eta \cdot \$30 \leq 12$$

Solve for η

$\eta \cdot \$30 \leq -\8 , no value of η works for B, so always
choose machine A