

from linearalgebra import tr

$$\mathcal{J}_3 = \mathbb{1}_{3,3}$$

$$k\_angle(D_m) = 3 \left( \sqrt{2} v \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{7}{4} \|D_m\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{4} tr \left( \mathcal{J}_3 D_m^T D_m \right) \right)^{-1}$$

where

$$D_m \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$$

$$v \in \mathbb{R}$$