

$$G_{-\sigma}(s_{-i}k) = \sum_j l_j \exp\left(-\frac{\text{dist}(b_i, b_j)}{2\sigma^2}\right) (s_j)^k$$

where

- $l_j \in \mathbb{R}$  the length of  $b_j$
- $\text{dist} \in \mathbb{R}^n, \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  measures the geodesic distance between the centers of  $b_i$  and  $b_j$  along the boundary
- $\sigma \in \mathbb{R}$
- $b_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$
- $b_j \in \mathbb{R}^n$
- $s_j \in \mathbb{R}$  unit direction vector of  $b_i$
- $k \in \mathbb{R}$  iteration number