

$$x_i = T_{*,1}$$

$$x_j = T_{*,2}$$

$$x_k = T_{*,3}$$

$$n(T) = \frac{(x_j - x_i) \times (x_k - x_i)}{\|(x_j - x_i) \times (x_k - x_i)\|_2}$$

where

- $T \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$