$$\Omega = egin{bmatrix} e_1 & e_2 \end{bmatrix} egin{bmatrix} k_1 & 0 \ 0 & k_2 \end{bmatrix} egin{bmatrix} e_1^T \ e_2^T \end{bmatrix}$$

where

- $k_1 \in \mathbb{R}$  :control the desired kernel variance in either edge or orthogonal direction
- $k_2 \in \mathbb{R}$  :control the desired kernel variance in either edge or orthogonal direction
- $e_i \in \mathbb{R}^3$  :orthogonal direction vectors
- $e_2 \in \mathbb{R}^3$  :orthogonal direction vectors