

given

- $p_i \in \mathbb{R}^3$  :points on lines
- $d_i \in \mathbb{R}^3$  :unit directions along lines

$$P_i = (I_3 - d_i d_i^T)$$
$$q = \left( \sum_i P_i^T P_i \right)^{-1} \left( \sum_i P_i^T P_i p_i \right)$$