

$$\Omega = \begin{bmatrix} e_{-1} & e_{-2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} k_{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & k_{-2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} e_{-1}^T \\ e_{-2}^T \end{bmatrix}$$

where

- $k_{-1} \in \mathbb{R}$:control the desired kernel variance in either edge or orthogonal direction
- $k_{-2} \in \mathbb{R}$:control the desired kernel variance in either edge or orthogonal direction
- $e_{-1} \in \mathbb{R}^3$:orthogonal direction vectors
- $e_{-2} \in \mathbb{R}^3$:orthogonal direction vectors