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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

ABSTRACT OF SECRETARIAL CORRESPONDENCE

TO: The Secretary

The Deputy Secretary

Date:

31 DEC 1980

From: Chief Economist for the Department of Commerce

Prepared by: VPBarabba, Director, Bureau of the Census

Outgoing to: The President of the United States

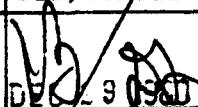
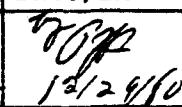
Subject: Transmittal of Apportionment Counts

The attached correspondence encloses the statement to be used this week in transmitting the population of each State and the District of Columbia on April 1, 1980, as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the United States, and the number of Representatives to which each State is entitled under the existing size of the House. This statement furnishes the information which the statute requires to be transmitted by the President to the 97th Congress in the first week of its first regular session.

These population data will represent the processed census counts; however, they may be subject to adjustment as the result of pending litigation. The Supreme Court has issued a stay of the Court Order in Detroit pending appeal, and all necessary steps are being taken to seek comparable legal relief in New York to clear the way for the release of apportionment counts.

Attachment

Control No. \_\_\_\_\_

SURNAME AND ORGANIZATION (Type)	PREPARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY	CLEARED BY
	VPBarabba Dir/Census	PCFreije DAGC/EA				
INITIALS AND DATE	 DPC 9/10/80	 1/2/81				



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

DEC 31 1980

Honorable Philip M. Klutznick  
Secretary of Commerce  
Washington, D.C. 20230

Dear Mr. Secretary:

In accordance with the provisions of title 13, United States Code, section 141(b) and title 2, United States Code, sections 2a and 2b, I transmit herewith a statement showing the population of each State and the District of Columbia on April 1, 1980, as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the United States, and the number of Representatives to which each State is entitled under the existing size of the House. This statement furnishes the information which the statute requires to be transmitted by the President to the 97th Congress in the first week of its first regular session. These population data represent the processed census counts; however, they may be subject to adjustment as the result of pending litigation.

The total population of each State is comprised solely of the resident population. The apportionment of Representatives for the 435 seats in the House shown in the statement is in accordance with the method of equal proportions, as prescribed in title 2, United States Code.

Sincerely,

VINCENT P. BARABBA  
Director  
Bureau of the Census

Enclosure



THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE  
Washington, D.C. 20230

81 DEC 1980

Dear Mr. President:

There is transmitted herewith a report from the Director of the Bureau of the Census showing the population of each state and the District of Columbia on April 1, 1980, as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the United States, and the number of Representatives to which each state is entitled under an apportionment of the existing number of Representatives by the method of equal proportions prescribed by law.

This report was prepared in accordance with the provisions of title 13, United States Code, section 141(b), and title 2, United States Code, sections 2a and 2b.

The report of the Director of the Census Bureau is submitted at this time in compliance with the law requiring that the Secretary of Commerce transmit to you by January 1 the tabulation of the total population by states. These population data represent the processed census counts; however, they may be subject to adjustment as the result of pending litigation. The law also provides that you transmit this information to the 97th Congress during the first week of its first regular session.

Respectfully,

PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK

Secretary of Commerce

Enclosures

The President  
The White House  
Washington, D.C. 20500

cc:Exec. Sec (3)  
Ch Econ.  
Freije  
CMS-Rm. 2428-3, Census

DCD:DWStoudt:edb 12/31/80

## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

## Bureau of the Census

## 1980 POPULATION AND NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES BY STATE

State	Resident Population used as the basis for apportionment (1)	Number of Representatives based on 1980 census (2)	Change from 1970 apportionment (3)
United States 1/	226,504,825	435	
Alabama	3,890,061	7	
Alaska	400,481	1	
Arizona	2,717,866	5	+1
Arkansas	2,285,513	4	
California	23,668,562	45	+2
Colorado	2,888,834	6	+1
Connecticut	3,107,576	6	
Delaware	595,225	1	
District of Columbia 2/	637,651	--	
Florida	9,739,992	19	+4
Georgia	5,464,265	10	
Hawaii	965,000	2	
Idaho	943,935	2	
Illinois	11,418,461	22	-2
Indiana	5,490,179	10	-1
Iowa	2,913,387	6	
Kansas	2,363,208	5	
Kentucky	3,661,433	7	
Louisiana	4,203,972	8	
Maine	1,124,660	2	
Maryland	4,216,446	8	
Massachusetts	5,737,037	11	-1
Michigan	9,258,344	18	-1
Minnesota	4,077,148	8	
Mississippi	2,520,638	5	
Missouri	4,917,444	9	-1
Montana	786,690	2	
Nebraska	1,570,006	3	
Nevada	799,184	2	+1
New Hampshire	920,610	2	

State	Resident Population used as the basis for apportionment (1)	Number of Representatives based on 1980 census (2)	Change from 1970 apportionment (3)
New Jersey	7,364,158	14	-1
New Mexico	1,299,968	3	+1
New York	17,557,288	34	-5
North Carolina	5,874,429	11	
North Dakota	652,695	1	
Ohio	10,797,419	21	-2
Oklahoma	3,025,266	6	
Oregon	2,632,663	5	+1
Pennsylvania	11,866,728	23	-2
Rhode Island	947,154	2	
South Carolina	3,119,208	6	
South Dakota	690,178	1	-1
Tennessee	4,590,750	9	+1
Texas	14,228,383	27	+3
Utah	1,461,037	3	+1
Vermont	511,456	1	
Virginia	5,346,279	10	
Washington	4,130,163	8	+1
West Virginia	1,949,644	4	
Wisconsin	4,705,335	9	
Wyoming	470,816	1	

1/ Includes the District of Columbia. The total excluding the District of Columbia is 225,867,174.

2/ Excluded in determination of apportionment.

Authenticated:

VINCENT P. BARABBA  
Director  
Bureau of the Census

To the Congress of the United States

Pursuant to the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, section 141(b) and Title 2, United States Code, sections 2a and 2b, I transmit herewith a statement prepared by the Director of the Census, Department of Commerce, showing (1) the population of each State and the District of Columbia as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the population, and (2) the number of representatives to which each State would be entitled under an apportionment of the existing number of representatives by the method of equal proportions.

Jimmy Carter

The White House

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
**NEWS**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

BUREAU OF  
THE  
CENSUS.

STATEMENT BY VINCENT P. BARABBA, DIRECTOR, THE BUREAU OF THE  
CENSUS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

Dec. 31, 1980

Mr. Secretary, I take pleasure in conveying to you the official counts of the population of the United States, and for each of the States, from the 1980 decennial census.

These are the figures that the Census Bureau has used to determine the number of seats that each State will receive in the United States House of Representatives for the decade of the 1980's. They are required by the Constitution for this purpose and mark the 20th time, spanning a period of 190 years, that a census has been carried out to perform this function.

Under the formula used for this apportionment, a method approved by the Congress, we have calculated a change of 17 seats in the House since the apportionment following the census of 1970. The changes essentially represent major shifts in the population during the past decade.

These results also mark the beginning of a statistical harvest that the Nation will reap from the 1980 census, an effort that proves once again that the overwhelming majority of the country's residents are willing to participate in one of the most important exercises of our free society.

(more)

This census of all the people is the only source of data that can provide a detailed statistical portrait of the economic and social characteristics of America at all geographic levels. Over the next two or three years, data users everywhere will have the opportunity to utilize these statistics in carrying out their responsibilities, whether in government or in the private sector.

In presenting these numbers to you, I would like to say a word about the quality of this census. We can say without qualification that this has been by far the most accurate census ever taken, a census that comes as close as possible to reflecting the actual number of citizens in this country. For this reason, as we indicated to you earlier, we do not believe that the Nation would be better served by any kind of adjustment of these official census numbers.

However, in the years ahead, as we develop the ability to determine what areas may have been undercounted by the census, as small as those numbers may be, we would make adjustments to reflect these findings to the population estimates that are the basis for distributing federal funds. We also recognize that because of pending litigation, we may later be required to make widespread adjustments before all the numbers are considered final.

Mr. Secretary, the United States Census Bureau is proud to present to you this first and very important set of population counts from the 20th decennial census.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
**NEWS**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

OFFICE  
OF THE  
SECRETARY

STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF COMMERCE PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK ON  
DELIVERY OF 1980 CENSUS FIGURES

Mr. Barabba, on behalf of the President of the United States, I accept these figures from the 1980 Census. I will see that they are conveyed to the President in accordance with the requirements under Federal law.

I join the Director in calling this effort the most successful decennial census in modern times.

It was a tremendous and unprecedented undertaking. Within a period of three months, 300,000 census employees, many with different language skills needed for the assignment, were employed and trained in the techniques required to reach and enumerate members of the diverse ethnic groups within our population. More than 400 temporary offices were established to assemble the data.

So to all those involved--to the Chief Economist, Courtenay Slater, to Director Vince Barabba, to the expert professionals within the Census Bureau, to the thousands of temporary employees--I want to express the Nation's deepest gratitude. The assignment was carried out with a dedication that was in the highest tradition of service to our country.

Indeed, I understand from Mr. Barabba that the final processing of the count was not complete until Sunday, December 28 at 4:58 p.m. That Sunday, I'm told, was only one of many spent by Census workers preparing for this important day.

I also want to congratulate the American people. They completed and returned their census forms in numbers that exceeded the Census Bureau's most optimistic projections. And those who were contacted by the enumerators also cooperated to a high degree.

The 1970 Census counted more than 203 million people. An evaluation of these results led the Bureau of the Census to estimate that there had been an undercount of approximately 5 million people.

Prior to the Census just completed, the Bureau estimated the population to be 226 million. The actual count was 226,504,825, which stands as testimony to the improved techniques employed in this effort and to the dedication of the Census workers.

Of course, no one can say that this or any count is perfect, and we recognize that some jurisdictions have differences with the results in their areas. The courts are the appropriate place for the adjudication of these differences. We believe the ultimate decisions reached by the courts will be helpful for future censuses.

Again, Mr. Barabba, I commend you and your dedicated staff for a magnificent achievement, one that pioneered many new techniques in census taking, and one that gave the United States the most accurate count of its people ever taken. We are all grateful for the tremendous time, energy, effort and professional skill that you devoted to this undertaking.

# # #

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF  
**COMMERCE**  
**NEWS**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20230

BUREAU OF  
THE  
CENSUS

1980 CENSUS POPULATION COUNT FOR U.S. IS 226,504,825;  
REAPPORTIONMENT WOULD SHIFT 17 SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The population total of the United States counted in the 1980 census is 226,504,825.

The figure was received today by Secretary of Commerce Philip M. Klutznick from the Director of the Census Bureau, Vincent P. Barabba, who also provided the Secretary with final population counts for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The Secretary is required by law to deliver final counts to the President by Dec. 31, 1980.

The new population count is 11.4 percent greater than the 1970 population count of 203,302,031.

These counts determine the apportionment of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives among the states, since the Constitution requires a census every 10 years to assure that each state's population is equitably represented in the House. The utilization of these figures may be affected by the outcome of litigation now under appeal.

An attached table lists the final 1980 census population totals for the U.S., the District of Columbia, and the 50 states; the number of Representatives to which each state is entitled on the basis of the new counts; and the changes in House seats since the 1970 reapportionment.

## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

## Bureau of the Census

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Authenticated:

VINCENT P. BARABBA  
Director  
Bureau of the Census

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APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

EQUAL PROPORTIONS DATE: 01/03/01 PAGE 1

SEG ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEG ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEG ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEG ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEG ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEG ST SEAT PRIORITY	
51 CA	2	167362004	104 OH	5	24143703	157 VA	4	13433378	210 AZ	3	11095641
S2 NY	2	124428772	105 NC	3	235882296	158 NY	12	152811658	211 CA	22	11011612
53 TX	2	100609860	106 NY	8	23461913	159 CA	16	15277991	212 MO	5	10995739
54 CA	3	96626496	107 MA	3	24421355	160 IL	8	15254560	213 MI	9	10911063
55 PA	2	83910437	108 CA	11	22567068	161 FL	7	15029134	214 IL	11	10687075
56 IL	2	80740711	109 IN	3	2241562	162 TX	10	14994033	215 OR	3	10747802
57 OH	2	76349281	110 GA	5	23070768	163 KY	5	14947178	216 NC	6	10725191
58 NY	3	71679327	111 BC	2	22056111	164 OH	8	142426658	217 NY	17	10645649
59 FL	2	68872143	112 CT	2	21973880	165 CA	17	14351173	218 KY	4	10569647
60 CA	4	60325252	113 TX	7	21954871	166 MI	7	14284535	219 TX	14	10546779
61 HI	2	65466378	114 VA	3	21826103	167 MO	4	14195438	220 CA	23	10521059
62 TX	3	58087130	115 FL	5	21779284	168 NY	13	14057080	221 WI	5	10521449
63 CA	5	52924513	116 PA	6	21665582	169 PA	9	13985073	222 MA	6	10474349
64 NJ	2	52072460	117 DK	2	21391061	170 WY	2	13786065	223 UT	2	10331092
65 NY	4	50683524	118 NJ	4	21258493	171 WI	4	13583132	224 PA	12	10328661
66 PA	3	48445714	119 IL	6	20847162	172 TX	11	12564231	225 OH	11	10294935
67 IL	2	46615071	120 MI	5	20702286	173 CA	18	13530416	226 MS	3	10290641
68 OH	3	44060278	121 NY	9	20691462	174 IL	9	13456785	227 FL	10	10266653
69 CA	6	43212684	122 CA	12	20600839	175 NJ	6	13445051	228 TN	5	10265529
70 NC	2	41538485	123 IA	2	20600757	176 TN	4	13252354	229 CA	24	10074009
71 TX	4	41073803	124 CO	2	20427141	177 NC	5	131315623	230 NY	16	10136833
72 MA	2	40566977	125 MO	3	20075381	178 FL	8	13015612	231 TN	6	10023650
73 FL	3	39763351	126 OH	6	19713500	179 NY	14	13014328	232 GA	6	9976337
74 NY	5	39256289	127 AZ	2	169218215	180 MA	5	12929405	233 IL	12	9938495
75 TN	2	38821424	128 HI	3	19201450	181 CA	16	12794913	234 TX	16	9840717
76 GA	2	38638168	129 TX	8	19013476	182 SC	3	12734113	235 TX	15	9818517
77 VA	2	37803901	130 CA	13	18950016	183 OH	9	12724880	236 VA	6	9760925
78 HI	3	37797031	131 TN	3	16741658	184 CT	3	12684626	237 MI	10	9759151
79 CA	7	36521383	132 OR	2	16615738	185 PA	10	12508630	238 CA	25	9662650
80 MO	2	34771580	133 NY	10	18507006	186 TX	12	12384218	239 KS	3	9447756
81 PA	4	34256293	134 PA	7	18310758	187 WI	8	12371983	240 PA	13	9500986
82 WI	2	33271743	135 MG	2	17623602	188 OK	3	12350597	241 NY	19	9493894
83 TN	4	32662275	136 FL	6	17782711	189 IN	5	12276113	242 MD	5	9428240
84 TN	2	32661504	137 IL	7	17619678	190 GA	5	12218468	243 LA	5	9400367
85 NY	6	320553075	138 CA	14	175474305	191 MD	4	12171631	244 OH	12	9397947
86 TX	5	31815631	139 MD	3	17213569	192 CA	20	12141716	245 AR	3	9330568
87 CA	8	31924446	140 LA	3	17162644	193 LA	4	12135822	246 FL	11	9286718
88 OH	4	31169463	141 NC	4	16958016	194 NY	15	12115680	247 CA	26	9283574
89 NJ	3	30064049	142 HI	6	16903346	195 TL	10	12036115	248 WA	5	9235225
90 MD	2	29614775	143 WA	3	16861320	196 VA	5	11954643	249 NM	2	9192162
91 LA	2	29726571	144 TX	9	16780310	197 WA	4	11922793	250 TX	16	9184382
92 WA	2	29204662	145 NY	1	16740172	198 TA	5	11934653	251 IL	13	9142085
93 MN	2	28629790	146 KS	2	16710474	199 CN	3	11930115	252 MN	5	9161670
94 FL	4	28116935	147 OH	7	16660779	200 MN	4	11769712	253 NC	7	9064411
95 CA	9	27893668	148 MN	3	16647887	201 CA	21	11549076	254 NY	20	9006699
96 AL	2	275099885	149 MA	4	16561399	202 FL	9	11478690	255 SC	4	9004378
97 NY	7	27091483	150 NJ	5	16466758	203 TX	13	11301423	256 MO	6	8979983
98 HI	4	26726537	151 CA	15	16332859	204 NH	10	11314779	257 CT	4	8970799
99 PA	5	26534810	152 AR	2	16101017	205 NJ	7	11361142	258 CA	27	8933123
100 TX	9	25977354	153 AL	3	16881108	206 NY	16	11331180	259 MA	7	895240
101 KY	2	25160241	154 PA	5	16537542	207 PA	11	11312411	260 MI	11	8927485
102 IL	5	25532455	155 IN	4	15948871	208 AL	4	11229639	261 PA	14	8796204
103 CA	10	24946855	156 GA	4	15773974	209 NE	2	11101019	262 OK	4	8733191

## AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## EQUAL PROPORTIONS

DATE 01/04/81

PAGE 2

| SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 369 IL 19            | 6174396              | 422 TN 9             | 5410251              | 475 CA 30            | 4781772              | 528 MI 22            | 4307371              | 581 IA 8             |
| 370 OH 18            | 6172474              | 423 NY 33            | 5402882              | 476 IN 12            | 4778587              | 529 MN 10            | 4297691              | 582 PA 31            |
| 371 NY 29            | 6161400              | 424 TX 27            | 5370157              | 477 GA 12            | 4756032              | 530 VA 13            | 4280449              | 583 MS 7             |
| 372 CA 39            | 6148197              | 425 CA 45            | 5319114              | 478 NJ 16            | 4753543              | 531 MO 12            | 4280086              | 584 MN 11            |
| 373 TN 8             | 6134648              | 426 IA 6             | 5319093              | 479 FL 21            | 4752629              | 532 CA 56            | 4264779              | 585 IL 30            |
| 374 PA 20            | 6087503              | 427 IL 22            | 5312349              | 480 MI 20            | 4749430              | 533 MA 14            | 4252575              | 586 RI 3             |
| 375 AZ 5             | 6077333              | 428 NM 3             | 5307097              | 481 NC 13            | 4703307              | 534 TX 34            | 4247752              | 587 CU 8             |
| 376 TX 24            | 6056002              | 429 MI 18            | 5292643              | 482 MO 11            | 4688599              | 535 OH 26            | 4235096              | 588 KY 10            |
| 377 MA 10            | 6047368              | 430 KS 5             | 5284294              | 483 CA 51            | 4687074              | 536 NY 42            | 4230979              | 589 NY 46            |
| 378 AL 7             | 6002494              | 431 PA 23            | 5275404              | 484 NY 38            | 4682360              | 537 UT 4             | 4217650              | 590 ID 3             |
| 379 CA 40            | 5992521              | 432 CO 6             | 5274265              | 485 OK 7             | 4668087              | 538 NJ 18            | 4209809              | 591 CA 62            |
| 380 MI 16            | 5976235              | 433 OH 21            | 5268601              | 486 TX 31            | 4665671              | 539 DE 2             | 4208876              | 592 FL 26            |
| 381 UT 3             | 5964659              | 434 FL 19            | 5266784              | 487 IL 25            | 4661567              | 540 AZ 7             | 4193758              | 593 TX 38            |
| 382 NY 30            | 5952478              | 435 NY 34            | 5241565              | 488 PA 26            | 4654514              | 541 CA 57            | 4189290              | 594 NC 14            |
| 383 FL 17            | 5905738              | 436 IN 11            | 5234680              | 489 VA 12            | 4653339              | 542 AR 6             | 4172757              | 595 OH 29            |
| 384 NJ 13            | 5896045              | 437 GA 11            | 5209972              | 490 ND 2             | 4615251              | 543 SC 8             | 4168217              | 596 IN 15            |
| 385 OR 5             | 5886813              | 438 CA 46            | 5202196              | 491 MS 6             | 4602034              | 544 PA 29            | 4164405              | 597 CA 63            |
| 386 IL 20            | 5857547              | 439 AL 8             | 5198313              | 492 CA 52            | 4596054              | 545 IL 28            | 4152854              | 598 MI 25            |
| 387 CA 41            | 5844535              | 440 MO 10            | 5183441              | 493 OH 24            | 4595687              | 546 CT 8             | 4152673              | 599 NJ 20            |
| 388 OH 19            | 5838575              | 441 TX 28            | 5174813              | 494 MA 13            | 4593306              | 547 FL 24            | 4145616              | 600 NY 47            |
| 389 TX 25            | 5808713              | 442 NC 12            | 5113034              | 495 ME 3             | 4591405              | 548 NY 43            | 4131412              | 601 GA 15            |
| 390 MO 9             | 5795263              | 443 AR 5             | 5110562              | 496 AL 9             | 4584481              | 549 TX 35            | 4124602              | 602 PA 32            |
| 391 PA 21            | 5790370              | 444 VA 11            | 5097477              | 497 NY 39            | 4560719              | 550 CA 58            | 4116427              | 603 WI 13            |
| 392 IN 10            | 5787157              | 445 CA 47            | 5090308              | 498 NE 4             | 4532217              | 551 MI 23            | 4115836              | 604 NH 3             |
| 393 GA 10            | 5759841              | 446 NY 35            | 5089604              | 499 FL 22            | 4531454              | 552 AL 10            | 4100484              | 605 NM 4             |
| 394 NY 31            | 5757261              | 447 NJ 15            | 5081752              | 500 MI 21            | 4517609              | 553 WI 12            | 4095468              | 606 IL 31            |
| 395 CA 42            | 5703682              | 448 IL 23            | 5076125              | 501 TX 32            | 4517516              | 554 OH 27            | 4075223              | 607 CA 64            |
| 396 SC 6             | 5694869              | 449 PA 24            | 5050815              | 502 CA 53            | 4508502              | 555 IN 14            | 4069591              | 608 AL 11            |
| 397 CT 6             | 5673631              | 450 NH 22            | 5023414              | 503 IA 7             | 4495454              | 556 DR 7             | 4062287              | 609 MA 16            |
| 398 NV 2             | 5651084              | 451 MI 19            | 5006339              | 504 WI 11            | 4486361              | 557 NC 15            | 4053741              | 610 NY 48            |
| 399 KY 7             | 5649714              | 452 FL 20            | 4996510              | 505 PA 27            | 4478808              | 558 GA 14            | 4050383              | 611 TX 30            |
| 400 MS 5             | 5636318              | 453 MA 12            | 4993450              | 506 IL 26            | 4478649              | 559 CA 59            | 4046056              | 612 VA 15            |
| 401 VA 10            | 5635473              | 454 TX 29            | 4993183              | 507 NJ 17            | 4465177              | 560 OK 8             | 4042682              | 613 FL 27            |
| 402 MD 8             | 5634463              | 455 CA 48            | 4983131              | 508 CO 7             | 4457568              | 561 NY 44            | 4036425              | 614 SC 9             |
| 403 WV 4             | 5628137              | 456 MD 9             | 4969129              | 509 NY 40            | 4445239              | 562 PA 30            | 4023198              | 615 TN 13            |
| 404 LA 8             | 5617794              | 457 AZ 6             | 4962122              | 510 MD 10            | 4444524              | 563 MD 11            | 4020223              | 616 MD 12            |
| 405 MI 17            | 5613696              | 458 WI 10            | 4959859              | 511 LA 10            | 4431376              | 564 TX 36            | 4008393              | 617 CA 65            |
| 406 NC 11            | 5601048              | 459 LA 9             | 4954428              | 512 CA 54            | 4424223              | 565 LA 11            | 4008330              | 618 CT 9             |
| 407 TX 26            | 5580831              | 460 NY 36            | 4946206              | 513 NH 25            | 4408028              | 566 IL 29            | 4007094              | 619 OH 30            |
| 408 NY 32            | 5574444              | 461 KY 8             | 4892796              | 514 IN 13            | 4395661              | 567 TN 12            | 3995735              | 620 LA 12            |
| 409 IL 21            | 5571638              | 462 CA 49            | 4880375              | 515 TX 33            | 4378482              | 568 NJ 19            | 3982081              | 621 PA 33            |
| 410 CA 43            | 5569459              | 463 SD 2             | 4880295              | 516 TN 11            | 4377108              | 569 CA 60            | 3978050              | 622 KS 7             |
| 411 FL 18            | 5567983              | 464 WA 9             | 4867444              | 517 GA 13            | 4374913              | 570 FL 25            | 3976335              | 623 MO 14            |
| 412 MT 2             | 5562738              | 465 IL 24            | 4860020              | 518 WV 5             | 4359536              | 571 VA 14            | 3962926              | 624 AZ 8             |
| 413 WI 9             | 5545290              | 466 PA 25            | 4844571              | 519 NC 14            | 4354416              | 572 MA 15            | 3958932              | 625 MI 26            |
| 414 OH 20            | 5538959              | 467 TN 10            | 4839075              | 520 WA 10            | 4353574              | 573 NY 45            | 3945707              | 626 IL 32            |
| 415 OK 6             | 5523355              | 468 TX 30            | 4823874              | 521 CA 35            | 4343038              | 574 MI 24            | 3940613              | 627 NY 49            |
| 416 PA 22            | 5520901              | 469 SC 7             | 4813042              | 522 NY 41            | 4335463              | 575 HI 3             | 3939596              | 628 VT 2             |
| 417 WA 8             | 5519162              | 470 NY 37            | 4810667              | 523 FL 23            | 4329955              | 576 WA 11            | 3937956              | 629 CA 66            |
| 418 MA 11            | 5470050              | 471 OR 6             | 4806563              | 524 PA 28            | 4315887              | 577 MO 13            | 3937106              | 630 TX 40            |
| 419 NJ 14            | 5458677              | 472 MN 9             | 4804965              | 525 KY 9             | 4315040              | 578 OH 28            | 3926983              | 631 WA 12            |
| 420 MN 8             | 5448318              | 473 OH 23            | 4800038              | 526 KS 6             | 4314608              | 579 CA 61            | 3912293              | 632 NJ 21            |
| 421 CA 46            | 5441406              | 474 CT 7             | 4795094              | 527 JL 27            | 4309620              | 580 TX 37            | 3898553              | 633 OK 9             |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      | 3865310              | 686 FL 30            |

SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ BT SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ BT SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ BT SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ BT SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY		SEQ BT SEAT PRIORITY				
6687	SC	10	3287934	740	AR	8	3054145	793	WI	17	2A5302A	A46	NJ	26	2678318	A99	AK	3	1634957	
6688	NY	54	3281679	741	CA	78	3054072	794	WA	15	2A50063	A47	CA	89	2674456					
6689	MA	16	3279646	742	NY	58	3053557	795	MI	33	2A49058	A48	WA	22	2669111					
6690	CT	10	3275673	743	IL	38	3045194	796	CA	44	2A34609	A49	FL	37	2668741					
6691	NJ	25	3273768	744	CO	10	3045098	797	AK	2	2A3162A	A50	UT	6	2667476					
6692	TX	44	3271109	745	OH	36	3041128	798	FL	35	2A23043	A51	PA	45	2666849					
6693	UT	5	3266978	746	WI	16	3037281	799	IL	41	2A195A8	A52	GA	21	2666248					
6694	CA	73	3264070	747	MI	31	3035931	800	SD	3	2A17640	A53	OH	41	2666233					
6695	IN	13	3264331	748	MN	14	3022163	801	TX	51	2A17641	A54	WA	16	2666019					
6696	NV	3	3262055	749	CA	79	3015165	802	IN	20	2A16402	A55	ND	3	2666616					
6697	PA	37	3251463	750	NC	20	3013518	803	MN	15	2A1349	A56	TX	54	2659627					
6698	MI	29	3249042	751	HY	7	3008366	804	MO	18	2A11116	A57	MO	19	2659049					
6699	WI	15	3246990	752	NJ	25	3006405	805	NY	63	2A09256	A58	NH	4	2657572					
6700	ME	4	3246914	753	PA	40	3004476	806	OH	19	2A04761	A59	MN	10	2656946					
6701	VA	17	3241658	754	NY	59	3001355	807	GA	20	2A03109	A60	CA	90	2644573					
6702	OH	34	3223469	755	FL	33	2997275	808	CA	45	2A01062	A61	NY	67	2640268					
6703	NY	55	3221656	756	TX	48	299515	809	HA	21	2793487	A62	OK	12	263150					
6704	CA	74	3220287	757	MO	17	2981636	810	PA	43	2792365	A63	MN	16	2631788					
6705	TL	36	3216787	758	CA	60	2977236	811	HI	4	2785715	A64	IL	44	2625107					
6706	MT	3	3211648	759	BC	11	2974046	812	KS	9	2785067	A65	TN	18	2624357					
6707	AZ	9	3203036	760	MN	9	2970600	813	TN	17	2783551	A66	CA	91	2615351					
6708	TX	45	3197591	761	IN	19	2968749	814	NJ	27	2779422	A67	NC	23	2611502					
6709	PL	31	3193969	762	TL	39	2966004	815	IA	11	2777805	A68	TX	55	2610822					
6710	OK	10	3186910	763	TN	16	2963316	816	OR	10	2775070	A69	VA	21	2608717					
6711	KY	12	3186868	764	CT	11	2962957	817	CA	66	2765013	A70	HI	36	2608243					
6712	CA	75	3177060	765	OH	37	2959475	818	NY	64	2765013	A71	PA	46	2608230					
6713	NC	19	3176527	766	GA	19	2954736	819	WI	34	2763993	A72	WV	8	2608321					
6714	MO	16	3174196	767	NY	60	2950909	820	TX	52	2762923	A73	OH	42	2601977					
6715	IN	15	3167918	768	WA	20	2943038	821	CO	11	2754395	A74	NY	68	2601151					
6716	PA	34	3164742	769	CA	41	2940251	822	IL	42	2751636	A75	FL	36	2597562					
6717	NY	56	3163604	770	MI	32	2939527	823	FL	36	2743932	A76	AZ	11	2591384					
6718	KA	6	3157969	771	TX	49	2933643	824	VA	20	2742543	A77	CA	92	2586767					
6719	MT	30	3138873	772	KY	13	2931493	825	CA	67	2736296	A78	NJ	29	2584313					
6720	IN	16	3138526	773	PA	41	2930280	826	RI	4	2734198	A79	MD	17	2556590					
6721	CA	74	3134978	774	MD	15	2909624	827	OH	40	2731731	A80	TN	22	2554262					
6722	NJ	24	3134394	775	FL	34	2907764	828	NC	22	2731032	A81	MA	23	2550424					
6723	OH	35	3130015	776	NH	5	2906817	829	PA	44	2728164	A82	LA	17	2549032					
6724	IL	37	3128639	777	CA	62	2904173	830	ID	4	2724906	A83	IN	16	2544384					
6725	TX	46	3127306	778	NY	61	2902130	831	NY	65	2722142	A84	GA	22	2542206					
6726	MD	14	3125438	779	LA	15	2901016	832	MD	16	2721704	A85	IA	12	2535778					
6727	GA	18	3123712	780	IL	40	2890961	833	SC	12	2714922	A86	KY	15	2526629					
6728	LA	14	3116191	781	VA	19	2890937	834	KY	14	2714035	A87	ME	5	2514816					
6729	AL	3	3116541	782	NJ	26	2888460	835	LA	16	2713652	A88	CO	12	2514407					
6730	NY	57	3107606	783	OK	11	2884474	836	TX	53	2710291	A89	OR	11	2510146					
6731	UR	9	3102623	784	AL	14	2883509	837	CA	88	2705023	A90	SC	13	2497365					
6732	MA	19	3102334	785	OH	38	2879569	838	A38	CT	12	2704798	A91	KY	10	2491040				
6733	LA	10	3070980	786	NE	6	2876426	839	AR	9	2693513	A92	DE	3	2420969					
6734	CA	77	3093996	787	TX	50	2874547	840	MI	35	268360	A93	WT	4	2422572					
6735	X	47	3060444	788	PA	42	2859606	841	NY	64	2680580	A94	WT	3	20RR010					
6736	X	47	3060044	789	NY	62	2854936	842	IN	21	2678931	A95	WY	3	1922098					

## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## EQUAL PROPORTIONS

STATE	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000 POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	7.492
64	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	.772
65	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	-1	543573	1.640	5.235
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	-2	525968	1.901	45.584
84	COLORADO	2688834	6	5	-1	481472	2.077	5.564
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	-4	512631	1.951	18.759
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.830	10.524
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.459
62	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471960	2.119	1.816
33	ILLINOIS	11416461	32	24	-8	519021	1.927	21.991
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	+1	549018	1.821	10.574
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.039	5.611
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.6552
61	KENTUCKY	3661435	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		502330	1.778	2.166
32	MARYLAND	4216446	8	6	-2	527056	1.897	8.121
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5237037	11	12	+1	521349	1.917	11.050
34	MICHIGAN	9238344	16	19	+3	514332	1.944	17.831
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	9	9		509644	1.962	7.853
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.964	4.855
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	+1	504381	1.810	9.471
61	MONTANA	786690	2	2		193345	2.442	1.516
46	NEBRASKA	1970006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	-1	399592	2.503	1.540
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774
22	NEW JERSEY	7364198	14	15	+1	526011	1.901	16.183
65	NEW MEXICO	12999668	3	2	-1	433323	2.308	2.504
21	NEW YORK	17537288	34	39	+5	516391	1.937	33.812
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534439	1.873	11.314
74	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.332	1.258
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	+2	514163	1.905	20.795
73	OKLAHOMA	3029266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827
72	OREGON	2632663	5	4	-1	526933	1.899	5.071
67	TEXAS	17228383	27	22	-5	526977	1.898	27.743
67	UTAH	1461037	3	2	-1	487012	2.053	2.814
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.933	.986
54	WASHINGTON	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297
91	WEST VIRGINIA	4130163	8	7	-1	516279	1.937	7.955
55	WISCONSIN	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755
35	WYOMING	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063
83	US TOTAL	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907
							22586714	435

DAVID / SIANE / GREG / JOHN

JOHN F. LONG

# INTERCOM

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## in this issue...

### MAJOR ARTICLES

New U.S. Data Sheet .....	2
TSS and contraceptives .....	2
780 million "absolute poor" .....	3
Food reaching Cambodians ..	3
1980 Census final count .....	5
Non-census estimates .....	6
Beware the denominator! ...	6
The Water Decade begins ...	7
How Congress gets apportioned .....	8
A correction .....	10
Census woes hardly new ....	11
Czech WFS update .....	13
Data treasures of the UN ....	14

### DEPARTMENTS

Positions/Professionals .....	6
Demographer's Page .....	8
World Fertility Survey .....	13
Grants/Contracts .....	13
World Food News .....	15
Vital Statistics Update .....	15
Current Readings .....	16

**226,504,825**

### Rush to the Sunbelt, 4.8 Million Mystery People Highlight 1980 Census Totals

At least temporarily freed from its various legal entanglements by the Supreme Court, the U.S. Census Bureau officially presented its 1980 Census totals to President Carter on Dec. 31, 1980, the deadline day.

The grand total of the national resident population was 226,504,825. This figure is as of April 1, 1980, when the census was conducted. It represents an 11.4 percent increase from the 1970 Census population count of 203,302,031.

The South and West now contain 119 million people as these two regions, taken together, have now surpassed the North and North Central states (with 108 million people.) Two states—New York and Rhode Island—and the District of Columbia actually lost population during the decade. By far the biggest population loser was New York, which lost 684,000, or one out of every 25 New Yorkers, a loss which mainly occurred in New York City. (The New York census figures are being contested in court by the state and city.)

The biggest population gainers were California, which picked up some 3.7 million residents, followed by Texas and Florida. The biggest gainers by percentage were Nevada (63 percent) and Arizona (53 percent,) though both of these gains were made on relatively small state populations.

The census figures show the South and West have grown during the decade just past by 21.4 percent, while the North and North Central regions grew by only 2.1 percent.

This shift toward the sun, while greater than expected, was at least expected. The biggest surprise of the 1980 Census is rather its total, which is some 4.8 million greater than the Census Bureau's estimates for April 1, 1980. For a census to "find" a new, unexpected 2 percent of the national population is unusual. Bureau Director Vincent P. Barabba attributes the higher-than-expected count to the cooperation of minority groups. "Taken together," he asserted, "these figures indicate a tiny, or nonexistent measured undercount." And he affirmed the Bureau's determination not to adjust the

Continued on page 4

1/5/81

B. 31-05-81. 42P

## POPULATION TO LOSE ONE REPRESENTATIVE\*

<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Losing Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
NY	17,557,288	34	33	17,534,225	-23,063	-.1314
FL	9,739,992	19	18	9,680,601	-59,391	-.6098
OH	10,797,419	21	20	10,727,881	-69,538	-.6440
CO	2,888,834	6	5	2,867,146	-21,688	-.7508
PA	11,866,728	23	22	11,775,099	-91,629	-.7722
KS	2,363,208	5	4	2,341,016	-22,192	-.9391

## POPULATION TO GAIN ONE REPRESENTATIVE\*

<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Gaining Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
IN	5,490,179	10	11	5,497,405	7,226	.1316
GA	5,464,265	10	11	5,497,405	33,140	.6065
CA	23,668,562	45	46	23,747,703	179,141	.7569
AL	3,890,061	7	8	3,922,432	32,371	.8321
MO	4,917,444	9	10	4,972,590	55,146	1.1214

\* Assuming all other States remain unchanged.

1980  
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## EQUAL PROPORTIONS

STATES	1980 POPULATION	1970 APPORTIONMENT		CHANGE	POPULATION PER SEAT
		NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES	NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES		
TOTAL	226545805	435	435	0	520795
Alabama	3893888	7	7	0	556270
Alaska	401851	1	1	0	401851
Arizona	2718215	5	4	1	543643
Arkansas	2286435	4	4	0	571609
California	23667902	45	43	2	525953
Colorado	2889964	6	5	1	481661
Connecticut	3107576	6	6	0	517929
Delaware	594338	1	1	0	594338
District of Columbia	638333	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	9746324	19	15	4	512964
Georgia	5463105	10	10	0	546311
Hawaii	964691	2	2	0	482346
Idaho	943935	2	2	0	471968
Illinois	11426518	22	24	-2	519387
Indiana	5490224	10	11	-1	549022
Iowa	2913808	6	6	0	485635
Kansas	2363679	5	5	0	472736
Kentucky	3660777	7	7	0	522968
Louisiana	4205900	8	8	0	525738
Maine	1124660	2	2	0	562330
Maryland	4216975	8	8	0	527122
Massachusetts	5737037	11	12	-1	521549
Michigan	9262078	18	19	-1	514560
Minnesota	4075970	8	8	0	509496
Mississippi	2520638	5	5	0	504128
Missouri	4916686	9	10	-1	546298
Montana	786690	2	2	0	393345
Nebraska	1569825	3	3	0	523275
Nevada	800493	2	1	1	400247
New Hampshire	920610	2	2	0	460305
New Jersey	7364823	14	15	-1	526059
New Mexico	1302894	3	2	1	434298
New York	17558072	34	39	-5	516414
North Carolina	5881766	11	11	0	534706
North Dakota	652717	1	1	0	652717
Ohio	10797630	21	23	-2	514173
Oklahoma	3025290	6	6	0	504215
Oregon	2633105	5	4	1	526621
Pennsylvania	11863895	23	25	-2	515822
Rhode Island	947154	2	2	0	473577
South Carolina	3121820	6	6	0	520303
South Dakota	690768	1	2	-1	690768
Tennessee	4591120	9	8	1	510124
Texas	14229191	27	24	3	527007
Utah	1461037	3	2	1	487012
Vermont	511456	1	1	0	511456
Virginia	5346818	10	10	0	534682
Washington	4132156	8	7	1	516520
West Virginia	1949644	4	4	0	487411
Wisconsin	4705767	9	9	0	522863
Wyoming	469557	1	1	0	469557

NOTE: This table was derived from the IBM PC Apportionment file.





Speaker

FMF  
Prairie

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

August 22 1980

MEMORANDUM FOR Distribution List

From: Dennis W. Steudt *[Signature]*  
Special Projects Branch  
Decennial Census Division

Subject: 1980 Decennial Census: Status Report for Development of Apportionment Counts

Attached is a draft version of a report intended to measure the progress made in the major processing stages involved in the development of apportionment counts from the 1980 census. This reporting system should allow the responsible staff to monitor the status of the major events culminating in preparation of the counts dictated by the January 1 requirement. While intended to place a minimal burden on those reporting the appropriate data, should this system prove inadequate in terms of the provision of necessary information, more elaborate reporting requirements will be developed and instituted as necessary.

Although generally self-explanatory, a few points concerning detailed reporting requirements seem worthwhile.

- a. Upon commencement of the report, updated information would be provided on a daily basis.
- b. 1) Items a-f are reported in terms of the absolute number of completed DO's by State.  
2) Items b-n require one reporting for a State and this should be the operation completion date.  
3) Item (o) is reported by date for the U.S. when completed.
- c. 1) Items a and c-g are to be reported by GEO.  
2) Items b and h require reporting by DPS.  
3) Items i-n will be provided by DCD.  
4) Item o will be reported by POP.

h. Date ??  
to Lopage ??



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**  
**Bureau of the Census**  
Washington, D.C. 20233

JUL 30 1980

MEMORANDUM TO Distribution List

From: Gerald J. Post, Acting Chief  
Decennial Census Division

Subject: 1980 Decennial Census: Coordination for Delivery of  
Apportionment Counts

Mr. Dennis Stoudt will serve as the Bureau's coordinator of the operation to produce the apportionment counts for delivery to President Carter on or before December 31, 1980. In this capacity Mr. Stoudt will oversee the 100 percent data capture, geographic and review activities, as well as any other related activities, which must be completed prior to release of the counts.

During the next few weeks Mr. Stoudt will be meeting with the project managers who have responsibility for some of these operations for the purposes of determining the status of specifications, operational planning and status, and to establish or revise any time schedules as required. Effective immediately, Mr. Stoudt should be added to the distribution list of all memoranda regarding the data capture; MRF and related geographic activities; reviews by Population Division, etc. Likewise, to ensure the proper distribution of materials by Mr. Stoudt, please see that all primary persons involved in this operation are identified to him by calling Evelyn Butler (ext. 37784).

DCD:RBrown:mas

Distribution List:

D. Levine (DIR)	A. Young (HOUS)	D. Bailey (CPO)
G. Hall "	M. Zitter (POP)	G. Post (DCD)
R. Pullin "	R. Herriot "	R. Lepage "
W. Ramsey "	P. Schneider "	L. Goldberg "
H. Hamilton "	R. Speaker " ✓	D. Dalzell "
T. Clemence "	G. Cranford "	M. Gorinson "
S. Courtland "	R. Marx "	D. Stoudt "
J. Knott "	R. LaMacchia "	P. Brower "
P. Bounpane "	M. Garland (DUSD)	R. Brown "
M. Ferber "	M. Turner "	DCD File
P. Harvison "	M. Talbert "	Chron File
T. DiNenna (COD)	R. Burt (FLD)	
C. Jones (SMD)	S. Matchett "	

the oath of office to Mr. Edwards, form prescribed by section 1757 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, being the form of oath administered to Members of the House of Representatives, to which Mr. Edwards subscribed.

Sincerely,

WILLIAM BREVARD HAND,  
U.S. District Judge.

The SPEAKER. Pursuant to House Resolution 7, the oath is considered and accepted and received by the House.

The Member is reelected and officially a Member of the House of Representatives.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT OF APPOINTMENT OF CHIEF DEPUTY REPUBLICAN WHIP

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, it is my very great pleasure to announce that I have appointed the gentleman from Maine, Mr. DAVID F. EMERY, as chief deputy Republican whip for the 97th Congress.

#### COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, D.C., January 7, 1981.  
Hon. THOMAS P. O'NEILL, Jr.  
The Speaker, House of Representatives,  
Washington, D.C.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Clerk has received on this date the following messages from the Secretary of the Senate:

(1) That the President pro tempore, pursuant to Senate Concurrent Resolution 2, 97th Congress, appointed Mr. Hatfield, Mr. Baker, Mr. Robert C. Byrd, and Mr. Pell to the Joint Committee on the Inaugural Ceremonies.

(2) That the Vice President, pursuant to section 1024 of title 15, United States Code, appointed the following Senators to the Joint Economic Committee: Mr. Jepsen (vice chairman), Mr. Roth, Mr. Abdnor, Mr. Symms, Mrs. Hawkins, and Mr. Mattingly.

With kind regards, I am,  
Sincerely,

EDMUND L. HENSHAW, Jr.,  
Clerk, House of Representatives.

#### COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, D.C., January 9, 1981.  
Hon. THOMAS P. O'NEILL, Jr.  
The Speaker, House of Representatives,  
Washington, D.C.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in the Rules of the House of Representatives, I have the honor to transmit sealed envelopes received from The White House as follows:

(1) At 1:45 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President where he transmits the 1980 Census to the Congress.

(2) At 1:45 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the

President wherein he transmits the Ninth Annual Report on the Administration of the Federal Railroad Safety Act of 1970.

(3) At 1:45 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President where he transmits the 1979 Annual Report on United States Participation in the United Nations.

(4) At 6:13 p.m. on Wednesday, January 7, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President on Federal Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Salaries.

(5) At 2:13 p.m. on Thursday, January 8, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President wherein he transmits the Annual Report on Pipeline Safety for the Calendar Year 1979.

(6) At 2:13 p.m. on Thursday, January 8, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President wherein he transmits the Ninth Annual Report on Hazardous Materials Control.

(7) At 2:13 p.m. on Thursday, January 8, 1981 and said to contain a message from the President wherein he transmits the Eleventh Annual Report on the Administration of the Natural Gas Pipeline Safety Act of 1968, covering activities of calendar year 1978.

With kind regards, I am,

Sincerely,  
EDMUND L. HENSHAW, Jr.,  
Clerk, House of Representatives.

□ 1210

#### MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., LEGAL HOLIDAY

(Mr. CONYERS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CONYERS. Mr. Speaker, again this year I am very privileged to introduce this bill on behalf of the hundreds of Members who supported the memory of Martin Luther King and the notion that the time has come that his birthday be celebrated as a public legal holiday. I have introduced this legislation in every Congress since 1968, and, since that time, we have witnessed a growing interest and concern. Fifteen States now officially honor him, as do hundreds of cities and millions of people, and his birthday is indeed an international event.

So I entreat my colleagues, the new administration, and citizens from all over this country to join with me in the great and important opportunity that this Congress has to make legal and public and national and international the celebration of the birth date of the late Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr.

Mr. McCLORY. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. CONYERS. I yield to my colleague, the gentleman from Illinois, the ranking minority member on the Committee on the Judiciary.

Mr. McCLORY. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I do support the measure. I might say that I supported the Martin Luther King birthday as a Monday holiday, and I think that if we could agree on that, I do not see any reason why we should not pass that measure overwhelmingly.

Mr. CONYERS. Mr. Speaker, my colleague, the gentleman from Illinois

(Mr. McCLORY) has always supported us on that, and we understand the importance of that caveat.

It seems to me that the moment has come, and this is the session, and I urge that immediate and swift action be taken on this measure.

#### STATEMENT PREPARED BY DIRECTOR OF THE CENSUS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (H. DOC. NO. 97-5)

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following message from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, referred to the Committee on the Judiciary and the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service and ordered to be printed:

#### To the Congress of the United States:

Pursuant to the provisions of Title 2, United States Code, Section 2(a), I transmit herewith a statement prepared by the Director of the Census, Department of Commerce, pursuant to Title 13, United States Code, Section 141(b) showing (1) the population of each State and the District of Columbia as ascertained by the Twentieth Decennial Census of the population, and (2) the number of Representatives to which each State would be entitled under an apportionment of the existing number of Representatives by the method of equal proportions.

JIMMY CARTER.

THE WHITE HOUSE, January 7, 1981.

#### NINTH ANNUAL REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FEDERAL RAILROAD SAFETY ACT OF 1970—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following message from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce:

#### To the Congress of the United States:

I transmit herewith the Ninth Annual Report on the Administration of the Federal Railroad Safety Act of 1970 (45 U.S.C. 421 et seq.) as required by that Act. This report was prepared in accordance with Section 211 of the Act and covers the period from January 1, 1979, through December 31, 1979.

JIMMY CARTER.

THE WHITE HOUSE, January 7, 1981.

#### REPORT OF ACTIVITIES OF U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS AFFILIATED AGENCIES DURING 1979—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

The SPEAKER laid before the House the following message from the

Apportionment

Sept 1976



Mr. K. Davis  
**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

MEMORANDUM FOR Meyer Zitter  
Chief, Population Division  
*cer*

From: Charles E. Johnson, Jr.  
Assistant Chief, Population Division

Subject: Apportionment and the Overseas Population

As we make plans for the 1980 census concerning the exclusion or inclusion of the population overseas in the apportionment count, we need to review the past history relating to this matter.

In planning the 1950 census, the opinion of the Attorney General was requested concerning the legality of not allocating Americans abroad back to their respective States, and Attorney General J. Howard McGrath, in an opinion dated August 26, 1949, stated that:

The Congress has vested in the Director of the Census, subject to the approval of the Secretary of Commerce, discretion to determine the manner in which inhabitants of the United States who are abroad . . . shall be enumerated . . .

and the opinion further notes that their allocation or nonallocation among the States is also within the Director's discretion. (See attachment A). As you know, Americans overseas were not included in the apportionment population in the 1950 census, nor in any census except 1970.

In 1970, the first census in which Americans overseas were included in the apportionment population, the overseas groups included were military



2.

and civilian Federal employees and their dependents who were living in foreign countries or in outlying areas of the United States.

During hearings on "Census and Legislation Related Thereto" of the House Subcommittee on Census and Statistics on April 24, 1976, Representative Meskill noted that he believed that Americans overseas should be included in the apportionment population.

In material later submitted for the record, the Bureau noted that:

. . . because of the larger number of persons expected to be overseas in 1970 and because of the recent court decisions concerning redistricting cases, there is growing interest in Congress and elsewhere in having persons enumerated overseas included in population figures used for apportionment purposes.

We are actively reviewing various alternatives for modifying the treatment for allocating Americans enumerated overseas in the 1970 census. We believe it possible to allocate these persons to States on the basis of their residence of record. (See attachment B, pages 108-111).

During hearings before the Senate Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights of the Committee on the Judiciary concerning "Privacy, The Census and Federal Questionnaires" held on May 2, 1969, the matter of including Americans overseas in the apportionment population was also discussed.

Senator Erwin asked how many of the Americans residing abroad were omitted from the 1960 census, and Dr. Eckler in his reply noted that

3.

we were looking into the matter of including Americans overseas in the apportionment population in 1970 and would present a later statement to the committee. (See attachment C, pages 248-250).

Director Eckler subsequently wrote to Secretary Stans on May 13, 1969, noting that the Census Bureau was "actively reviewing various alternatives for modifying the treatment for allocating Americans enumerated overseas in the 1970 census." He further stated that the allocation of these persons by State would be "inexpensive and should not interfere with the time schedule . . . for apportionment purposes." The memo also noted that we intended to pursue the matter "with the Department of Justice and the Department of Defense, appropriate Congressional Committees, and other authorities." The Secretary noted on the correspondence: "O.K. Proceed along these lines." (See attachment D).

On October 16, 1969, Director Brown then wrote to Secretary Stans noting:

The Bureau of the Census proposes to include in the population of the several States, for apportionment purposes, the approximately 2 million Americans overseas as members of the Armed Forces, as civilian Federal employees, or as dependents of these two groups.

We have requested the General Counsel to review these plans and we understand that he is consulting the Attorney General on this point. If the reactions from the Department of Justice are favorable, we plan to inform the appropriate House and Senate Committees before any public announcement is made.

4.

The Secretary noted "O.K." on the correspondence. (See attachment E).

The Justice Department's letter, signed by William H. Rehnquist, Assistant Attorney General, on October 15, 1969, concerning the legality of the inclusion of the overseas population in the apportionment population stated "that the Director of the Census may, in his discretion, validly adopt that procedure". He also implied that the Bureau need not adopt this procedure since "the constitutional provisions and statutes relating to the taking of the census and referred to in the Attorney General's opinion of 1949 have not been changed since that time." (See attachment F).

After receipt of the Justice Department's opinion, The Secretary of Commerce wrote on December 5, 1969, to the Chairmen of the House Judiciary Committee, the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, the Subcommittee on Census and Statistics of the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee, and the Senate Post Office and Civil Service Committee notifying them of our plan to allocate American military personnel, civilian employees of the government, and their dependents who are overseas on April 1, 1970, to their respective home States and include them in the population reported as the basis for apportioning seats in the House of Representatives.

5.

The Secretary's letter to the Committee Chairmen noted that we were making this allocation "because an unprecedentedly larger number of Americans will be overseas." The letter also noted that "our reexamination of census procedures for counting this group of the population resulted from discussions with several committees of the Congress which conducted hearings in 1969 on plans for the 1970 census." (See attachment G).

The first hearings regarding the inclusion or exclusion of Americans overseas in the apportionment population in 1980 will be held with the House Subcommittee on Census and Statistics on September 15, 1976. A copy of the Deputy Director's testimony, which recommends returning to the traditional method in 1980 and not including the overseas population in the apportionment population because of their minor (if any) impact on apportionment, their declining numbers, and the unknown reliability of the data on home State, is also attached. (See attachment H).

POP:CEJohnson:lis

cc: Mr. Hagan  
Mr. Levine  
Mr. Kaplan  
Mr. Burke  
Ms. Harvison  
Mr. Johnson  
Mr. Forstall  
Mr. Speaker  
Ms. DeAre  
Mr. Siegel  
Ms. R. Mills  
Mr. Norton  
Dr. Suter  
Dr. Glick  
Chron.

Ms. K. Mills  
Attachments

~~DATE 122700~~

Page

~~1990 APPOINTMENT COUNTS~~

## DEPARTMENT/CHARTER COUNCIL

EQUAL PROPORTIONS  
SECTIONAL PRIORITY

DATE: 12/17/90

PAGE 2

DATE: 12/27/90

PAGE 2

SEQ#	STATE	CITY	STREET ADDRESS	ZIP	STATE	PRIORITY	SEQ#	STATE	PRIORITY
369	PA	18	6810900	422 W 19	PA	19	369	NY	52230840
370	NY	27	6810900	425 IL 20	NY	25	370	NY	5210906
371	NY	1	6704255	425 MN 0	NY	1	371	NY	5210480
372	KY	6	6753362	425 MN 8	KY	6	372	KY	5200843
373	NY	12	6744320	424 NY 21	NY	12	373	NY	5184950
374	AZ	6	6715051	422 NM 12	AZ	6	374	AZ	5172163
375	TX	5	6703873	420 CA 2	TX	5	375	TX	5170165
376	TX	26	6691402	420 TX 30	TX	26	376	TX	5161513
377	FL	20	6691402	420 FL 30	FL	20	377	FL	5162442
378	OH	17	6601411	431 HI 6	OH	6	378	OH	5102219
379	NY	28	6592724	432 NY 22	NY	22	379	NY	5100412
380	CA	6	6584673	433 TN 9	CA	6	380	CA	5093046
381	TN	9	6577300	434 OK 0	TN	9	381	TN	5097392
382	WI	8	6556616	435 IA 9	WI	8	382	WI	5075494
383	LA	10	6552838	437 NJ 14	LA	10	383	LA	5065524
384	NE	3	6469172	441 HI 2	NE	3	384	NE	5058192
385	TX	27	6458800	442 GA 12	TX	27	385	TX	5034612
386	HA	10	6355178	449 OH 20	HA	10	386	HA	5036638
387	NC	11	6447904	450 NC 5	NC	5	387	NC	5035478
388	FL	21	6447426	450 HI 17	FL	21	388	FL	5034770
389	SC	6	6447426	450 HI 17	SC	6	389	SC	5035155
390	TX	27	6458800	452 GA 12	TX	27	390	TX	5035528
391	NY	9	6350446	452 NY 34	NY	34	391	NY	5035527
392	FL	19	6447426	452 HI 17	FL	19	392	FL	5035526
393	SC	6	6447426	452 HI 17	SC	6	393	SC	5035525
394	TX	19	6200472	461 NY 34	TX	19	394	TX	5387688
395	IL	1	6200472	461 NY 34	IL	1	395	IL	5387689
396	TX	19	6200472	461 NY 34	TX	19	396	TX	5387690
397	NY	30	6117061	463 NJ 15	NY	30	397	NY	5347066
398	CA	6	6205524	458 HI 10	CA	6	398	CA	6054905
399	TX	29	6204592	459 VA 12	TX	29	399	TX	5342888
400	CA	48	6282299	453 PA 22	CA	48	400	CA	5326640
401	FL	7	6249274	454 FL 24	FL	7	401	FL	5326641
402	IA	5	6232869	455 CA 55	IA	5	402	IA	5422664
403	OH	19	6233070	455 NY 9	OH	19	403	OH	5422665
404	NM	3	6212637	457 TX 32	NM	3	404	NM	5422666
405	CA	14	6205524	458 HI 10	CA	14	405	CA	5422667
406	TX	28	6204592	459 VA 12	TX	28	406	TX	5410828
407	FL	13	6204592	460 SC 7	FL	13	407	FL	5410829
408	IL	19	6200472	461 NY 34	IL	19	408	IL	5387691
409	CT	9	6017041	470 PA 23	CT	9	409	CT	5387692
410	TX	29	5986818	471 AR 5	TX	29	410	TX	5282127
411	NY	31	5912020	473 TX 35	NY	31	411	NY	5246792
412	CA	50	6036935	467 OH 21	CA	50	412	CA	5326640
413	FL	31	5909605	474 ND 43	FL	31	413	FL	5326641
414	CO	6	6036935	467 OH 21	CO	6	414	CO	5326642
415	IL	16	6021704	461 NY 34	IL	16	415	IL	5326643
416	CA	6	6054905	465 HI 18	CA	6	416	CA	5326644
417	TX	29	5986818	471 AR 5	TX	29	417	TX	5282127
418	IL	16	6021704	461 NY 34	IL	16	418	IL	5326645
419	CA	6	6054905	465 HI 18	CA	6	419	CA	5326646
420	NY	31	5912020	473 TX 35	NY	31	420	NY	5246793
421	CA	51	5909605	474 ND 43	CA	51	421	CA	5326647

## POPULATION TO LOSE ONE REPRESENTATIVE\*

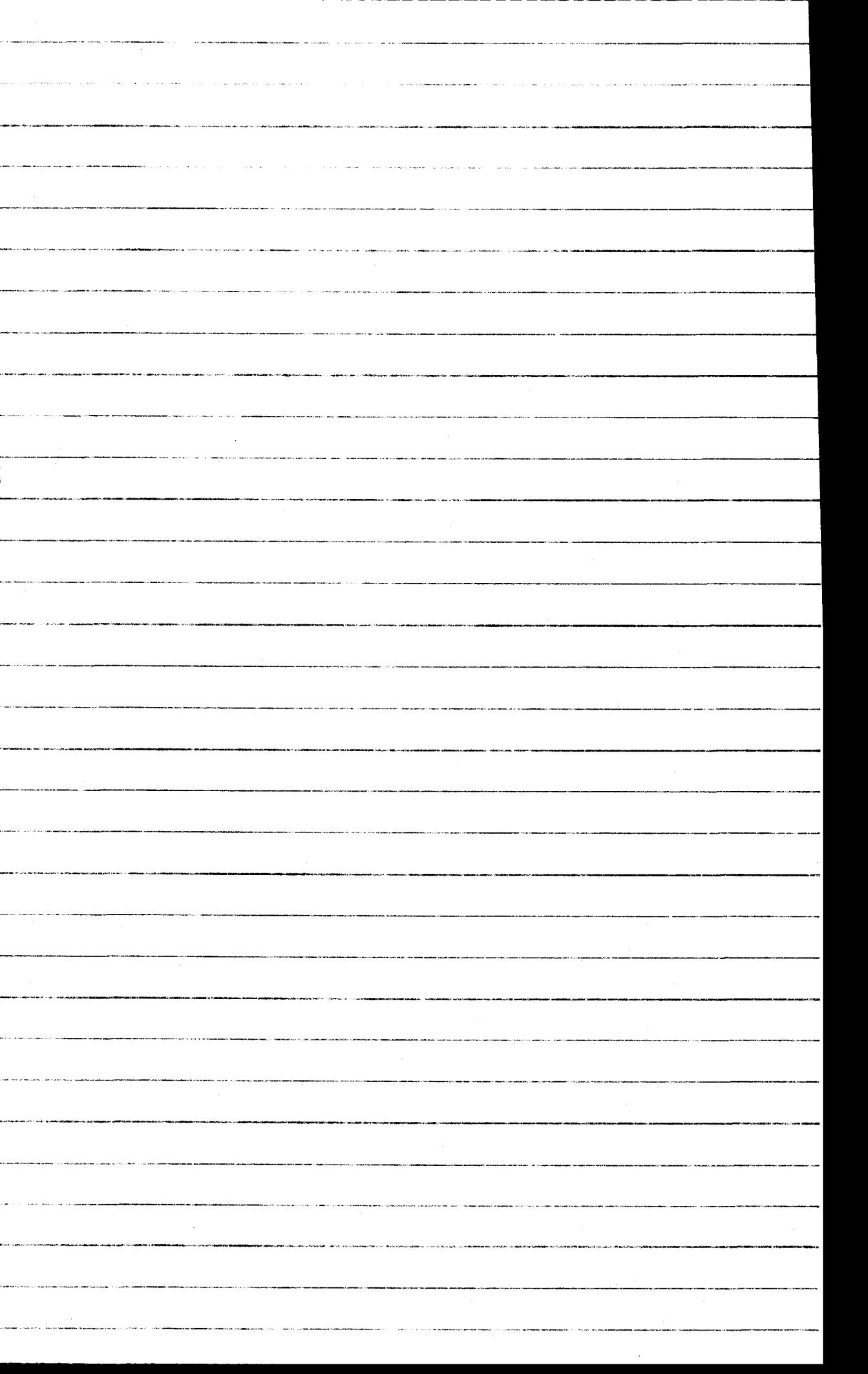
<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Losing Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
NY	17,557,288	34	33	17,534,225	-23,063	-.1314
FL	9,739,992	19	18	9,680,601	-59,391	-.6098
OH	10,797,419	21	20	10,727,881	-69,538	-.6440
CO	2,888,834	6	5	2,867,146	-21,688	-.7508
PA	11,866,728	23	22	11,775,099	-91,629	-.7722
KS	2,363,208	5	4	2,341,016	-22,192	-.9391

## POPULATION TO GAIN ONE REPRESENTATIVE\*

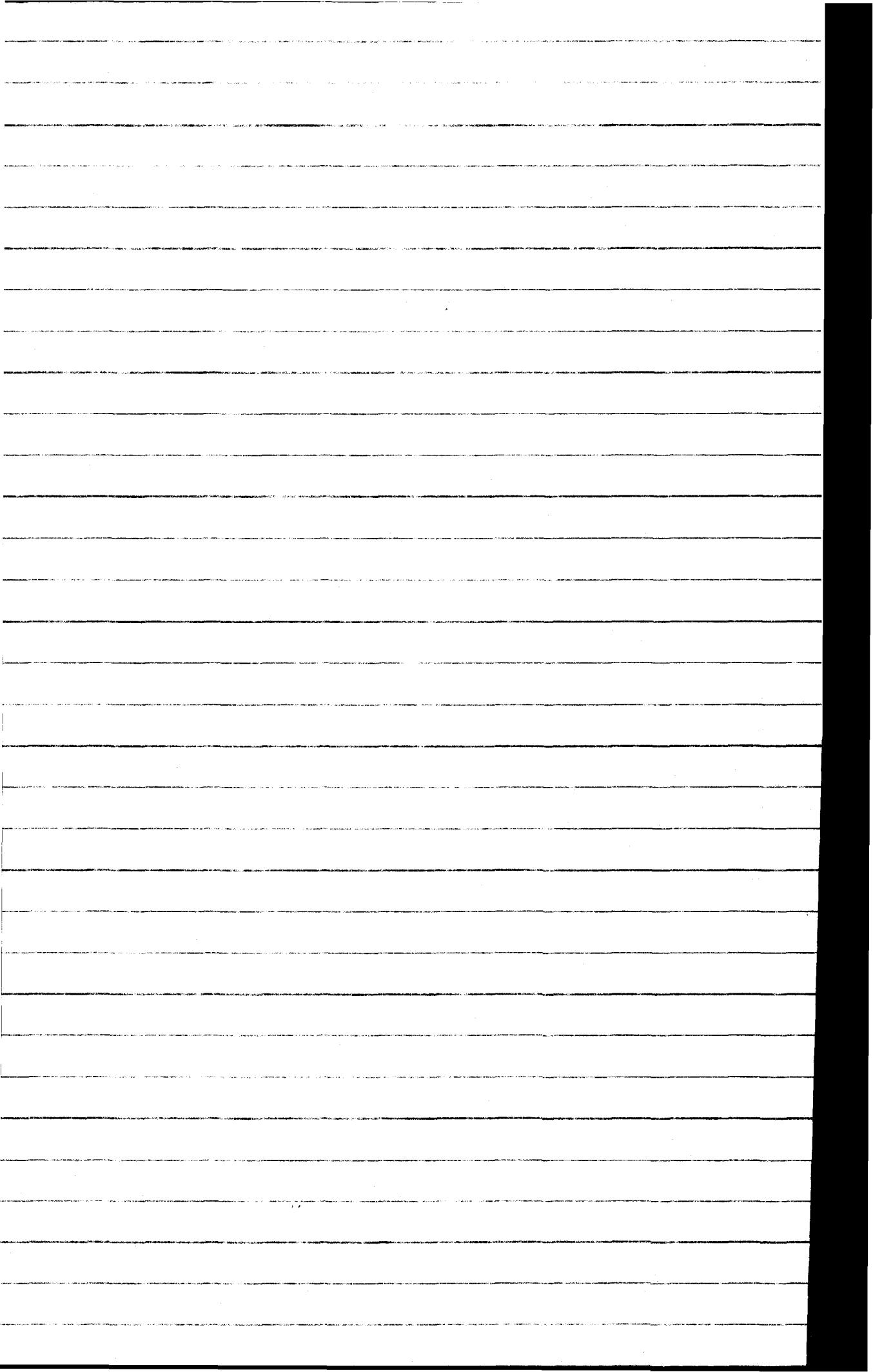
<u>State</u>	<u>1980 Pop.</u>	<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Gaining Pop.</u>	<u>Pop. Change</u>	<u>Percent Change</u>
IN	5,490,179	10	11	5,497,405	7,226	.1316
GA	5,464,265	10	11	5,497,405	33,140	.6065
CA	23,668,562	45	46	23,747,703	179,141	.7569
AL	3,890,061	7	8	3,922,432	32,371	.8321
MO	4,917,444	9	10	4,972,590	55,146	1.1214

\* Assuming all other States remain unchanged.

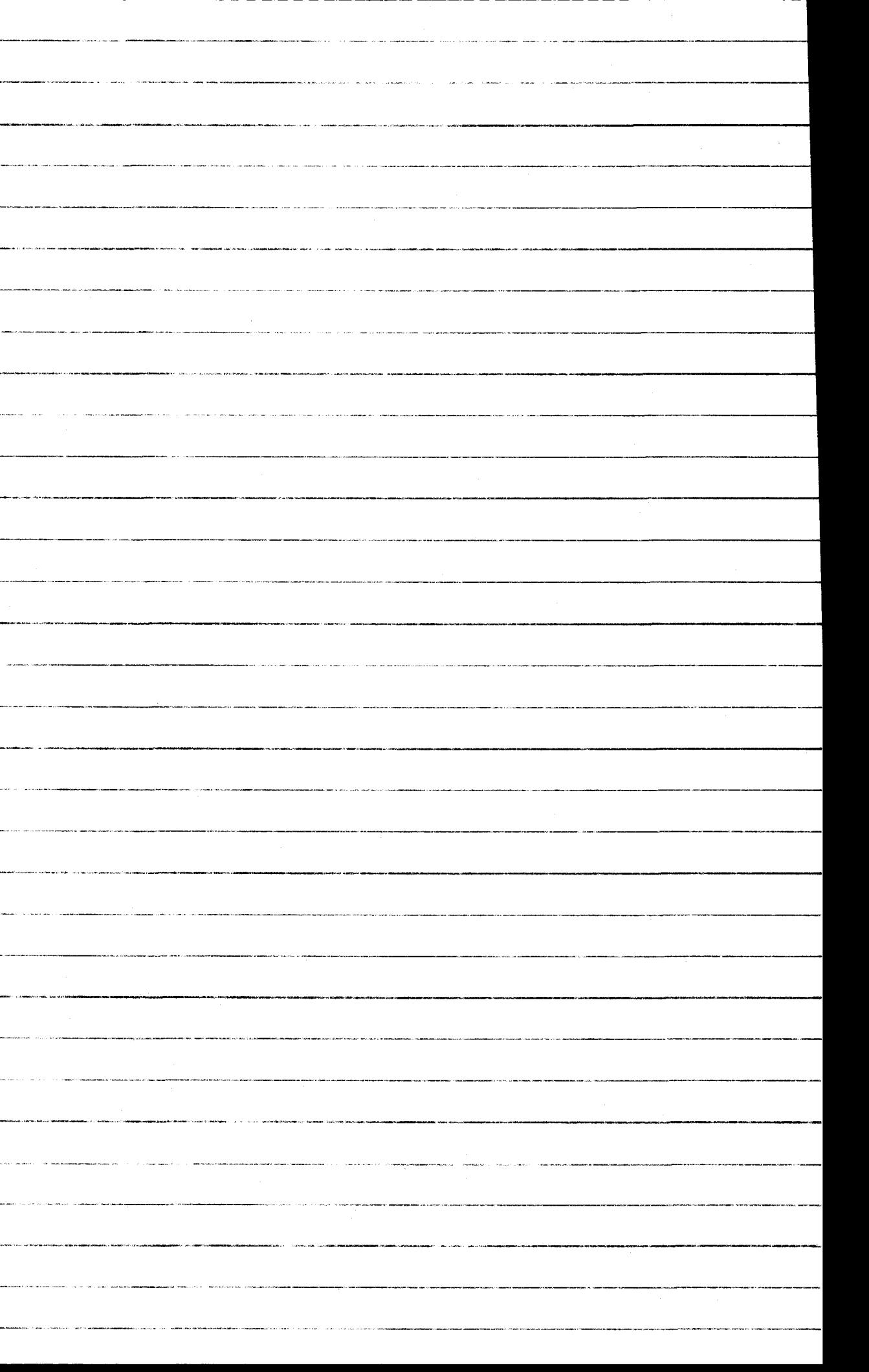
#	OF	STATES	1980 POPULATION	CONTROL NUMBERS	VALUE NUMBER	SEATS
VALUES	REP.					
0.70710678	2	California	23667902	1	16735734	51
0.70710678	2	New York	17558072	2	12415432	52
0.70710678	2	Texas	14229191	3	10061557	53
0.40824829	3	California	23667902	51	9662381	54
0.70710678	2	Pennsylvania	11863895	4	8389041	55
0.70710678	2	Illinois	11426518	5	8079768	56
0.70710678	2	Ohio	10797630	6	7635077	57
0.40824829	3	New York	17558072	52	7168053	58
0.70710678	2	Florida	9746324	7	6891692	59
0.28867513	4	California	23667902	101	6832335	60
0.70710678	2	Michigan	9262078	8	6549278	61
0.40824829	3	Texas	14229191	53	5809043	62
0.22360680	5	California	23667902	151	5292304	63
0.70710678	2	New Jersey	7364823	9	5207716	64
0.28867513	4	New York	17558072	102	5068579	65
0.40824829	3	Pennsylvania	11863895	54	4843415	66
0.40824829	3	Illinois	11426518	55	4664856	67
0.40824829	3	Ohio	10797630	56	4408114	68
0.18257419	6	California	23667902	201	4321148	69
0.70710678	2	North Carolina	5881766	10	4159037	70
0.28867513	4	Texas	14229191	103	4107614	71
0.70710678	2	Massachusetts	5737037	11	4056698	72
0.40824829	3	Florida	9746324	57	3978920	73
0.22360680	5	New York	17558072	152	3926104	74
0.70710678	2	Indiana	5490224	12	3882175	75
0.70710678	2	Georgia	5463105	13	3862999	76
0.40824829	3	Michigan	9262078	58	3781228	77
0.70710678	2	Virginia	5346818	14	3780771	78
0.15430335	7	California	23667902	251	3652037	79
0.70710678	2	Missouri	4916686	15	3476622	80
0.28867513	4	Pennsylvania	11863895	104	3424811	81
0.70710678	2	Wisconsin	4705767	16	3327480	82
0.28867513	4	Illinois	11426518	105	3298552	83
0.70710678	2	Tennessee	4591120	17	3246412	84
0.18257419	6	New York	17558072	202	3205651	85
0.22360680	5	Texas	14229191	153	3181744	86
0.13363062	8	California	23667902	301	3162756	87
0.28867513	4	Ohio	10797630	106	3117007	88
0.40824829	3	New Jersey	7364823	59	3006676	89
0.70710678	2	Maryland	4216975	18	2981852	90
0.70710678	2	Louisiana	4205900	19	2974020	91
0.70710678	2	Washington	4132156	20	2921876	92
0.70710678	2	Minnesota	4075970	21	2882146	93
0.28867513	4	Florida	9746324	107	2813521	94
0.11785113	9	California	23667902	351	2789289	95
0.70710678	2	Alabama	3893888	22	2753395	96
0.15430335	7	New York	17558072	252	2709269	97
0.28867513	4	Michigan	9262078	108	2673732	98
0.22360680	5	Pennsylvania	11863895	154	2652848	99
0.18257419	6	Texas	14229191	203	2597883	100
0.70710678	2	Kentucky	3660777	23	2588560	101
0.22360680	5	Illinois	11426518	155	2555047	102
0.10540926	10	California	23667902	401	2494816	103
0.22360680	5	Ohio	10797630	156	2414423	104
0.40824829	3	North Carolina	5881766	60	2401221	105



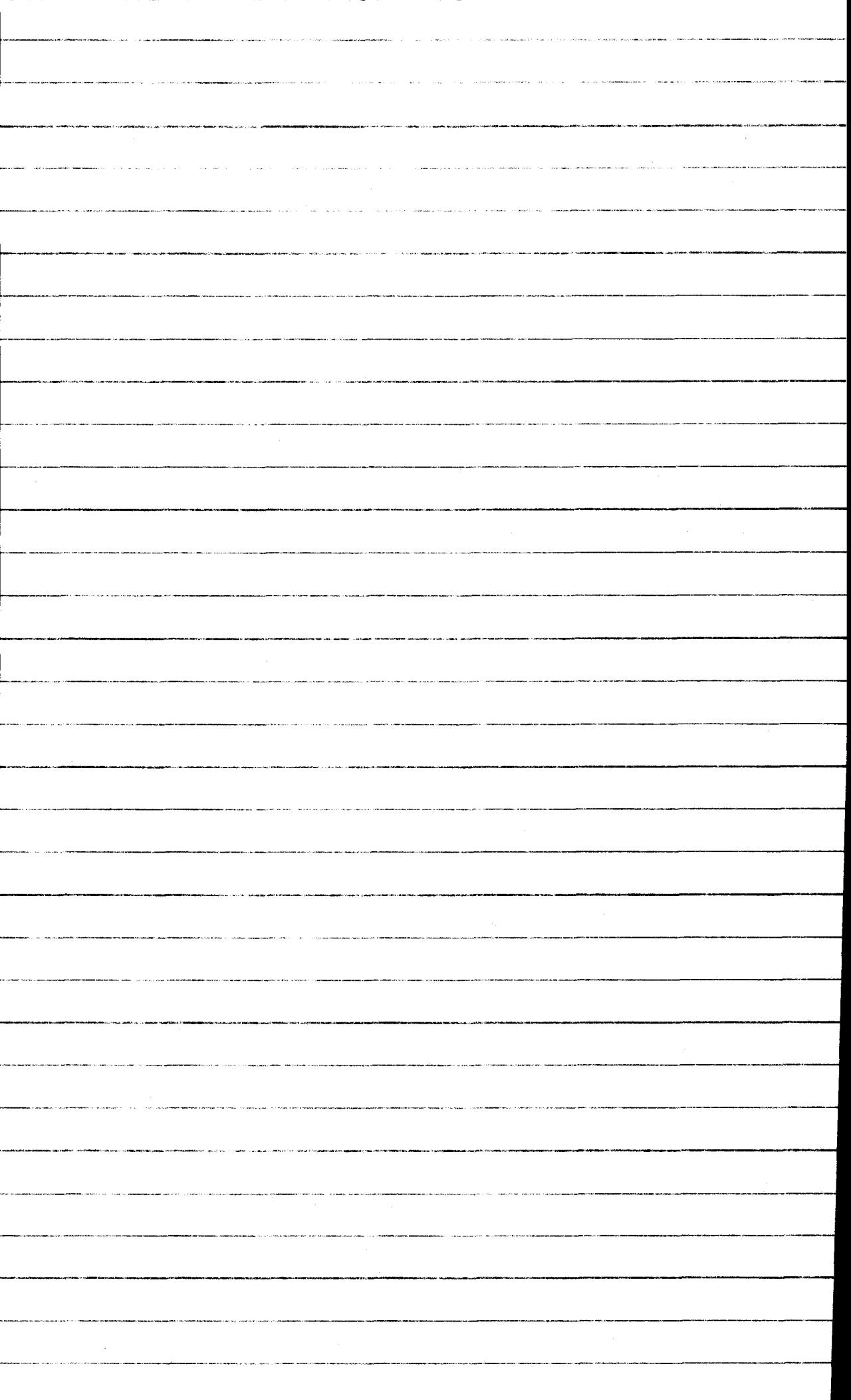
0.13363062	8	New York	17558072	302	2346296	106
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0.09534626	11	California	23667902	451	2256646	108
0.40824829	3	Indiana	5490224	62	2241375	109
0.40824829	3	Georgia	5463105	63	2230303	110
0.70710678	2	South Carolina	3121820	24	2207460	111
0.70710678	2	Connecticut	3107576	25	2197388	112
0.15430335	7	Texas	14229191	253	2195812	113
0.40824829	3	Virginia	5346818	64	2182829	114
0.22360680	5	Florida	9746324	157	2179344	115
0.18257419	6	Pennsylvania	11863895	204	2166041	116
0.70710678	2	Oklahoma	3025290	26	2139203	117
0.28867513	4	New Jersey	7364823	109	2126041	118
0.18257419	6	Illinois	11426518	205	2086187	119
0.22360680	5	Michigan	9262078	158	2071064	120
0.11785113	9	New York	17558072	352	2069239	121
0.70710678	2	Iowa	2913808	27	2060373	122
0.08703883	12	California	23667902	501	2060026	123
0.70710678	2	Colorado	2889964	28	2043513	124
0.40824829	3	Missouri	4916686	65	2007229	125
0.18257419	6	Ohio	10797630	206	1971369	126
0.70710678	2	Arizona	2718215	29	1922068	127
0.40824829	3	Wisconsin	4705767	66	1921121	128
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0.08006408	13	California	23667902	551	1894949	130
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0.70710678	2	Oregon	2633105	30	1861886	132
0.10540926	10	New York	17558072	402	1850783	133
0.15430335	7	Pennsylvania	11863895	254	1830639	134
0.70710678	2	Mississippi	2520638	31	1782360	135
0.18257419	6	Florida	9746324	207	1779427	136
0.15430335	7	Illinois	11426518	255	1763150	137
0.07412493	14	California	23667902	601	1754382	138
0.40824829	3	Maryland	4216975	68	1721573	139
0.40824829	3	Louisiana	4205900	69	1717051	140
0.28867513	4	North Carolina	5881766	110	1697920	141
0.18257419	6	Michigan	9262078	208	1691016	142
0.40824829	3	Washington	4132156	70	1686946	143
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0.09534626	11	New York	17558072	452	1674096	145
0.70710678	2	Kansas	2363679	32	1671373	146
0.15430335	7	Ohio	10797630	256	1666110	147
0.40824829	3	Minnesota	4075970	71	1664008	148
0.28867513	4	Massachusetts	5737037	111	1656140	149
0.22360680	5	New Jersey	7364823	159	1646825	150
0.06900656	15	California	23667902	651	1633240	151
0.70710678	2	Arkansas	2286435	33	1616754	152
0.40824829	3	Alabama	3893888	72	1589673	153
0.13363062	8	Pennsylvania	11863895	304	1585380	154
0.28867513	4	Indiana	5490224	112	1584891	155
0.28867513	4	Georgia	5463105	113	1577063	156
0.28867513	4	Virginia	5346818	114	1543493	157
0.08703883	12	New York	17558072	502	1528234	158
0.06454972	16	California	23667902	701	1527756	159
0.13363062	8	Illinois	11426518	305	1526933	160
0.15430335	7	Florida	9746324	257	1503890	161
0.10540926	10	Texas	14229191	403	1499888	162
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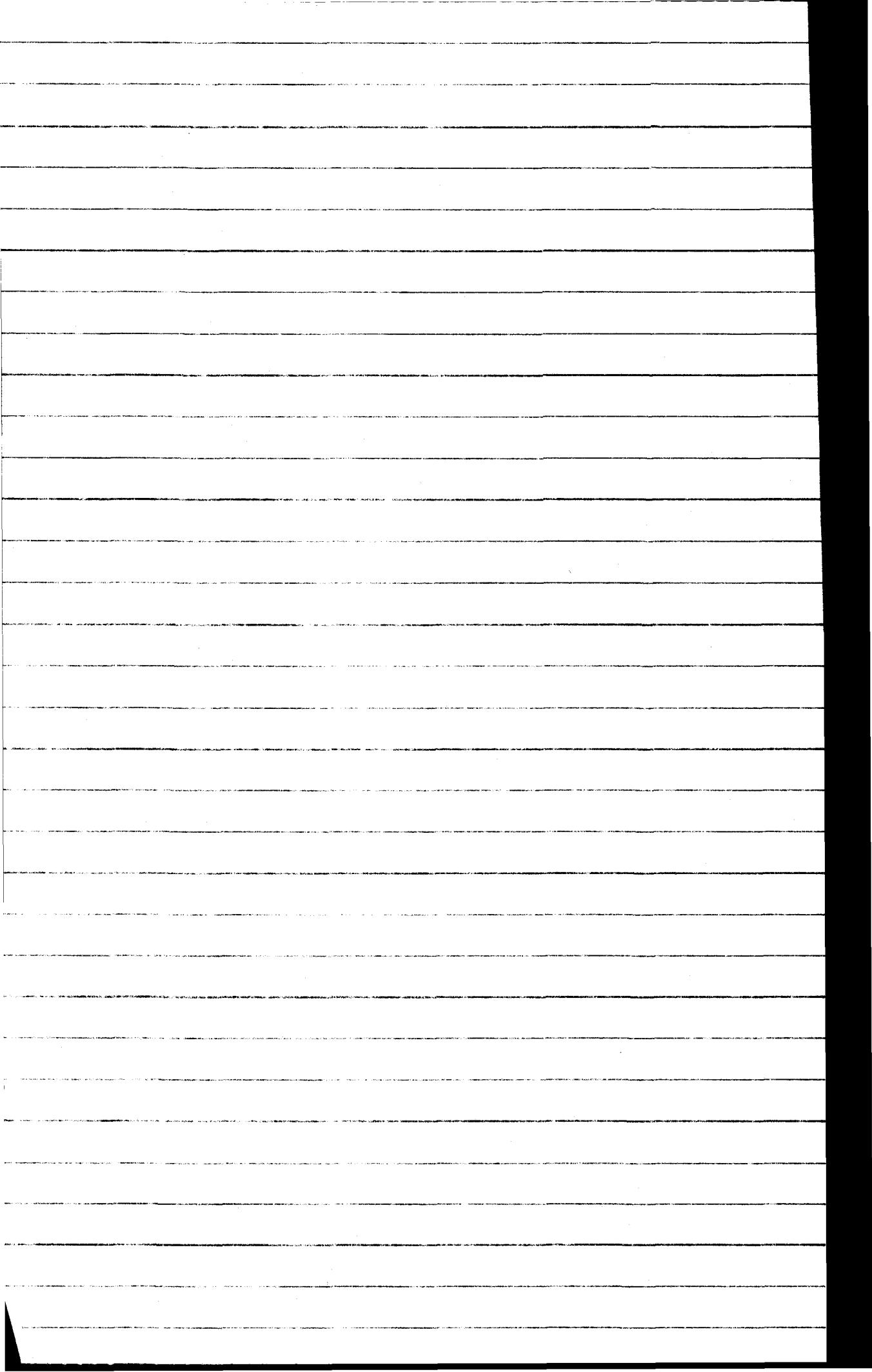
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0.70710678	2	West Virginia	1949644	34	1378606	170
0.28867513	4	Wisconsin	4705767	116	1358438	171
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0.28867513	4	Tennessee	4591120	117	1325342	176
0.22360680	5	North Carolina	5681766	160	1315203	177
0.13363062	8	Florida	9746324	307	1302407	178
0.07412493	14	New York	17558072	602	1301491	179
0.22360680	5	Massachusetts	5737037	161	1282640	180
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0.40824829	3	Connecticut	3107576	75	1268663	184
0.10540926	10	Pennsylvania	11863895	404	1250564	185
0.08703883	12	Texas	14229191	503	1238492	186
0.13363062	8	Michigan	9262078	308	1237697	187
0.40824829	3	Oklahoma	3025290	76	1235069	188
0.22360680	5	Indiana	5490224	162	1227651	189
0.22360680	5	Georgia	5483105	163	1221587	190
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0.28867513	4	Louisiana	4205900	119	1214139	192
0.05129892	20	California	23667902	901	1214138	193
0.06900656	15	New York	17558072	652	1211622	194
0.10540926	10	Illinois	11426518	405	1204461	195
0.22360680	5	Virginia	5346818	164	1195585	196
0.28867513	4	Washington	4132156	120	1192851	197
0.40824829	3	Iowa	2913808	77	1189557	198
0.40824829	3	Colorado	2889964	78	1179823	199
0.28867513	4	Minnesota	4075970	121	1176631	200
0.04879500	21	California	23667902	951	1154875	201
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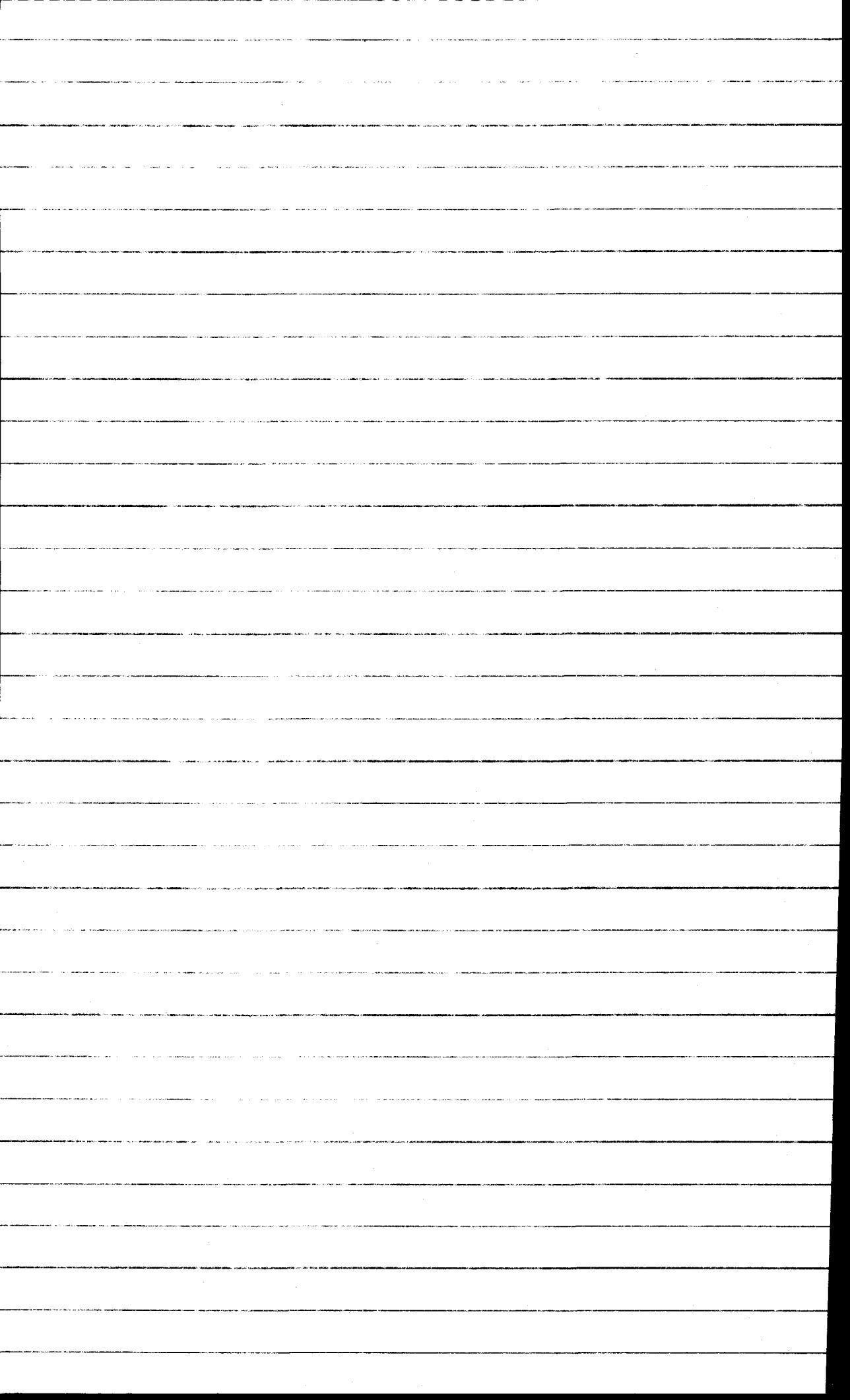
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0.04082483	25	California	23667902	1151	966238	238
0.40824829	3	Kansas	2363679	82	964968	239
0.08006408	13	Pennsylvania	11863895	554	949872	240
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0.22360680	5	Maryland	4216975	168	942944	242
0.22360680	5	Louisiana	4205900	169	940468	243
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0.40824829	3	Arkansas	2286435	83	933433	245
0.09534626	11	Florida	9746324	457	929276	246
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0.22360680	5	Washington	4132156	170	923978	248
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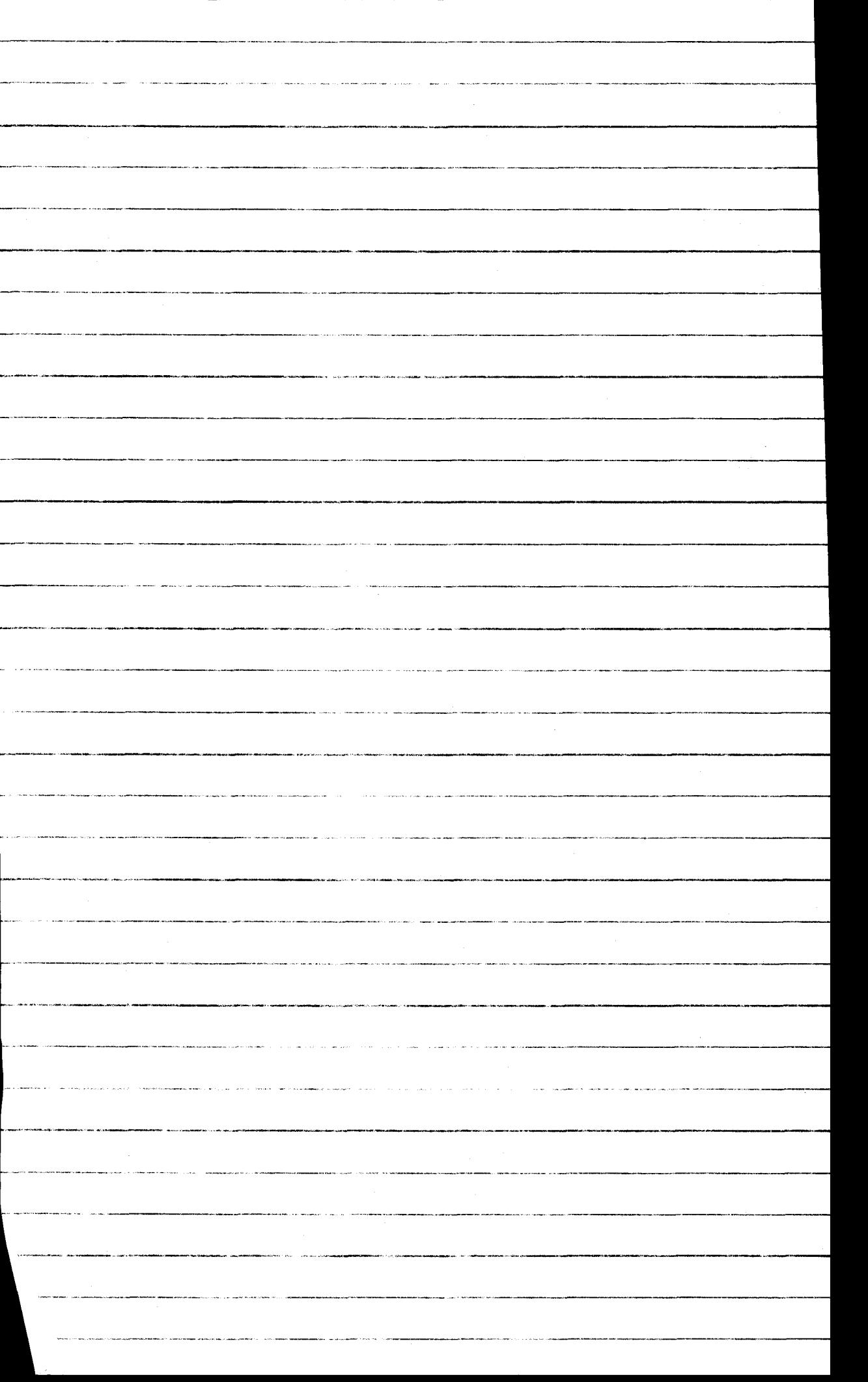
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## AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

DATE: 01/06/81 PAGE: 2

29

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## SMALLEST DIVISORS

DATE 01/06/81

PAGE 3

## AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

		SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
55	56	687	MN	13	3397623	740	TX	46	3161863	793	NJ	26	2945663	846	CA	87	2752158	899	AK	3	2002405	65	57	688	AZ	9	3397333	741	RI	4	3157180	794	WI	17	2940834	847	OK	12	2750242	65	689	PA	36	3390494	742	CA	76	3155808	795	NC	21	293214	848	TN	21	2745089	65	690	TX	43	3387710	743	MS	9	3150798	796	IL	40	292810	849	NY	65	2743326	65	691	CA	71	3381223	744	ID	4	3146450	797	NY	61	2926215	850	TX	53	2736227	65	692	NY	53	3376401	745	VA	18	3144870	798	OR	10	2925161	851	GA	21	2732132	65	693	KS	8	3376011	746	FL	32	3141933	799	UT	6	2922074	852	MA	22	2731922	65	694	MA	18	3374728	747	NE	6	3140012	800	CA	82	2922045	853	MO	19	2731913	65	695	OH	33	3374193	748	WI	19	3136890	801	OH	38	2918221	854	NJ	28	2727466	65	696	OK	10	3361407	749	MN	14	3136268	802	IA	11	2913387	855	MI	35	2723042	65	697	WI	15	3360954	750	NY	57	3135230	803	MN	15	2912249	856	CA	88	2720524	65	698	FL	30	3358618	751	PA	39	3122821	804	TX	50	2903752	857	IL	43	2718681	65	699	IL	35	3358371	752	SC	11	3119208	805	PA	42	2894324	858	MN	16	2718099	65	700	NJ	23	3347345	753	CA	77	3114284	806	MI	33	2893233	859	AZ	11	2717866	65	701	VA	17	3341424	754	CT	11	3107576	807	MO	18	2892614	860	FL	37	2705553	65	702	CA	72	333600	755	TX	47	3093127	808	IN	20	2889568	861	NY	66	2701121	65	703	KY	12	3328575	756	NC	20	3091805	809	CO	11	2888834	862	TN	18	2700441	65	704	NY	54	3312696	757	MI	31	3086115	810	CA	83	2886410	863	OH	41	2699355	65	705	TX	44	3308926	758	IL	38	3086071	811	NY	62	2878244	864	PA	45	2699984	65	706	MI	29	3306551	759	OH	36	3084977	812	GA	20	2875929	865	CA	89	2689609	65	707	PA	37	3296313	760	NY	58	3080226	813	TN	17	2869219	866	TX	54	2684601	65	708	OR	9	3290829	761	CA	78	3073839	814	WA	21	2868518	867	VA	21	2673139	65	709	CA	73	3287300	762	MO	17	3073403	815	FL	35	2864704	868	NC	23	2670195	65	710	TN	15	3279107	763	NH	4	3068700	816	AR	9	2856891	869	NY	4	2663947	65	711	MO	16	3276296	764	NJ	25	3068399	817	IL	41	2854615	870	NY	67	2660195	65	712	OH	34	3271945	765	TN	16	3060500	818	CA	84	2851634	871	CA	90	2659389	65	713	AR	8	3265019	766	KY	13	3051941	819	TX	51	2845677	872	IL	44	2655456	65	714	NC	19	3263572	767	IN	19	3050099	820	OH	39	2841426	873	IA	12	2648534	65	715	ND	3	3263475	768	FL	33	3043748	821	SC	12	2835644	874	MI	36	2645201	65	716	IL	36	3262417	769	PA	40	3042751	822	NJ	27	2832368	875	PA	46	2637051	65	717	NY	55	3251350	770	GA	19	3035703	823	NY	63	2831821	876	MD	17	2635279	65	718	NM	5	3249920	771	CA	79	3034431	824	PA	43	2825411	877	TX	55	2634886	65	719	WV	7	3249407	772	TX	48	3027315	825	CT	12	2825069	878	OH	42	2633517	65	720	FL	31	3246664	773	NY	59	3027119	826	CA	85	2817666	879	OR	11	2632663	65	721	MD	14	3243420	774	OK	11	3025266	827	KY	14	2816487	880	FL	38	2632430	65	722	CA	74	3242269	775	AZ	10	3019851	828	VA	20	2813831	881	NJ	29	2630056	65	723	AL	13	3241717	776	MA	20	3019493	829	ME	5	2811650	882	CA	91	2629840	65	724	IA	10	3237097	777	MD	15	3011747	830	MD	16	2810964	883	IA	17	2627483	65	725	LA	14	3233825	778	IL	39	3004858	831	MI	34	2805559	884	CO	12	2626213	65	726	TX	45	3233723	779	LA	15	3002837	832	LA	16	2802648	885	KS	10	2623787	65	727	IN	18	3229517	780	OH	37	2999283	833	MS	10	2800709	886	MT	4	2622300	65	728	HI	4	3216667	781	CA	80	2996020	834	NC	22	2797347	887	NY	68	2620491	65	729	GA	18	3214274	782	AL	14	2992355	835	TX	52	2789879	888	NE	7	2616677	65	730	CO	10	3209816	783	MT	32	2986563	836	NY	64	2786871	889	KY	15	2615309	65	731	PA	38	3207224	784	DE	3	2976125	837	WV	8	2785206	890	IN	22	2614371	65	732	NJ	24	3201808	785	NY	60	2975811	838	IL	42	2784990	891	WI	19	2614075	65	733	CA	75	3198454	786	VA	19	2970155	839	CA	86	2784537	892	MA	23	2607744	65	734	MI	30	3192532	787	PA	41	2966682	840	FL	36	2782855	893	GA	22	2602031	65	735	NY	56	3192324	788	TX	49	2964246	841	AL	15	2778615	894	CA	92	2600941	65	736	WA	19	3187243	789	CA	81	2958570	842	OH	40	2768569	895	NM	6	2599936	65	737	WA	14	3177048	790	KS	9	2954010	843	WI	18	2767844	896	SC	13

## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## SMALLEST DIVISORS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT SPATS/1000000 POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	8	7	1	486258	7.492
64	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	.772
65	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	5.235
66	ARKANSAS	2285513	5	4	1	457103	4.402
67	CALIFORNIA	23608562	44	43	1	537922	45.584
68	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	5.564
69	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	5.985
70	DELAWARE	595225	2	1	1	297613	1.147
71	FLORIDA	9739992	18	15	3	541111	18.759
72	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	10.524
73	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	1.859
74	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119
75	ILLINOIS	11418461	21	24	-3	543736	1.839
76	INDIANA	5490179	11	11		499107	2.004
77	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059
78	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116
79	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	7.052
80	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903
81	MAINE	1124660	3	2	1	374887	2.166
82	MARYLAND	4216446	8	6	2	527056	1.897
83	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917
84	MICHIGAN	9258344	17	19	-2	544608	1.836
85	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962
86	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984
87	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546183	1.830
88	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542
89	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523315	1.911
90	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503
91	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	1.540
92	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	-1	526011	1.516
93	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433323	3.024
94	NEW YORK	17537288	33	39	+6	532039	1.880
95	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873
96	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	2	1	1	326348	3.064
97	OHIO	10797419	20	23	-3	539871	1.852
98	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983
99	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.699
100	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	22	25	+3	539397	1.854
101	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112
102	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924
103	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	2	2		345089	2.896
104	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	-1	510083	1.960
105	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898
106	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.814
107	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955
108	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870
109	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937
110	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052
111	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913
112	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	1.907
113	US TOTAL	225867174	435				

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AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

HARMONIC MEAN

DATE: 01/06/81 PAGE 2

SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	
369	IL	19	6176653	422	TN	9	5419635	475	OH	23	4801224	528	IL	27	4310388	581	CA	61
370	OH	18	6174994	423	NM	3	5416533	476	TN	12	4783110	529	MN	22	4308537	582	IA	8
371	NY	29	6162349	424	NY	33	5403521	477	CA	50	4782016	530	MN	10	4303656	583	MS	7
372	CA	39	6148715	425	TX	27	5371113	478	GA	12	4760534	531	MO	12	4284137	584	TX	37
373	TN	8	6148326	426	IA	6	5341209	479	NJ	16	4756019	532	VA	13	4283877	585	MN	11
374	AZ	5	6115198	427	CA	45	5319449	480	FL	21	4754044	533	CA	56	4264952	586	PA	31
375	PA	20	6089505	428	KS	5	5317218	481	MI	20	4750992	534	UT	4	4261358	587	IL	30
376	UT	3	6087654	429	IL	22	5313786	482	NC	13	4707074	535	MA	14	4255494	588	CO	8
377	TX	24	6057373	430	CO	6	5296196	483	MO	11	4693924	536	TX	34	4248225	589	KY	10
378	MA	10	6055761	431	MJ	18	5294805	484	CA	51	4687303	537	OH	26	4235911	590	NY	46
379	AL	7	6020332	432	PA	23	5276707	485	ME	3	4686083	538	NY	42	4231286	591	CA	62
380	NV	2	5993880	433	OH	21	5270169	486	NY	38	4682776	539	NJ	18	4211528	592	VT	2
381	CA	40	5993001	434	FL	19	5268709	487	OK	7	4681959	540	AZ	7	4206221	593	NH	3
382	MI	16	5979347	435	NY	34	5242149	488	TX	31	4666298	541	AR	6	4190107	594	FL	26
383	NY	30	5953333	436	IN	11	5240625	489	IL	25	4662538	542	CA	57	4189454	595	TX	38
384	OR	5	5923492	437	GA	11	5215889	490	VA	12	4657743	543	SC	8	4177511	596	NC	16
385	FL	17	5908451	438	AL	8	5209903	491	PA	26	4655409	544	PA	29	4165046	597	NM	4
386	NJ	13	5900768	439	CA	46	5202510	492	MS	6	4621170	545	CT	8	4161932	598	IN	15
387	MT	2	5900175	440	MD	10	5190635	493	MA	13	4596985	546	IL	28	4153541	599	OH	29
388	IL	20	5859473	441	SD	2	5176335	494	OH	24	4596727	547	FL	24	4146554	600	CA	63
389	CA	41	5844980	442	TX	28	5175668	495	CA	52	4596270	548	NY	43	4131698	601	MI	25
390	OH	19	5840709	443	AR	5	5142404	496	AL	9	4592433	549	TX	35	4125035	602	NJ	20
391	TX	25	5809923	444	NC	12	5117874	497	NE	4	4579184	550	MI	23	4116853	603	NY	47
392	MO	9	5805316	445	VA	11	5103266	498	NY	39	4561104	551	CA	58	4116583	604	GA	15
393	IN	10	5795189	446	CA	47	5090602	499	FL	22	4532680	552	AL	10	4106175	605	WI	13
394	PA	21	5792093	447	NY	35	5090138	500	MI	21	4518954	553	WI	12	4099345	606	PA	32
395	GA	10	5767835	448	NJ	15	5084776	501	TX	32	4518085	554	OH	27	4075949	607	IL	31
396	NY	31	5758035	449	IL	23	5077379	502	IA	7	4508813	555	OR	7	4074359	608	CA	64
397	SC	6	5718548	450	PA	24	5051958	503	CA	53	4508706	556	IN	14	4072385	609	AL	11
398	CA	42	5704096	451	OH	22	5024773	504	WI	11	4491456	557	NC	15	4056153	610	MA	16
399	CT	6	5697223	452	MI	19	5008169	505	PA	27	4479605	558	GA	14	4053164	611	NY	48
400	WV	4	5686462	453	MA	12	4998176	506	IL	26	4479550	559	OK	8	4051696	612	TX	39
401	MS	5	5671435	454	FL	20	4998154	507	CO	7	4470814	560	CA	59	4046204	613	VA	15
402	KY	7	5666503	455	TX	29	4993952	508	NJ	17	4467228	561	NY	44	4036691	614	SC	9
403	MD	8	5647026	456	CA	48	4983407	509	DE	2	4464188	562	MD	11	4024789	615	TN	13
404	VA	10	5643294	457	AZ	6	4982754	510	MD	10	4450693	563	PA	30	4023776	616	FL	27
405	LA	8	5630320	458	MD	9	4977749	511	NY	40	4445595	564	HI	3	4020833	617	MD	12
406	MI	17	5616275	459	WT	10	4966742	512	LA	10	4437526	565	LA	11	4012882	618	CA	65
407	NC	11	5607409	460	LA	9	4963022	513	CA	54	4424417	566	TX	36	4008790	619	CT	9
408	TX	26	5581904	461	NY	36	4946696	514	OH	25	4408946	567	IL	29	4007711	620	LA	12
409	NY	32	5575147	462	KY	8	4903705	515	TN	13	4399182	568	TN	12	3999517	621	OH	30
410	IL	21	5573296	463	ND	2	4895213	516	WV	5	4386699	569	NJ	19	3983536	622	KS	7
411	FL	18	5570257	464	CA	49	4880635	517	TN	11	4382079	570	CA	60	3978190	623	PA	33
412	CA	43	5569844	465	WA	9	4875887	518	TX	33	4379000	571	FL	25	3977163	624	MO	14
413	WI	9	5554909	466	IL	24	4861120	519	GA	13	4378417	572	VA	14	3965646	625	AZ	8
414	OK	6	5546321	467	TN	10	4845792	520	WA	10	4359616	573	MA	15	3961287	626	MI	26
415	OH	20	5540781	468	PA	25	4845581	521	NC	14	4357406	574	RI	3	3946475	627</td		



## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## HARMONIC MEAN

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000 POP	QUOTA
45	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7	0	5799	7.492	
46	ALASKA	400481	1	1	0	4077	.772	
47	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	5.235	
48	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4	0	571378	4.402	
49	CALIFORNIA	23608562	45	43	2	525968	45.584	
50	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	5.564	
51	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6	0	517929	5.985	
52	DELAWARE	595225	1	1	0	595225	1.680	
53	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759
54	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10	0	546427	6.830	10.524
55	HAWAII	965000	2	2	0	482500	2.073	1.859
56	IDAHO	943935	2	2	0	471968	2.119	1.818
57	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	2	519021	1.927	21.991
58	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	1	549018	1.821	10.574
59	IOWA	2913387	6	6	0	485565	2.059	5.611
60	KANSAS	2363208	5	5	0	472642	2.116	4.552
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7	0	523062	1.912	7.052
62	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8	0	525497	1.903	8.097
63	MAINE	1124660	2	2	0	562330	1.778	2.166
64	MARYLAND	4216446	6	6	0	527056	1.697	8.121
65	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	1	521549	1.917	11.050
66	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	1	514352	1.944	17.831
67	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8	0	509644	1.962	7.853
68	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5	0	504128	1.984	4.855
69	MISSOURI	4917444	10	11	1	546383	1.830	9.471
70	MONTANA	786690	2	2	0	393345	2.542	1.516
71	NEBRASKA	1570006	2	2	0	523315	1.911	3.024
72	NEVADA	799184	2	2	0	399592	2.503	1.560
73	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2	0	460305	2.172	1.774
74	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	1	526011	1.901	14.183
75	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433323	2.308	2.504
76	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	5	516391	1.937	33.814
77	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11	0	534039	1.873	11.314
78	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1	0	652695	1.532	1.258
79	OHIO	10797419	21	23	2	514163	1.945	20.795
80	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6	0	504211	1.983	5.827
81	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.699	5.071
82	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	2	515945	1.938	22.855
83	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2	0	473577	2.112	1.825
84	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119206	6	6	0	519868	1.924	6.008
85	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	1	690178	1.449	1.330
86	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510083	1.960	8.842
87	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403
88	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.814
89	VERMONT	511456	1	1	0	511456	1.955	9.966
90	VIRGINIA	5146279	10	10	0	534628	1.870	10.297
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955
92	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4	0	487411	2.052	3.755
93	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9	0	5222815	1.913	9.063
94	WYOMING	470816	1	1	0	470816	2.124	2.907
95	US TOTAL	225867174	435	435	2			

SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY						
51	CA	2	167362004	104	OH	5	24143763	157	VA	4	15433378	210	AZ	3	11095641	263	AL	5	8698441	316	PA	17	7195261
52	NY	2	124148772	105	NC	3	23982256	158	NY	12	15281658	211	CA	22	11011612	264	NJ	9	8678743	317	NY	25	7167733
53	TX	2	100609860	106	NY	8	23461913	159	CA	16	15277991	212	MO	5	10995739	265	OH	13	8644854	318	VA	8	7144266
54	CA	3	96626498	107	MA	3	23421355	160	IL	8	15258560	213	MI	9	10911063	266	TX	17	8627224	319	AL	6	7102247
55	PA	2	83910437	108	CA	11	22567088	161	FL	7	15029134	214	IL	11	10887075	267	CA	28	8608173	320	TN	7	7083681
56	IL	2	80740711	109	IN	3	22413562	162	TX	10	14998033	215	OR	3	10747802	268	WI	6	8590727	321	CA	34	7066029
57	OH	2	76349281	110	GA	3	22307768	163	KY	3	14947738	216	NC	6	10725191	269	NY	21	8567079	322	NJ	11	7021449
58	NY	3	71677327	111	SC	2	22056131	164	OH	8	14428658	217	NY	17	10645669	270	FL	12	8477575	323	SC	5	6974761
59	FL	2	68872143	112	CT	2	21973880	165	CA	17	14351173	218	KY	4	10569647	271	IN	7	8471530	324	OH	16	6969704
60	CA	4	68325252	113	TX	7	21954871	166	MI	7	14285935	219	TX	14	10546779	272	IL	14	8463926	325	CT	5	6948751
61	MI	2	65466378	114	VA	3	21826093	167	MO	4	14195438	220	CA	23	10521959	273	GA	7	8431544	326	TX	21	6942740
62	TX	3	58087130	115	FL	5	21779284	168	NY	13	14057080	221	WI	5	10521449	274	IA	4	8410224	327	IL	17	6923459
63	CA	5	52924513	116	PA	6	21665582	169	PA	9	13985073	222	MA	6	10474349	275	TN	6	8381524	328	NC	9	6923081
64	NJ	2	52072460	117	OK	2	21391861	170	WV	2	13786065	223	UT	2	10331092	276	CO	4	8339345	329	NY	26	6886535
65	NY	4	50683524	118	NJ	4	21258493	171	WI	4	13583132	224	PA	12	10328661	277	CA	29	8306037	330	MI	14	6862741
66	PA	3	48445714	119	IL	6	20847162	172	TX	11	13566231	225	OH	11	10294935	278	VA	7	8249487	331	CA	35	6861173
67	IL	3	46615671	120	MI	5	20702286	173	CA	18	13530416	226	MS	3	10290461	279	PA	15	8188820	332	HI	2	6823580
68	OH	3	44080278	121	NY	9	20691462	174	IL	9	13456785	227	FL	10	10266853	280	KY	5	8187213	333	KS	4	6821994
69	CA	6	43212684	122	CA	12	20600839	175	NJ	6	13445051	228	TN	5	10265229	281	NY	22	8168390	334	PA	18	6783757
70	NC	2	41538485	123	IA	2	20600757	176	TN	4	13252354	229	CA	24	10074009	282	TX	18	8133825	335	OK	5	6764700
71	TX	4	41073803	124	CO	2	20427141	177	NC	5	13135623	230	NY	18	10036833	283	MI	12	8058354	336	MA	9	6761163
72	MA	2	40566977	125	MO	3	20075381	178	FL	8	13015612	231	IN	6	10023650	284	CA	30	8024394	337	FL	15	6721233
73	FL	3	39763351	126	OH	6	19713300	179	NY	14	13014328	232	GA	6	9976337	285	OH	14	8003579	338	RI	2	6697390
74	NY	5	39259289	127	AZ	2	19218215	180	MA	5	12828405	233	IL	12	9938495	286	WV	3	7959388	339	KY	6	6684831
75	IN	2	38821428	128	WI	3	19209450	181	CA	19	12798493	234	NJ	8	9840770	287	ME	2	7952547	340	ID	2	6674628
76	GA	2	38638188	129	TX	8	19013476	182	SC	3	12734113	235	TX	15	9818517	288	IL	15	7879487	341	CA	36	6667862
77	VA	2	37803901	130	CA	13	18950016	183	OH	9	12724880	236	VA	6	9760925	289	NC	8	7850036	342	NY	27	6626571
78	MI	3	37797031	131	TN	3	18741658	184	CT	3	12686626	237	MI	10	9759151	290	AZ	4	7845803	343	TX	22	6619643
79	CA	7	36521383	132	OR	2	18615738	185	PA	10	12508630	238	CA	25	9662650	291	NY	23	7805167	344	AR	4	6597708
80	MO	2	34771580	133	NY	10	18507006	186	TX	12	12384218	239	KS	3	9647756	292	FL	13	7798235	345	MO	8	6571211
81	PA	4	34256293	134	PA	7	18310758	187	MI	8	12371983	240	PA	13	9500986	293	NJ	10	7762504	346	OH	17	6546897
82	WI	2	33271743	135	MS	2	17823602	188	OK	3	12350597	241	NY	19	9493894	294	CA	31	7761227	347	IL	18	6527500
83	IL	4	32962257	136	FL	6	17782711	189	IN	5	12276413	242	MD	5	9428260	295	MD	6	7698142	348	IA	5	6514531
84	TN	2	32461504	137	IL	7	17619068	190	GA	5	12218468	243	LA	5	9400367	296	TX	19	7693828	349	NH	2	6509696
85	NY	6	32055075	138	CA	14	17544305	191	MD	4	12171831	244	OH	12	9397947	297	LA	6	7675368	350	MD	7	6506117
86	TX	5	31815631	139	MD	3	17213569	192	CA	20	12141716	245	AR	3	9330568	298	MA	8	7666438	351	LA	7	6486870
87	CA	8	31628446	140	LA	3	17162644	193	LA	4	12135822	246	FL	11	9286718	299	PA	16					

APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

DATE: 01/06/81 PAGE 2

SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	
369	IL	19	6174396	422	TN	9	5410251	475	CA	50	4781772	528	MI	22	4307371	581	IA	8
370	OH	18	6172474	423	NY	33	5402882	476	IN	12	4778587	529	MN	10	4297691	582	PA	31
371	NY	29	6161400	424	TX	27	5370157	477	GA	12	4756032	530	VA	13	4280449	583	MS	7
372	CA	39	6148197	425	CA	45	5319114	478	NJ	16	4753543	531	MO	12	4280086	584	MN	11
373	TN	8	6134648	426	IA	6	5319093	479	FL	21	4752629	532	CA	56	4264779	585	IL	30
374	PA	20	6087503	427	IL	22	5312349	480	MI	20	4749430	533	MA	14	4252575	586	RI	3
375	AZ	5	6077333	428	NM	3	5307097	481	NC	13	4703307	534	TX	34	4247752	587	CO	8
376	TX	24	6056002	429	MT	18	5292643	482	MO	11	4688599	535	OH	26	4235096	588	KY	10
377	MA	10	6047368	430	KS	5	5284294	483	CA	51	4687074	536	NY	42	4230979	589	NY	46
378	AL	7	6002494	431	PA	23	5275404	484	NY	38	4682360	537	UT	4	4217650	590	ID	3
379	CA	40	5992521	432	CO	6	5274265	485	OK	7	4668087	538	NJ	18	4209809	591	CA	62
380	MI	16	5976235	433	OH	21	5268601	486	TX	31	4665671	539	DE	2	4208876	592	FL	26
381	UT	3	5964659	434	FL	19	5266784	487	IL	25	4661567	540	AZ	7	4193758	593	TX	38
382	NY	30	5952478	435	NY	34	5241565	488	PA	26	4654514	541	CA	57	4189290	594	NC	16
383	FL	17	5905738	436	IN	11	5234680	489	VA	12	4653339	542	AR	6	4172757	595	OH	29
384	NJ	13	5896045	437	GA	11	5209972	490	ND	2	4615251	543	SC	8	4168217	596	IN	18
385	OR	5	5886813	438	CA	46	5202196	491	MS	6	4602034	544	PA	29	4164405	597	CA	63
386	IL	20	5857547	439	AL	8	5198313	492	CA	52	4596054	545	IL	28	4152854	598	MI	25
387	CA	41	5844535	440	MO	10	5183441	493	OH	24	4595687	546	CT	8	4152673	599	NJ	20
388	OH	19	5838575	441	TX	28	5174813	494	MA	13	4593306	547	FL	24	4145616	600	NY	47
389	TX	25	5808713	442	NC	12	5113034	495	ME	3	4591405	548	NY	43	4131412	601	GA	15
390	MO	9	5795263	443	AR	5	5110562	496	AL	9	4584481	549	TX	35	4124602	602	PA	32
391	PA	21	5790370	444	VA	11	5097477	497	NY	39	4560719	550	CA	58	4116427	603	WI	13
392	IN	10	5787157	445	CA	47	5090308	498	NE	4	4532217	551	MI	23	4115836	604	NH	3
393	GA	10	5759841	446	NY	35	5089604	499	FL	22	4531454	552	AL	10	4100484	605	NM	4
394	NY	31	5757261	447	NJ	15	5081752	500	MI	21	4517609	553	WI	12	4095468	606	IL	31
395	CA	42	5703682	448	IL	23	5076125	501	TX	32	4517516	554	OH	27	4075223	607	CA	64
396	SC	6	5694869	449	PA	24	5050815	502	CA	53	4508502	555	IN	14	4069591	608	AL	11
397	CT	6	5673631	450	OH	22	5023414	503	IA	7	4495454	556	OR	7	4062287	609	MA	16
398	NV	2	5651084	451	MI	19	5006339	504	WI	11	4486361	557	NC	15	4053741	610	NY	48
399	KY	7	5649714	452	FL	20	4996510	505	PA	27	4478808	558	GA	14	4050383	611	TX	39
400	MS	5	5636318	453	MA	12	4993450	506	IL	26	4478689	559	CA	59	4046056	612	VA	15
401	VA	10	5635473	454	TX	29	4993183	507	NJ	17	4465177	560	OK	8	4042682	613	FL	27
402	MD	8	5634463	455	CA	48	4983131	508	CO	7	4457568	561	NY	44	4036425	614	SC	9
403	WV	4	5628137	456	MD	9	4969129	509	NY	40	4445239	562	PA	30	4023198	615	TN	13
404	LA	8	5617794	457	AZ	6	4962122	510	MD	10	4444524	563	MD	11	4020223	616	MD	12
405	MI	17	5613696	458	WI	10	4959859	511	LA	10	4431376	564	TX	36	4008393	617	CA	65
406	NC	11	5601048	459	LA	9	4954428	512	CA	54	4424223	565	LA	11	4008330	618	CT	9
407	TX	26	5580831	460	NY	36	4946206	513	OH	25	4408028	566	IL	29	4007094	619	OH	30
408	NY	32	5574444	461	KY	8	4892796	514	IN	13	4395661	567	TN	12	3995735	620	LA	12
409	IL	21	5571638	462	CA	49	4880375	515	TX	33	4378482	568	NJ	19	3982081	621	PA	33
410	CA	43	5569459	463	SD	2	4880295	516	TN	11	4377108	569	CA	60	3978050	622	KS	7
411	FL	18	5567983	464	WA	9	4867444	517	GA	13	4374913	570	FL	25	3976335	623	MO	14
412	MT	2	5562738	465	IL	24	4860020	518	WV	5	4359536	571	VA	14	3962926	624	AZ	8
413	WI	9	5545290	466	PA	25	4844571	519	NC	14	4354416	572	MA	15	3958932	625	MI	26
414	OH	20	5538959	467	TN	10	4839075	520	WA	10	4353574	573	NY	45	3945707	626	IL	32
415	OK	6	5523355	468	TX	30	4823874	521	CA	55	4343038	574	MI	24	3940613	627		

## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

EQUAL PROPORTIONS

DATE: 01/06/81

PAGE 3

PRINTED IN U.S.A.

SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY																				
687	SC	10	3287934	740	AR	8	3054145	793	WI	17	2853028	846	NJ	28	2678318	899	AK	3	1634957	95			
688	NY	54	3281879	741	CA	78	3054072	794	WA	15	2850083	847	CA	49	2674456	95							
689	MA	18	3279646	742	NY	58	3053557	795	MI	33	2849058	848	MA	22	2669111	95							
690	CT	10	3275673	743	IL	38	3045194	796	CA	84	283609	849	FL	37	2668761	95							
691	NJ	23	3273768	744	CO	10	3045098	797	AK	2	2831628	850	UT	6	2667476	95							
692	TX	44	3271109	745	OH	36	3041828	798	FL	35	28234A3	851	PA	45	2666849	95							
693	UT	5	3266978	746	WI	16	3037281	799	IL	41	2819588	852	GA	21	2666288	95							
694	CA	73	3264707	747	MI	31	3025931	800	SD	3	2817440	853	OH	41	2666235	95							
695	MN	13	3264331	748	MN	14	3022183	801	TX	51	2817640	854	WA	16	2666009	95							
696	NY	3	3262655	749	CA	79	3015165	802	IN	20	2816402	855	ND	3	2664616	95							
697	PA	37	3251463	750	NC	20	3013518	803	MN	15	2813499	856	TX	54	2659627	95							
698	MI	29	3249042	751	WV	7	3008366	804	MD	18	2811116	857	MO	19	2659049	95							
699	WI	15	3246990	752	NJ	25	3006405	805	NY	63	2809256	858	NH	4	2657572	95							
700	ME	4	3246914	753	PA	40	3004476	806	OH	39	2804761	859	MS	10	2656986	95							
701	VA	17	3241958	754	NY	59	3001355	807	CA	20	2803109	860	CA	90	2644573	95							
702	OH	34	3223469	755	FL	33	2997275	808	CA	85	2801062	861	NY	67	2640268	95							
703	NY	55	3221656	756	TX	48	2995615	809	MA	21	2799387	862	OK	12	2633156	95							
704	CA	74	3220287	757	MO	17	2981638	810	PA	43	2792365	863	MN	16	2631788	95							
705	IL	36	3216787	758	CA	80	2977236	811	HI	4	2785715	864	IL	44	2625107	95							
706	MT	3	3211648	759	SC	11	2974048	812	KS	9	2785067	865	TN	18	2624357	95							
707	AZ	9	3203036	760	MS	9	2970600	813	TN	17	2783551	866	CA	91	2615351	95							
708	TX	45	3197591	761	IN	19	2968749	814	NJ	27	2779422	867	NC	23	2611502	95							
709	FL	31	3193869	762	IL	39	2966084	815	IA	11	2777805	868	TX	55	2610822	95							
710	OK	10	3188910	763	TN	16	2963316	816	OR	10	2775070	869	VA	21	2608717	95							
711	KY	12	3186868	764	CT	11	2962957	817	CA	66	2768300	870	MI	36	2608243	95							
712	CA	75	3177060	765	OH	37	2958475	818	NY	64	2765013	871	PA	46	2608230	95							
713	NC	19	3176527	766	GA	19	2954736	819	MI	34	2763993	872	WV	8	2605321	95							
714	MD	16	3174196	767	NY	60	2950909	820	TX	52	2762923	873	OH	42	2601977	95							
715	TN	15	3167918	768	MA	20	2943038	821	CO	11	2754395	874	NY	68	2601151	95							
716	PA	38	3160742	769	CA	81	2940251	822	IL	42	2751636	875	FL	38	2597562	95							
717	NY	56	3163604	770	MI	32	2939527	823	FL	36	2743932	876	AZ	11	2591384	95							
718	KS	8	3157969	771	TX	49	2933843	824	VA	20	2742583	877	CA	92	25866767	95							
719	MI	30	3138873	772	KY	13	2931493	825	CA	87	2736296	878	NJ	29	2584313	95							
720	IN	18	3138526	773	PA	41	2930280	826	RI	4	2734198	879	MD	17	2556596	95							
721	CA	76	3134978	774	MD	15	2909624	827	OH	40	2733743	880	IN	22	2554262	95							
722	NJ	24	3134394	775	FL	34	2907784	828	NC	22	2731032	881	MA	23	2550424	95							
723	OH	35	3130015	776	NM	5	2906817	829	PA	44	2728164	882	LA	17	2549032	95							
724	IL	27	3128639	777	CA	82	2904173	830	ID	4	2724906	883	WI	19	2544354	95							
725	TX	46	3127306	778	NY	61	2902130	831	NY	65	2722142	884	GA	22	2542206	95							
726	MD	14	3125438	779	LA	15	2901016	832	MD	16	2721704	885	TA	12	2535778	95							
727	CA	18	3123712	780	IL	40	2890981	833	SC	12	2714922	886	KY	15	2526629	95							
728	LA	14	3116191	781	VA	19	2890937	834	KY	14	2714035	887	ME	5	2514816	95							
729	AL	13	3114541	782	NJ	26	2888460	835	LA	16	2713552	888	CO	12	2514407	95							
730	NY	57	3107606	783	OK	11	2884478	836	TX	53	2710291	889	DR	11	2510146	95							
731	OR	9	3102623	784	AL	14	2883505	837	CA	88	2705023	890	SC	13	2497365	95							
732	MA	19	3102234	785	OH	38	2879568	838	CT	12	2704798	891	KS	10	2491040	95							
733	CA	77	3093996	786	TX	50	2874567	839	AR	9	2693503	892	DE	3	2429996	95							
734	FL	32	3092450	787	CA	83	2868969	840	WI	18	26												

## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## EQUAL PROPORTIONS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS/1000000 POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7	0	555723	1.799	7.492
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1	0	400481	2.497	.772
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	-1	543573	1.840	5.235
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4	0	571378	1.750	4.402
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	-2	525968	1.901	45.584
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	-1	481472	2.077	5.564
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6	0	517929	1.931	5.985
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1	0	595225	1.680	1.147
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	-4	512631	1.951	18.759
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10	0	546427	1.830	10.524
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2	0	482500	2.073	1.859
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2	0	471968	2.119	1.818
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	+2	519021	1.927	21.991
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	+1	549018	1.821	10.574
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6	0	485565	2.059	5.611
47	KANSAS	2363298	5	5	0	472642	2.116	4.552
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7	0	523062	1.912	7.052
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8	0	525497	1.903	8.097
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2	0	562330	1.778	2.166
52	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8	0	527056	1.897	8.121
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	+1	521549	1.917	11.050
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	+1	514352	1.944	17.831
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8	0	509644	1.962	7.853
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5	0	504128	1.984	4.855
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	+1	546383	1.830	9.471
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2	0	393345	2.542	1.516
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3	0	523335	1.911	3.024
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	-1	399592	2.503	1.540
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2	0	460305	2.172	1.774
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	+1	526011	1.901	14.183
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	-1	433323	2.308	2.504
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	+5	516391	1.937	33.814
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11	0	534039	1.873	11.314
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1	0	652695	1.532	1.258
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	+2	514163	1.905	20.795
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6	0	504211	1.983	5.827
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	-1	526533	1.899	5.071
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	+2	515945	1.938	22.855
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2	0	473577	2.112	1.825
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6	0	519868	1.924	6.008
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	+1	690178	1.449	1.330
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	-1	510083	1.960	8.842
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	-3	526977	1.898	27.403
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	-1	487012	2.053	2.814
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1	0	511456	1.955	986
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10	0	534628	1.870	10.297
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	-1	516270	1.937	7.955
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4	0	487411	2.052	3.755
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9	0	522815	1.913	9.063
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1	0	470816	2.124	907
2	US TOTAL	225867174	435					

## AP80X 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## MAJOR FRACTIONS

DATEI 01/06/81 PAGE 1

65

SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY															
51	CA	2 15790412	104	OH	5 23994264	157	CA	16 15270040	210	MO	5 10927653	263	AL	5 8644580	316	PA	17 7191956	5	8643617	317	NY	25 7166240	
52	NY	2 112048585	105	NC	3 23497716	158	NV	12 15267207	211	MJ	9 10892169	264	OK	7 8643617	317	NY	25 7166240	6	8637935	318	VA	8 7128372	
53	TX	2 94855886	106	NY	8 23409717	159	AR	2 15236753	212	IL	11 10874725	265	OH	13 8637935	318	VA	8 7128372	5	8623262	319	AL	6 7072838	
54	CA	3 94674247	107	MA	3 22948108	160	IL	8 15226615	213	AZ	3 10871464	266	TX	17 8623262	319	AL	6 7072838	15					
55	PA	2 79111519	108	CA	11 22541488	161	FL	7 14984603	214	NC	6 10680780	267	CA	28 8606750	320	CA	34 7065242	6	8564531	321	TN	7 7062692	
56	IL	2 76123072	109	IN	3 21960716	162	TX	10 14977245	215	NY	17 10640780	268	NY	21 8564531	321	TN	7 7062692	6					
57	OH	2 71982792	110	TX	7 21889820	163	KY	3 14645732	216	TX	14 10539543	269	WI	6 8555155	322	NJ	11 7013484	8					
58	NY	3 70229151	111	GA	3 21857060	164	OH	8 14394559	217	OR	3 10530652	270	FL	12 8469558	323	OH	16 6966077	14					
59	CA	4 67624461	112	FL	5 21644427	165	CA	17 14344583	218	CA	23 10519361	271	IL	14 8458119	324	TX	21 6940675	9					
60	FL	2 64933279	113	PA	6 21575869	166	MI	7 14243606	219	NE	2 104666707	272	IN	7 84466429	325	SC	5 6931573	10					
61	MI	2 61722293	114	VA	3 21385116	167	MO	4 14099840	220	KY	4 10461237	273	GA	7 8406561	326	IL	17 6920279	11					
62	TX	3 56913531	115	NJ	4 21040451	168	NY	13 14045830	221	WI	5 10456300	274	TN	6 83466818	327	NC	9 6911093	12					
63	CA	5 52596804	116	SC	2 20794720	169	PA	9 13960856	222	MA	6 10430976	275	IA	4 8323963	328	CT	5 6905724	13					
64	NY	4 50163679	117	IL	6 20760818	170	TX	11 13550841	223	PA	12 10318894	276	CA	20 8304759	329	NY	26 6885211	14					
65	NJ	2 49094386	118	CT	2 20717173	171	CA	18 13524893	224	OH	1 10283256	277	CO	4 8253911	330	CA	35 6860453	15					
66	PA	3 47466911	119	NY	9 20655633	172	WI	4 13443814	225	FL	10 10252623	278	VA	7 8225044	331	MJ	14 6858033	16					
67	IL	3 45673844	120	CA	12 20581358	173	IL	9 13433483	226	TN	5 10201667	279	PA	15 8183950	332	PA	18 6780987	18					
68	OH	3 43189676	121	MI	5 20574098	174	NJ	6 13389378	227	MS	3 10082552	280	NY	22 8166180	333	KS	4 6752023	19					
69	CA	6 43033749	122	OK	2 20168440	175	TN	4 13116428	228	CA	24 10071728	281	KY	5 8136518	334	MA	9 6749455	20					
70	TX	4 40652523	123	ND	3 19669776	176	NC	5 13054287	229	NY	18 10032734	282	TX	18 8130505	335	OK	5 6722813	21					
71	NC	2 39162860	124	OH	6 19631671	177	NY	14 13005398	230	IN	6 9982144	283	MI	12 8050734	336	FL	15 6717236	22					
72	NY	5 39016195	125	IA	2 19022580	178	WV	2 12997627	231	GA	9 9935027	284	CA	30 8023241	337	CA	36 6667201	23					
73	FL	3 38959968	126	CO	2 19258893	179	FL	8 12986656	232	IL	12 9929096	285	OH	14 7998088	338	KY	6 6657151	24					
74	MA	2 38246913	127	TX	8 18971177	180	CA	19 12793817	233	NJ	8 9818877	286	IL	15 7874801	339	NY	27 6625392	16					
75	MJ	3 37033376	128	CA	13 18934849	181	MA	5 12746971	234	TX	15 9812678	287	NC	8 7832572	340	TX	22 6617853	17					
76	IN	2 36601193	129	WI	3 18821340	182	OH	9 12702846	235	MI	10 9745625	288	NY	23 7803239	341	MO	8 6556592	18					
77	GA	2 36428433	130	NY	10 18481356	183	PA	10 12491293	236	UT	2 9740247	289	WV	3 7798576	342	OH	17 6543890	19					
78	CA	7 36413172	131	TN	3 18363000	184	SC	3 12476832	237	VA	6 9720507	290	FL	13 7791994	343	AR	4 6530037	20					
79	VA	2 35641860	132	PA	7 18256504	185	CT	3 12430304	238	CA	25 9660637	291	AZ	4 7765331	344	IL	18 6524835	21					
80	PA	4 33904937	133	AZ	2 18119107	186	TX	12 12372607	239	PA	13 9493382	292	CA	31 7760184	345	MD	7 6466840	22					
81	MO	2 32782960	134	FL	6 17709076	187	MI	8 12344459	240	NY	19 9490426	293	NJ	10 7751745	346	CA	37 6484537	23					
82	IL	4 32624174	135	IL	7 17566863	188	TN	5 12200398	241	KS	3 9452832	294	TX	19 7691018	347	IA	5 6474193	24					
83	NY	6 31922342	136	OR	2 17551087	189	GA	5 12142811	242	OH	12 9389060	295	MD	6 7666265	348	LA	7 6467649	25					
84	TX	5 31618629	137	CA	14 17532268	190	CA	20 1213724	243	MD	5 9369880	296	PA	16 7655954	349	IN	9 6459034	26					
85	CA	8 31558083	138	MD	3 16865784	191	NY	15 12108474	244	LA	5 9342160	297	MA	8 7649383	350	HI	2 6433333	27					
86	WI	2 31368900	139	MI	6 16833353	192	OK	3 12101064	245	CA	26 9281789	298	LA	6 76428547	351	GA	9 6428547	28					

APRDX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

MAJOR FRACTIONS

PAGE 2

DATE 01/06/81

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## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## MAJOR FRACTIONS

DATE 01/06/81

PAGE 3

	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT	PRIORITY																								
687	NY	54	3281736	740	CA	78	3054008	793	WI	17	2851718	846	CA	89	2674414	890	AK	3	1601924	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65
688	MA	18	3278307	741	NY	58	3053441	794	MI	33	2848721	847	AK	2	2669873	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
689	NJ	23	3272959	742	AR	8	3047351	795	WA	15	2848386	848	FL	37	2668491	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
690	CT	10	3271133	743	IL	38	3044923	796	CA	84	2834558	849	MA	22	2668389	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
691	TX	44	3270893	744	OH	36	3041526	797	FL	35	2823186	850	PA	45	2666680	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
692	CA	73	3264629	745	CO	10	3040878	798	IL	41	2819373	851	OH	41	2666029	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
693	MN	13	3261718	746	WI	16	3035700	799	TX	51	2817502	852	GA	21	2665495	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
694	PA	37	3251158	747	MI	31	3035523	800	TN	20	2815476	853	WA	16	2664462	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
695	MI	29	3248542	748	MN	14	3020110	801	MN	15	2811826	854	TX	54	2659511	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
696	UT	5	3246749	749	CA	79	3015103	802	MO	18	2809968	855	MO	19	2658078	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
697	WI	15	3245059	750	NC	20	3012528	803	NY	63	2809166	856	UT	6	2656431	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
698	VA	17	3240169	751	NJ	25	3005779	804	OH	39	2804524	857	MS	10	2653303	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
699	OH	34	3223110	752	PA	40	3004235	805	GA	20	2802187	858	CA	90	2644532	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
700	NY	55	3221521	753	NY	59	3001246	806	CA	85	2801013	859	NY	67	2640194	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
701	CA	74	3220213	754	WV	7	2999452	807	MA	21	2798555	860	OK	12	2630666	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
702	IL	36	3216468	755	FL	33	2996921	808	PA	43	2792171	861	MN	16	2630418	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
703	ME	4	3213314	756	TX	48	2995449	809	TN	17	2782273	862	NH	4	2630314	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
704	AZ	9	3197469	757	MO	17	2980269	810	KS	9	2780245	863	TI	04	2624934	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
705	TX	45	3197389	758	CA	80	2977178	811	NJ	27	2778928	864	TN	18	2623286	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
706	NY	3	3196736	759	SC	11	2970674	812	IA	11	2774654	865	CA	91	2615311	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
707	FL	31	3193440	760	IN	19	2967664	813	OR	10	2771224	866	NC	23	2610857	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
708	OK	10	3184491	761	IL	39	2965834	814	CA	86	2768253	867	ND	3	2610780	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
709	KY	12	3183855	762	MS	9	2965456	815	NY	64	2764927	868	TX	55	2610712	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
710	CA	75	3176988	763	TN	16	2961774	816	MI	34	2763685	869	PA	46	2608072	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				
711	NC	19	3175367	764	CT	11	2959596	817	TX	52	2762793	870	MI	36	2607984	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65	19	19	19	65				

## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## MAJOR FRACTIONS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT SEATS/1000000 POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799 7.492
64	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497 .772
65	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	-1	543573	1.840 5.235
66	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750 4.402
67	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	-2	525968	1.901 45.584
68	COLORADO	2688834	6	5	-1	481472	2.077 5.564
69	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931 5.985
70	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680 1.147
71	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	-4	512631	1.951 18.759
72	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.630 10.524
73	HAWAII	968000	2	2		482500	2.073 1.859
74	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119 1.818
75	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	+2	519021	1.927 21.991
76	INDIANA	5490179	11	11		499107	2.004 10.574
77	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059 5.611
78	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116 4.552
79	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912 7.052
80	Louisiana	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903 8.097
81	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778 2.166
82	MARYLAND	4216446	6	6		527056	1.897 8.121
83	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	+1	521549	1.917 11.050
84	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	+1	514352	1.944 17.831
85	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962 7.853
86	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984 4.855
87	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	+1	546383	1.830 9.471
88	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542 1.516
89	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911 3.024
90	NEVADA	799184	2	1	-1	399592	2.503 1.540
91	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172 1.774
92	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	+1	526011	1.901 14.183
93	NEW MEXICO	1299968	2	2		649984	1.538 2.504
94	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	+5	516391	1.937 33.814
95	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873 11.314
96	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532 1.258
97	OHIO	10797419	21	23	+2	514163	1.945 20.795
98	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983 5.827
99	OREGON	2632663	5	4	-1	526533	1.899 5.071
100	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	+2	515945	1.938 22.855
101	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112 1.825
102	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924 6.008
103	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449 1.330
104	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	-1	510083	1.960 8.842
105	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	-3	526977	1.898 27.403
106	UTAH	1461037	3	2	-1	487012	2.053 2.814
107	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955 986
108	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870 10.297
109	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	-1	516270	1.937 7.955
110	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052 3.755
111	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913 9.063
112	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124 .907
113	US TOTAL	22586714	435				



SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY SEQ ST SEAT PRIORITY

GREATEST DIVISORS

COUNTS

DATE: 01/06/81

PAGE

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369 MI 16	5786465	422 MN 8	5096435	475 PA 28	5081565	476 GA 12	4553554	528 PA 29	4091975	581 FL 26	3746151	634 CA 69	3430226	370 CO 5	5776668	423 TX 28	5081526	4564126	476 PA 26	3746151	634 CA 69	3430226											
370 MI 17	5791353	423 TX 25	5091353	476 GA 12	4553554	529 NJ 18	4091199	582 TX 26	3744311	635 MI 27	3429016	371 CA 41	5772820	424 OK 6	5042110	477 CA 52	4551646	530 NY 43	4083090	583 NY 47	3735593	636 GA 16	3415166										
371 MA 10	5737037	426 CA 47	5035864	479 AZ 6	4529777	532 IL 28	4078022	585 PA 32	3708353	638 AZ 8	3397333	372 TN 8	5738438	424 OK 6	5041276	478 MN 9	4530164	531 CA 58	4080787	584 OH 29	3723248	637 MN 12	3397623										
372 MA 11	5729407	427 NY 35	5016368	480 NC 13	4518791	533 MN 10	4077148	586 MN 11	3707148	639 PA 35	3390494	373 AR 4	5738438	424 OK 6	5041276	478 MN 9	4530164	531 CA 58	4080787	584 OH 29	3723248	637 MN 12	3397623										
373 AR 4	5713783	428 IN 11	4991072	481 NY 39	4501869	534 KY 9	4068259	587 MI 25	3703338	640 TX 42	3387710	374 FL 17	5729407	427 NY 35	5016368	480 NC 13	4518791	533 MN 10	4077148	586 MN 11	3707148	639 PA 35	3390494										
374 FL 17	5729407	427 NY 35	5016368	480 NC 13	4518791	533 MN 10	4077148	586 MN 11	3707148	639 PA 35	3390494	375 AR 18	5738438	424 OK 6	5041276	478 MN 9	4530164	531 CA 58	4080787	584 OH 29	3723248	637 MN 12	3397623										
375 AR 18	5713783	428 IN 11	4991072	481 NY 39	4501869	534 KY 9	4068259	587 MI 25	3703338	640 TX 42	3387710	376 IL 20	5709230	429 GA 11	4967514	482 OH 24	449825	535 TX 35	4065252	588 CA 64	3698213	641 CA 70	3381223										
376 IL 20	5709230	429 GA 11	4967514	482 OH 24	449825	535 TX 35	4065252	588 CA 64	3698213	641 CA 70	3381223	377 TX 25	5691353	430 IL 23	496404	542 FL 24	4058350	589 IL 31	3683374	642 NY 52	3376401	378 AL 2	5623300	436 TX 29	4906339	489 FL 22	442769	545 UT 30	3955576	648 FL 29	3358618	649 IL 34	3358371
377 TX 25	5691353	430 IL 23	496404	542 FL 24	4058350	589 IL 31	3683374	642 NY 52	3358618	649 IL 34	3358371	378 AL 2	5623300	436 TX 29	4906339	489 FL 22	442769	545 UT 30	3955576	648 FL 29	3358618	649 IL 34	3358371										
378 AL 2	5623300	436 TX 29	4906339	489 FL 22	442769	545 UT 30	3955576	648 FL 29	3358618	649 IL 34	3358371	379 NY 32	5486653	440 NY 19	4872813	493 IL 26	3937400	599 CA 65	3641317	652 CA 71	3333600	380 NY 32	5490179	441 NY 19	4874110	492 PA 27	3938680	598 IA 66	3641734	651 VA 16	33341424		
379 NY 32	5486653	440 NY 19	4872813	493 IL 26	3937400	599 CA 65	3641317	652 CA 71	3333600	380 TX 26	5472455	441 UT 3	4870123	494 NY 40	4389322	547 MT 2	3933450	600 MI 40	3619488	653 KY 11	33328575	381 PA 20	5398709	446 CO 6	4814723	501 OH 25	4311631	555 SC 8	3899010	608 NY 49	3583120	661 MO 15	3278296
380 TX 26	5472455	441 UT 3	4870123	494 NY 40	4389322	547 MT 2	3933450	600 MI 40	3619488	653 KY 11	33328575	382 PA 20	5398709	446 CO 6	4814723	501 OH 25	4311631	555 SC 8	3899010	608 NY 49	3583120	661 MO 15	3278296										
381 PA 20	5398709	446 CO 6	4814723	501 OH 25	4311631	555 SC 8	3899010	608 NY 49	3583120	661 MO 15	3278296	382 AL 2	54111207	447 HI 2	4825000	500 OK 7	390169	606 CA 66	3586146	659 CA 72	3287300	383 CA 44	5379219	445 IL 24	4757692	503 CA 55	4303375	555 CA 55	3890597	609 IL 32	3568269	662 OH 33	3271945
383 CA 44	5379219	445 IL 24	4757692	503 CA 55	4303375	555 CA 55	3890597	609 IL 32	3568269	662 OH 33	3271945	384 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265
385 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265				
386 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265				
387 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265				
388 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265				
389 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265				
390 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265				
391 PA 10	5346279	445 PA 25	4746691	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25	4746279	504 NY 41	4282265	557 AL 25															

## APDX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## GREATEST DIVISORS

DATE: 01/06/81

PAGE 3

SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY	SEQ	ST	SEAT PRIORITY
687	WA	13	3177048	740	KS	8	2954010	793	WI	17	2767844	846	SC	12	2599340	899	AK	3	1534937				
688	OH	34	3175711	741	FL	33	2951513	794	PA	43	2759704	847	TN	44	2595105								
689	IL	36	3171795	742	WA	14	2950116	795	WA	15	2753442	848	AL	15	2593374								
690	TX	45	3161863	743	NJ	25	2945662	796	CA	86	2752158	849	CT	12	2589647								
691	RI	3	3157180	744	WI	16	2940834	797	OK	11	2750242	850	MO	19	2588128								
692	CA	75	3155808	745	NC	20	2937214	798	TN	20	2745089	851	TX	55	2586979								
693	MS	8	3150798	746	IL	39	2927810	799	NY	64	2743326	852	NY	68	2581954								
694	ID	3	3144450	747	NY	60	2926215	800	TX	52	2736227	853	WA	16	2581352								
695	VA	17	3144870	748	OR	9	29251A1	801	GA	20	2732132	854	PA	46	2579723								
696	FL	31	3141933	749	UT	5	2922074	802	MA	21	2731922	855	CA	92	2572670								
697	NE	5	3140012	750	CA	81	2922045	803	MO	18	2731913	856	MI	36	2571762								
698	WI	15	3136890	751	OH	37	2918221	804	NJ	27	272466	857	OH	42	2570814								
699	MN	13	3136268	752	IA	10	2913387	805	MI	34	2723042	858	FL	38	2563156								
700	NY	56	3135230	753	MN	14	2912249	806	CA	87	2720524	859	VT	2	2557280								
701	PA	38	3122823	754	TX	49	2903752	807	IL	42	2718681	860	NC	23	2554100								
702	SC	10	3119208	755	PA	41	2894324	808	MN	15	2718099	861	TN	18	2550417								
703	CA	76	3114284	756	MI	32	2893233	809	AZ	10	2717866	862	MN	16	2548218								
704	CT	10	3107576	757	MD	17	2892614	810	FL	36	2705553	863	VA	21	2545847								
705	TX	46	3093127	758	IN	19	2889568	811	NY	65	2701121	864	AR	9	2539459								
706	NC	19	3091805	759	CO	10	2888814	812	TN	17	2700441	865	NJ	29	2539365								
707	MI	30	3086115	760	CA	82	2886410	813	OH	40	2699355	866	OK	12	2521055								
708	JL	37	3086071	761	NY	61	2878244	814	PA	44	2696984	867	MS	10	2520638								
709	OH	35	3084977	762	GA	19	2875929	815	CA	88	2689609	868	TN	22	2495536								
710	NY	57	3080226	763	TN	16	2869219	816	TX	53	2684601	869	MA	23	2494364								
711	CA	77	3073839	764	MA	20	2868518	817	VA	20	2673139	870	GA	22	2483757								
712	MO	16	3073403	765	FL	34	2864704	818	NC	22	2670195	871	MD	17	2480262								
713	NH	3	3068700	766	AR	8	2856891	819	NV	3	2663947	872	WI	19	2476492								
714	NJ	24	3068399	767	IL	40	2854615	820	NY	66	2660195	873	LA	17	2472925								
715	TN	15	3060500	768	CA	83	2851634	821	CA	89	2659389	874	AZ	11	2470787								
716	KY	12	3051194	769	TX	50	2845677	822	IL	43	2655456	875	KY	15	2440955								
717	IN	18	3050099	770	OH	38	2841426	823	IA	11	2648534	876	WV	8	2437055								
718	FL	32	3003748	771	SC	11	2835644	824	MI	35	2645261	877	UT	6	2435062								
719	PA	39	3042751	772	NJ	26	2832368	825	PA	45	2637051	878	IA	12	2427822								
720	GA	18	3039703	773	NY	62	2831821	826	MD	16	2635279	879	HI	4	2412500								
721	CA	78	3034431	774	PA	42	2825411	827	TX	54	2634866	880	CO	12	2407362								
722	TX	47	3027315	775	CT	11	2825069	828	OH	41	2633517	881	SC	13	2399391								
723	NY	58	3027119	776	CA	84	2817686	829	OR	10	2632663	882	OR	11	2393330								
724	OK	10	3025266	777	KY	13	2816487	830	FL	37	2632430	883	RJ	4	2367885								
725	AZ	9	3019851	778	VA	19	2813831	831	NJ	28	2630056	884	KS	10	2363208								
726	MA	19	3019493	779	ME	4	2811650	832	CA	90	2629840	885	ID	4	2359636								
727	MD	14	3011747	780	MD	15	2810964	833	LA	16	2627463	886	WY	2	2354080								
728	IL	38	3004858	781	MI	33	2805589	834	CO	11	2626213	887	NH	4	2301525								
729	LA	14	3002837	782	LA	15	2802648	835	KS	9	2625787	888	SD	3	2300593				</				

## APPROX 1960 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## GREATEST DIVISORS

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT SEATS/1000000 POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	7.492
64	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	.772
65	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	-1	543573	5.235
66	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	4.402
67	CALIFORNIA	23668562	48	43	-5	493095	2.028
68	COLORADO	2888834	5	5		577767	5.564
69	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	5.965
70	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680
71	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	-4	512631	1.951
72	GEORGIA	5464265	11	10	-1	496751	2.013
73	HAWAII	965000	1	2	+1	965000	1.036
74	IDAHO	943935	1	2	+1	943935	1.059
75	ILLINOIS	11418461	23	24	+1	496455	2.014
76	INDIANA	5490179	11	11		499107	2.004
77	IOWA	2913387	5	6	+1	582677	1.716
78	KANSAS	2363208	4	5	+1	590802	1.693
79	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	7.052
80	Louisiana	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903
81	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778
82	MARYLAND	4216446	8	8		527056	2.166
83	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	+1	521549	1.897
84	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	+1	514352	1.917
85	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.944
86	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.962
87	MISSOURI	4917444	10	10		491744	1.984
88	MONTANA	786690	1	2	+1	786690	2.034
89	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911
90	NEVADA	799184	1	1		799184	2.051
91	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	1	2	+1	920610	1.516
92	NEW JERSEY	7364158	15	15		490944	2.037
93	NEW MEXICO	1299968	2	2		649984	1.538
94	NEW YORK	17557288	35	39	+4	501637	1.993
95	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873
96	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532
97	OHIO	10797419	22	23	+1	490792	2.039
98	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983
99	OREGON	2632663	5	4	-1	526533	1.899
100	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	24	25	+1	494447	2.022
101	RHODE ISLAND	947154	1	2	+1	947154	1.056
102	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519668	1.924
103	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	+1	690178	1.449
104	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	-1	510083	1.960
105	TEXAS	14228383	28	24	-4	508157	1.966
106	UTAH	1461037	2	2		730519	1.369
107	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955
108	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870
109	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	-1	516270	1.937
110	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	3	4	+1	649861	1.539
111	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913
112	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	1.124
113	US TOTAL					225867174	435





DATE 01/06/81 PAGE 3  
AISER

## APPROX 1980 APPORTIONMENT COUNTS

## KAISER

ST	NAME	POPULATION	SEATS	CURRENT	CHANGE	POP PER SEAT	SEATS / 1000000 POP	QUOTA
63	ALABAMA	3890061	7	7		555723	1.799	7.492
94	ALASKA	400481	1	1		400481	2.497	.772
86	ARIZONA	2717866	5	4	1	543573	1.640	5.235
71	ARKANSAS	2285513	4	4		571378	1.750	4.402
93	CALIFORNIA	23668562	45	43	2	525968	1.901	45.584
84	COLORADO	2888834	6	5	1	481472	2.077	5.564
16	CONNECTICUT	3107576	6	6		517929	1.931	5.985
51	DELAWARE	595225	1	1		595225	1.680	1.147
59	FLORIDA	9739992	19	15	4	512631	1.951	18.759
58	GEORGIA	5464265	10	10		546427	1.810	10.524
95	HAWAII	965000	2	2		482500	2.073	1.859
82	IDAHO	943935	2	2		471968	2.119	1.818
33	ILLINOIS	11418461	22	24	-2	519021	1.927	21.991
32	INDIANA	5490179	10	11	-1	349018	1.821	10.574
42	IOWA	2913387	6	6		485565	2.059	5.611
47	KANSAS	2363208	5	5		472642	2.116	4.552
61	KENTUCKY	3661433	7	7		523062	1.912	7.052
72	LOUISIANA	4203972	8	8		525497	1.903	8.097
11	MAINE	1124660	2	2		562330	1.778	2.166
52	MARYLAND	4216446	6	6		527056	1.897	6.121
14	MASSACHUSETTS	5737037	11	12	-1	521549	1.917	11.050
34	MICHIGAN	9258344	18	19	-1	514352	1.944	17.831
41	MINNESOTA	4077148	8	8		509644	1.962	7.853
64	MISSISSIPPI	2520638	5	5		504128	1.984	4.855
43	MISSOURI	4917444	9	10	-1	546383	1.830	9.471
81	MONTANA	786690	2	2		393345	2.542	1.516
46	NEBRASKA	1570006	3	3		523335	1.911	3.024
88	NEVADA	799184	2	1	1	399592	2.503	1.540
12	NEW HAMPSHIRE	920610	2	2		460305	2.172	1.774
22	NEW JERSEY	7364158	14	15	-1	526011	1.901	14.183
85	NEW MEXICO	1299968	3	2	1	433321	2.308	2.504
21	NEW YORK	17557288	34	39	-5	516391	1.937	33.814
56	NORTH CAROLINA	5874429	11	11		534039	1.873	11.314
44	NORTH DAKOTA	652695	1	1		652695	1.532	1.258
31	OHIO	10797419	21	23	-2	514163	1.905	20.795
73	OKLAHOMA	3025266	6	6		504211	1.983	5.827
92	OREGON	2632663	5	4	1	526533	1.899	5.071
23	PENNSYLVANIA	11866728	23	25	-2	515945	1.938	22.855
15	RHODE ISLAND	947154	2	2		473577	2.112	1.825
57	SOUTH CAROLINA	3119208	6	6		519868	1.924	6.008
45	SOUTH DAKOTA	690178	1	2	-1	690178	1.449	1.330
62	TENNESSEE	4590750	9	8	1	510093	1.960	8.842
74	TEXAS	14228383	27	24	3	526977	1.898	27.403
87	UTAH	1461037	3	2	1	487012	2.053	2.814
13	VERMONT	511456	1	1		511456	1.955	.986
54	VIRGINIA	5346279	10	10		534628	1.870	10.297
91	WASHINGTON	4130163	8	7	1	516270	1.937	7.955
55	WEST VIRGINIA	1949644	4	4		487411	2.052	3.755
35	WISCONSIN	4705335	9	9		522815	1.913	9.063
83	WYOMING	470816	1	1		470816	2.124	.907
15	US TOTAL	225867174	435					2

Statement  
submitted for  
CE Johnson  
1/28/76  
9/15/76 testimony

THE APPORTIONMENT POPULATION IN 1980

The primary reason for the establishment of the decennial census of population, as set forth in the Constitution, was to provide a basis for the apportionment of members of the House of Representatives among the several States. Such an apportionment has been made on the basis of every census from 1790 to 1970, except that of 1920.

The Bureau of the Census is now planning the 1980 census. Before the 1980 census plans become final, it must be determined if the American military and civilian personnel of the Federal Government and their dependents, who are abroad in 1980, should be allocated to their home States and included in the population of those States for the purposes of apportionment, as they were in 1970, or if they should be excluded, as they were in all censuses prior to 1970. We recommend that these segments of the American overseas population not be included in the apportionment population for 1980 because of the recent decline in the number of Americans overseas, because of the substantial time and financial expenditure involved in including these persons within the required time period, and because of the uncertain reliability of the procedure of allocating these persons back to their home States.

Prior to 1870, the population basis for apportionment was the total free population of the States, omitting Indians not taxed, plus three-fifths of the number of slaves. After the apportionment of 1860, the



fractional count of the number of slaves was eliminated from the procedure, and in 1940 it was determined that there were no longer any Indians who should be classed as "not taxed" under the terms of the apportionment laws. The 1940 and 1950 apportionments, therefore, were made on the basis of the entire population of the 48 States, those of 1960 and 1970 on the basis of the entire population of the 50 States. In 1970, for the first time, American military and civilian personnel of the Federal Government who were abroad as of April 1, 1970, and their dependents who were with them, were allocated to their home States and included in the population of those States for the purposes of apportionment.

The procedures to be followed for determining the number of members to be seated in the House of Representatives from each State have been specifically outlined by act of Congress.<sup>1/</sup> They are based on the decennial census enumeration of the population of each State as provided for in Article I, Section 2 of the Constitution. The decennial census of population determines the number of persons in each of the States and is carried out by the Bureau of the Census under the pro-

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1/ The House of Representatives Report No. 91-1314 (91st Congress, 2d Session) entitled The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment contains valuable historical and legal information concerning the population universe to be included in the apportionment population and describes the methodology and procedures which are used to apportion Representatives among the States. A part of this paper is based on the House report.



visions of Title 13, United States Code. In Section 141(a) of that title, the Secretary of Commerce is required to take a census of population as of the first day of April (1980). Section 141(b) specifies that

"the tabulation of total population by States as required for the apportionment of Representatives shall be completed within 8 months of the census date (i.e., by December 1, 1980) and reported by the Secretary to the President of the United States."

The next step in the procedure is provided for in Title 2, United States Code (Sec. 2a). Under the provisions of this section, the President is to submit a census apportionment report "on the first day, or within 1 week thereafter, of the first regular session" of the (97th) Congress, convening in January (1981). This report shall consist of

A statement showing the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed, as ascertained under the \* \* \* decennial census of population, and the number of Representatives to which each State would be entitled under an apportionment of the then existing number of Representatives by the method known as the method of equal proportions, no State to receive less than one Member.

Because of the use of the enumerated decennial census population as the basis for apportioning Representatives among the States, the



legislation authorizing the decennial censuses has always been specific with reference to the details of defining the population. In the act providing for the first decennial census (approved March 1, 1790), Section 5 starts:

\* \* \* Be it enacted, That every person whose usual place of abode shall be in any family on the aforesaid Monday in August next, shall be returned as of such family; \* \* \*

This 1790 act also required the counting of persons "without a settled place of residence" and of "every person occasionally absent at the time of the enumeration, as belonging to that place in which he usually resides in the United States." Although some of the details have varied over the decades, the enumeration requirements have been similar in concept to those expressed in the 1790 law.

The phrase, "the whole number of persons in each State" has historically been interpreted to include those persons whose usual place of residence was in that State on the date of the census, including those present in the State on that date who had no usual place of residence elsewhere.

An integral part of the enumeration procedures is the rules for enumerating certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear, for example: the enumeration of members of the Armed Forces stationed in the United States, college students, staff and



inmates of institutions, and persons abroad at the time of the census. Specific rules must be provided for these different types of situations to make certain that the constitutional requirement for counting "the whole number of persons in each State" is properly met.

The allocation of the Armed Forces population overseas back to their "home States" leads to an inconsistency in the treatment of Armed Forces personnel in the census. In the 1970 census, the Armed Forces personnel stationed overseas were allocated back to their home States, but the Armed Forces personnel stationed in the United States were counted where they resided at the time of enumeration and were not allocated back to their home States. College students were also enumerated as inhabitants of the States in which they were living while attending college rather than being allocated back to their parental home.

For the 1970 census, the whole number of persons in each State was redefined to also include (for the first time) all American military and civilian personnel of the Federal Government from that State who were abroad as of April 1, 1970, and their dependents who were with them. This overseas population was allocated to "home States" for purposes of congressional apportionment.<sup>2/</sup>

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2/ For most members of the Armed Forces, "home State" meant their "home of record" as it appeared on military records; for the others, it meant the "home State" reported on the 1970 overseas census report form. The phrase "home State" was used by Americans overseas to designate their area of usual residence in the United States which may be their present or last voting residence, legal residence, the "home" specified in their official records, etc.



This change in the definition of the apportionment population recognized the substantial numbers of U.S. citizens and other residents who would have been enumerated in their home States on April 1, 1970, except for their assignment to duty stations overseas as military or civilian personnel of the U.S. Government. In prior censuses of population, the total number of Federal Government personnel on duty overseas was relatively small, and the Attorney General, when consulted in 1949, stated that exclusion of the overseas population from the apportionment count as was done in 1940 and prior censuses and as was being proposed for 1950 was not contrary to the requirements of the Constitution or applicable law. The 1960 census also excluded the overseas population of the United States from the apportionment count.

When this matter was brought to the attention of the Subcommittee on Census and Statistics during its hearings on the 1970 census, the Subcommittee, in view of the very large number of Federal Government military and civilian personnel anticipated to be overseas at the time of the 1970 census, recommended that these Americans also be counted in the apportionment population. The Office of the Attorney General perceived no objection to their inclusion, and the Secretary of Commerce then directed that they be counted in the 1970 census for apportionment purposes.

The decision to include these selected segments of the population overseas in the apportionment population was based primarily on the



expectation that very large numbers of Federal Government military and civilian personnel would be overseas at the time of the 1970 census. The decision was not made because of any new specific constitutional interpretation or requirement, or other law. Both the inclusion and exclusion of the population overseas in the apportionment population have been deemed as acceptable by the Attorney General's office in past censuses.

Adding Americans overseas to the counts of the States for apportionment purposes in 1970 made very minor changes in the population counts of the individual States. The attached table shows that the number of persons abroad allocated back to their home States in 1970 ranged from 145,729 persons for the State of California to 1,894 persons for the State of Alaska. The only State besides California to which more than 100,000 persons were added was Texas, which was increased by 102,057 persons. For no State did the number of persons abroad who were allocated back to the State equal the National average for the apportionment population per Representative. In 1970, the ratio of the apportionment population to Representatives was 469,088 persons, and the ratio of the resident population to Representatives was 465,468 persons.

The addition of these selected groups abroad to the resident population for the purposes of apportionment increased the resident population by 0.8 percent. The relative increase for the individual



States ranged from a high of 1.9 percent for the State of Hawaii to a low of 0.5 percent for the State of New York. The only States in addition to Hawaii with increases of more than 1 percent were Maine (1.3 percent); New Hampshire (1.2 percent); and West Virginia (1.1 percent).

Adding Americans overseas to the counts of the States for apportionment purposes in 1970 did not change the relative distribution of the population among the States to the one decimal level (see attached table).<sup>3/</sup> Although the absolute number of persons overseas who were allocated back to their home States for the purposes of apportionment in 1970 was relatively small for any one State, and although the relative distribution of the population among the States was virtually the same both for the resident population and for the apportionment population, the assignment of the population overseas back to their home States did make a difference in the number of Representatives apportioned among the States. If the 1970 apportionment had been based on the resident population only, excluding the overseas population, Connecticut would have had one more seat (for a total of 7) and Oklahoma one less seat (total of 5) than resulted from the official apportionment based on the resident population plus the overseas population.

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3/ Although the table appears to indicate that Arkansas and California differed by 0.1 between their proportion of the apportionment population and the resident population, this is due only to rounding. The actual difference for Arkansas was only 0.002 and the difference for California was only 0.005.



At the present time, there are far fewer Americans overseas than at the time of the 1970 census. Then, there were approximately 1.6 million Americans overseas in the Armed Forces, working as civilian employees of the Federal Government, or as dependents of the Armed Forces or of civilian employees. As of September 30, 1974, this number had been reduced to approximately 900,000.

If at the time of the 1970 census there had been only 900,000 Americans overseas to be added to the resident population for the purposes of apportionment, and if these 900,000 had the same relative distribution among the States as the actual 1.6 million overseas, then Oregon would have had one more seat (total of 5) and Oklahoma one less seat (total of 5).

However, if the calculation were based on our estimates of the population of States for 1975 and the estimated 900,000 Americans overseas, there would be no difference in the apportionment of Representatives among the States whether the apportionment population included or excluded the overseas population.

To obtain information on the home of record of the overseas population and to tabulate the information secured for each State was a complicated process in 1970 which required a considerable expenditure of time and funds to complete. The data were collected from various sources and forms. Department of Defense tabulations of "home of record"



for members of the Army, Air Force, and Marine Corps stationed overseas provided a part of the needed data. Census forms were used to obtain information from the overseas land-based Navy personnel, military dependents, and Federal employees and their dependents living abroad for an extended period. Other census forms were used to obtain information from members of the Armed Forces living in barracks in Puerto Rico and the outlying areas of the United States and from members of the Armed Forces stationed on U.S. Navy and Coast Guard ships at sea.

All of these forms had to be hand-sorted as they were received from military sources and from the U.S. diplomatic and consular posts. They were also checked off against various control cards indicating ships and locations from which returns were expected. A staff of 25 to 30 clerks worked for several months to hand-process the hundreds of thousands of questionnaires. Finally, counts of the number of persons according to "home State" were made from the assembled forms, and these counts, along with counts of the military abroad received on tape from the Department of Defense, were added to the State totals for apportionment purposes. All of this processing had to be completed prior to the transmittal of the apportionment figures to the President (December 1, 1970).

We believe that it is not necessary or desirable to allocate the overseas population back to their home State for apportionment purposes



in 1980, for the following considerations:

1. These segments of the Americans abroad were not included in the apportionment population of any census prior to 1970.
2. Americans abroad were included in the apportionment population in 1970 only because of the very large number who were overseas at that time and not because of any change in the constitutional requirements or other laws governing the apportionment procedure.
3. The number of Americans abroad has declined -- from 1.6 million in 1970 to 900,000 as of September 30, 1974.
4. In 1970 the allocation of Americans overseas back to their home States affected the apportionment for only the last Congressional seat. The allocation of Americans overseas back to their home States, based on present estimates of the population in each of the States and present estimates of the overseas population, does not change the apportionment of Representatives among the States in 1974. It must be stressed, however, that the exact effects of overseas population upon the apportionment of Representatives among the States for 1980 are unknown and cannot be determined at this time. The effects are dependent upon the interaction of the distribution of the resident and overseas populations among the States and the function of the mathematical formula, known as the method of equal proportions, used to compute the apportionment.



5. The process of allocating the overseas population to their home States is complex, time-consuming, and costly, and renders extremely difficult and uncertain our efforts to comply with the requirement that we submit correct performance figures to the President within 6 months of the count date.



## COMPONENTS OF THE APPORTIONMENT POPULATION: 1970

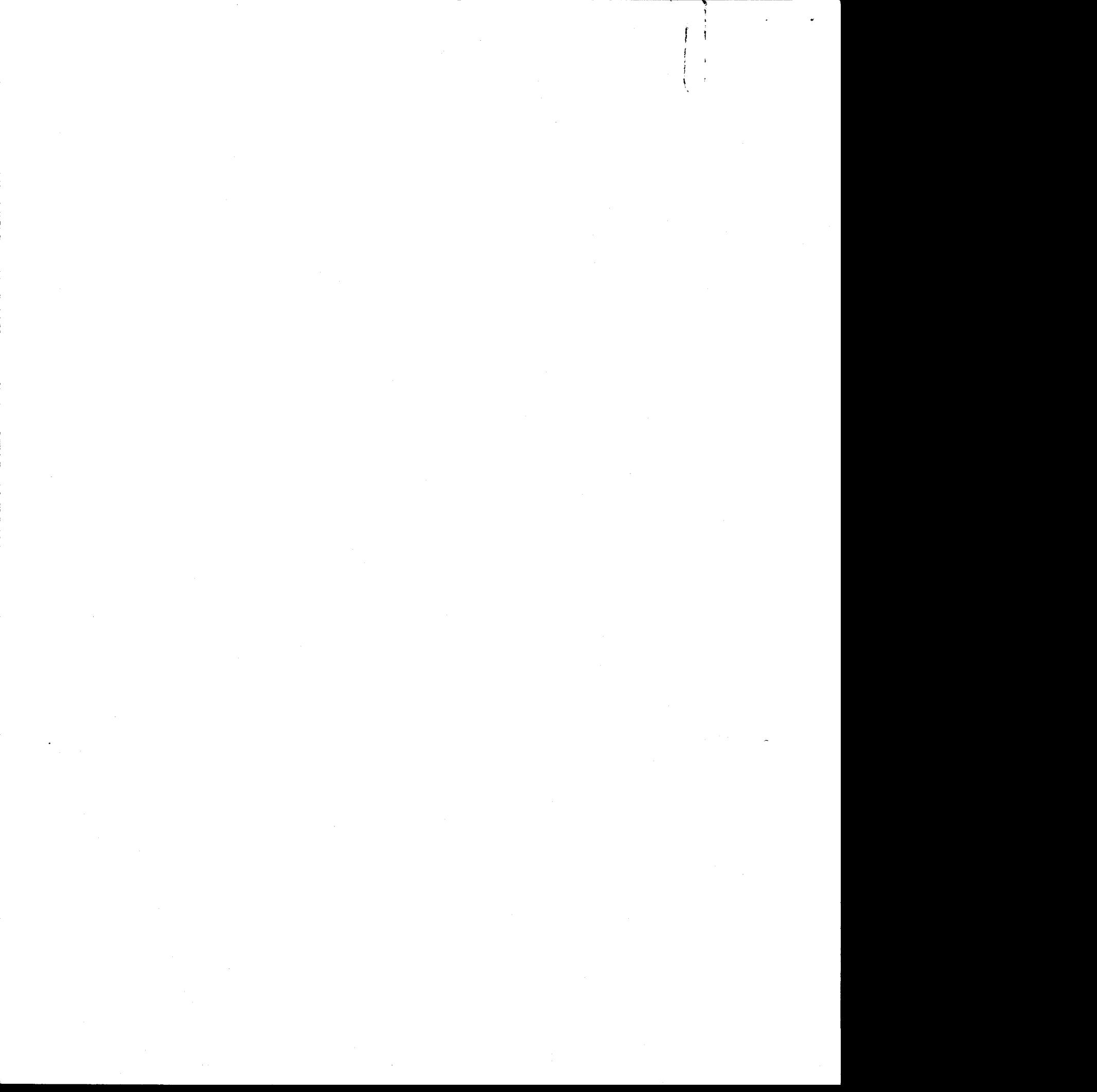
States	Apportionment population	Resident population	United States population abroad 1/	Popula- tion abroad as a percent of the resident population	Percent distribution		
					Appor- tionment popu- lation	Resi- dent popu- lation	United States popu- lation abroad
UNITED STATES...	204,053,325	202,478,788	1,574,537	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama.....	3,475,885	3,444,165	31,720	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
Alaska.....	304,067	302,173	1,894	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arizona.....	1,787,620	1,772,482	15,138	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Arkansas.....	1,942,303	1,923,295	19,008	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
California.....	20,098,863	19,953,134	145,729	0.7	9.8	9.9	9.3
Colorado.....	2,226,771	2,207,259	19,512	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Connecticut.....	3,050,693	3,032,217	18,476	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.2
Delaware.....	551,928	548,104	3,824	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
Florida.....	6,855,702	6,789,443	66,259	1.0	3.4	3.4	4.2
Georgia.....	4,627,306	4,589,575	37,731	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.4
Hawaii.....	784,901	769,913	14,988	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.0
Idaho.....	719,921	713,008	6,913	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Illinois.....	11,184,320	11,113,976	70,344	0.6	5.5	5.5	4.5
Indiana.....	5,228,156	5,193,669	34,487	0.7	2.6	2.6	2.2
Iowa.....	2,846,920	2,825,041	21,879	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Kansas.....	2,265,846	2,249,071	16,775	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kentucky.....	3,246,481	3,219,311	27,170	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Louisiana.....	3,672,008	3,643,180	28,828	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Maine.....	1,006,320	993,663	12,657	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
Maryland.....	3,953,698	3,922,399	31,299	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Massachusetts....	5,726,676	5,689,170	37,506	0.7	2.8	2.8	2.4
Michigan.....	8,937,196	8,875,083	62,113	0.7	4.4	4.4	3.9
Minnesota.....	3,833,173	3,805,069	28,104	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.8
Mississippi.....	2,233,848	2,216,912	16,936	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Missouri.....	4,718,034	4,677,399	40,635	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.6
Montana.....	701,573	694,409	7,164	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Nebraska.....	1,496,820	1,483,791	13,029	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Nevada.....	492,396	488,738	3,658	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire....	746,284	737,681	8,603	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
New Jersey.....	7,208,035	7,168,164	39,871	0.6	3.5	3.5	2.5
New Mexico.....	1,026,664	1,016,000	10,564	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
New York.....	18,338,055	18,241,266	96,789	0.5	9.0	9.0	6.1
North Carolina....	5,125,230	5,082,059	43,171	0.8	2.5	2.5	2.7
North Dakota.....	624,181	617,761	6,420	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Ohio.....	10,730,200	10,652,017	78,183	0.7	5.3	5.3	5.0
Oklahoma.....	2,585,486	2,559,253	26,233	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
Oregon.....	2,110,810	2,091,385	19,425	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
Pennsylvania.....	11,884,314	11,793,909	90,405	0.8	5.8	5.8	5.7
Rhode Island.....	957,798	949,723	8,075	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
South Carolina....	2,617,320	2,590,516	26,804	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
South Dakota.....	673,247	666,257	6,990	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Tennessee.....	3,961,060	3,924,164	36,896	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.3
Texas.....	11,298,787	11,196,730	102,057	0.9	5.5	5.5	6.5
Utah.....	1,067,810	1,059,273	8,537	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Vermont.....	448,327	444,732	3,595	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia.....	4,690,742	4,648,494	42,248	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.7
Washington.....	3,443,487	3,409,169	34,318	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.2
West Virginia....	1,763,331	1,744,237	19,094	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
Wisconsin.....	4,447,013	4,417,933	29,080	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.9
Wyoming.....	335,719	332,416	3,303	1.0	0.2	0.2	0..

(See footnotes on next page.)



- 1/ Includes military and civilian Federal employees and their dependents who (a) were living in outlying areas of the United States and reported a State as their "home of record," or (b) were living in a foreign country and were American citizens or reported a State as their home of record.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Vol. I,  
Characteristics of the Population, U.S. Summary, Section 2,  
table A, p. App-3.





UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

*Mr. Gorstall*

December 12, 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR Charles E. Johnson, Jr.

From: Jacob S. Siegel *X*

Subject: Position Paper on the Apportionment Population in 1980

I am setting forth some comments on your draft of a position paper on the apportionment population in 1980. These comments record systematically the items which we discussed a few days ago and extend that discussion to cover some additional general matters and details. I find the concluding statement in the draft unconvincing, in part irrelevant. Three main elements should be covered in the paper.

1. A statement of the principles for determining the apportionment population as reflected in the law and tradition and as we interpret the principle.
2. The effect on apportionment of alternative coverages of the resident and overseas population.
3. The impact of alternative coverages on the timing, quality, cost, and other aspects of the census operations in relation to what is achieved by the alternative coverages.

The censuses from 1790 to 1960 were taken in accordance with the census legislation, which specified that we should assign the population according to usual residence. In assigning overseas population to the United States, the procedure used in 1970 represented a departure from both the traditional concept of usual residence and the procedure called for by the law. Inasmuch as the law was not changed in 1970, the procedure followed was extra-legal. The inclusion of Americans abroad has not been our practice over our long period of census-taking, and it is not only not required by law but, it may be argued, seems to be proscribed by law. When it was done in 1970, it was done without benefit of Congressional legislation or judicial decision. I conclude that we made the apportionment that way because the House Post Office and Civil Service Committee told us to do it that way.

The logical inconsistency of assigning U. S. armed forces overseas to States of preservice residence and of assigning U. S. armed forces stationed in the United States to their State of station should be noted. There is the alternative possibility of assigning all armed forces to a State of preservice residence if data on State of preservice residence can be secured for the armed forces stationed in the United States.

- more -



Inclusion of the overseas population in the U. S. resident population results in a different population for Congressional apportionment and for State redistricting unless the overseas population is assigned to locations within States. It should be possible to secure the information for the civilians overseas, but the processing problems would be tremendous. Such information could not be secured for the military population. As a result of the inconsistencies between the apportionment population and the redistricting population, a Federal Congressman represents more people under the apportionment calculations than under the Congressional redistricting calculations.

The overseas citizen population would seem to merit representation in some way in the United States Congress; or we may be committing "taxation without representation." But if they are not taxed, we can justifiably commit "no representation without taxation." Maybe the Constitution should be changed so that the overseas population would have a Congressman or two.

The scope of the overseas population needs to be clarified in relation to what we can provide for the purpose. Should it be citizens only? Some armed forces personnel and some civilian employees of Federal agencies overseas are aliens, and these were presumably included in the 1970 apportionment population. Should it be all citizens or only those employed by the Federal Government? Should it be only those who went overseas in connection with specific Government assignments or include also those citizens who were, in effect, expatriates. Presumably, alien members of the nuclear families of armed forces personnel and of citizen workers (spouses and children) were included in the overseas population in 1970 and (most of the) other members of the household who were aliens were excluded.

It is essentially irrelevant to build the argument on the fact that the percent distribution of the resident population and the total including the overseas population are almost the same. It is the effect on the apportionment of the change in coverage that needs to be analyzed. In 1970, the alternative coverage (total population vs. resident) did result in a shift of a representative between two States. Such a shift could result with an even smaller overseas population than in 1970; in fact, it could result from a very small overseas population when there are States which are near the edge of gaining or losing a Congressman. The resident "base" population may be more important than the amount of overseas population that is added. The effect on the apportionment should be tested with current estimates of State population (1975), including and excluding current estimates of the armed forces overseas according to State of preservice residence. Furthermore, we will shortly be able to test the possible effect on apportionment of projections for 1980 using alternative population projections; this calcula-

tion should test out the effect of alternative assumptions on the size of the overseas population (e.g.,  $\frac{1}{2}$ , 1, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  million).

The point that inclusion of the overseas population in the apportionment population will be a complex, time-consuming, and costly operation should be developed. Would it be such a large and complicated job that we would be hard-pressed to finish it in the eight months allotted and to do a good job? If we must include the overseas population and assign it to States, should we claim that we need additional time (e.g., nine months) to provide the apportionment population? And if the population overseas must be assigned to places within States (as claimed by Borough Park, Pennsylvania, in its suit against the Census Bureau), should we indicate that even more time would be needed?

Some specific comments are as follows:

Page 6, para. 1. I think it is irrelevant and even misleading to state what the average number of persons allocated per State was.

Page 7, para. 1. The first sentence taken literally is incorrect. The entire paragraph should be reduced to the first sentence with the addition of "to one decimal (see table)."

Page 7, last para., sentence 2. This sentence is repetitive and should be deleted.

Table. It would be better if the totals of columns 2 and 3 excluded the District of Columbia and covered only the apportionment population. The totals for columns 1, 2, and 3 would carry footnote 3. The figures in columns 2 and 3 for the District of Columbia would then have parenthesis around them to show that they were not included in the total. The remaining entries for the District of Columbia should be "X", representing "not applicable." Footnote 2 may be consistent with the Census text but it is not consistent with the Congressional report quoted. Which is right? Were the spouses and children treated differently or not?

JSSiegel:mcb

cc: Mr. Zitter  
Dr. Glick  
Dr. Engels  
Mr. Forstall  
Mr. Herrenbruck  
Mr. Siegel

July 13, 1978

Mr. Warren W. Blackman  
210 - 4th Avenue E  
Oskaloosa, Iowa 52577

Dear Mr. Blackman:

Your letter of July 1 addressed to Mr. Plotkin has been referred to this office for reply.

Since the basic reason for conducting a census decennially is to provide the "apportionment population" on which the number of seats in the House of Representatives is allocated to each State, it is required that data collected be available by State. Until the last census in 1970 members of the armed forces, their dependents and other persons living abroad were counted as living overseas and not distributed among the States. In 1970 a substantial number of armed forces and other Americans were living abroad, hence a different procedure was adopted in the Census. The 1970 Census was the first one in which segments of the overseas population were allocated back to their "Home State" for the purpose of Congressional Apportionment. The questionnaire used for the overseas enumeration included a question asking for "Home State" of each respondent to obtain information for the allocation.

The decision for 1980 is to revert back to the procedure used prior to 1970 counting the overseas population and not distributing them among the States. The major reason is that it is estimated that there will be less than 500,000 armed forces overseas in 1980. The inclusion of a number of that magnitude by State results in a minimal impact on the apportionment, but adds to the cost and complexities of the enumeration. (For a detailed discussion see the report on Hearings before the subcommittee on Post Office and Civil Service, 94th Congress Serial No. 94-89.)

This treatment is consistent with the principle of usual residence which governs the allocation of the population in the United States, that is people are counted where they live at the time of the Census. In an opinion of the Attorney General of the United States on August 26, 1949, he found that nothing in the Constitution or in the statutes forbids such action on the part of the Director of the Census or the Secretary of Commerce. Hence the continued enumeration of the overseas population.

Data published by the Bureau of the Census as estimates of the population by age, sex, and race do include armed forces stationed abroad and are used by scholars to measure the growth of the various groups in the population. I am enclosing a copy of the latest such report for your information and use.

If I can be of further assistance, please call on me.

Sincerely,

(signed) Meyer Zitter

MEYER ZITTER  
Chief, Population Division  
Bureau of the Census

Enclosure

POP/TBressler/bjg

cc: Karen Mills  
Charles Johnson  
Tobia Bressler  
Pop Div File

Rec JF 7/13/78

Dear Doctor John S. S. S.  
310 4th Ave. E.  
Harrison W. E. C. L. M.  
Sincerely yours

My dear Dr. S. S. S.  
I would like to include some information about our  
newest addition of 1978 to the population in  
our community. Since, though these people are  
living in the continental United States they have  
decided to live in an accurate course of life  
and to do good from their knowledge.

P.S.

1978

Dear Mr. Fletcher July 7

222

JULY 7 1978  
John Fletcher