# ALESSANDRO PRAMUDHITA PUTRA SETYAWAN VSGA GELOMBANG 15

#### JNA-1

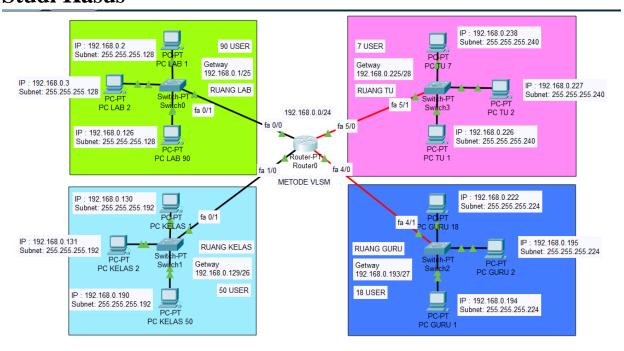
•Ruang Guru membutuh 18 user

•Ruang Kelas membutuhkan 50 user

•Ruang TU membutuhkan 7 user

•Ruang Lab membutuhkan 90 user

## **Studi Kasus**



## A. Perhitungan VLSM

- ➤ Sebuah sekolah dengan IP Network **192.168.0.0/24** (Class C) mempunyai subnet dengan kebutuhan berdasarkan jumlah host, yaitu Ruang Guru 18 User, Ruang Kelas 50 User, Ruang TU 7 User, dan Ruang Lab 90 User.
- > INGAT!! n pada rumus adalah Jumlah 0 yang ada pada oktet keempat...
- ➤ **Analisa** 192.168.0.0/24 berarti kelas C dengan prefix /27, maka subnet masknya 11111111.1111111111.11111111.000000000 (255.255.255.0).

Secara keseluruhan terlihat untuk melakukan hal tersebut di butuhkan 8 bit host

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\rightarrow 2<sup>n</sup> – 2 = Jumlah Host Per Subnet \rightarrow 2<sup>8</sup> – 2 = 254 host, sehingga
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Ruang Guru =  $18 \text{ host} = 192.168.0.0/24 \rightarrow 254 \text{ host}$  (236 host not used).

Ruang Kelas =  $50 \text{ host} = 192.168.1.0/24 \rightarrow 254 \text{ host} (204 \text{ host not used}).$ 

Ruang TU = 7 host =  $192.168.2.0/24 \rightarrow 254$  host (247 host not used).

Ruang Lab =  $90 \text{ host} = 192.168.3.0/24 \rightarrow 254 \text{ host} (164 \text{ host not used}).$ 

## > Buat Urutan Berdasarkan Jumlah Host Terbanyak

Ruang Lab = 90 host (1)

Ruang Kelas = 50 host (2)

Ruang Guru = 18 host (3)

Ruang TU = 7 host (4)

## ➤ Menentukan Bit Net / Prefix yang Paling Efektif

Ruang Lab = 90 host =  $32 - n = Prefix Efektif \rightarrow 32 - 7 = 25 \rightarrow /25$ 

Ruang Kelas = 50 host = 32 - n = Prefix Efektif  $\rightarrow$  32 - 6 = 26  $\rightarrow$  /26

Ruang Guru = 18 host = 32 - n = Prefix Efektif  $\rightarrow$  32 - 5 = 27  $\rightarrow$  /27

Ruang TU = 7 host = 32 - n = Prefix Efektif  $\rightarrow$  32 - 4 = 28  $\rightarrow$  /28

#### ➤ Menentukan Subnet Mask

Ruang Lab = Bit Net / Prefix =  $/25 = 128 \rightarrow 255.255.255.128$ 

Ruang Kelas = Bit Net / Prefix =  $/26 = 192 \rightarrow 255.255.255.192$ 

Ruang Guru = Bit Net / Prefix =  $/27 = 224 \rightarrow 255.255.255.224$ 

Ruang TU = Bit Net / Prefix =  $/28 = 240 \rightarrow 255.255.255.240$ 

### ➤ Menentukan Total Host yang Dapat Digunakan (Host Range)

Ruang Lab = 90 host =  $2^n - 2$  = Total Host  $\rightarrow 2^7 - 2$  = 126 Host (36 not used)

Ruang Kelas = 50 host =  $2^n - 2$  = Total Host  $\rightarrow 2^6 - 2$  = 62 Host (12 not used)

Ruang Guru = 18 host =  $2^n - 2$  = Total Host  $\rightarrow 2^5 - 2$  = 30 Host (12 not used)

Ruang TU = 7 host =  $2^n - 2 = \text{Total Host} \rightarrow 2^4 - 2 = \frac{14 \text{ Host}}{14 \text{ Host}}$  (7 not used)

#### **➤** Menentukan Blok Subnet

Ruang Lab = 90 host = 256 - Prefix  $\rightarrow$  256 - /25  $\rightarrow$  256 - 128 = 128

Ruang Kelas =  $50 \text{ host} = 256 - \text{Prefix} \rightarrow 256 - /26 \rightarrow 256 - 192 = 64$ Ruang Guru =  $18 \text{ host} = 256 - \text{Prefix} \rightarrow 256 - /27 \rightarrow 256 - 224 = 32$ Ruang TU =  $7 \text{ host} = 256 - \text{Prefix} \rightarrow 256 - /28 \rightarrow 256 - 240 = 16$ 

### Sehingga Blok Subnetnya Menjadi:

Ruang Lab = 90 host = 192.168.0.0/25 Ruang Kelas = 50 host = 192.168.0.128/26 Ruang Guru = 18 host = 192.168.0.192/27 Ruang TU = 7 host = 192.168.0.224/28

## > Subnet Map

Subnet Name	IP Network	IP Range	IP Broadcast
Ruang Lab	192.168.0.0	192.168.0.1 - 192.168.0.126	192.168.0.127
Ruang Kelas	192.168.0.128	192.168.0.129 - 192.168.0.190	192.168.0.191
Ruang Guru	192.168.0.192	192.168.0.193 - 192.168.0.222	192.168.0.223
Ruang TU	192.168.0.224	192.168.0.225 - 192.168.0.238	192.168.0.239