## SALES FORECAST, PURCHASE FORECAST MARKETING FORCAST

#### MINI PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

#### FATHIMATHU ALEESHSHA CHN23MCA2032

to

APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of Degree in

Master of Computer Application



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING CHENGANNUR, ALAPPUZHA NOVEMBER 2024

# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER ENGINEERING COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING CHENGANNUR ALAPPUZHA



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project report titled Sales, Purchase, Market forecasting is a Bonafide record of the CHN23MCA MINI PROJECT presented by (CHN23MCA2032), Third Semester FATHIMATHU ALEESHA OF Master of Computer Application student, under my guidance and supervision. This mini project is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree Master of Computer Application of APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University.

**Smt. Angel Thankam Thomas** 

Project Guide

**Assistant Professor** 

Dept. of Computer Engineering

Smt. Ameena A

**Project Coordinator** 

**Assistant Professor** 

Dept. of Computer Engineering

Sri. Gopakumar

Head of the Department

**Associate Professor** 

Dept. of Computer Engineering\

College of Engineering

Chengannur

**DECLARATION** 

I undersigned hereby declare that the project report "Sales, Purchase, Market forecasting"-,

submitted for partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of Master of Computer

Application of the APJ Abdul Kalam Technological University, Kerala is a Bonafide work done by

myself under the supervision of Smt. Angel Thankam Thomas, Assistant Professor, Department

of Computer Engineering as project Guide, Smt. Ameena A Project Coordinator and Sri.

Gopakumar G Head of the department. This submission represents my ideas in my own words,

and where ideas or words of others have been included, I have adequately and accurately cited and

referenced the original sources. I also declare that I have adhered to the ethics of academic honesty

and integrity and have not misrepresented or fabricated any data or idea or fact or source in our

submission.

I understand that any violation of the above will be a cause for disciplinary action by the institute

and/or the University and can also evoke penal action from the sources which have thus not been

properly cited or from whom proper permission has not been obtained. This report has not been

previously formed the basis for the award of any degree, diploma, or similar title of any other

University.

Place: Chengannur

**Date:** 06/11/2024

FATHIMATHU AEESHA

CHN23MCA2032

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

This work would not have been possible without the support of many people. First and foremost, I give thanks to Almighty God who gave me the inner strength, resources, and ability to complete my project successfully.

I would like to thank **Dr. Hari V.S** The Principal College of Engineering Chengannur, for providing the best facilities and atmosphere for the project completion and presentation. Special thanks also go to HOD Sri. **Gopakumar G**, Associate Professor, Department of Computer Engineering, for her exceptional support, guidance, and encouragement throughout the project. I would also like to thank our project coordinator, **Smt. Angel Thankam Thomas**, Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Engineering who also took on the role of my project guide, for their extended help and support during the project.

I would like to thank my dear friends and faculties for extending their cooperation and encouragement throughout the project work, without which I would never have completed the project this well. Thank you all for your love and for being very understanding.

FATHIMATHU ALEESHA CHN23MCA2032

## **ABSTRACT**

Machine learning (ML) can greatly enhance the analysis of sales, purchases, and marketing by extracting meaningful patterns from data, predicting trends, and optimizing decision-making processes.

**Sales Analysis** to predict future sales based on historical data and external factors, in sales identify distinct customer segments based on purchasing behavior, demographics, and preferences.

**Purchases analysis** used for demand Forecasting Similar to sales forecasting, Machine learning models predict demand for inventory management to avoid overstocking or stockouts. Supplier Risk Analysis: Using Machine learning algorithms to evaluate supplier performance by analyzing data points related to delivery times, product quality, and reliability Analyzing purchasing patterns to identify cost-saving opportunities, such as bulk purchasing or alternative suppliers.

Marketing Analysis Targeted Marketing Campaigns: Using Machine Learning models to personalize marketing efforts by predicting which customers are most likely to respond to certain campaigns.

Machine learning can be used to analyze customer feedback, reviews, and social media posts to understand customer sentiment toward products or services. Machine learning helps predict the long-term value of a customer using models that analyze purchasing history, frequency, and other key metrics.

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## **INTRODUCTION**

## **Project Area**

The main project area to cover Analyzing Sales, Purchase and Marketing using machine leaning language.

## **Objectives**

- 1. Implementation of ML Technology: Sales tracking by Machine language
- Development of Advertiser Dashboard: Developed dash board to display Sales, Purchasing, marketing data.
- 3. **Enhancement of Stakeholders Engagement:** To create immersive and interactive Machine learning experiences that enhance stake holders' engagement and understanding of Sales, Purchase and Marketing products.
- 4. **Disruption of Traditional Marketing Methods:** To disrupt traditional marketing methods by offering innovative solutions that transform sales, purchase and marketing practices.

## **Problem Definition and Motivations**

## **Existing System.**

Defining a problem in machine learning is one of the most crucial steps in developing a successful model. This step sets the scope, approach, and metrics for evaluating solutions. Here's a breakdown of key aspects to consider in problem definition for machine learning.

The existing system for traditional sales primarily relies on traditional methods.

The existing system uses traditional purchasing practices.

These static marketing techniques are limited in their ability to engage audiences and provide interactive experiences.

Define the data requirements for the model, including feature selection, data quality, and quantity.

Consider if the data is already available or if it needs to be collected or synthesized. Address data privacy and security concerns as necessary

#### Limitations

- Limited interactivity: Traditional sales offer limited opportunities for interaction with consumers, resulting in passive advertising experiences.
- Limited stock due to traditional purchasing practices.
- Ineffective measurement: Measuring the effectiveness of traditional marketing advertisements can be challenging, as it relies on indirect methods such as surveys and sales data, which may not provide accurate or real-time insights.

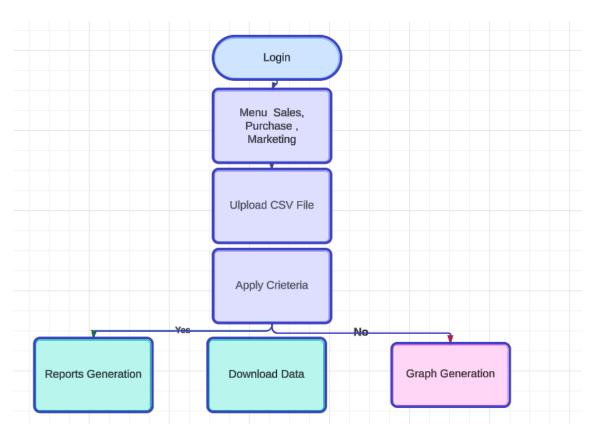
#### LITERATURE REVIEW

#### 1. General Machine Learning

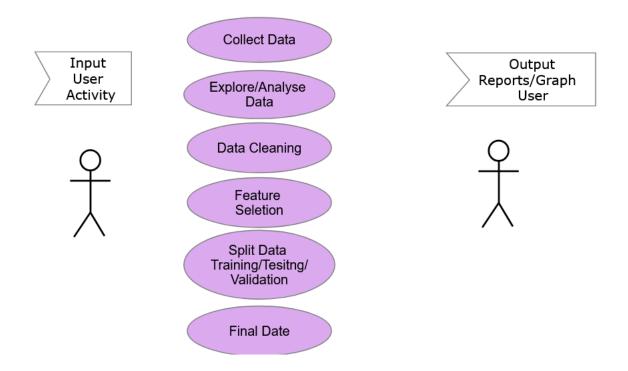
"Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning" by Christopher Bishop

- A comprehensive introduction to probabilistic graphical models and foundational ML techniques. Recommended for readers who want a solid theoretical understanding.
- "Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective" by Kevin P. Murphy
  - Covers ML methods through the lens of probability and statistics, with a strong emphasis on Bayesian approaches. It's more math-intensive but widely regarded as a core text.
- 2."Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms" by Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David
- 4."Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow" by Aurélien Géron
- 5. "Machine Learning Yearning" by Andrew Ng

#### **DATA FLOW DIAGRAM**



## **User Case Diagram**



## **Problem Statement**

To design and implement a solution that maximizes management interactions.

## **Proposed System**

Aims to revolutionize traditional sales, purchase and marketing practices,. Key features of the proposed model include:

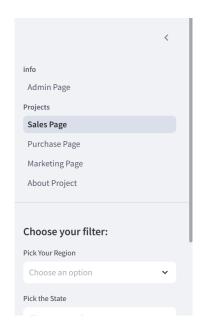
## **Hardware Requirements**

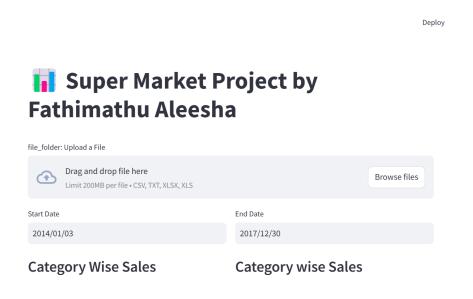
- **Processor:** Octa-core (or higher) processor with support for ARM64 architecture.
- Memory (RAM): At least 8 GB RAM or higher.
- Storage: Minimum 200 GB internal storage.

## **Software Requirements**

- Pycham.
- Chrome Browser
- Python Library pandas, matplotlib, numphy, streamlit

## Screen shorts

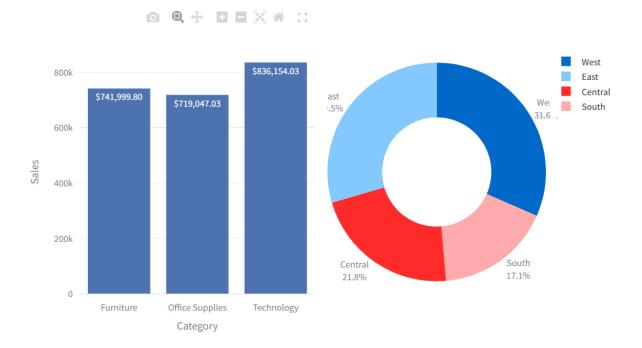


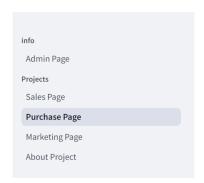


#### Deploy

## **Category Wise Sales**

## **Category wise Sales**





## **Super Market Project by Purchase**Fathimathu Aleesha

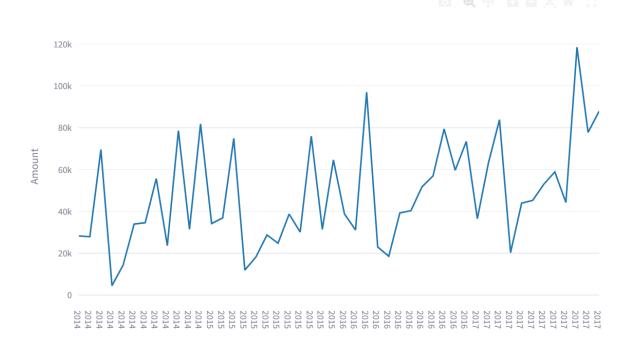
file\_folder: Upload a File

Drag and drop file here
Limit 200MB per file • CSV, TXT, XLSX, XLS

Browse files

Deploy

## **Time Series Analysis**



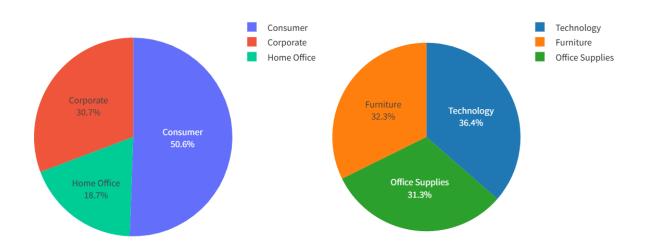
## Hierarchical view of Sales using tree map



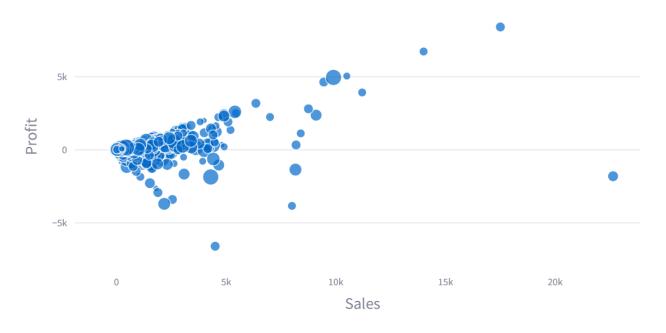


## **Segment Wise Sales**

## **Category Wise Sales**



## Relationship between Sales and Profit using Scatter Plot.



View Dat	iew Data								
	Order ID	Ship Date	Customer ID	Segment	City	Postal Code	Product ID		
0	CA-2016-152156	11/11/2016	CG-12520	Consumer	Henderson	42420	FUR-BO-1000179		
1	CA-2016-152156	11/11/2016	CG-12520	Consumer	Henderson	42420	FUR-CH-1000045		
2	CA-2016-138688	6/16/2016	DV-13045	Corporate	Los Angeles	90036	OFF-LA-1000024		
3	US-2015-108966	10/18/2015	SO-20335	Consumer	Fort Lauderdale	33311	FUR-TA-1000057		
4	US-2015-108966	10/18/2015	SO-20335	Consumer	Fort Lauderdale	33311	OFF-ST-10000760		
5	CA-2014-115812	6/14/2014	BH-11710	Consumer	Los Angeles	90032	FUR-FU-1000148		

## **Testing**

## **Unit Testing**

Unit testing includes collecting data, explore and analyzing data, data cleaning.

Test Case ID	Test Case	Test Case Name	Steps	Pass/Fail
1	Collect Data	Pre-processing	No Problem in Data	Pass
2	Explore and Analyze Data	Pre-Processing	No Duplication Data	Pass
3	Data Cleaning	Pre-processing	Remove all glitches in Data	Pass
4	Data Transformation	Data transform into CSV file	Converted from XLS to CSV	Pass
5	Feature Selection	Filter/Wrapper/Embedded	Filter Completed	Pass
	Split Data into Training			
6	Set	60-70% of the data for training	Split the data for Model	Pass
		15-20% of the data for		
7	Split data Validation Set	Validation	Split the data for Validation	Pass
		15-20% of therefor Test Data		
8	Split Data Test Sets	Set	Split the data for Testing	Pass

## **System Testing**

System testing includes uploading data, view data, download, reports, graph etc. System testing helps identify any inconsistencies or deviations from expected behavior and ensures that the platform functions reliably across different types of dates

## **System Test Case Result**

Test Case ID	Test Case Name	Description	Expected Result	Pass/Fail
1	Uploading Data Set	Upload CSV file	Visualize the data in Browser	Pass
2	View Data of Sales	Upload CSV file	Data Viewed in Browser	Pass
3	Download Data	Download Data	Download Data to Local folder	Pass
4	Reports Generation	Report Generation on Criteria	Report Viewed in Broser	Pass
5	Graph generated	Scatter /Hierarchical View graph	Graph Viwed in Browser	Pass
6	Time Series Analysis	Time Series Graph	Graph Viwed in Browser	Pass
7	Purchase data	Viewed the data	Data and Graph viewed in Browser	Pass
8	Marketing Data	Viewed the data	Data and Grpah viewed in Browser	Pass

#### **Future Scope**

Machine learning in sales has a promising future, as it allows businesses to leverage data-driven insights, automate tasks, and improve customer engagement and retention. Here are several future opportunities and trends for machine learning in sales projects:

#### 1. Personalized Sales Experiences

Machine learning can further personalize interactions by analyzing customer behavior and preferences at a granular level. Models could predict what each individual customer is likely to buy, the best time to reach out, and even suggest personalized product bundles.

#### 3. Prediction and Retention Strategies

Advanced machine learning models can provide early detection of potential customer churn, enabling proactive strategies to retain clients. Models could predict and recommend actions to reduce churn for each customer segment.

#### 4. Sales Forecasting and Demand Prediction

Machine learning will improve the accuracy of sales forecasts by incorporating a wider range of data sources, such as economic indicators, seasonal trends, and even social media sentiment analysis.

#### 5. Automated Sales Assistants and Chatbots

Future Scope: NLP-powered chatbots and virtual assistants will become even more sophisticated, handling complex sales inquiries, cross-selling products, and providing personalized product recommendations in real-time.

#### 6. Optimized Pricing Strategies

Machine learning can enable dynamic pricing based on factors like customer demand, competitor

#### 7. Sentiment and Voice Analysis in Sales Calls

ML-powered voice and sentiment analysis can assess the emotional tone and buying intent of customers during calls, offering insights for improved sales pitches and closing strategies.

#### 8. Augmented Reality (AR) and Virtual Reality (VR) Sales Interactions

Machine learning can help tailor AR/VR experiences in sales presentations or product demos by learning from user preferences, feedback, and engagement patterns.

#### **CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE**

The development of the Sales, Purchasing and marketing machine learning platform represents a significant advancement in SALES. By seamlessly integrating digital content with enhancing the sales there by increase the market share of products. The platform enhances user engagement and provides a more immersive experience for both customers and suppliers.

The implementation of Reports and Graph generation and features enhance sakes and costing materials in real-time.

Moving forward, this reporting system platform has the potential to revolutionize traditional marketing methods by offering innovative solutions for sales and purchase.

This Machine learning platform represents a significant step forward in the convergence of digital and physical for supermarkets realms, providing a glimpse into the future of in the digital age.

## **REFERENCES**

- "Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective" by Kevin P. Murphy
   This book gives a comprehensive view of machine learning, emphasizing a probabilistic approach.
- 2. "Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow" by Aurélien Géron

A practical, beginner-friendly guide with a focus on Python and popular libraries for hands-on implementation.

- 3. "A Few Useful Things to Know About Machine Learning" by Pedro Domingos

  An excellent overview of core machine learning concepts and practical insights.
- **4. Scikit-Learn**: Scikit-Learn documentation is a go-to resource for understanding machine learning algorithms in Python.