



Oracle Cloud Infrastructure Database Migrations



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Different Migration Types

Offline Migration

- One-time copy of the database
- Requires applications to be offline during migration

Physical Migration

- Blockwise copy of database files
- Requires database vendors and versions be same on source and target
- No filtering or transformation
- Tools: RMAN, DataGuard

Direct Connection

- Source database can be accessed directly from target network
- Requires VPN/FastConnect for On-Prem

Online Migration

- Initial copy of database followed by change data capture during migration
- Applications can stay online during migration

Logical Migration

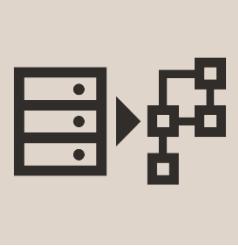
- Logically interpret database contents and copy to database in target format
- Source and target can be different
- Tools: Datapump, GoldenGate

Indirect Connection

- Source database cannot be accessed directly, behind firewall
- Requires migration tool with agent

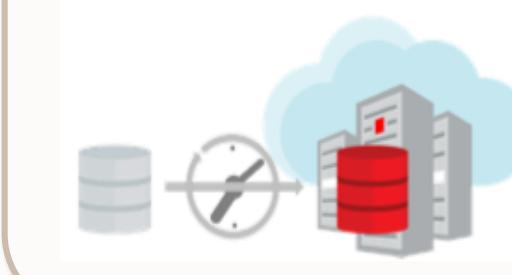
Oracle Solutions to migrate databases to Oracle Cloud

OCI Database Migration (DMS)



- Fully managed
- Graphical guidance
- Online and offline migrations
- Autonomous Database target
- Based on Zero Downtime Migration

Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM)



- User Managed Expert Tool
- Fleet Migrations
- Logical and Physical Migrations
- Migrations to ExaCC

SQL Developer



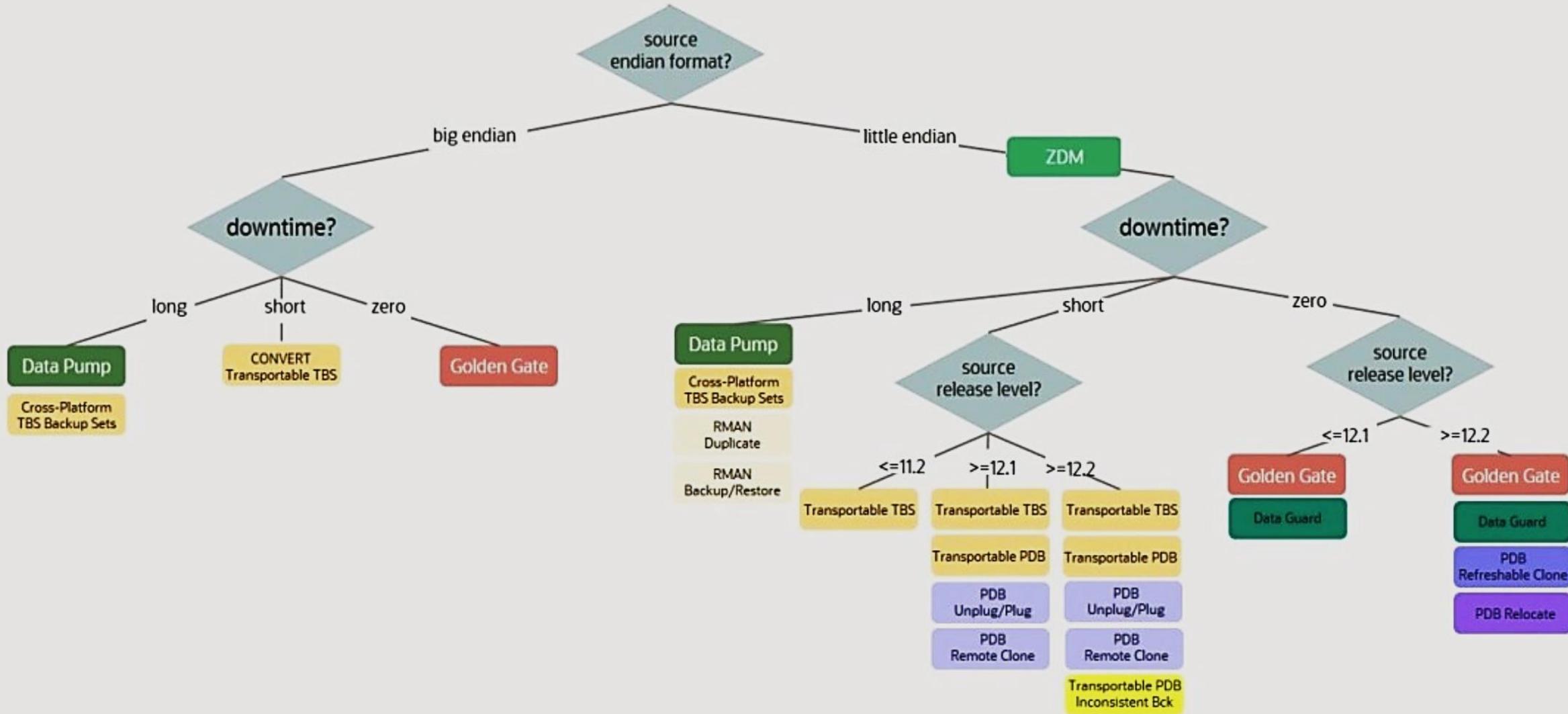
- Developer Experience
- Fine-grained transformations

Database Tools



- Manual use of DB Tools (RMAN, Data Guard, Datapump, GoldenGate)
- Full expert control
- Special use cases (bi-directional replication, etc.)

Database Migration Decision Tree



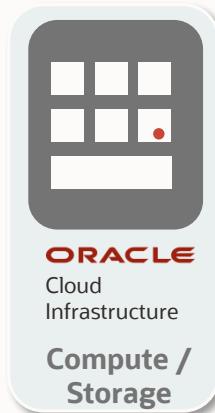
Migration requirements and constraints

What you should know before you design a migration strategy...

Source Database	Target Database	Runtime Constraints
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Database version• Database size and number of database tables• Workload Type• Usage and performance requirements• Single/Multi-tenant Architecture• Endian format• Character set	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Database Type• Database version• HA and DR requirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Bandwidth and Connectivity• Fallback Capability• Down-time requirements for migration• Project resources available for migration

Oracle Cloud Database

Range of options



ORACLE
Cloud
Infrastructure
**Compute /
Storage**



ORACLE
Database
Cloud Service
**Virtual
Machines**



ORACLE
Database
Cloud Service
**Bare
Metal**



ORACLE
Database
Cloud Service
**Exadata
Cloud Service**



ORACLE
Autonomous
Database
**Transaction
Processing**



ORACLE
Autonomous
Database
**Data
Warehouse**

The Right Cloud Database for Every Use Case

100%
Administrator
Operated

Economic,
Managed DB Service,
100% Configurable

Max Performance & Consolidation,
Integrated Database HW/SW

Fully Autonomous Operation,
Dynamic Scalability

Plug/Unplug

Migration Methodology

Source databases:

- CDB Databases 18c, 19c
- Non-CDB or CDB Databases 12c
- Non-CDB Databases 11g (via Upgrade)



Target databases:

- DBaaS VM, DBaaS BM, ExaCS, ExaCC
- Versions: 12c, 18c, 19c

When to use

- ✓ Source DB is Little-endian
- ✓ Supports small to large databases
- ✓ Migrate from non-CDB to CDB
- ⚠ Requires knowledge of migration tools like RMAN and Data Pump
- ⚠ Requires some down-time
- ⚠ Upgrade before migrate for 11g and lower versions



Simple



Flexible
Architecture



Enterprise fleet-
scale migrations



Free



Recovery Manager (RMAN)

Reliable and Versatile offline migration tool

Source databases:

- CDB/PDB Databases 12c, 18c, 19c
- Non-CDB Databases 11g, 12c, 18c, 19c



Target databases:

- DBaaS VM, DBaaS BM, ExaCS, ExaCC
- Versions: 12c, 18c, 19c

When to use

- ✓ Cross-platform migration possible
 - ✓ Allows point-in time recovery
 - ✓ Migrate from non-CDB to CDB
 - ✓ Small to Large Database size
- ⚠ Requires knowledge of various RMAN methods
- ⚠ Requires some down-time



Point-in-Time
Recovery



Interoperability
with versions



Enterprise fleet-
scale migrations



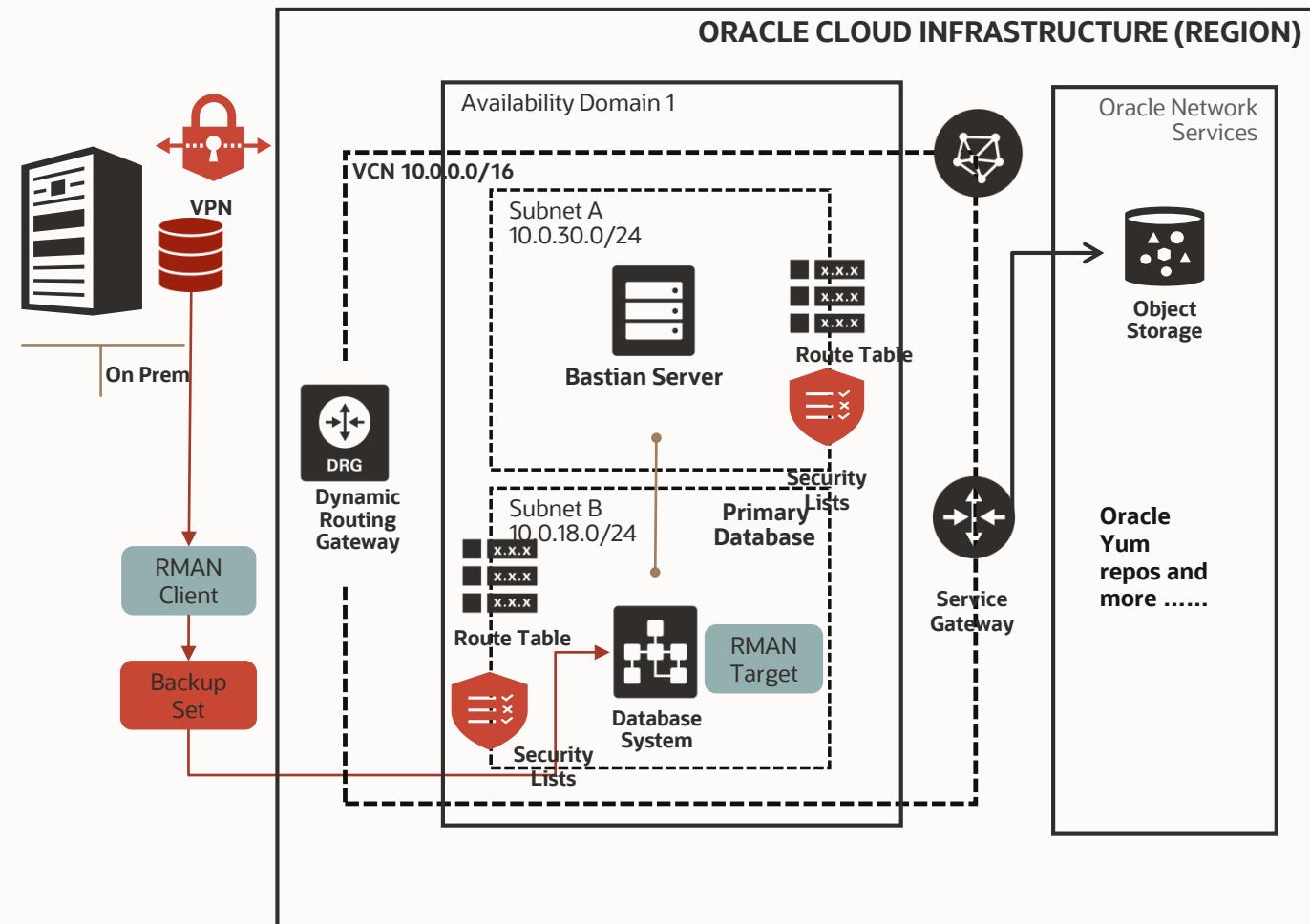
Free



RMAN Reference Architecture

Migration Steps

- On-premises Target Database – perform backup & recovery operations
- RMAN Client – command line interface to interpret and execute
- RMAN Methods
 - RMAN Cross-Platform Transportable PDB
 - RMAN Cross-Platform Transportable Tablespace Backup Sets
 - RMAN Transportable Tablespace with Data Pump
 - RMAN DUPLICATE from an Active Database
 - RMAN CONVERT Transportable Tablespace with Data Pump

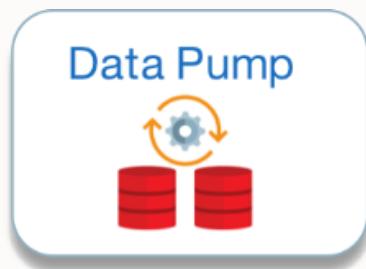


Data Pump

Fast, full offline database migration tool

Source databases:

- CDB/PDB Databases 12c, 18c, 19c
- Non-CDB Databases 11g, 12c, 18c, 19c



Target databases:

- DBaaS VM, DBaaS BM, ExaCS, ExaCC
- Versions: 12c, 18c, 19c

When to use

- ✓ Supports small to large databases
- ✓ Supports cross-endian and character-set
- ✓ In-flight Upgrade possible
- ✓ Changes to database structure possible
- ⚠ Requires knowledge of various methods
- ⚠ Requires some down-time



Simple



Interoperability
with versions



Enterprise fleet-
scale migrations

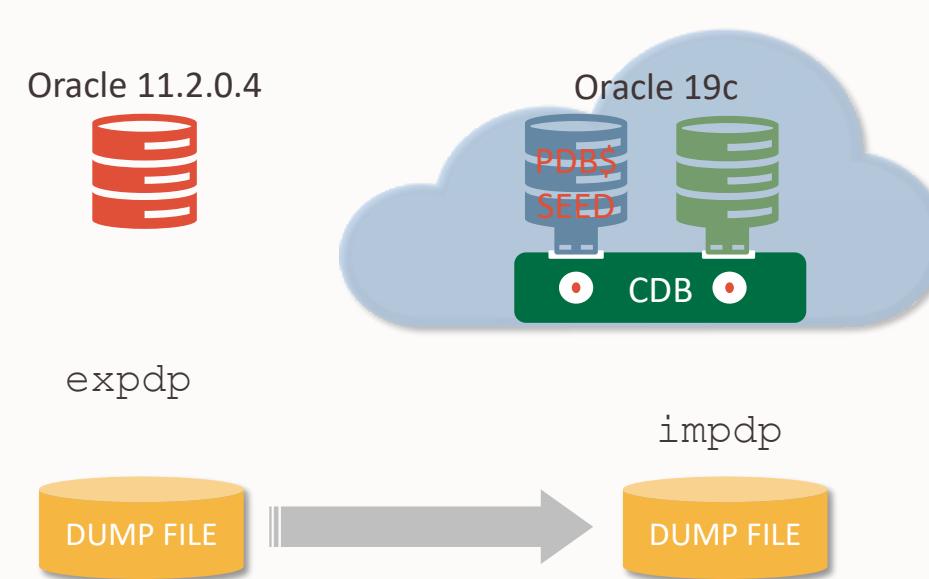


Free

Data Pump

Features and Capabilities

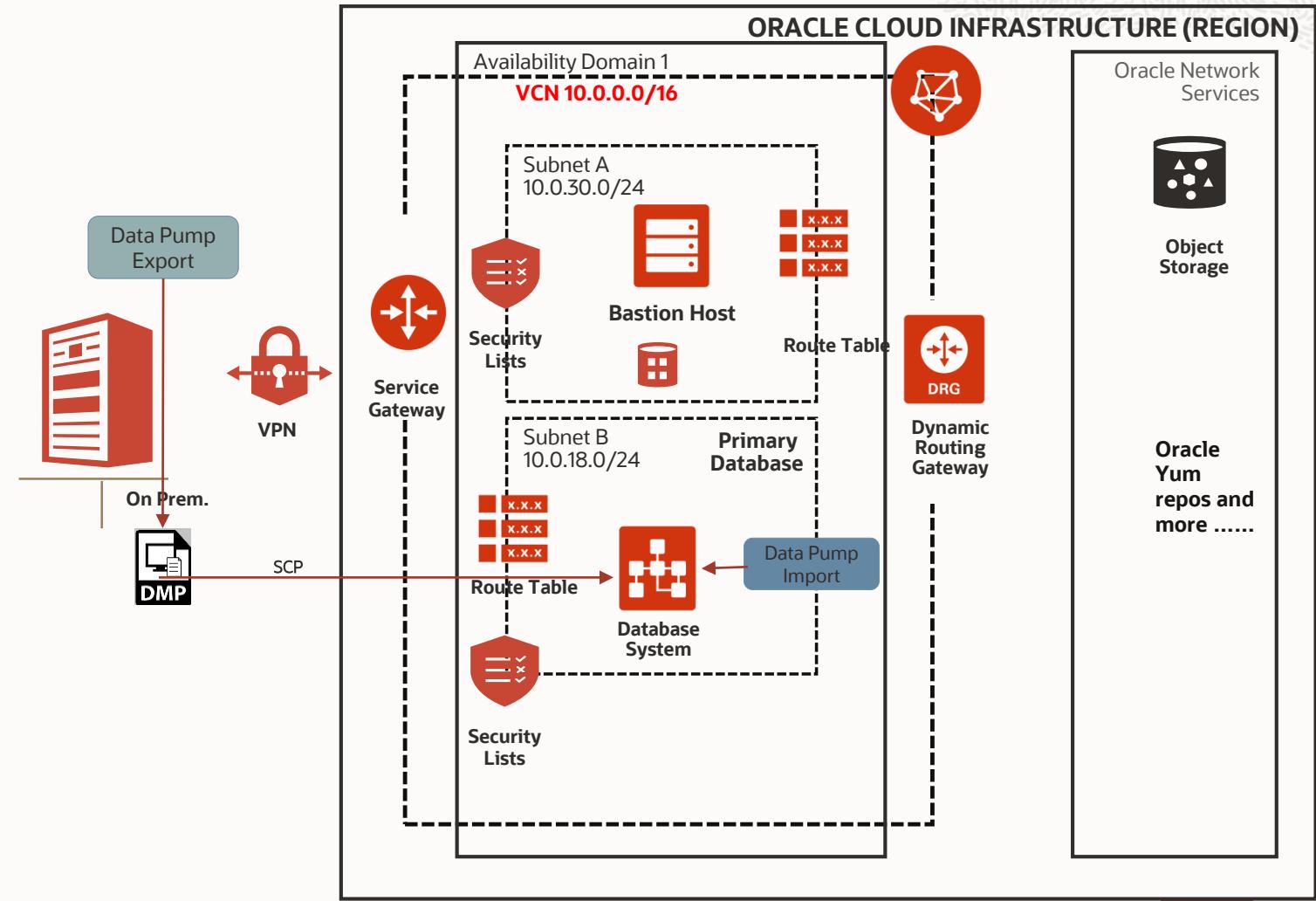
- Oracle Data Pump enables high-speed movement of data and metadata from one database to another
- Oracle Data Pump is available on Oracle Database 10g & later
- There are five different modes of data unloading
 - **Schema Mode** - default mode, specific schemas
 - **Table Mode** - specified set of tables dependent objects
 - **Tablespace Mode** - the tables in the specified tablespace
 - **Transportable Tablespace Mode** - only the metadata for the tables and dependent objects within a specified set of tablespaces
 - **Full Export Mode** - entire database



Use Case: Data Pump Migration Conventional Export/Import

Migration Steps

- Invoke Data Pump Export on-premises DB
- Secure copy the dump file to the OCI Database System
- On OCI DB System invoke Data Pump Import
- Validate the import



Data Guard

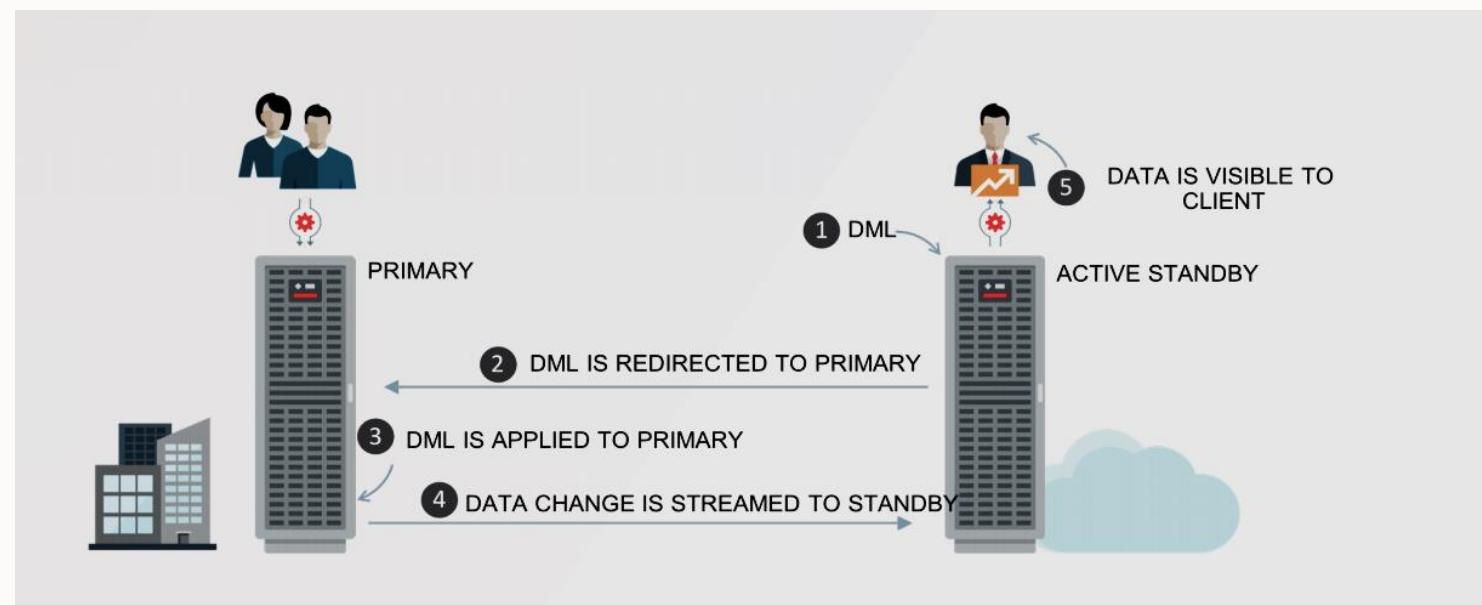
Real-time Data Protection & Availability

When to use

- ✓ Provides HA and DR solutions
- ✓ Minimal downtime migration
- ✓ Source version 11.2.0.4, 12.1.0.2, 12.2.0.1, 18, 19
- ✓ Only for Little Endian platforms
Only non-CDB to non-CDB or PDB to PDB
- ⚠ No structural changes
- ⚠ No upgrade to new version

Oracle Data Guard ensures high availability, data protection, and disaster recovery for enterprise data.

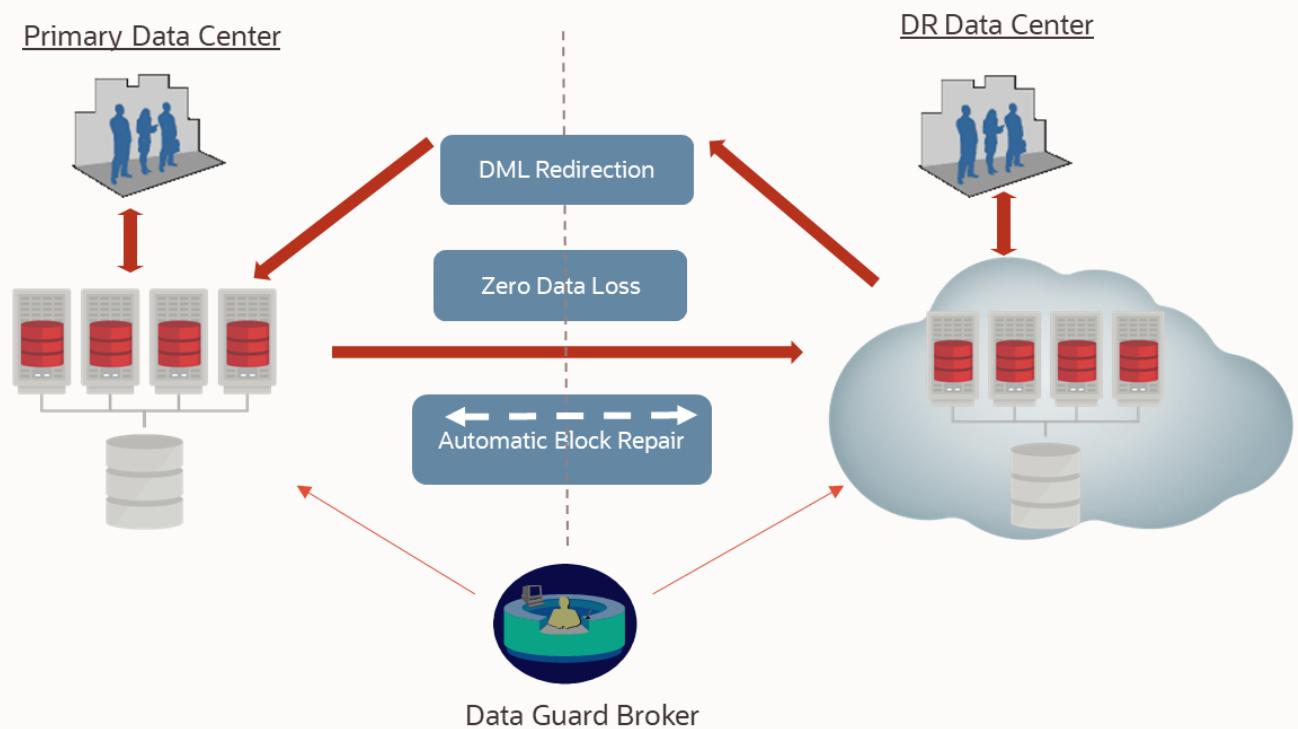
It provides a comprehensive set of services that create, maintain, manage, and monitor one or more standby databases.



Active Data Guard

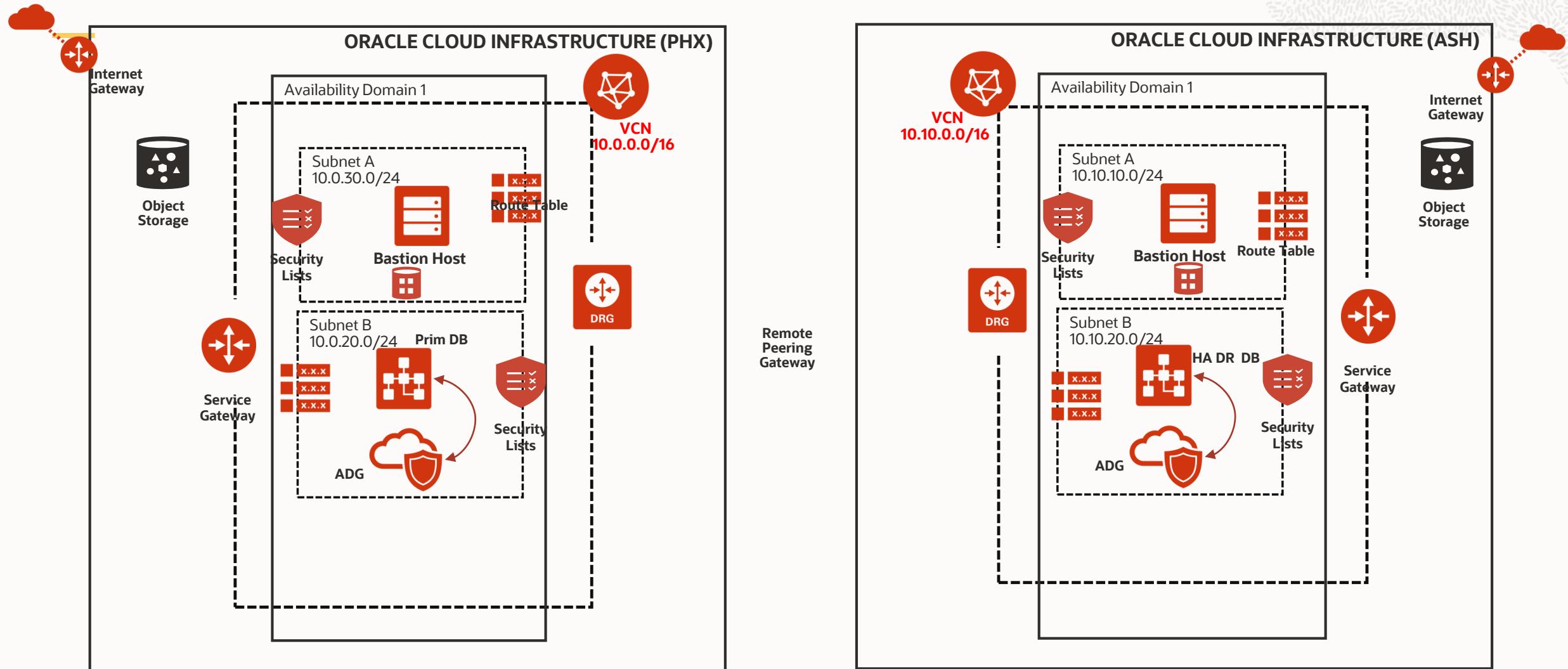
Oracle solution for Active Disaster Recovery

- Eliminates single point of failure
- Efficiently uses network bandwidth
- Provides unique levels of data protection
- Fast-Start failover to the standby
- Switchover to a standby
- Read Write mode on Standby.
- A True Sync between Primary and Secondary Instances.



Disaster Recovery Across Regions – Reference Architecture

Active Data Guard



Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM)

Simple migration tool for lift and shift use cases

Source databases:

- CDB/PDB Databases 12c, 18c, 19c
- Non-CDB Databases 11g, 12c, 18c, 19c



OCI Target database:

- DBaaS VM, DBaaS BM, ExaCS, ExaCC
- Versions: 11g, 12c, 18c, 19c

When to use

- ✓ Free, easy to use tool
- ✓ Small to Large Database sizes
- ✓ Lift and Shift like to like versions
- ✓ Requires no downtime
- ⚠ In-Flight upgrade not possible
- ⚠ Cross-endian/ Cross-platform not possible



Simple



MAA Enabled



Enterprise fleet-
scale migrations

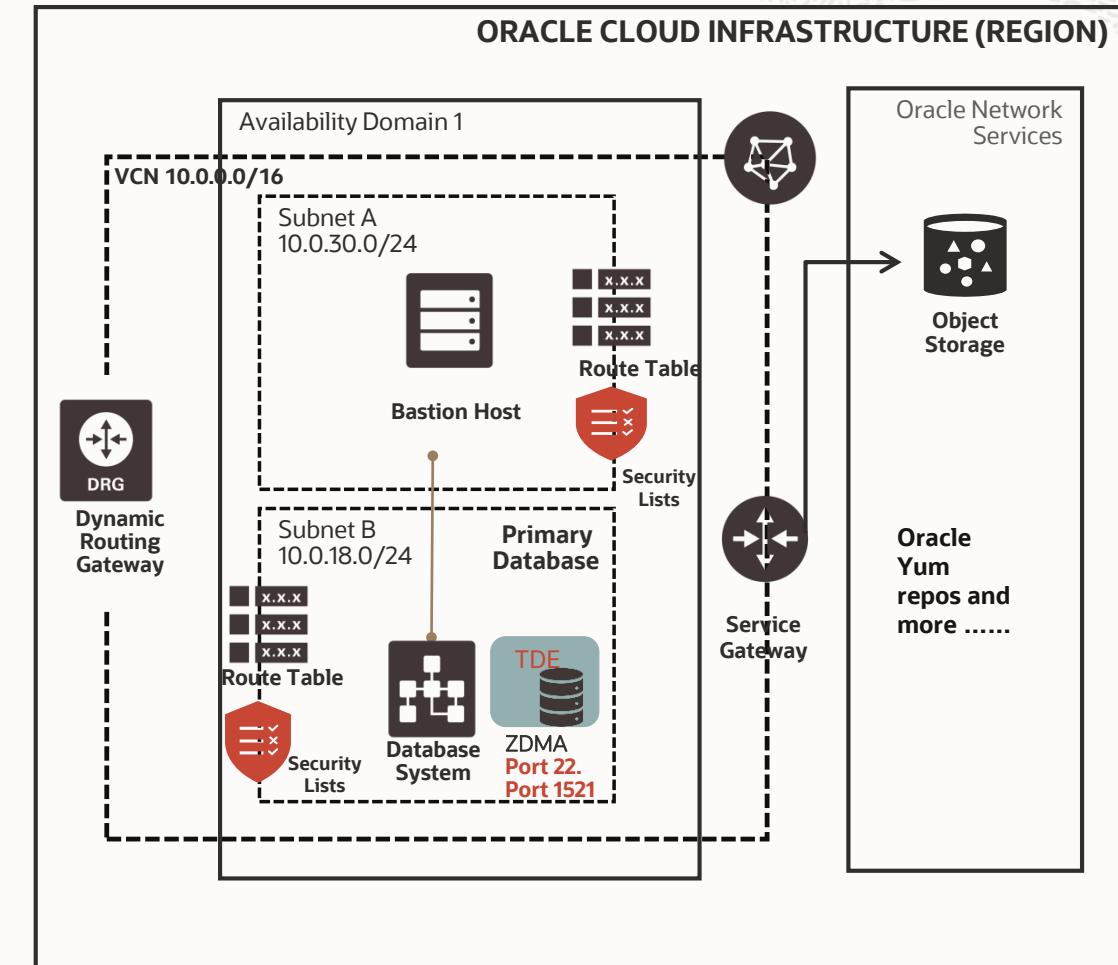
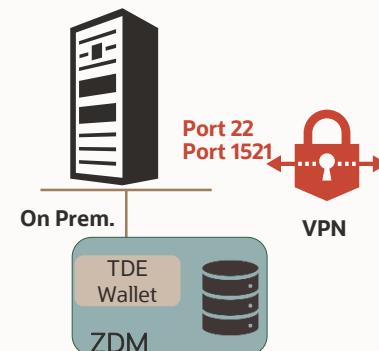


Free

Migration Process using Zero Downtime Migration Tool

Migration Steps

1. Network Configuration
2. Installing ZDM Tool
3. Setting up communication
4. Checking Encryption Wallet
5. Configuring ZDM Tool
6. Migration pre-check
7. Migrate the Database



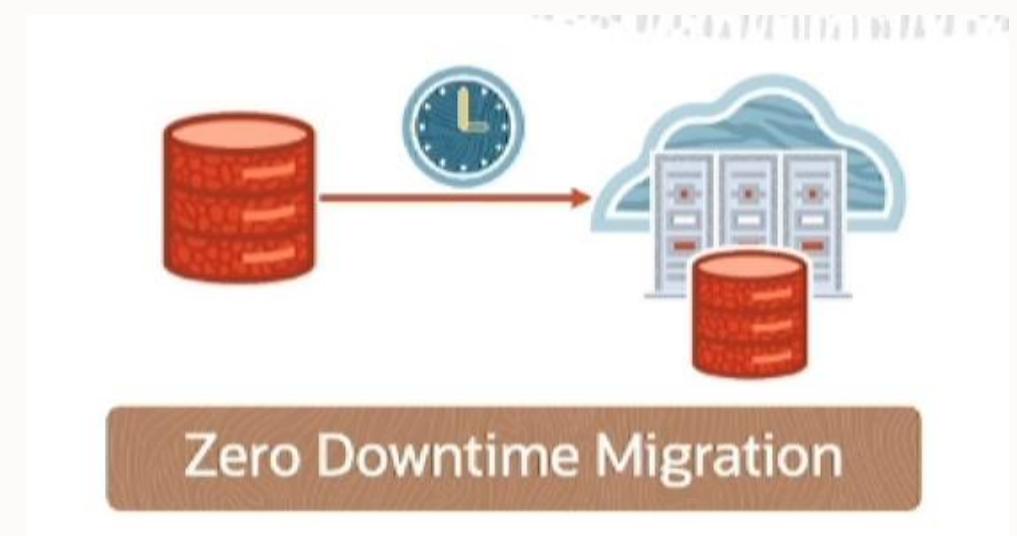
Oracle Zero Downtime Migration Prerequisite

- Linux Host for ZDM node (Oracle Linux 7)
- 100G of local filesystem free storage
- ZDM group and zdmuser as part of group & glibc-devel and expect packages must be installed

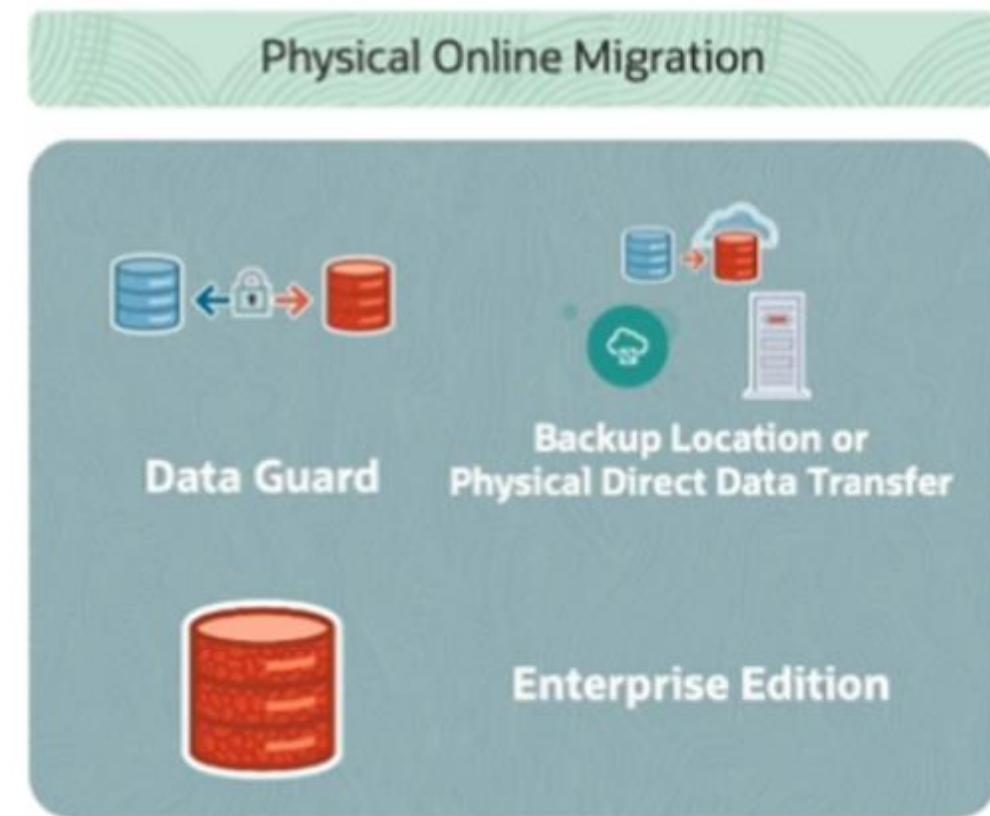
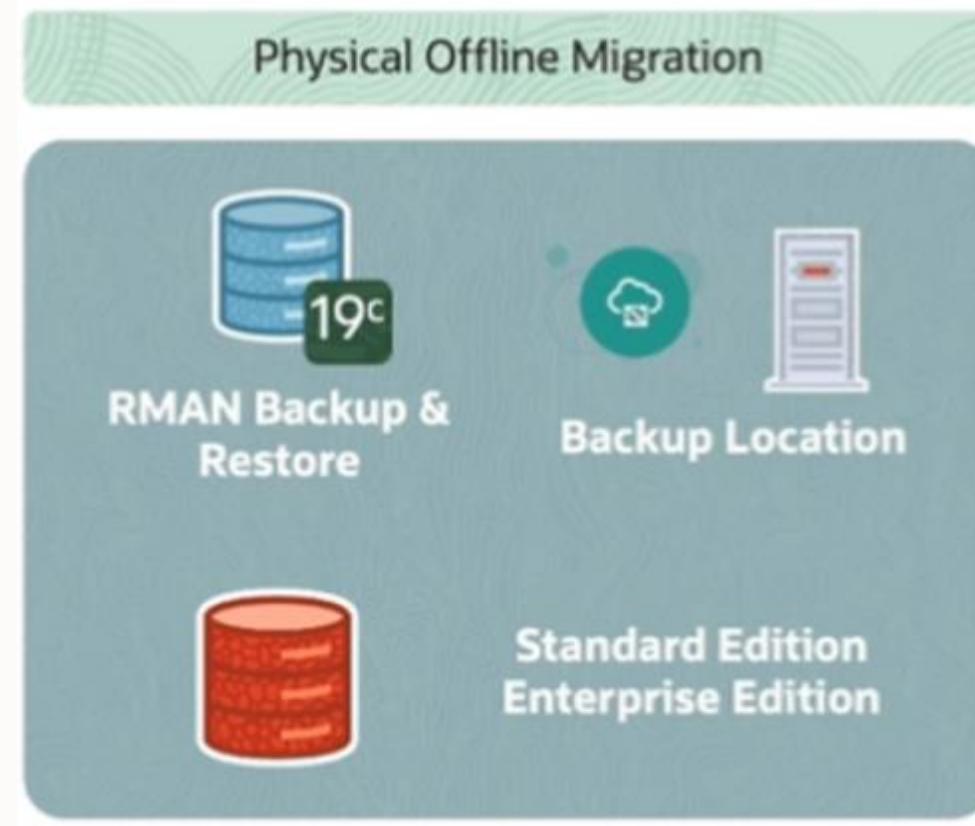
Installation

- As zdmuser :

```
./zdminstall.sh setup  
oraclehome=zm oracle_home  
oraclebase=zm_base_directory  
ziploc=zm_software_location - zm
```
- oraclehome **ZDM** toolkit installation home
- oraclebase **ZDM** config files, logs and other artifacts
- ziploc **ZDM** compressed shiphome file



ZDM | Architecture physical Migration



ZDM | Architecture Logical Migration

Logical Offline Migration



Data Pump



Backup Location
or DB Links



Standard Edition
Enterprise Edition

Logical Online Migration



Data Pump
& GoldenGate



Backup Location or
DB Links



Standard Edition
Enterprise Edition

Oracle Cloud Infrastructure – Database Migration

Fully managed, easy to use database migrations into Oracle Cloud

Database Migrations

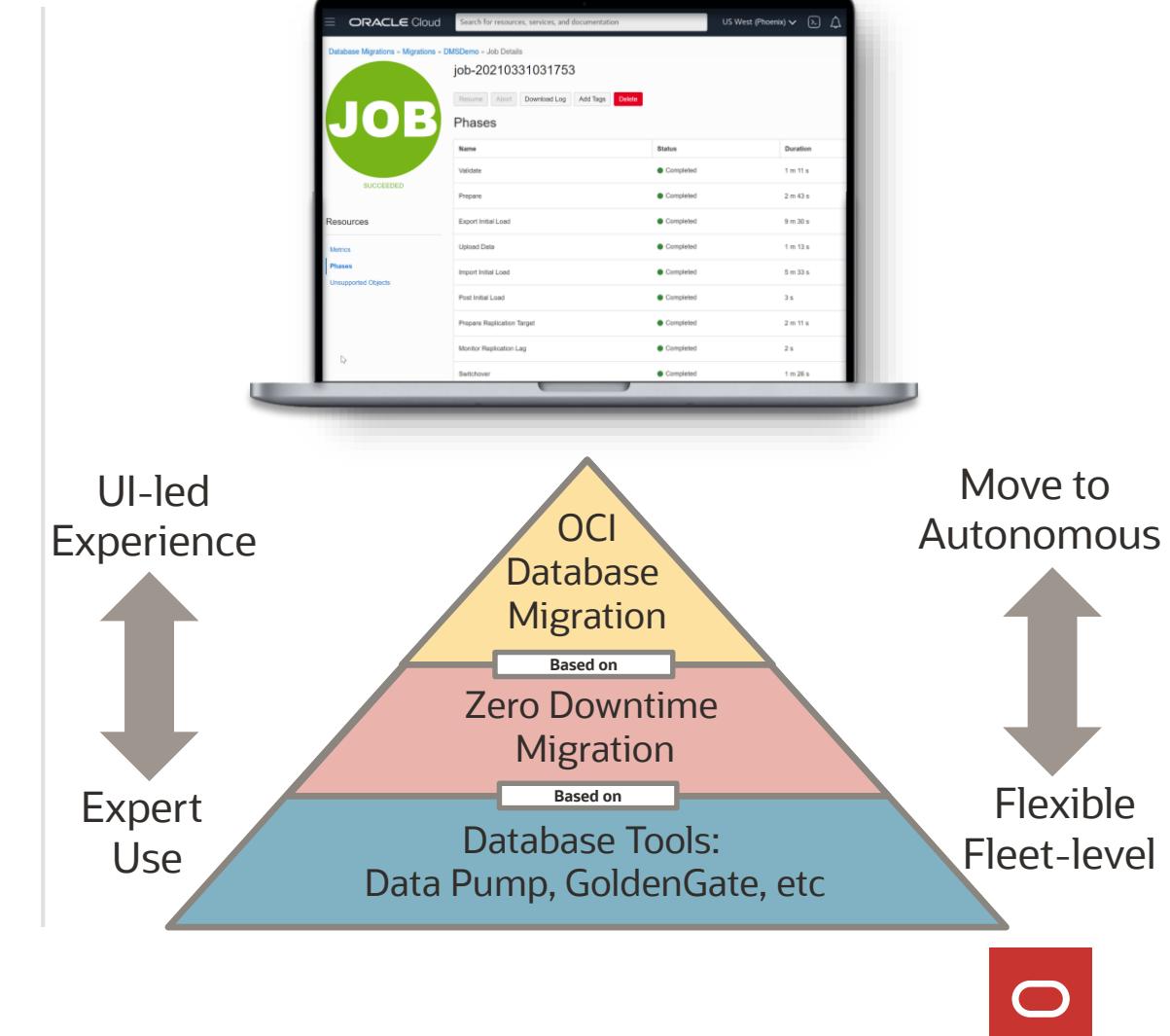
- Reduce cost and improve performance in Oracle Cloud
- Migrate databases, free for 6 months per migration

Core Use Cases

- Machine-assisted migrations for Oracle Databases, Data Marts and Data Warehouses into Oracle Cloud

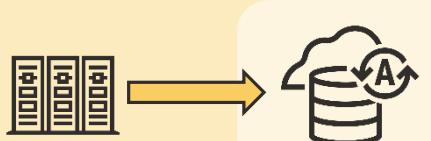
Differentiated Use Cases

- Simplifies underlying technologies and resources
- Logical Offline and Online Migrations
- Schema/Metadata Migration
- Based on enterprise-strength Oracle tools Zero Downtime Migration, GoldenGate, and Data Pump

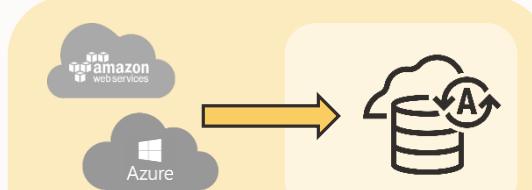


OCI Database Migration - Use Cases

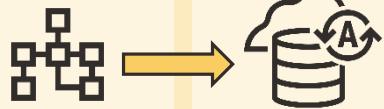
All Source Locations



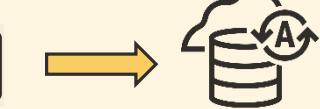
Migrate On-Premises
to OCI Cloud



Migrate Third-party
Cloud to OCI Cloud

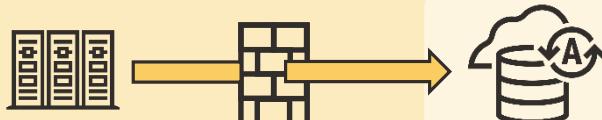


Migrate Oracle legacy
cloud to OCI Cloud



Migrate Within OCI
Cloud

With or Without Direct Connection



Offline Migration from behind
firewall using Agent

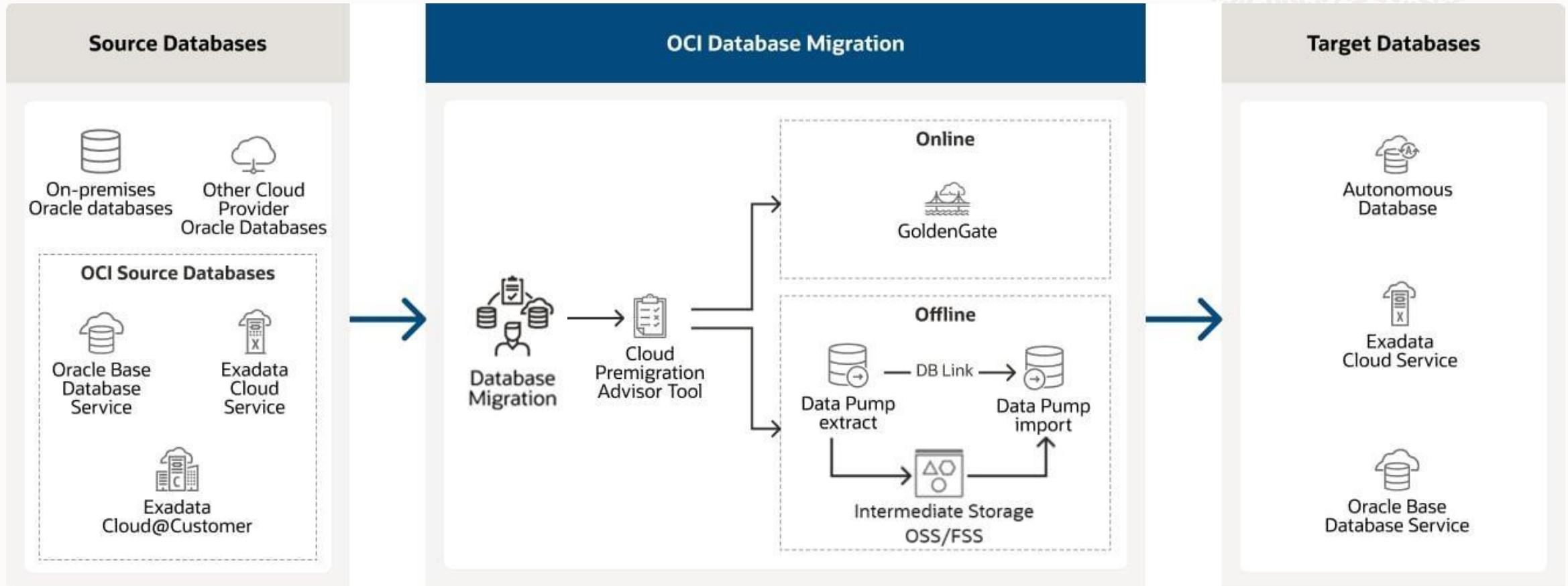


Offline Migration using
FastConnect/VPN connection



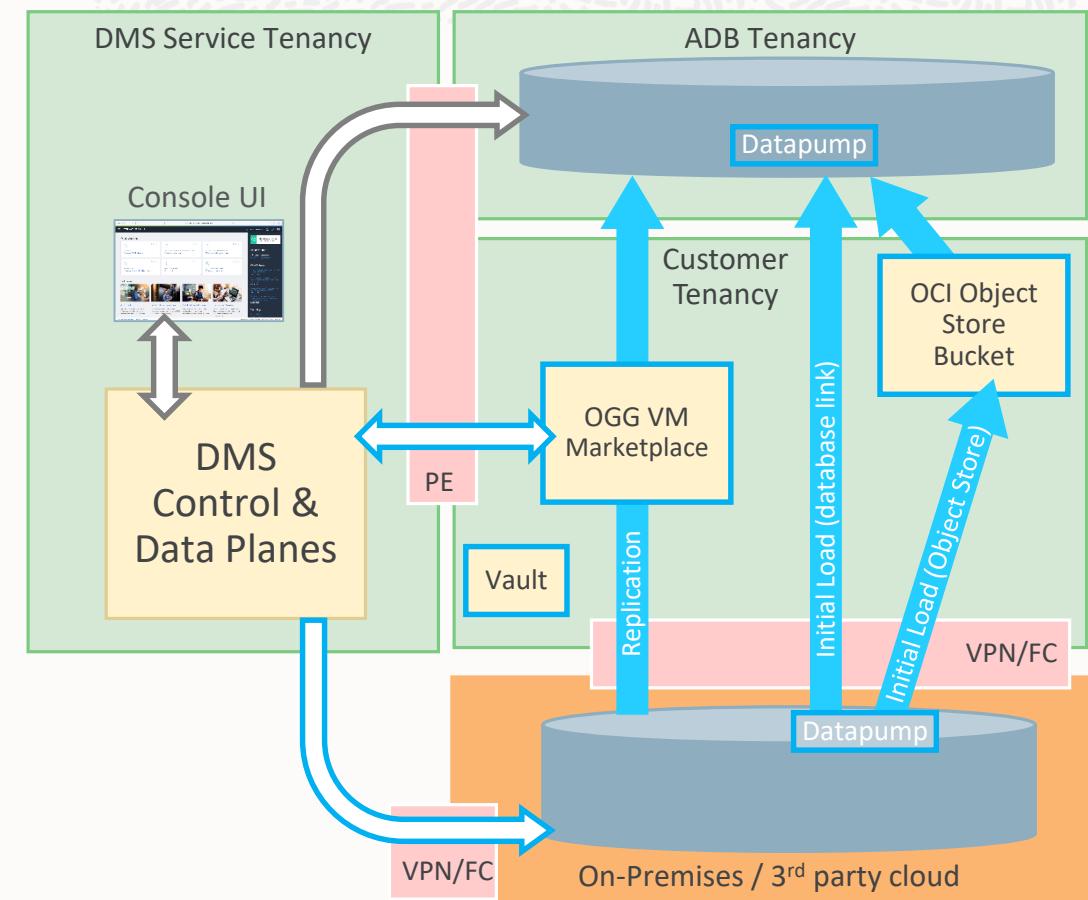
Online Migration using
FastConnect/VPN connection

How OCI Database migration works

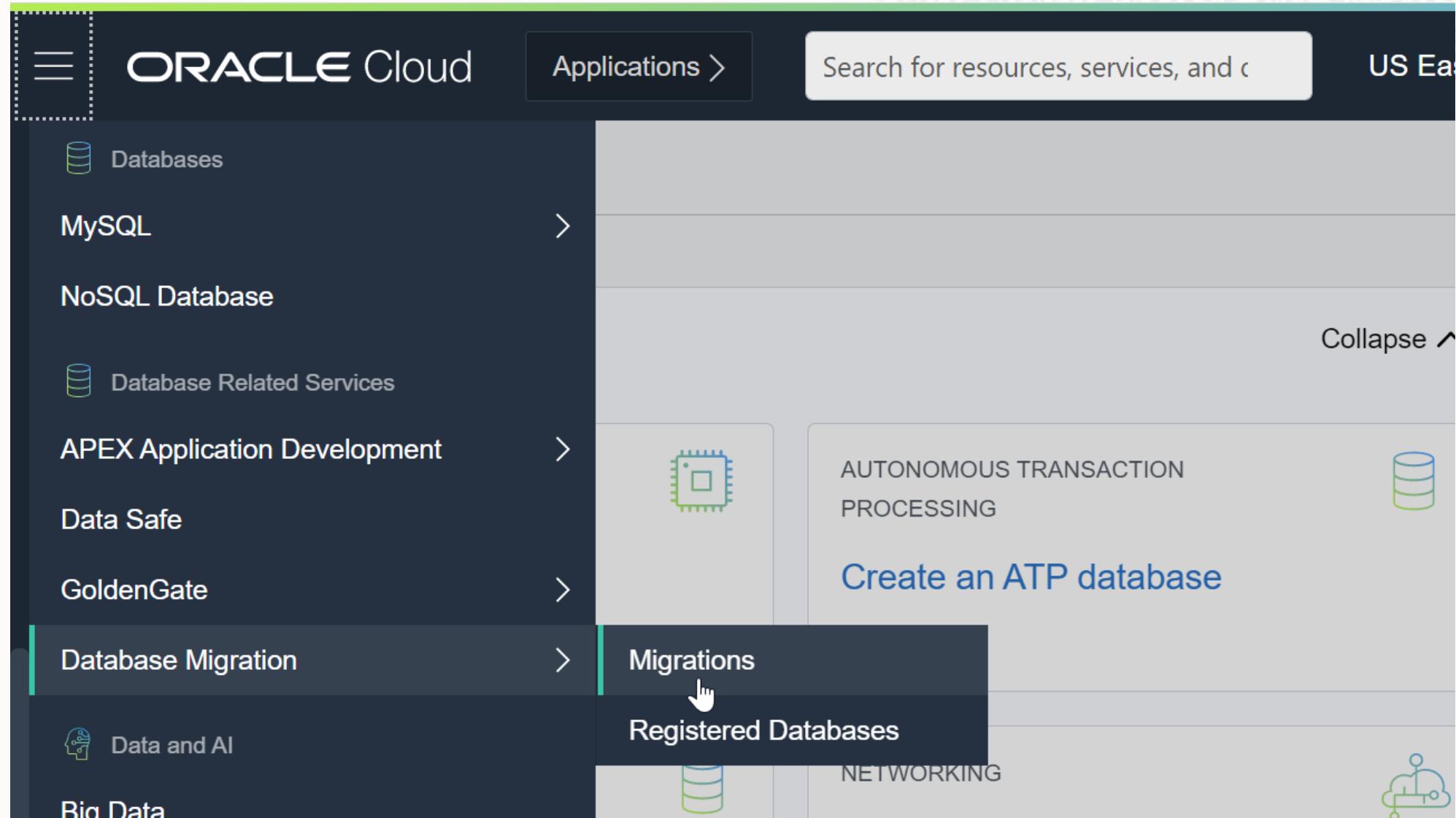


Migration Steps – Direct Online Migration

1. Configure all prerequisites:
 - Set up VPN or FastConnect to access source DB
 - Provision Target DB
 - Provision OGG VM, Object Store, and Vault
 - Configure source and target DBs for replication
2. Create Migration in DMS
3. Evaluate Migration
4. Start Migration
 - a. Export source DB to target DB using Datapump over dblink
 - b. Create and start OGG replication from source DB to target DB starting with all changes after initial load
5. Complete Migration



Step 1: Open Database Migration on the OCI Console



Step 2: Register Source and Target Databases

Provide reusable connection information and credentials for databases

Register Database

[Help](#)

1 Database Details

Name: MySourcePDB

Compartment: DMS_LA
ggsstage (root)/DMS_LA

Vault in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#)
DMS_Vault

Encryption Key in DMS_LA
[\(Change Compartment\)](#)
DMS_Key

Select Database
 Manually Configure Database

Database Type: Database (Bare Metal, VM, Exadata)

Database System in DMS_LA
[\(Change Compartment\)](#)
SourceDB

Register Database

[Help](#)

1 Database Details

Name: MyTargetATP

Compartment: DMS_LA
ggsstage (root)/DMS_LA

Vault in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#)
DMS_Vault

Encryption Key in DMS_LA
[\(Change Compartment\)](#)
DMS_Key

Select Database
 Manually Configure Database

Database Type: Autonomous Database

Database in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#)
TargetATP



Step 3: Create Migration

Select migration method and other settings to move a database to the cloud

Create Migration

[Help](#)

1 Add Details

Name [Change Compartment](#)

Compartment [Change Compartment](#)

ggsstage (root)/DMS_LA

Direct connection to source database
The source database is directly accessible from the Cloud

No direct connection to source database
Requires you to download and install an agent to use as a bridge to the source database

Vault in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

Encryption Key in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

2 Select Databases

3 Migration Options

[Next](#) [Cancel](#)

Create Migration

[Help](#)

1 Add Details

2 Select Databases

3 Migration Options

Source Database

Registered Database in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

Database is pluggable database (PDB)

Registered Container Database in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

Target Database

Registered Database in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

[Previous](#) [Next](#) [Cancel](#)

Create Migration

[Help](#)

1 Add Details

2 Select Databases

3 Migration Options

Initial Load Datapump via Database Link Datapump via Object Storage

Object Storage Bucket in DMS_LA [\(Change Compartment\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

Export Directory Object

Name [\(i\)](#) Path [\(i\)](#) [Change Compartment](#)

Use Online Replication

GoldenGate Hub URL [\(i\)](#)

GoldenGate Administrator Username

GoldenGate Administrator Password

Source Database

GoldenGate Deployment Name

[Previous](#) [Create](#) [Cancel](#)



Step 4: Validate Migration

Confirm all prerequisites, permissions, and connectivity to source and target

The screenshot shows the Oracle Cloud Migration Service (OCM) interface. On the left, there is a large green circle with 'DM' in white, labeled 'ACTIVE'. In the center, there is a yellow circle with 'JOB' in white, labeled 'IN PROGRESS'. The main area displays the 'MyMigration' page.

Migration Information:

- OCID: ...lgaxuq [Show](#) [Copy](#)
- Compartment: ggsstage (
- Created: Wed, Mar 31, 2021
- Encryption Vault: [DMS_Vault](#)
- Encryption Key: [DMS_Key](#)

Validation Status: Migration requires validation before it can be started. Select the Validate action button to initiate validation process.

Action Buttons: Validate (highlighted with a red box), Start, Clone, Move Resource, More Actions ▾

Job Details: Validation in progress at phase "Validate Target" (Phase 1 of 5).
job-20210331030633

Job Information: OCID: ...jdwsna [Show](#) [Copy](#), Type: Evaluation
Created: Wed, Mar 31, 2021, 03:06:33 UTC

Resources: Metrics, Phases (highlighted), Unsupported Objects

Phases:

Name	Status	Duration
Validate Target	Started	3 s
Validate Source	Pending	1 s

Step 5: Start Migration

Initiate the migration job to move database into the cloud

The screenshot shows the Oracle Database Migration Service (DM) interface. On the left, there's a large green circle labeled 'DM ACTIVE'. Below it, under 'Resources', there are tabs for 'Metrics' (selected), 'Jobs' (highlighted with a blue border), and 'Excluded Objects'. In the center, under 'Jobs', there's a table with one row:

Name	State
job-20210331031341	Succeeded

To the right of the table, there's a large orange circle labeled 'JOB IN PROGRESS'. Above the table, a message box says: 'Migration validation completed and can be started from the Start action button.' Below the table, there's a 'More Actions' dropdown menu.

At the top of the page, there's a header 'MyMigration' with a navigation bar containing 'Validate', 'Start' (highlighted with a red box and a cursor icon), 'Clone', 'Move Resource', and 'More Actions'.

On the right side, there's a detailed view of the migration job:

Migration Information

- OCID: ...lgaxuq Show Copy
- Compartment: ggsstage (root)
- Created: Wed, Mar 31, 2021
- Encryption Vault: DMS_Vault
- Encryption Key: DMS_Key

Job (Large orange circle)

Migration in progress at phase "Prepare" (Phase 2 of 10).
job-20210331031753

Buttons: Resume, Abort, Download Log, Add Tags, Delete

Job Information (selected tab) and **Tags**

OCID: ...2jxcka Show Copy Type: Migration
Created: Wed, Mar 31, 2021, 03:17:53 UTC

Below the job details, there are sections for 'Resources' and 'Phases'.

Resources

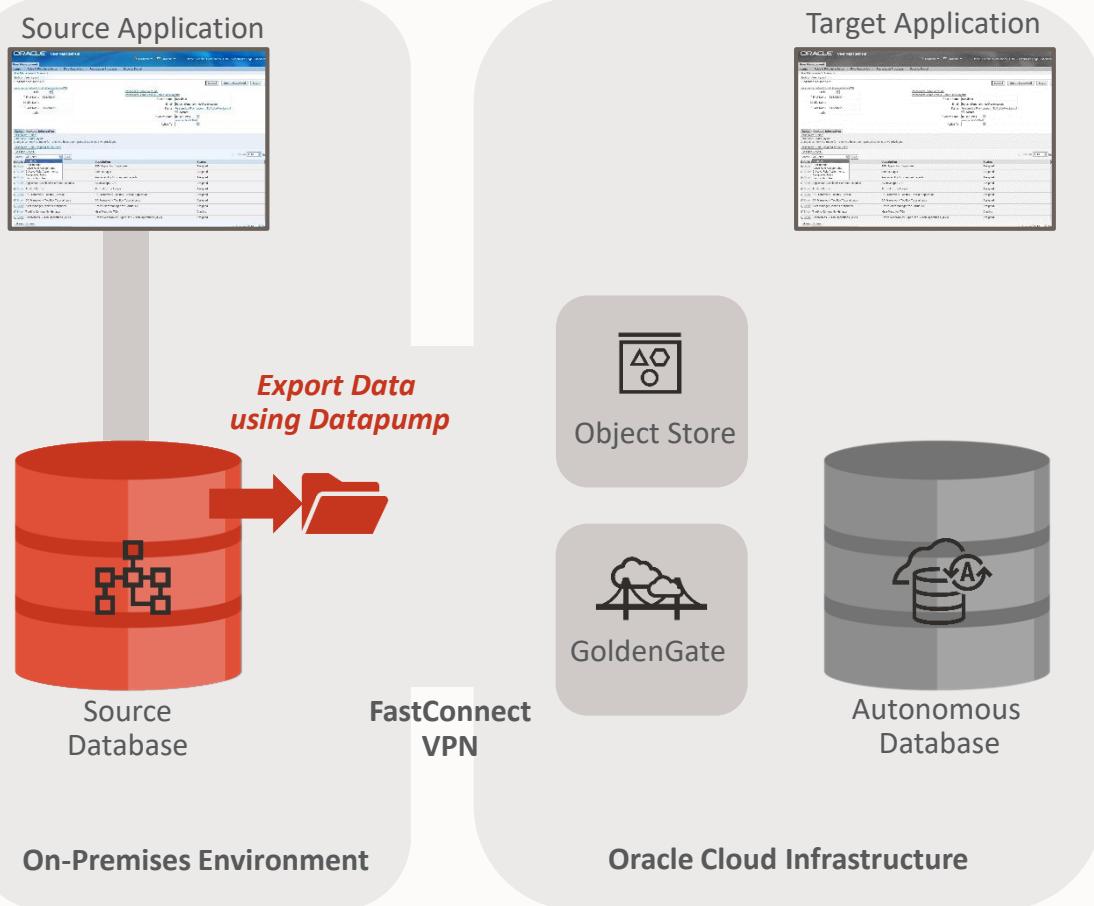
Metrics	Phases
	Unsupported Objects

Phases

Name	Status	Duration
Validate	Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	Started	55 s

Start Migration – Export Initial Load

Current DB state is exported to files using datapump



Phases

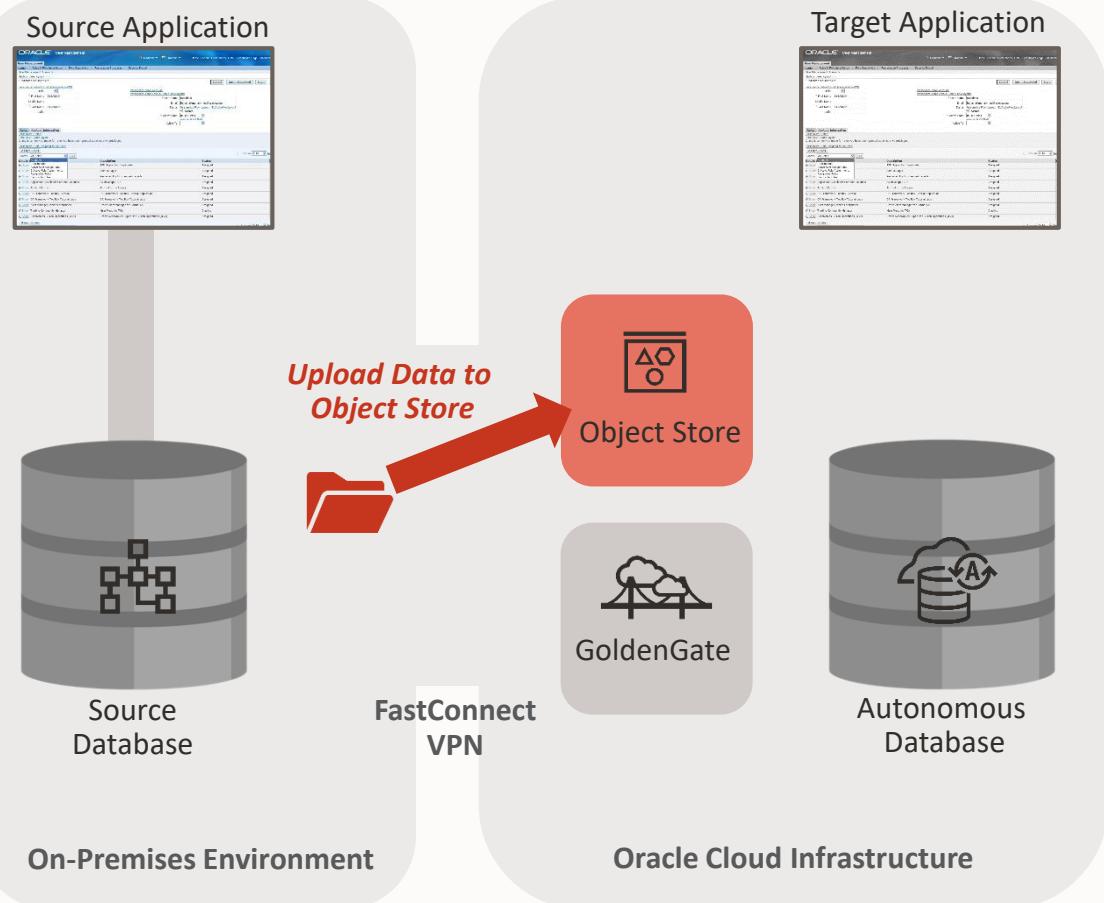
Name	Status	Duration
Validate	Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	Completed	2 m 43 s
Export Initial Load	Started <div style="width: 66%;">66%</div>	3 m 38 s
Upload Data	Pending	—
Import Initial Load	Pending	—
Post Initial Load	Pending	—
Prepare Replication Target	Pending	—
Monitor Replication Lag	Pending	—
Switchover	Pending	—
Cleanup	Pending	—

Showing 10 Items < 1 of 1 >



Start Migration – Upload Data

Datapump export is uploaded to Object Store



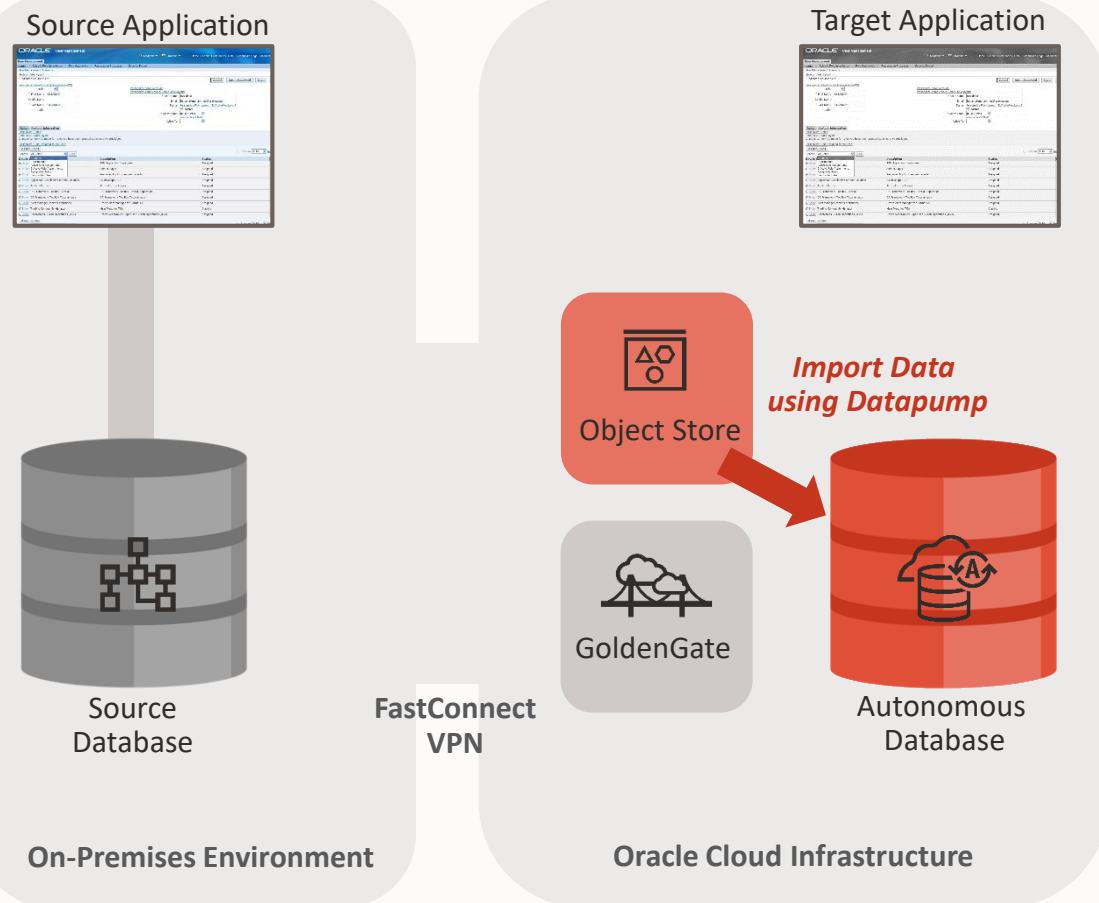
Phases		
Name	Status	Duration
Validate	Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	Completed	2 m 43 s
Export Initial Load	Completed	9 m 30 s
Upload Data	Started	26 s
Import Initial Load	Pending	—
Post Initial Load	Pending	—
Prepare Replication Target	Pending	—
Monitor Replication Lag	Pending	—
Switchover	Pending	—
Cleanup	Pending	—

Showing 10 Items < 1 of 1 >



Start Migration – Import Initial Load

Exported dump files are imported to ADB



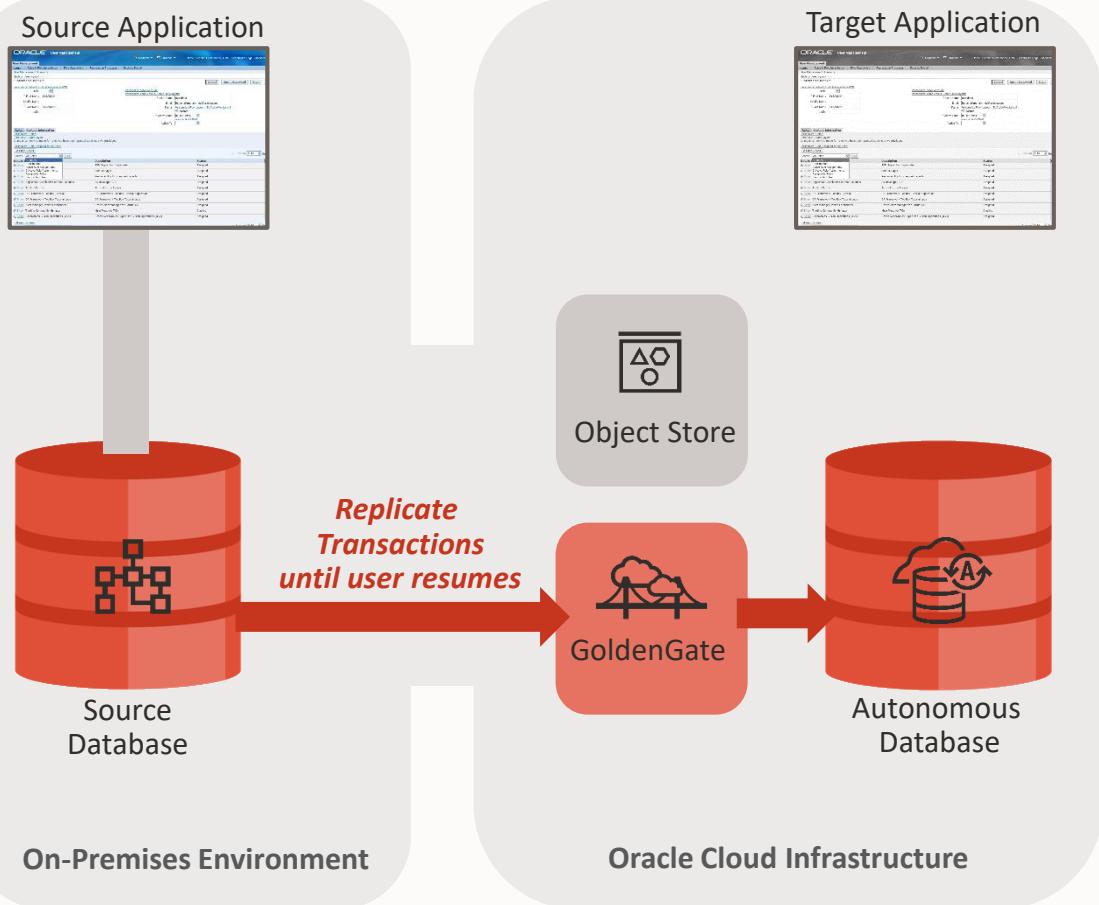
Name	Status	Duration
Validate	Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	Completed	2 m 43 s
Export Initial Load	Completed	9 m 30 s
Upload Data	Completed	1 m 13 s
Import Initial Load	Started 50%	3 m 30 s
Post Initial Load	Pending	—
Prepare Replication Target	Pending	—
Monitor Replication Lag	Pending	—
Switchover	Pending	—
Cleanup	Pending	—

Showing 10 Items < 1 of 1 >



Start Migration – Replication

DB transactions are replicated using GoldenGate until user resumes the next phase



Phases

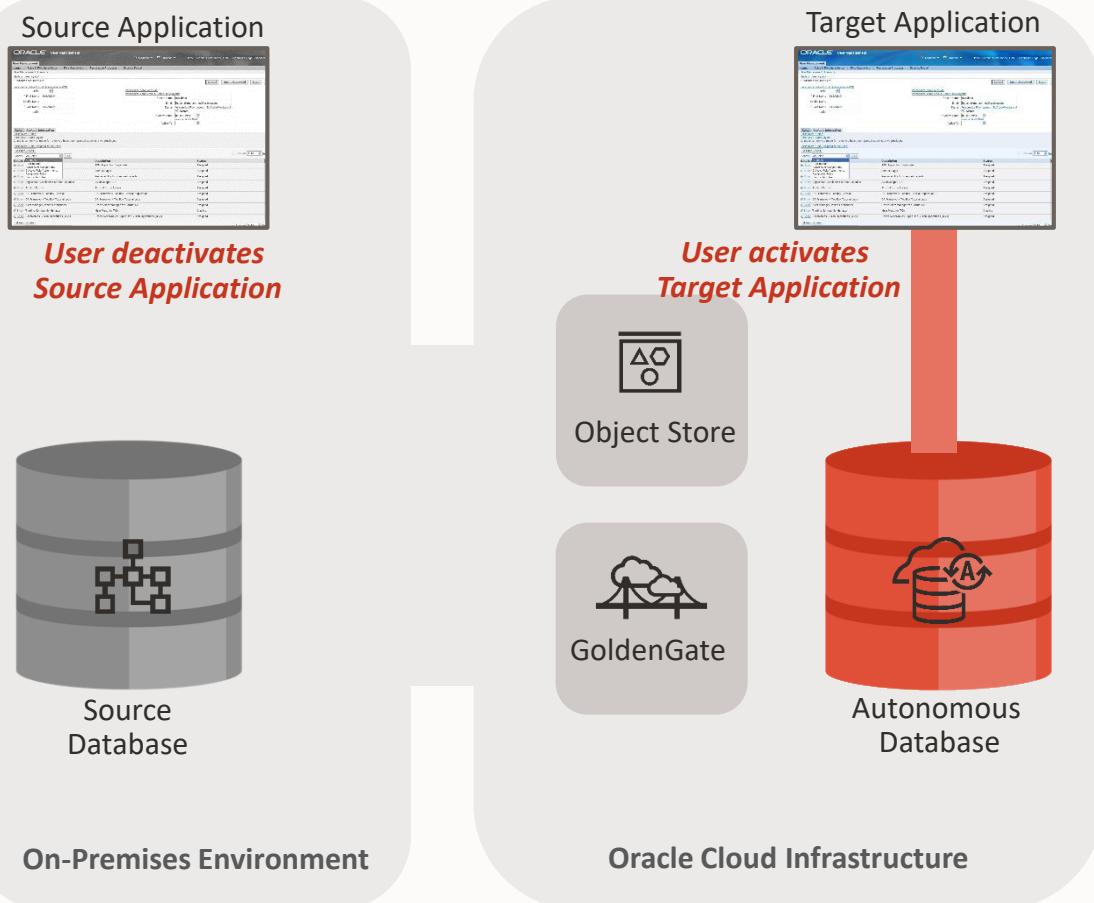
Name	Status	Duration
Validate	Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	Completed	2 m 43 s
Export Initial Load	Completed	9 m 30 s
Upload Data	Completed	1 m 13 s
Import Initial Load	Completed	5 m 33 s
Post Initial Load	Completed	3 s
Prepare Replication Target	Completed	2 m 11 s
Monitor Replication Lag	Completed	2 s
Switchover	Pending	—
Cleanup	Pending	—

Showing 10 Items < 1 of 1 >



Start Migration – Switchover

Wait until last transaction is replicated to let user switch over applications



Phases

Name	Status	Duration
Validate	● Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	● Completed	2 m 43 s
Export Initial Load	● Completed	9 m 30 s
Upload Data	● Completed	1 m 13 s
Import Initial Load	● Completed	5 m 33 s
Post Initial Load	● Completed	3 s
Prepare Replication Target	● Completed	2 m 11 s
Monitor Replication Lag	● Completed	2 s
Switchover	● Completed	1 m 26 s
Cleanup	● Pending	—

Showing 10 Items < 1 of 1 >



Migration Succeeded

job-20210331031753

[Resume](#) [Abort](#) [Download Log](#) [Add Tags](#) [Delete](#)

[Job Information](#) [Tags](#)

OCID: ...2jxcka [Show](#) [Copy](#) **Type:** Migration
Created: Wed, Mar 31, 2021, 03:17:53 UTC

Resources

[Metrics](#) [Phases](#) [Unsupported Objects](#)

Phases

Name	Status	Duration
Validate	Completed	1 m 11 s
Prepare	Completed	2 m 43 s
Export Initial Load	Completed	9 m 30 s
Upload Data	Completed	1 m 13 s
Import Initial Load	Completed	5 m 33 s
Post Initial Load	Completed	3 s
Prepare Replication Target	Completed	2 m 11 s
Monitor Replication Lag	Completed	2 s
Switchover	Completed	1 m 26 s
Cleanup	Completed	39 s

Showing 10 Items < 1 of 1 >



Resources

- **Migration and Integration workshop (Oracle University)**

<https://mylearn.oracle.com/ou/course/oracle-db-cloud-migration-and-integration-workshop/122248/168832>

- **Oracle Lift Services site**

<https://www.oracle.com/br/cloud/cloud-lift/>

- **Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) for Oracle Cloud Lift Services**

<https://www.oracle.com/br/a/ocom/docs/cloud/faq-oracle-cloud-lift.pdf>

- **Mike Dietrich – Upgrade your Database now**

<https://mikedietrichde.com/>

- **Real Application Test Product Page**

<https://www.oracle.com/manageability/enterprise-manager/technologies/real-application-testing.html>

- **Real Application Test (RAT) Technician Overview**

<https://www.oracle.com/a/otn/docs/enterprise-manager/wp-19c-rat-em.pdf>



Oci Database Migration (DMS) – Link's

- OCI Database Migration Product page

<https://www.oracle.com/cloud/database-migration/>

- OCI Database Migration Documentation

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/cloud/paas/database-migration/dmsus/getting-started-oracle-cloud-infrastructure-database-migration.html#GUID-30481DFD-08D7-4D38-A952-3D81138AB71C>



Oracle Recover Manager (Rman) – Links

- **Getting Started with Recovery Manager (RMAN) (Doc ID 360416.1)**

<https://support.oracle.com/epmos/faces/DocumentDisplay?id=360416.1>

- **Oracle Database 19c Backup and Recovery user guide**

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/oracle-database/19/bradv/index.html#Oracle%C2%AE-Database>

- **Oracle Database 19c Multitenant Administrator guide**

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/oracle-database/19/multi/index.html#Oracle%C2%AE-Multitenant>

- **M5 Cross Endian Platform Migration using Full Transportable Data Export/Import and RMAN Inc Backups (Doc ID 2999157.1)**

<https://support.oracle.com/epmos/faces/DocumentDisplay?id=2999157.1>

- **Golden Gate Veridata Get started**

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/middleware/goldengate/veridata/12.2.1.4/index.html>



Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM) - Links

- **Zero Downtime migration product page**

<https://www.oracle.com/database/zero-downtime-migration/>

- **Zero Downtime Migration 21.4 documentation**

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/zero-downtime-migration/21.4/>

- **Migrating and Upgrading Oracle Databases to OCI with Oracle Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM) demo**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WPkqwnXGSjo>

- **Zero Downtime Migration Release Notes**

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/zero-downtime-migration/21.4/zdmrn/index.html#GUID-A1A467DC-FC06-4409-AF7F-BF0186CD8C54>

- **Zero Downtime Migration Licensing Information User Manual**

<https://docs.oracle.com/en/database/oracle/zero-downtime-migration/21.4/zdmli/index.html#GUID-0E273386-149E-4A98-823A-388C60752632>

- **livelabs - Zero Downtime Migration: Logical Online Migration to Oracle Autonomous Database**

<https://apexapps.oracle.com/pls/apex/dbpm/r/livelabs/view-workshop?wid=937>



- **Livelabs - Zero Downtime Migration - Logical Offline Migration to ADB**
<https://apexapps.oracle.com/pls/apex/dbpm/r/livelabs/view-workshop?wid=850>
- **livelabs - Zero Downtime Migration : Physical Offline Migration to Co-Managed Databases in OCI**
<https://apexapps.oracle.com/pls/apex/r/dbpm/livelabs/view-workshop?wid=3568>
- **Oracle Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM) & Oracle Advanced Cluster File System**
<https://www.oracle.com/a/tech/docs/oracle-zdm-logical-migration-acfs.pdf>
- **Oracle Zero Downtime Migration – Logical Migration Performance Guidelines**
<https://www.oracle.com/a/tech/docs/zdm-gg-performance.pdf>
- **Oracle Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM)- Logical Online Migration from On-Premises to Oracle Autonomous(ADB)**
<https://www.oracle.com/a/tech/docs/oracle-zdm-logical-migration-to-autonomous-guide.pdf>
- **Oracle Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM) - Logical Migration Upgrade from On-Premises to DBCS and ExaCS**
<https://blogs.oracle.com/maa/post/oracle-zero-downtime-migration-214>
- **Oracle Zero Downtime Migration (ZDM) Physical Migration Step by Step Guide**
<https://www.oracle.com/a/tech/docs/oracle-zdm-step-by-step-guide.pdf>



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