## Assignment 2 – Alessandro Franceschini

|                         | Dataflow Problem 1                       |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| Domain                  | All expressions                          |  |  |
| Direction               | Backward                                 |  |  |
|                         | $IN[B] = f_B(OUT[B])$                    |  |  |
|                         | $OUT[B] = \bigcap_{s \in Succ(B)} IN[s]$ |  |  |
| Transfer function       | $f_B(x) = (x - kill_B) \cup gen_B$       |  |  |
| Meet Operation          | Intersection (∩)                         |  |  |
| Boundary Condition      | $IN[EXIT] = \emptyset$                   |  |  |
| Initial interior points | $IN[B_i] = u$ (universal set)            |  |  |

|     | ITERAZI | ONE 1  | ITERAZIONE 2 |        | ITERAZIONE 3 |        |  |
|-----|---------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--|
|     | IN[B]   | OUT[B] | IN[B]        | OUT[B] | IN[B]        | OUT[B] |  |
| BB1 | и       | и      | u            | u      | u            | u      |  |
| BB2 | и       | и      | u            | u      | u            | u      |  |
| BB3 | и       | и      | u            | {a-b}  | u            | {a-b}  |  |
| BB4 | и       | Ø      | {a-b}        | Ø      | {a-b}        | Ø      |  |
| BB5 | и       | и      | u            | {a-b}  | u            | {a-b}  |  |
| BB6 | и       | и      | {a-b}        | {a-b}  | {a-b}        | {a-b}  |  |
| BB7 | и       | Ø      | {a-b}        | Ø      | {a-b}        | Ø      |  |
| BB8 | Ø       | Ø      | Ø            | Ø      | Ø            | Ø      |  |

|                         | Dataflow Problem 2                       |
|-------------------------|--|
| Domain                  | All subsets of nodes                     |
| Direction               | Forward                                  |
|                         | $OUT[B] = f_B(IN[B]) \cup \{B\}$         |
|                         | $IN[B] = \bigcap_{p \in Pred(B)} OUT[p]$ |
| Towns for the street    | C() INF.                                 |
| Transfer function       | $f_B(x) = IN[x]$                         |
| Meet Operation          | Intersection (∩)                         |
| Boundary Condition      | IN[START] = Ø                            |
|                         | OUT[START] = {START}                     |
| Initial interior points | $OUT[B_i] = U$ (universal set)           |

|   | ITERAZIONE 1    |                    | ITERAZIONE 2    |                 | ITERAZIONE 3    |                 | ITERAZIONE 4 |         |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------|
|   | IN[X]           | IN[X] OUT[X] IN[X] |                 | OUT[X]          | IN[X]           | OUT[X]          | IN[X]        | OUT[X]  |
| Α | Ø               | {A}                | Ø               | {A}             | Ø               | {A}             | Ø            | {A}     |
| В | {A}             | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G}    | {A}             | {A,B}           | {A}             | {A,B}           | {A}          | {A,B}   |
| С | {A}             | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G}    | {A}             | {A,C}           | {A}             | {A,C}           | {A}          | {A,C}   |
| D | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G}    | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,C}           | {A,C,D}         | {A,C}        | {A,C,D} |
| Е | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G  | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G}    | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,C}           | {A,C,E}         | {A,C}        | {A,C,E} |
| F | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G}    | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,C}        | {A,C,F} |
| G | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G}    | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B,C,D,E,F,G} | {A,B}           | {A,B,G}         | {A,B}        | {A,B,G} |

|   | ITERAZIONE 5 |         |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|   | IN[X] OUT    |         |  |  |  |  |
| Α | Ø            | {A}     |  |  |  |  |
| В | {A}          | {A,B}   |  |  |  |  |
| С | {A}          | {A,C}   |  |  |  |  |
| D | {A,C}        | {A,C,D} |  |  |  |  |
| Е | {A,C}        | {A,C,E} |  |  |  |  |
| F | {A,C}        | {A,C,F} |  |  |  |  |
| G | {A}          | {A,G}   |  |  |  |  |

|                         | Dataflow Problem 3   |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Domain                  | All possible pairs (x,c)   |  |  |  |  |
| Direction               | Forward  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | $OUT[B] = f_B(IN[B])$  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | $IN[B] = \bigcap_{p \in Pred(B)} OUT[p]$   |  |  |  |  |
| Transfer function       | $f_B(IN[B]) = (IN[B] - \{(x,\_)\}) \cup gen_B$ Where:  |  |  |  |  |
|                         | $\{(x,k)\}, if B: x = k (k is a constant)$   |  |  |  |  |
|                         | $gen_B = \begin{cases} \{(x, val(y))\}, & if B: x = y \text{ (y is a variable with constant value)} \\ \emptyset, & if B: x = y \text{ op } z \text{ and either } val(x) \text{ or } val(y) \text{ are not constants} \end{cases}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Meet Operation          | Intersection (∩)   |  |  |  |  |
| Boundary Condition      | OUT[START] = Ø   |  |  |  |  |
| Initial interior points | $OUT[B_i] = U$ (universal set)   |  |  |  |  |

 $U = \{(a,4),(b,2),(k,2),(k,3),(k,4),(k,5),(x,5),(x,6),(x,8),(y,8)\}$ 

|              | ITERAZ | IONE 1 | ITERAZIONE 2 |                | ITERAZ                  | IONE 3                  |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|              | IN[B]  | OUT[B] | IN[B]        | OUT[B]         | IN[B]                   | OUT[B]                  |
| entry        | Ø      | Ø      | Ø            | Ø              | Ø                       | Ø                       |
| k = 2        | Ø      | u      | Ø            | (k,2)          | Ø                       | (k,2)                   |
| if           | U      | U      | (k,2)        | U              | (k,2)                   | (k,2)                   |
| a = k + 2    | U      | U      | U            | U              | (k,2)                   | U                       |
| x = 5        | U      | U      | U            | U-(x,6)-(x,8)  | U                       | U-(x,6)-(x,8)           |
| a = k * 2    | U      | U      | U            | U              | (k,2)                   | U                       |
| x = 8        | U      | U      | U            | U-(x,5)-(x,6)  | U                       | U-(x,5)-(x,6)           |
| k = a        | U      | U      | U-(x,_)      | U-(k,2)-(k,3)- | U-(x,_)                 | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y,8) |
|              |        |        |              | (k,5)          |                         |                         |
| while        | U      | U      | U-(k,_)      | U              | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y,8) | U-(k,_)                 |
| b = 2        | U      | U      | U            | U              | U-(k,_)                 | U                       |
| x = a + k    | U      | U      | U            | U-(x,_)        | U                       | U-(x,_)                 |
| y = a * b    | U      | U      | U-(x,_)      | U              | U-(x,_)                 | U-(x,_)                 |
| k++          | U      | U      | U            | U-(k,_)        | U-(x,_)                 | U-(k,_)                 |
| print(a + x) | U      | U      | U-(k,_)      | U              | U-(k,_)                 | U                       |
| exit         | U      | U      | U            | U              | U                       | U                       |

|        | ITERAZ               | IONE 4               | ITERAZ               | IONE 5               | ITERAZIONE 6         |                      |
|--------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|        | IN[B]                | OUT[B]               | IN[B]                | OUT[B]               | IN[B]                | OUT[B]               |
| entry  | Ø                    | Ø                    | Ø                    | Ø                    | Ø                    | Ø                    |
| k = 2  | Ø                    | (k,2)                | Ø                    | (k,2)                | Ø                    | (k,2)                |
| if     | (k,2)                | (k,2)                | (k,2)                | (k,2)                | (k,2)                | (k,2)                |
| a = k  | (k,2)                | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2)                | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2)                | (k,2),(a,4)          |
| + 2    |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| x = 5  | (k,2),(a,4)          | U-(x,6)-(x,8)        | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2),(a,4),(x,5)    | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2),(a,4),(x,5)    |
| a = k  | (k,2)                | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2)                | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2)                | (k,2),(a,4)          |
| * 2    |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| x = 8  | (k,2),(a,4)          | U-(x,5)-(x,6)        | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2),(a,4),(x,8)    | (k,2),(a,4)          | (k,2),(a,4),(x,8)    |
| k = a  | U-(x,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4)                | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    |
|        |                      | ,8)                  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| while  | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4)                | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    |
|        |                      | ,8)                  |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| b = 2  | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | U-(k,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    |
|        | ,8)                  |                      |                      | ,8)                  |                      |                      |
| x = a  | U-(k,_)              | U-(x,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y |
| + k    |                      |                      | ,8)                  |                      |                      | ,8)                  |
| y = a  | U-(x,_)              | U-(x,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | U-(x,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y |
| * b    |                      |                      | ,8)                  |                      | ,8)                  | ,8)                  |
| k++    | U-(x,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | U-(x,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    |
|        |                      |                      |                      |                      | ,8)                  |                      |
| print( | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | U-(k,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y |
| a + x) | ,8)                  |                      |                      | ,8)                  |                      | ,8)                  |
| exit   | U-(k,_)              | U                    | a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y, | U-(k,_)              | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)    |
|        |                      |                      | 8)                   |                      |                      |                      |

|                  | ITERAZIONE 7                |                             | ITERAZ                | ITERAZIONE 8          |                       | ITERAZIONE 9          |  |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                  | IN[B]                       | OUT[B]                      | IN[B]                 | OUT[B]                | IN[B]                 | OUT[B]                |  |
| entry            | Ø                           | Ø                           | Ø                     | Ø                     | Ø                     | Ø                     |  |
| k = 2            | Ø                           | (k,2)                       | Ø                     | (k,2)                 | Ø                     | (k,2)                 |  |
| if               | (k,2)                       | (k,2)                       | (k,2)                 | (k,2)                 | (k,2)                 | (k,2)                 |  |
| a = k<br>+ 2     | (k,2)                       | (k,2),(a,4)                 | (k,2)                 | (k,2),(a,4)           | (k,2)                 | (k,2),(a,4)           |  |
| x = 5            | (k,2),(a,4)                 | (k,2),(a,4),(x,5)           | (k,2),(a,4)           | (k,2),(a,4),(x,<br>5) | (k,2),(a,4)           | (k,2),(a,4),(x,<br>5) |  |
| a = k *<br>2     | (k,2)                       | (k,2),(a,4)                 | (k,2)                 | (k,2),(a,4)           | (k,2)                 | (k,2),(a,4)           |  |
| x = 8            | (k,2),(a,4)                 | (k,2),(a,4),(x,8)           | (k,2),(a,4)           | (k,2),(a,4),(x,<br>8) | (k,2),(a,4)           | (k,2),(a,4),(x,<br>8) |  |
| k = a            | (a,4)                       | (a,4)                       | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 |  |
| while            | (a,4)                       | (a,4)                       | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 |  |
| b = 2            | (a,4)                       | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4)                 | (a,4),(b,2)           | (a,4)                 | (a,4),(b,2)           |  |
| x = a<br>+ k     | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4),(b,2)           | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2)           | (a,4),(b,2)           |  |
| y = a *<br>b     | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2)           | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) |  |
| k++              | (a,4),(b,2),(k,4),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) |  |
| print(<br>a + x) | (a,4)                       | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 |  |
| exit             | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4),(b,2),(y,8)           | (a,4)                 | (a,4),(b,2),(y,<br>8) | (a,4)                 | (a,4)                 |  |