

Λογική Σχεδίαση Ψηφιακών Συστημάτων - 1^η Σειρά Ασκήσεων
 ΑΝΔΡΕΟΠΟΥΛΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΑ, 03120164

1) a) $SBAC_{16}$

• Βάση 2:

$$\begin{aligned} SBAC_{16} &= 5 \cdot 16^3 + 3 \cdot 16^2 + A \cdot 16^1 + C \cdot 16^0 = 5 \cdot 16^3 + 3 \cdot 16^2 + 10 \cdot 16 + 12 \\ &= (2^2+1) \cdot (2^4)^3 + (2+1) \cdot (2^4)^2 + (2^3+2) \cdot 2^4 + (2^3+2^2) \\ &= (2^2+1) \cdot 2^{12} + (2+1) \cdot 2^8 + (2^3+2) \cdot 2^4 + (2^3+2^2) \\ &= 2^2 \cdot 2^{12} + 2^{12} + 2 \cdot 2^8 + 2^8 + 2^3 \cdot 2^4 + 2 \cdot 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 \\ &= 2^{14} + 2^{12} + 2^9 + 2^8 + 2^7 + 2^5 + 2^3 + 2^2 \\ &= (101001110101100)_2 \end{aligned}$$

• Βάση 8:

$$\begin{aligned} SBAC_{16} &= 5 \cdot 16^3 + 3 \cdot 16^2 + 10 \cdot 16 + 12 \\ &= 5 \cdot (8 \cdot 2)^3 + 3 \cdot (8 \cdot 2)^2 + 10 \cdot (8 \cdot 2) + 12 \\ &= 5 \cdot 8 \cdot 8^3 + 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 8^2 + 10 \cdot 2 \cdot 8^1 + 12 \cdot 8^0 \\ &= 5 \cdot 8^4 + (8+4) \cdot 8^2 + (2 \cdot 8 + 4) \cdot 8 + (8+4) \cdot 8^0 \\ &= 5 \cdot 8^4 + 8^3 + 4 \cdot 8^2 + 2 \cdot 8^2 + 4 \cdot 8 + 8 + 4 \cdot 8^0 \\ &= 5 \cdot 8^4 + 8^3 + 4 \cdot 8^2 + 6 \cdot 8^1 + 4 \cdot 8^0 \\ &= (51654)_8 \end{aligned}$$

β) 341_{10}

(i) $341_{10} = 2^8 + 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^0 = (101010101)_2$

(ii) $341_{10} = 16^2 + 5 \cdot 16^1 + 5 \cdot 16^0 = (A55)_{16} =$
 $= (2^4)^2 + (2^2+1) \cdot 2^4 + (2^2+1) \cdot 2^0 = 2^8 + 2^2 \cdot 2^4 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^0 =$
 $= 2^8 + 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^2 + 2^0 = (101010101)_2$

γ) $11010_2 = 2^4 + 2^3 + 0 \cdot 2^2 + 2^1 + 0 \cdot 2^0 = 16 + 8 + 2 = (26)_{10}$

$0111_2 = 0 \cdot 2^3 + 1 \cdot 2^2 + 1 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 2^0 = 4 + 2 + 1 = (7)_{10}$

δ) $156_{16} = 1 \cdot 16^2 + 5 \cdot 16^1 + 6 \cdot 16^0 = 256 + 80 + 6 = (342)_{10}$

2) Αύξων Αριθμός Βαθμίδας (AAB)

Αείων Βαθμίδας (AB)

Κρατούμενο εισόδου στη βαθμίδα (carry in)

Προσθετός 1 (A)

Προσθετός 2 (B)

Μέγιστο άθροισμα (S) ανά βαθμίδα

Παραγόμενο Κρατούμενο που μεταφέρεται στην επόμενη βαθμίδα (carry out)

4	3	2	1
3	2	1	0
1	1	1	0
1	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1

(\hookrightarrow $Carry_4 = Carry_3$ άρα η υπέρχεινση είναι ευνοϊκή)

Συνέλιξις : $1011_2 + 101_2 = 0000_2$ (αποτελέσματα 4-bit) ή
 $= 10000_2$ (αποτελέσματα 5-bit)

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1011_2 = 2^3 + 2^2 + 1 = 11 \\ 101_2 = 2^2 + 1 = 5 \end{array} \right\} 11 + 5 = 16 = 1000_2$$

3) Συμπληρώματα ως προς 1

α) $10001000 \rightarrow 01110111$

β) $00000000 \rightarrow 11111111$

γ) $101001001 \rightarrow 010110110$

Συμπληρώματα ως προς 2

$10001000 \rightarrow 01111000$

$00000000 \rightarrow 00000000$

$101001001 \rightarrow 010110111$

4) Βρίσκω εξ αρχής τα συμπληρώματα ως προς 2 που θα χρησιμοποιήσω παρακάτω :

• $10110 \rightarrow 01010$

• $110101 \rightarrow 001011$

• $100110 \rightarrow 011010$

α) $10111 - 10110 = 10111 + 01010$

AAB	5	4	3	2	1
AB	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	1	1	1	0	0
A	1	0	1	1	1
B	0	1	0	1	0
S	0	0	0	0	1
Carry out	1	1	1	1	0

$$\Rightarrow 10111 - 10110 = 00001$$

β) AAB

	6	5	4	3	2	1	$1001 - 11010_1 =$
AB	5	4	3	2	1	0	$001001 + 001011 = 010100$
Carry in	0	1	0	1	1	0	
A	0	0	1	0	0	1	
B	0	0	1	0	1	1	
S	0	1	0	1	0	0	
Carry out	0	0	1	0	1	1	

γ) AAB

	6	5	4	3	2	1	$100010 - 100110 =$
AB	5	4	3	2	1	0	$100010 + 011010 = 111100$
Carry in	0	0	0	1	0	0	
A	1	0	0	0	1	0	
B	0	1	1	0	1	0	
S	1	1	1	1	0	0	
Carry out	0	0	0	0	1	0	

5) a) $18_{10} = 2^4 + 2^1 = 10010_2 = 0010010_2$

$26_{10} = 2^4 + 2^3 + 2 = 11100_2 = 0011010_2$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	$Carry_7 = Carry_6 \text{ dpa } \eta$
Carry in	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	une expression s'en va envoie
A	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	
B	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	
S	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	
Carry out	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	

β) $-26_{10} \approx 0011010$ ^{Suppression} $\rightarrow 1100110$
 ws npos 2

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Carry in	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	$Carry_7 = Carry_6 \text{ dpa } \eta$
A	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	une expression s'en va envoie
B	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	
S	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Carry out	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	

δ) $-18_{10} = 0010010 \rightarrow 1101110$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
A	1	1	0	1	1	1	0
B	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
S	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Carry out	1	1	1	1	1	1	0

$Count_7 = Count_6$ άρα η

ονειρενιση ειναι ενοια η

ζ) $19_{10} = 2^4 + 2^1 + 2^0 = 10011_2 = 0010011_2$

$45_{10} = 2^5 + 2^3 + 2^2 = 101101_2 = 0101101_2$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
A	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
B	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
S	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carry out	0	1	1	1	1	1	1

$Count_7 \neq Count_6$ άρα η ονειρενιση

ειναι ημωστες

η) $-19_{10} = 0010011 \rightarrow 1101101$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
A	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
B	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
S	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
Carry out	1	1	0	1	1	0	1

$Count_7 = Count_6$ άρα η

ονειρενιση ειναι ενοια η

θ) $23_{10} = 2^4 + 2^2 + 2 + 2^0 = 10111_2 = 0010111_2$

$1_{10} = 0000001_2$

$-1_{10} = 1111111_2$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
A	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
B	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Carry out	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Carry₇ = Carry₆ dipa n

unepreziom eivai euvöirij

f) $-23_{10} = 0010111 \rightarrow 1101001$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
A	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
S	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
Carry out	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Carry₇ = Carry₆ dipa n unepreziom eivai euvöirij

g) $44_{10} = 2^5 + 2^3 + 2^2 = 100100_2 = 0101100_2$

$29_{10} = 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^0 = 11101_2 = 0011101_2$

$-29_{10} = 1100011_2$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Carry in	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
A	0	1	0	1	1	0	0
B	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
S	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Carry out	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Carry₇ = Carry₆ dipa euvöirij

unepreziom

$$\alpha) 50_{10} = 2^5 + 2^4 + 2^1 = 0110010_2$$

$$14_{10} = 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 = 0001110_2$$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
carry in	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
A	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
B	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
S	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
carry out	0	1	1	1	1	1	0

Carry₇ ≠ Carry₆, άρα η
υπερχεινισμένη είναι γρηγορότερη

$$1) 25_{10} = 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^0 = 0011001_2$$

$$-25_{10} = 1100111_2$$

AAB	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
AB	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
carry in	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
A	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
B	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carry out	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Carry₇ = Carry₆ άρα ευκολότερη
υπερχεινισμένη

$$6) \alpha) xy + xy' = x(y + y') = x \cdot 1 = x$$

$$\beta) (x+y)(x+y') = x^2 + xy' + xy + y \cdot y' = x^2 + x + 0 = x^2 + x$$

$$\gamma) a'bc + abc' + abc + a'bc' = a'b[c + c'] + ab[c + c'] = a'b + ab = b[a' + a] = b \cdot 1 = b$$

7α)

$$(xy' + xy)' = (xy')' + (xy)' = (x' + y) \cdot (x + y') = (x' + y)$$

$$\beta) [(a+c)(a+b)(a'+b+c')] = (a+c)' + (a+b)' + (a'+b+c')' = a' \cdot c' + a' \cdot b' + a \cdot b' \cdot c$$

$$\gamma) [z + z'(v'w + xy)]' = z' \cdot [z'(v'w + xy)]' = z' \cdot [z + (v'w + xy)'] = z' \cdot z + z' \cdot [(v'w)' \cdot (xy)'] = z' \cdot (v + w') \cdot (x'y')$$

8) a) $F = xy + xy' + y'z = x(y + y') + y'z = x + y'z$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

x \ yz	00	01	11	10
0	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

$F = x + y'z$

$F' = x'y + x'z'$

$F = (F')' = (x'y + x'z')' = (x + y') \cdot (x + z)$

8) b) $G = ac + b'c'$

a	b	c	G
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1

a \ bc	00	01	11	10
0	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0

$G = b'c' + ac$

$G' = a'c + bc'$

$G = (G')' = (a'c + bc')' = (a + c') \cdot (b' + c)$

9) a) $F(w, x, y, z) = \Sigma(2, 4, 6, 8, 12, 14) = m_2 + m_4 + m_6 + m_8 + m_{12} + m_{14}$

$F'(w, x, y, z) = m_0 + m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 + m_{10} + m_{11} + m_{13} + m_{15}$

$F(w, x, y, z) = [F'(w, x, y, z)]' = [m_0 + m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7 + m_9 + m_{10} + m_{11} + m_{13} + m_{15}]' = M_0 \cdot M_1 \cdot M_3 \cdot M_5 \cdot M_7 \cdot M_9 \cdot M_{10} \cdot M_{11} \cdot M_{13} \cdot M_{15}$

Apa $F(w, x, y, z) = \Pi(0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15)$

b) $G(x, y, z) = \Pi(3, 5, 7) = M_3 \cdot M_5 \cdot M_7$

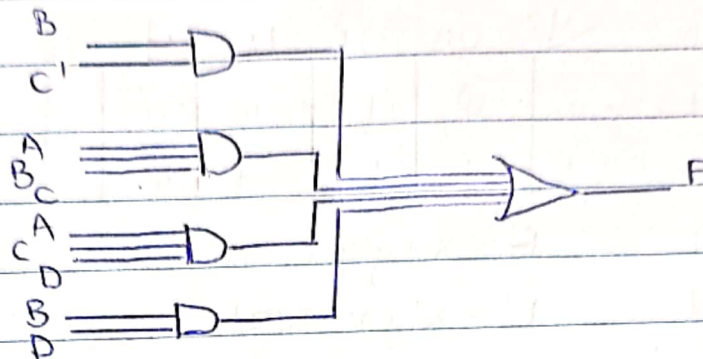
$G'(x, y, z) = (M_3 \cdot M_5 \cdot M_7)' = m_3 + m_5 + m_7$

$G(x, y, z) = m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_4 + m_6$

$G(x, y, z) = \Sigma(0, 1, 2, 4, 6)$

10) a) $F = BC' + ABC + ACD + BD$

A	B	C	D	F
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1



b) $G = (AB + A'B') \cdot (CCD' + C'D) = (A \oplus B)' \cdot (C \oplus D)$

