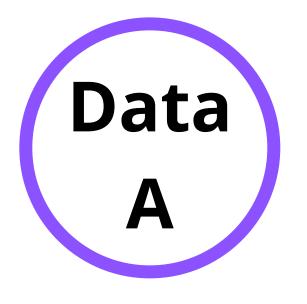
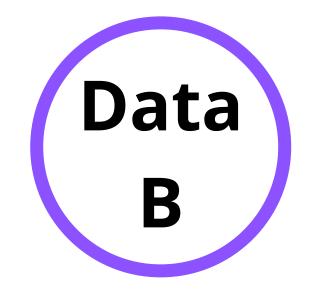


# INTRODUCCIÓN A GRAFOS

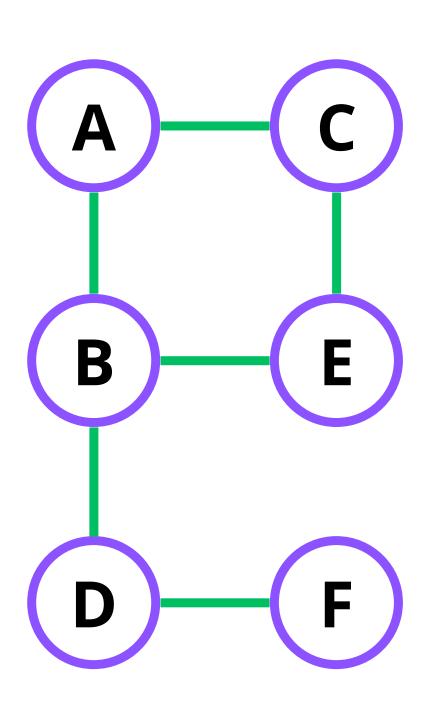
ALGORITMOS DE DFS Y BFS









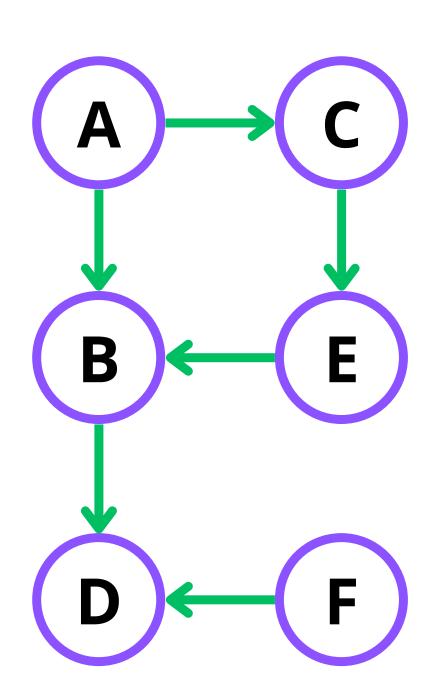


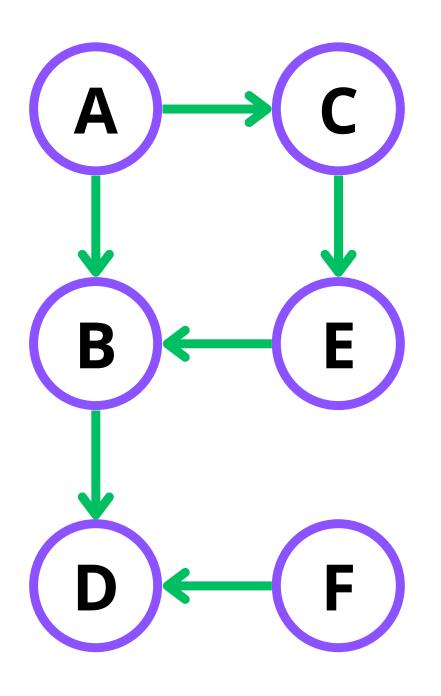
# Grafo NO dirigido

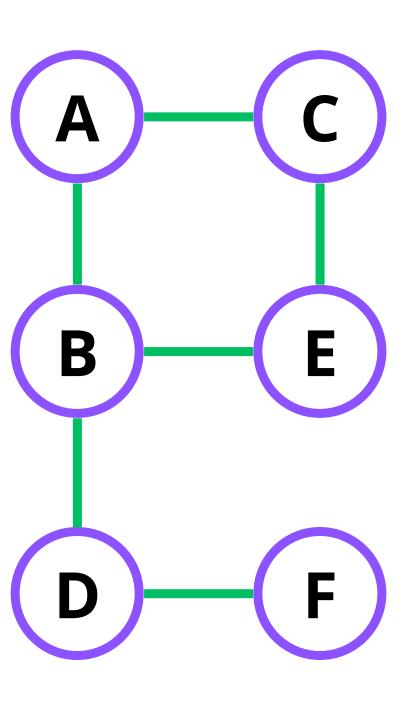
Las aristas NO tienen un sentido

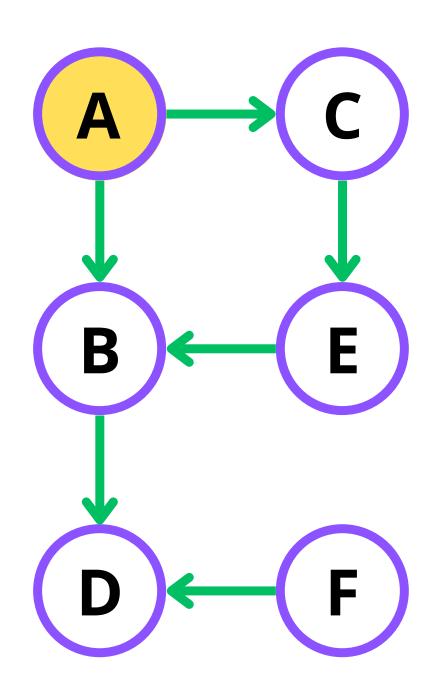
# Grafo dirigido

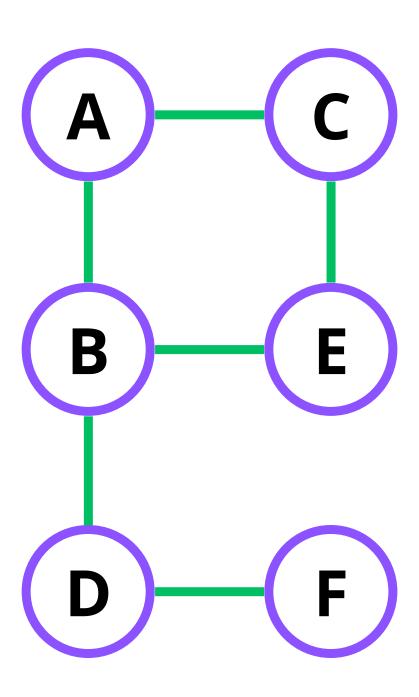
Las aristas SI tienen un sentido

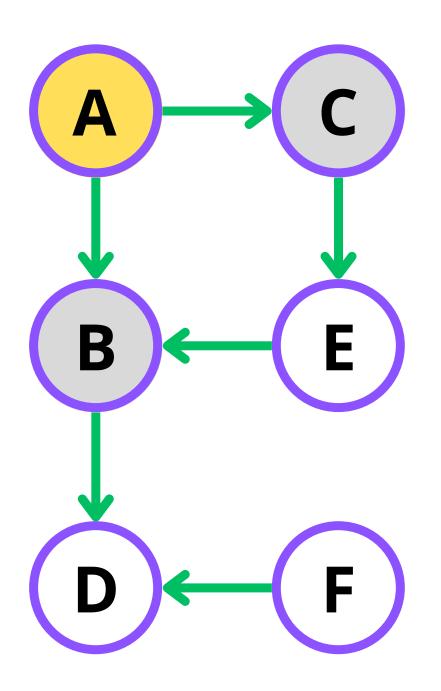


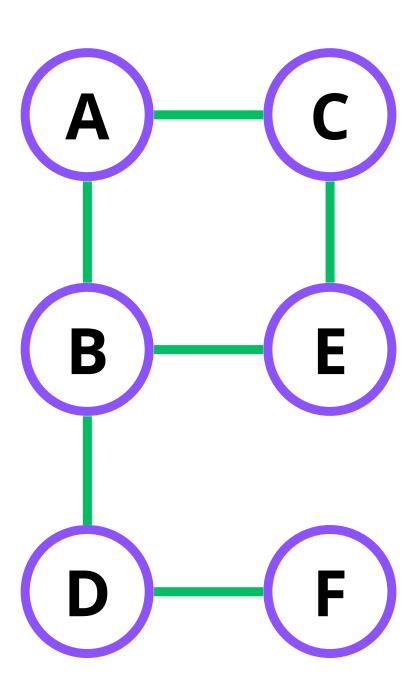


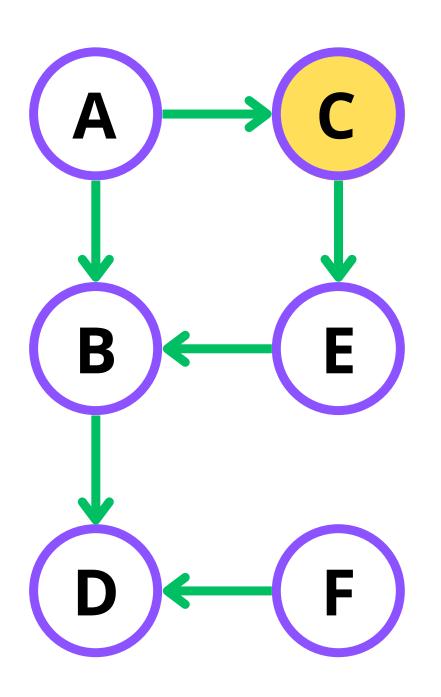


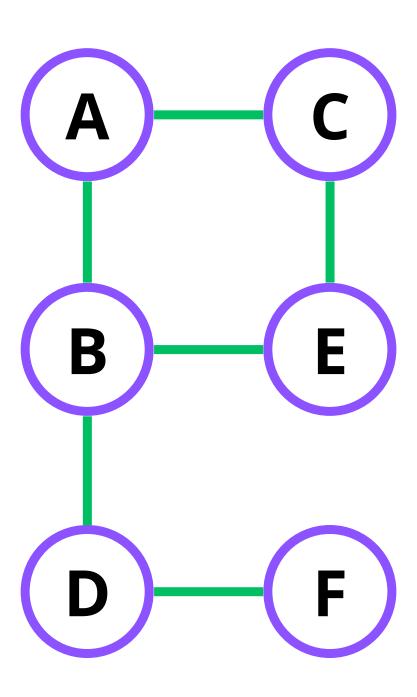


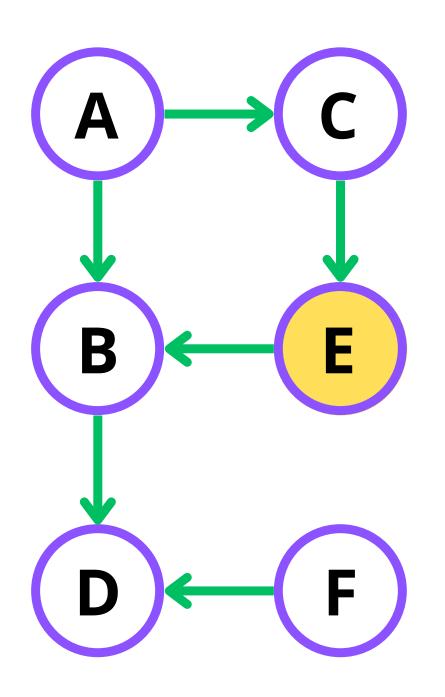


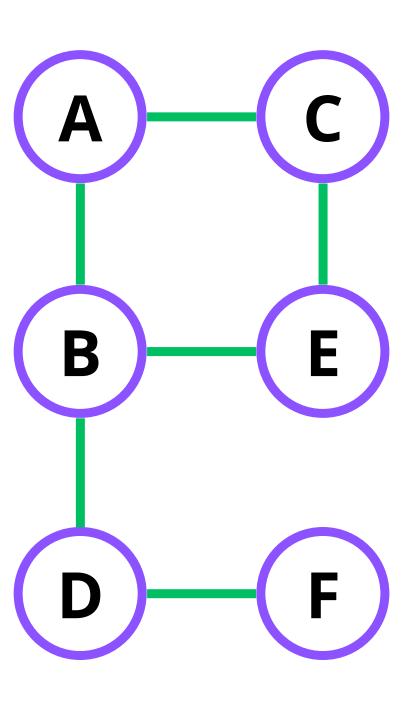


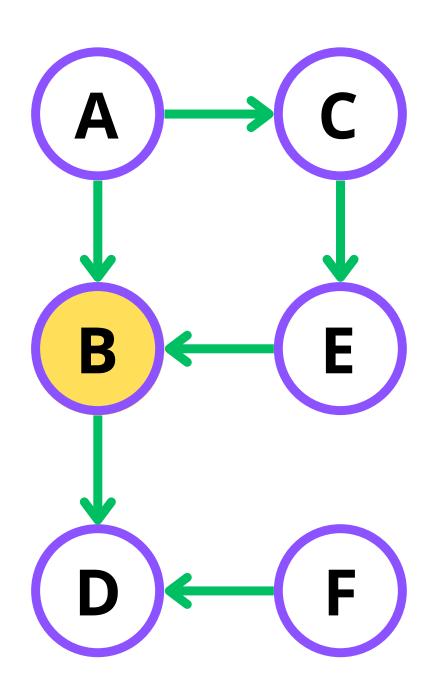


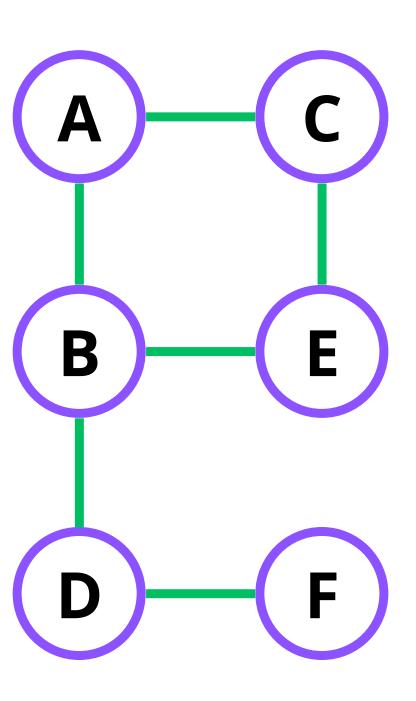


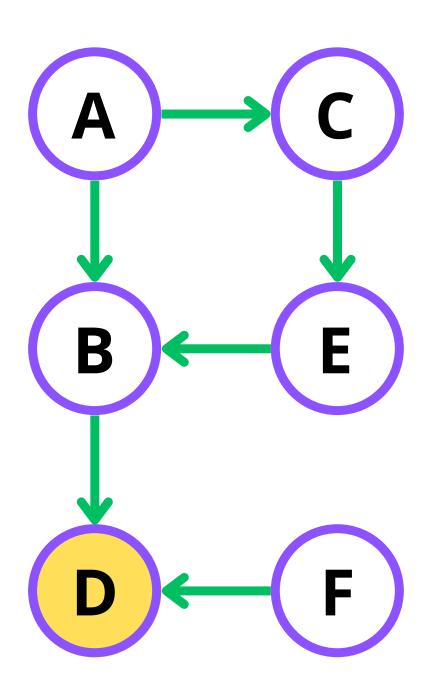


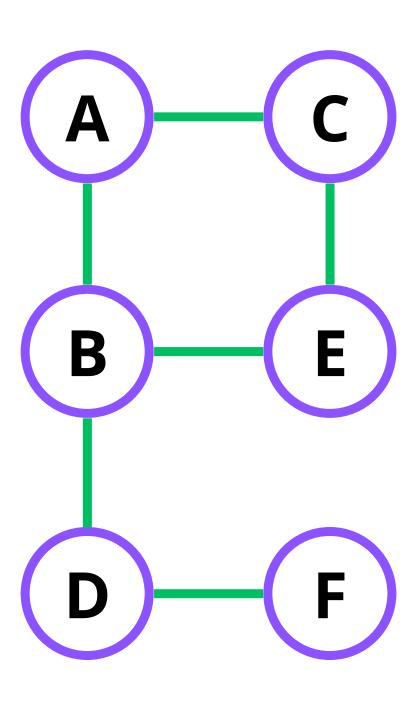


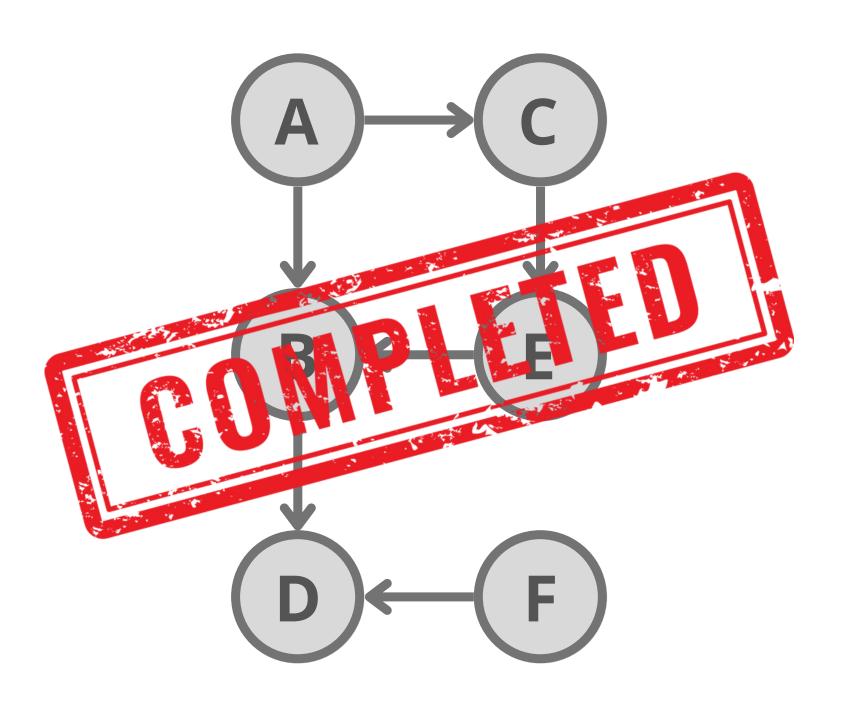


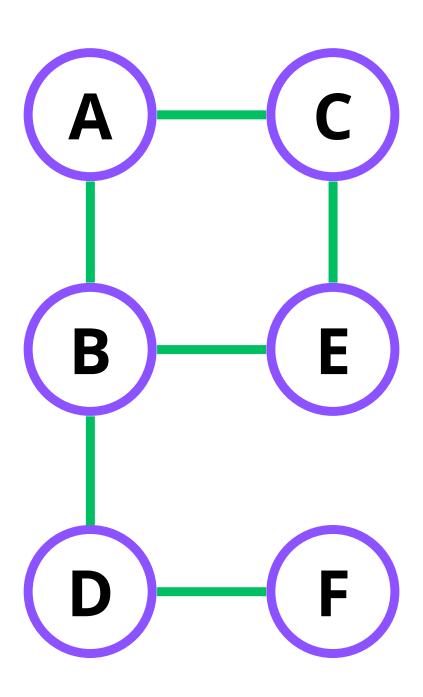


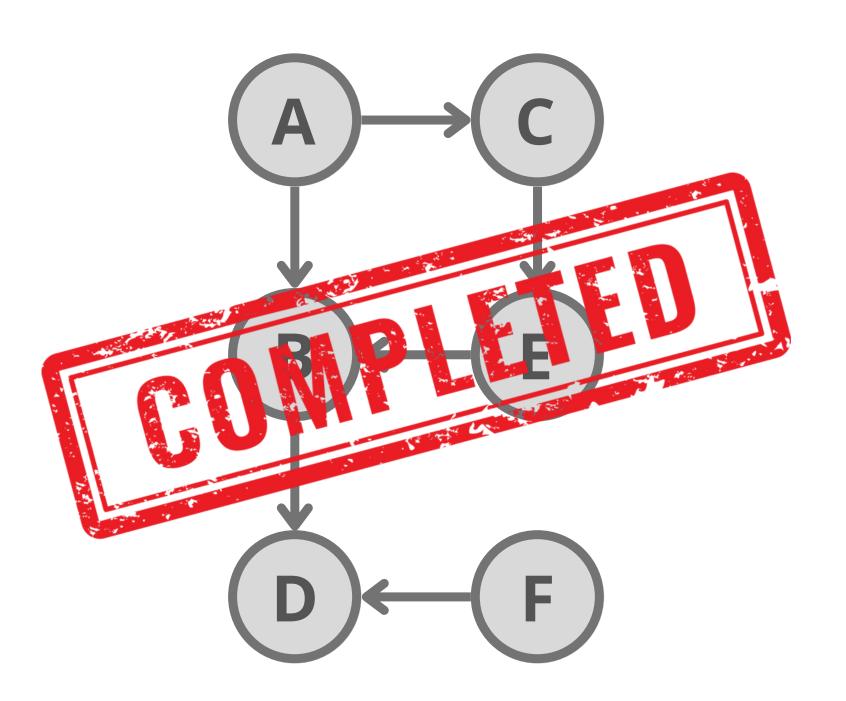


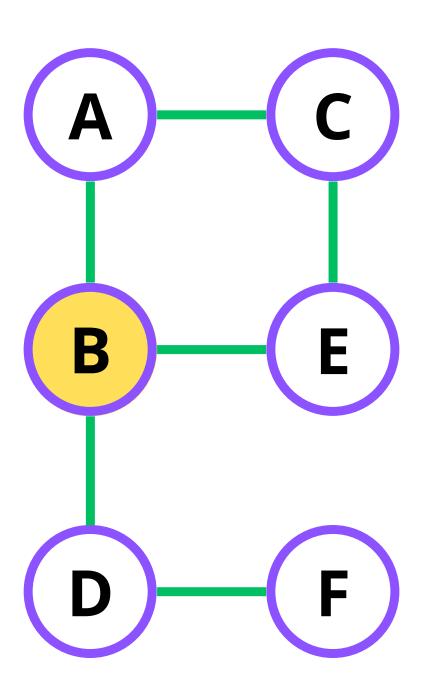


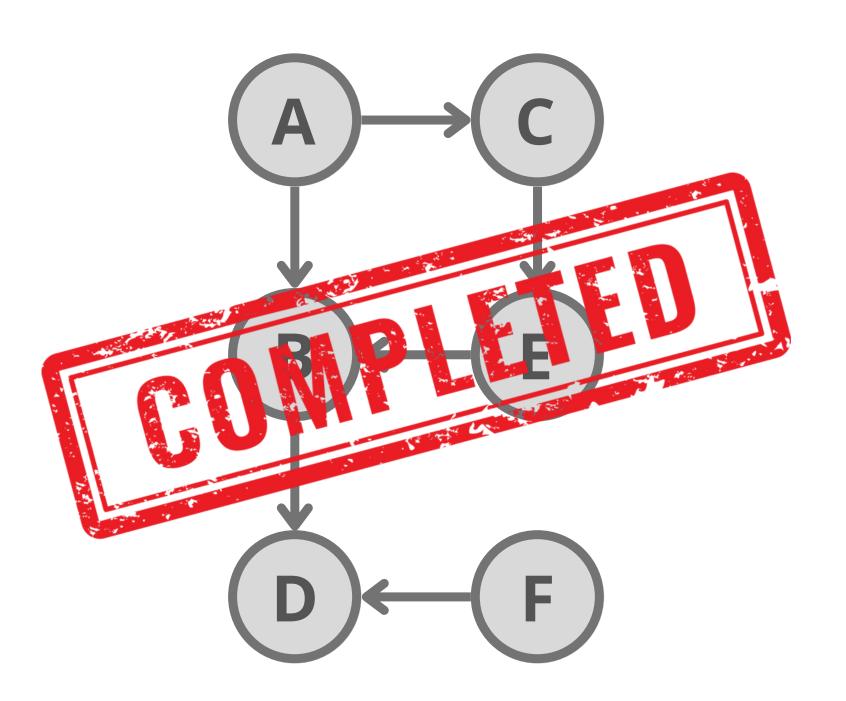


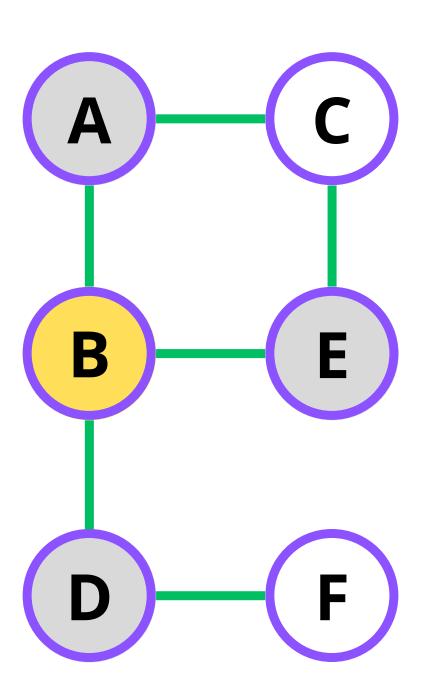


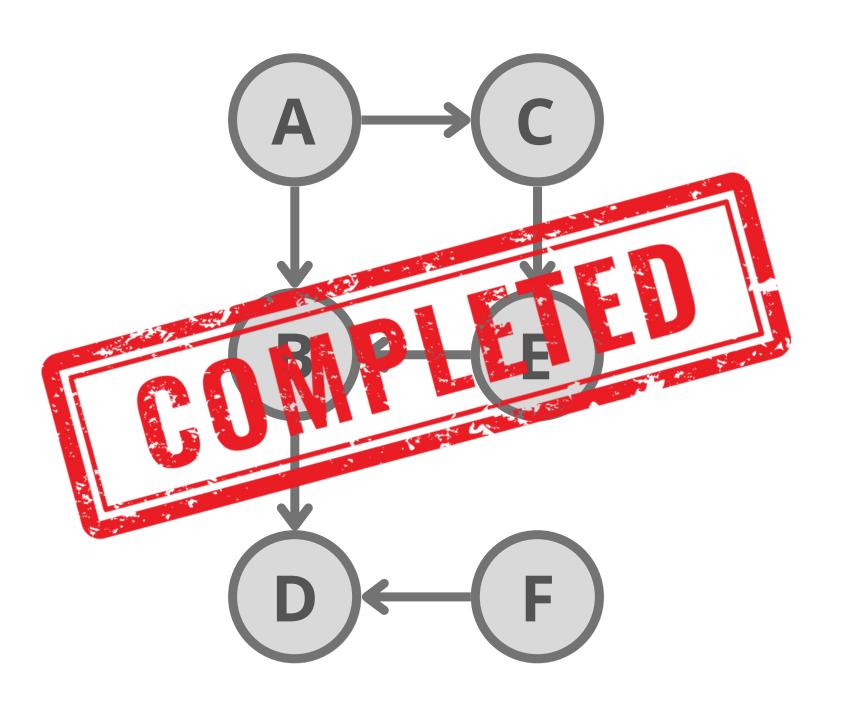


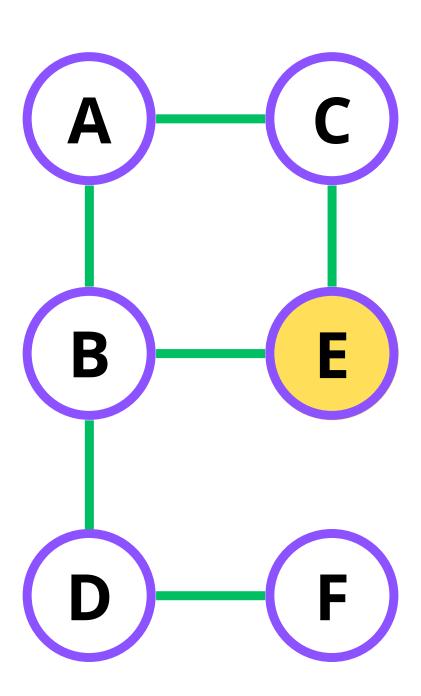


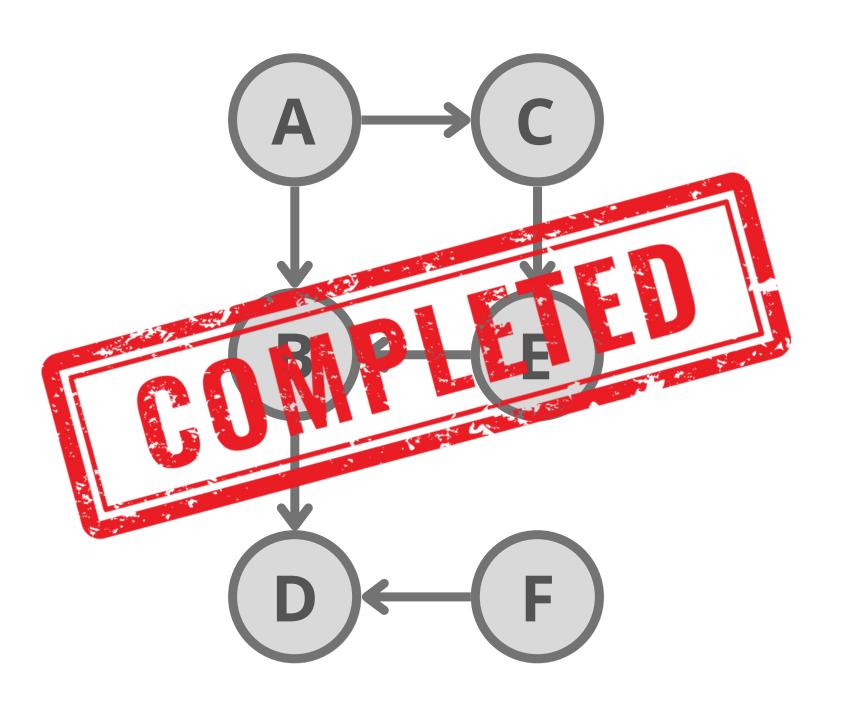


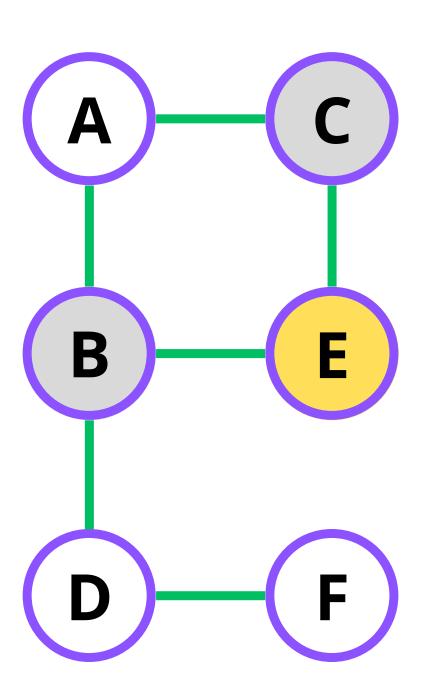


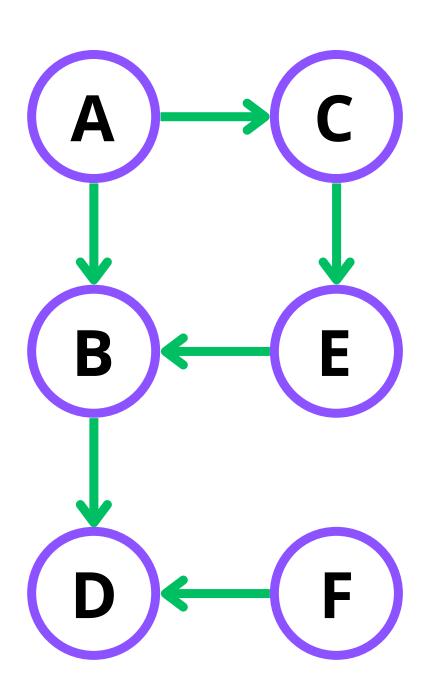


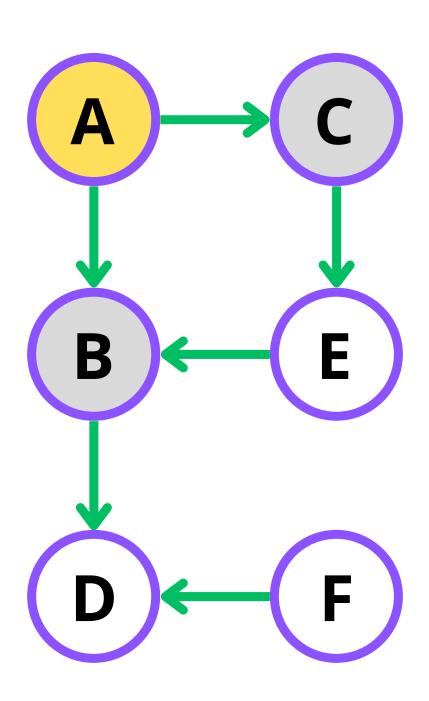








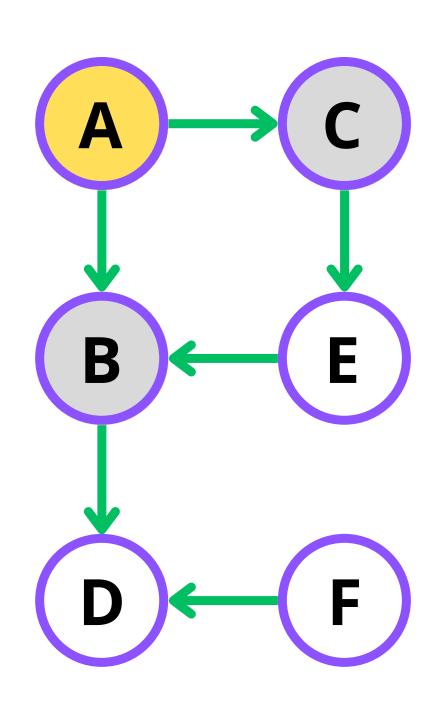




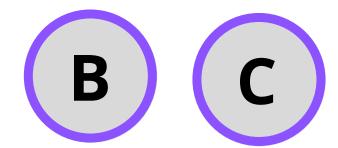
Vecinos del

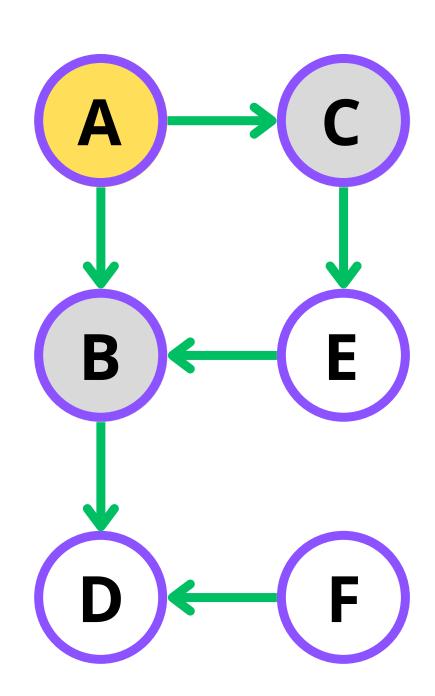
nodo A

(B) (C



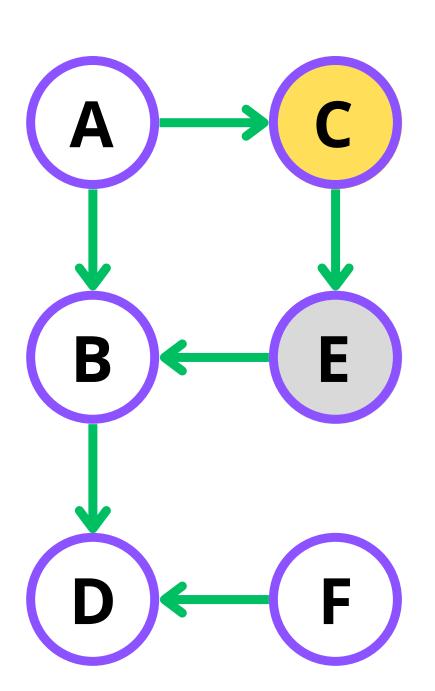
Vecinos del nodo A





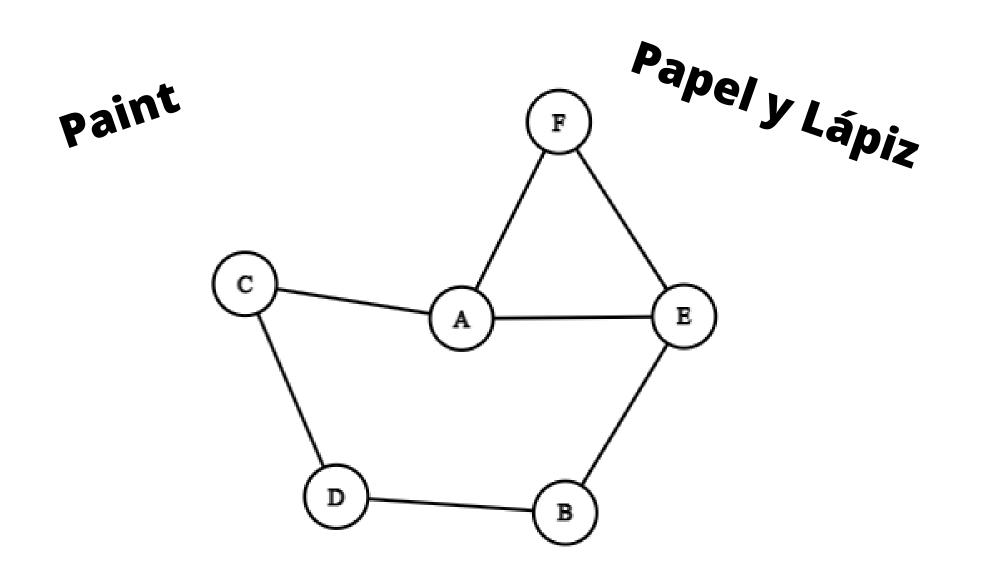
Un nodo vecino es cualquier nodo que es accesible mediante una arista desde otro nodo

Vecinos del nodo C

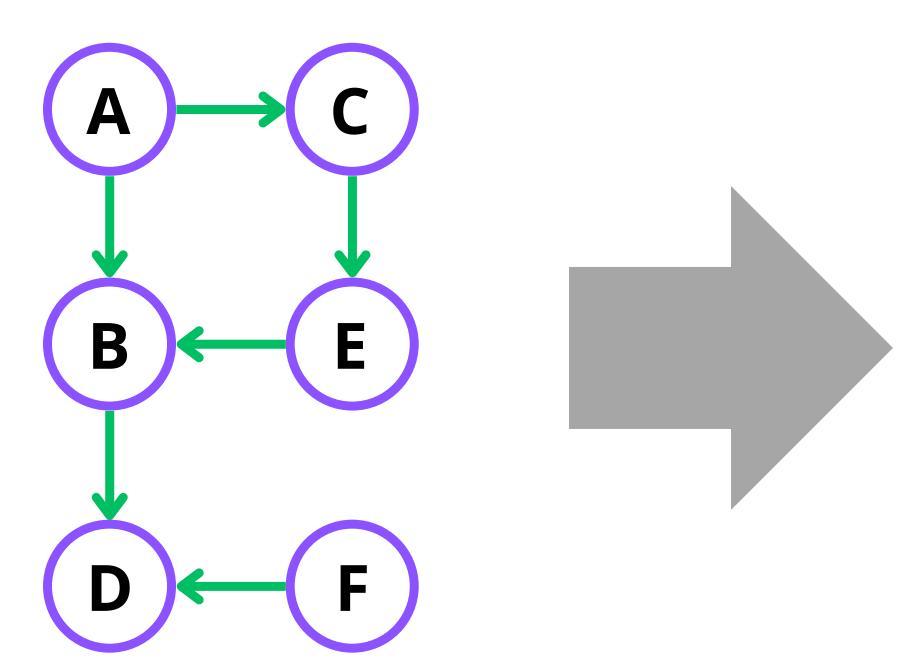


Un nodo vecino es cualquier nodo que es accesible mediante una arista desde otro nodo

Cuando quieras ver cómo funciona un algoritmo de grafos, lo mejor que puedes hacer es graficarlo.

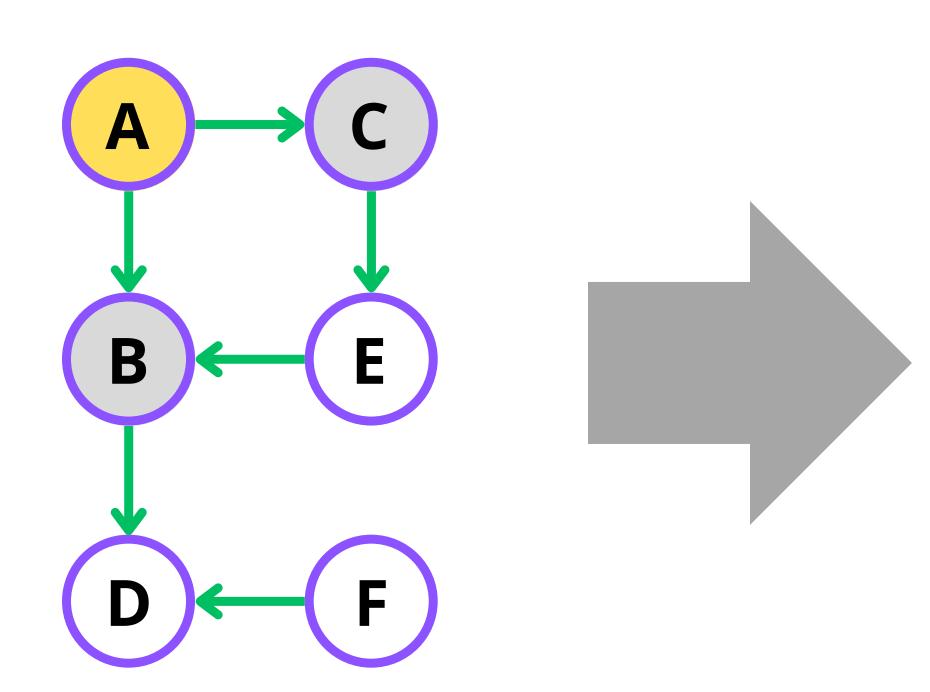


csacademy.com/app/graph\_editor



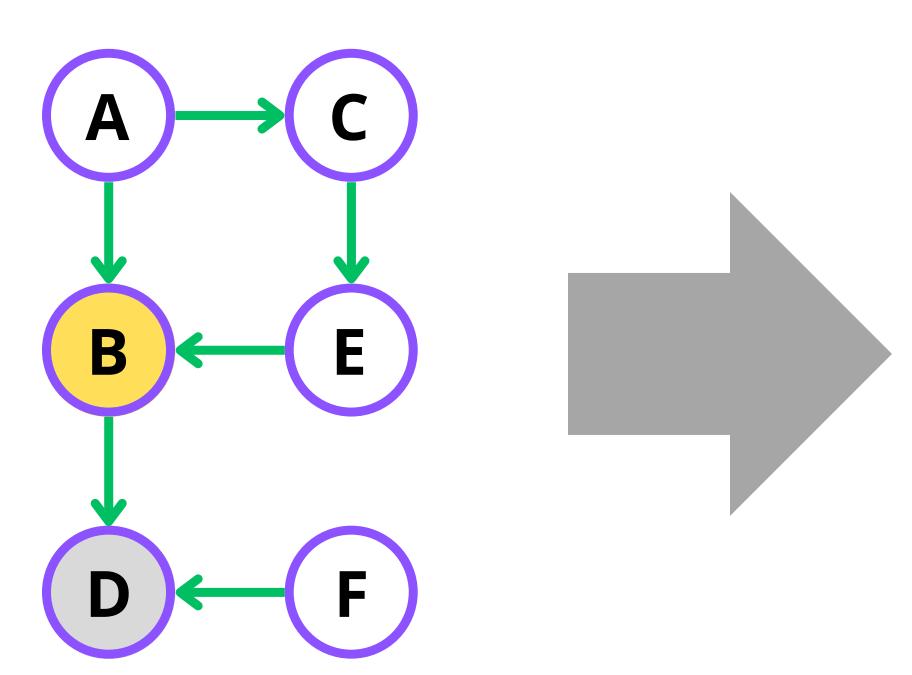
```
graph = {
  "A": ["B", "C"],
"B": ["D"],
 "C": ["E"],
"D": [],
 "E": ["B"],
 "F": ["D"],
```

Lista de adyacencia



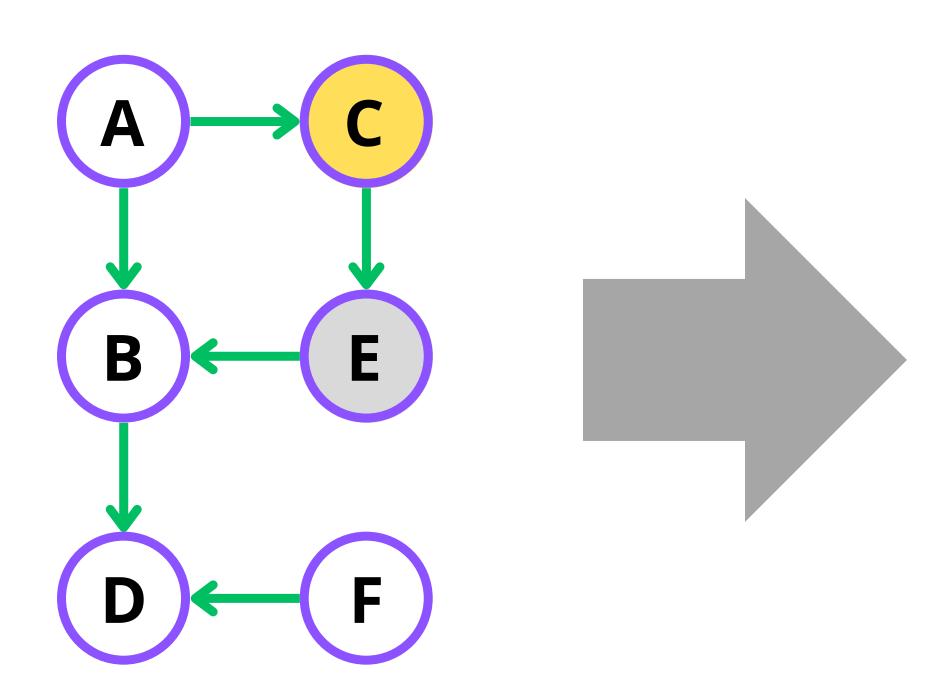
```
graph = {
"A": ["B", "C"],
"B": ["D"],
 "C": ["E"],
  "D": [],
"E": ["B"],
"F": ["D"],
```

Lista de adyacencia



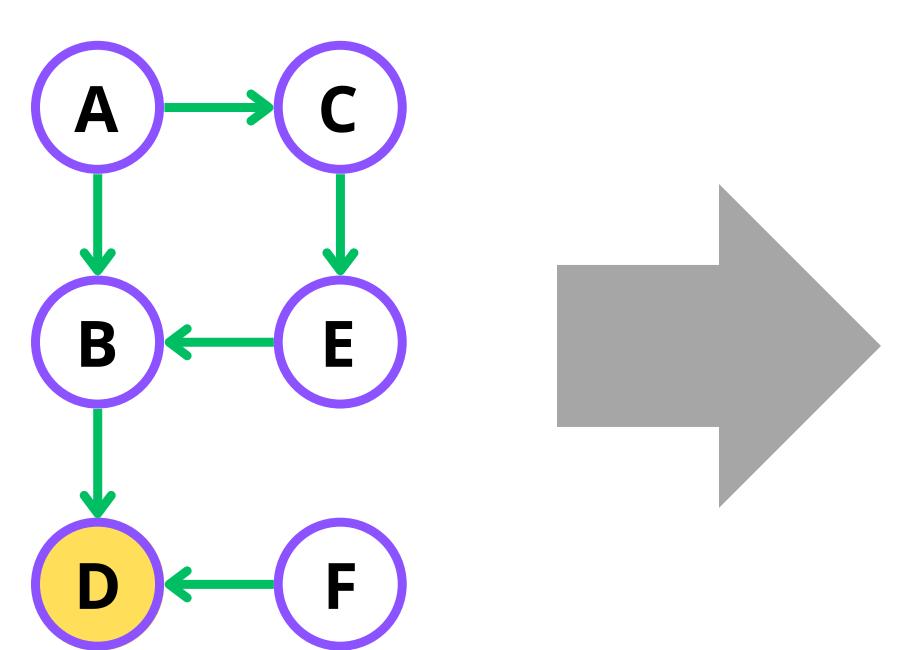
```
graph = {
"A": [", "C"],
"C": ["E"],
"E": ["B"],
"F": ["D"],
```

Lista de adyacencia



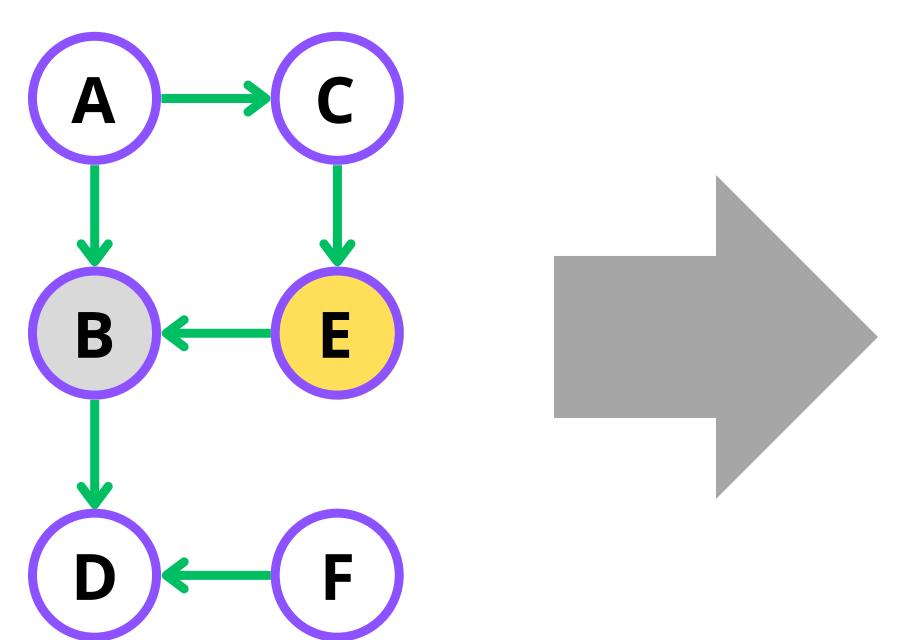
```
graph = {
 "A": ["B", "C"],
 "E": ["B"],
 "F": ["D"],
```

Lista de adyacencia



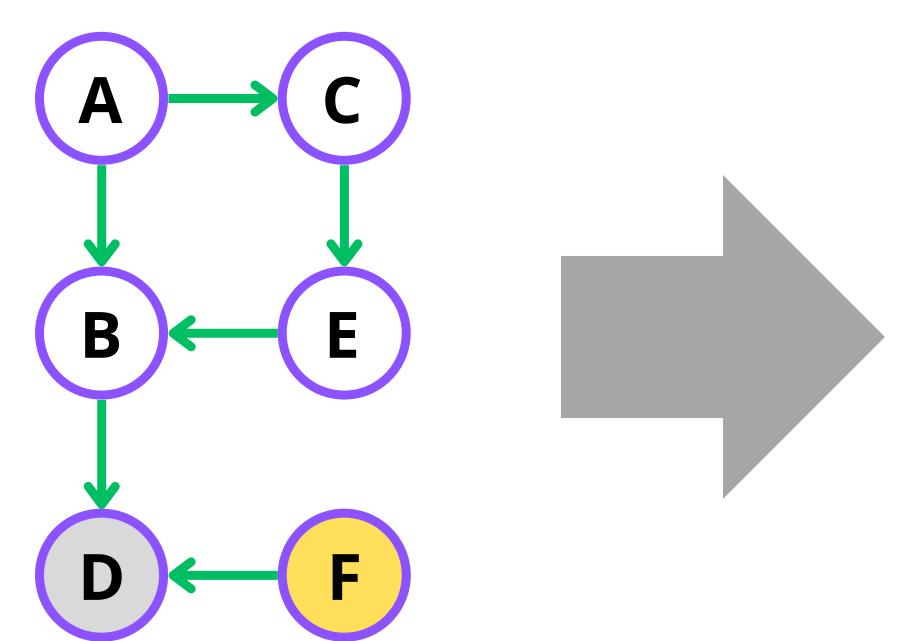
```
graph = {
 "A": ["B", "C"],
"B": ["D"],
 "C": ["E"],
  "E": ["B"],
 "F": ["D"],
```

Lista de adyacencia



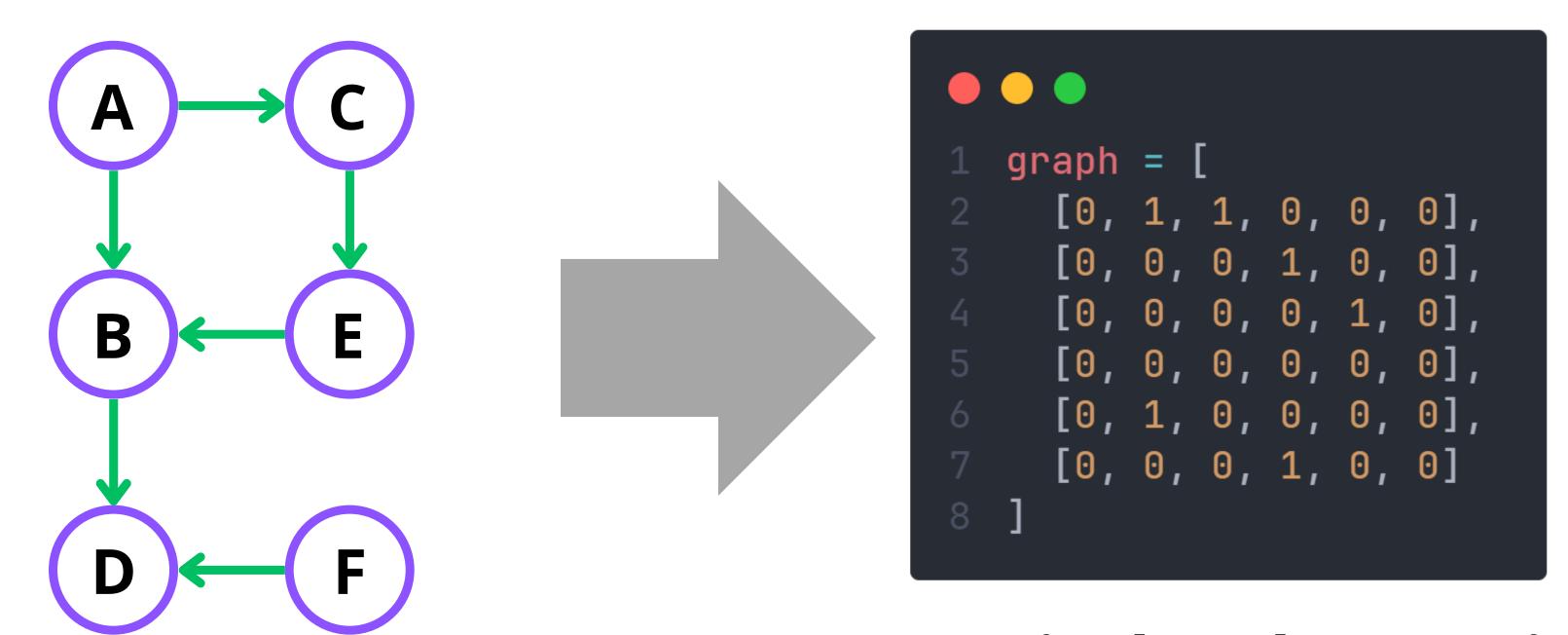
```
graph = {
 "A": ["B", "C"],
"B": ["D"],
"C": ["E"],
"E": ["B"],
  "F": ["D"],
```

Lista de adyacencia

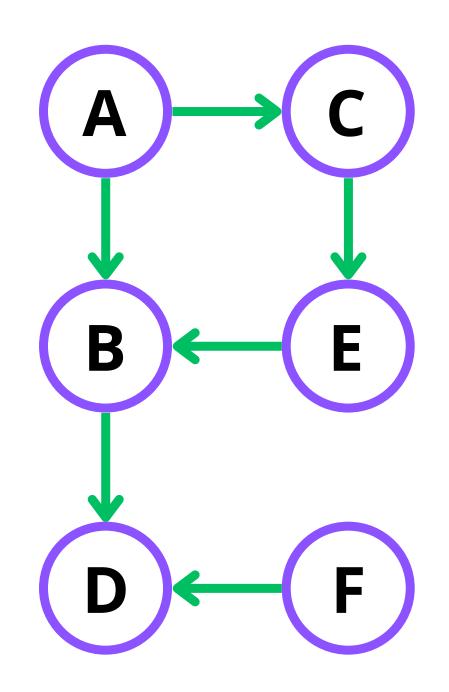


```
graph = {
 "A": ["B", "C"],
"B": ["D"],
"C": ["E"],
```

Lista de adyacencia



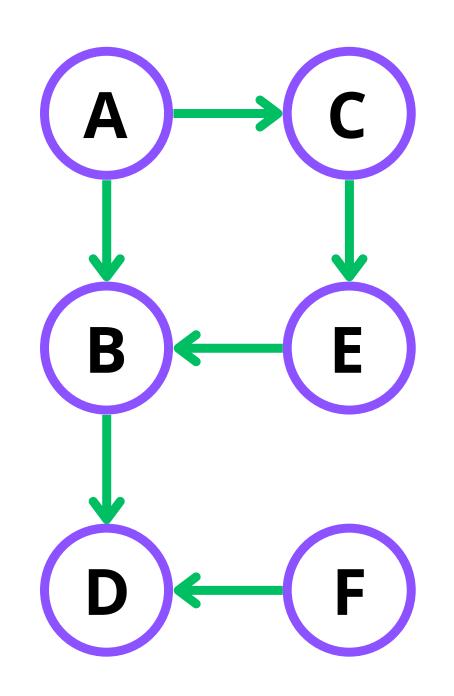
Matriz de adyacencia



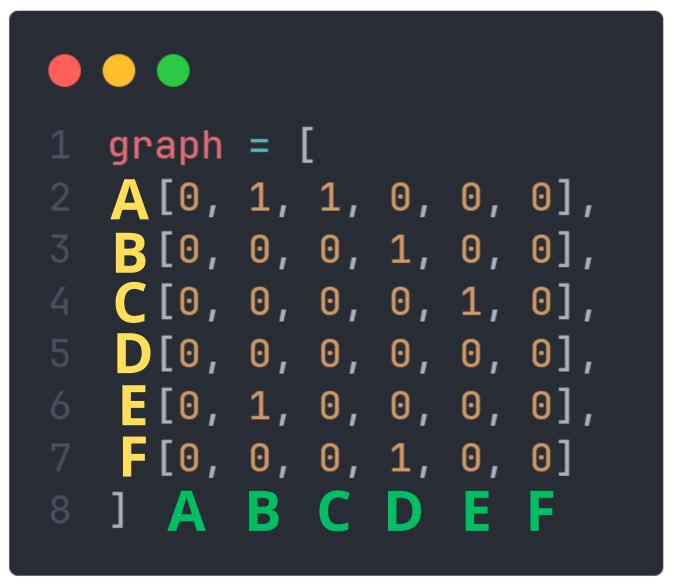


```
graph = [
  A[0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0],
  B[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0],
  C[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0],
  D[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],
   E[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0],
7 F[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]
```

Matriz de adyacencia

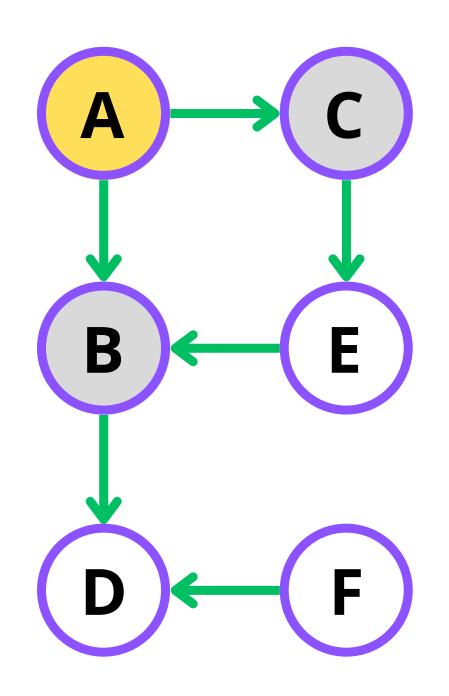




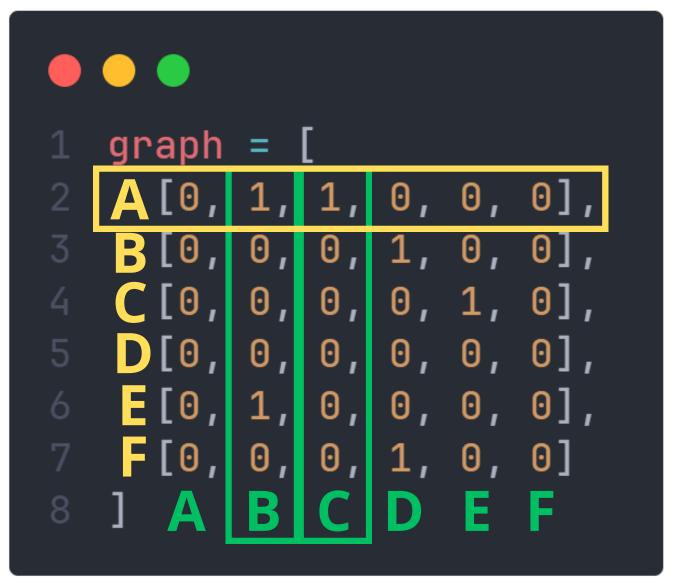


Matriz de adyacencia

### ¿CÓMO REPRESENTAR UN GRAFO?

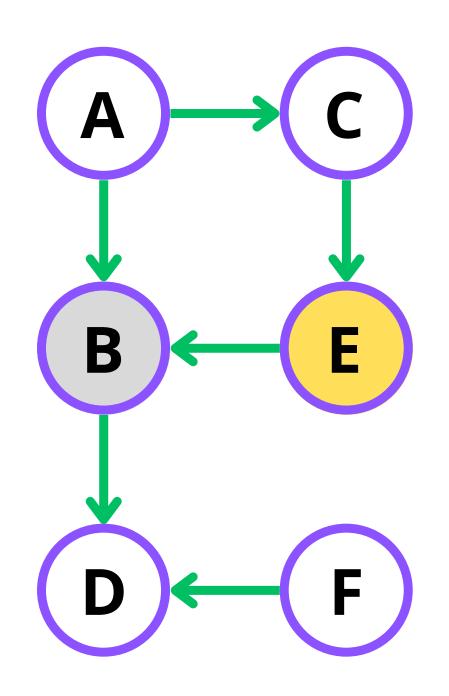




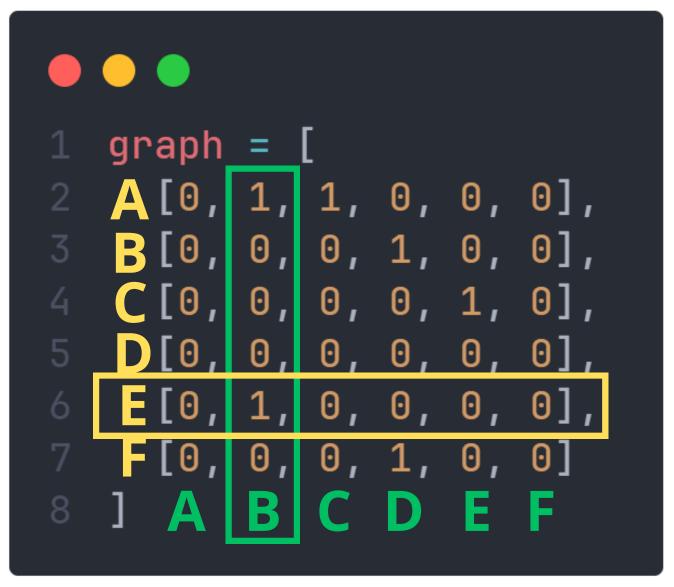


Matriz de adyacencia

### ¿CÓMO REPRESENTAR UN GRAFO?

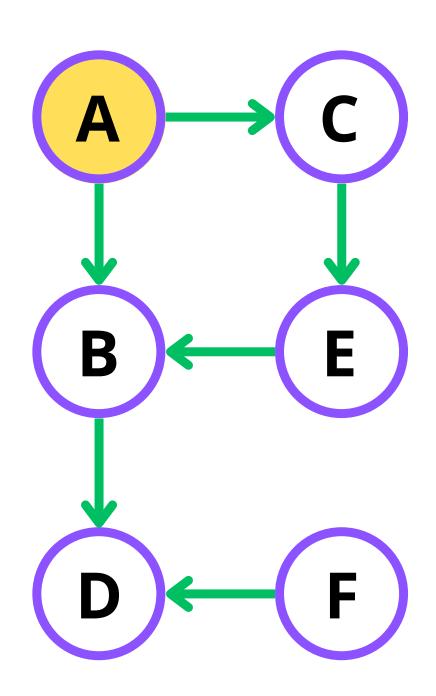




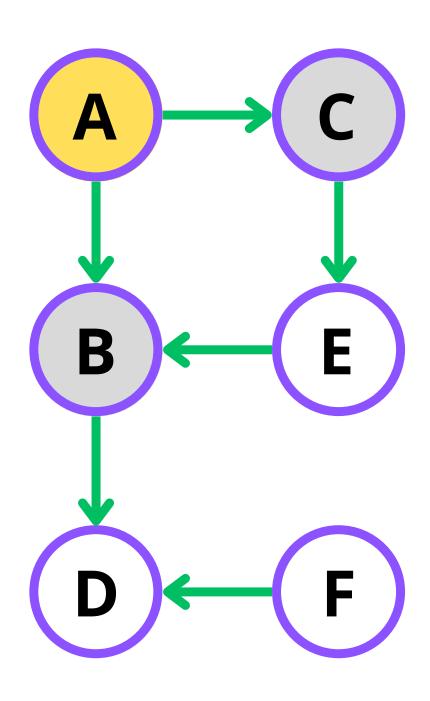


Matriz de adyacencia

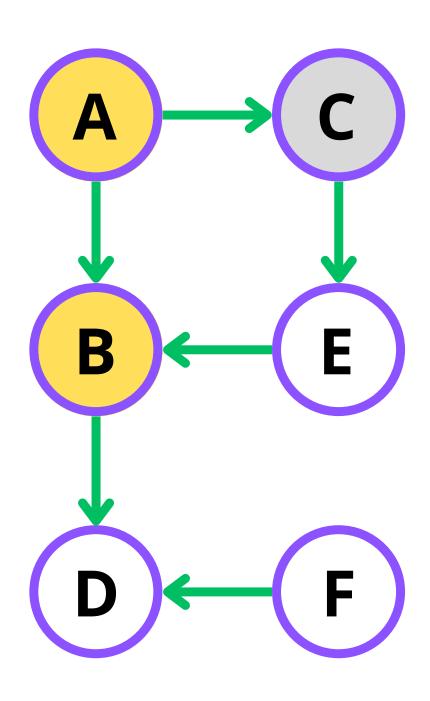




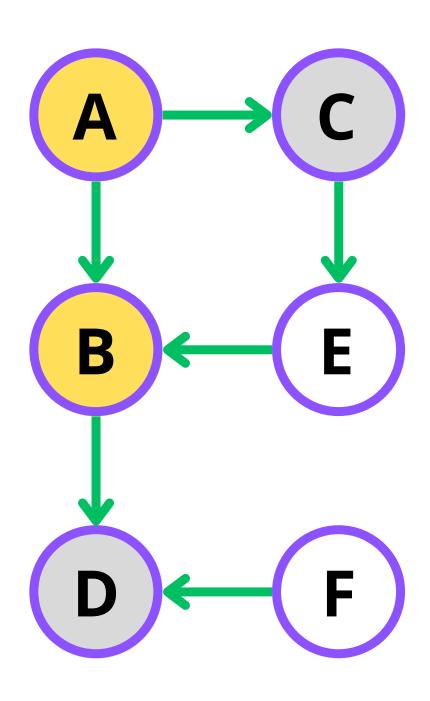
1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial



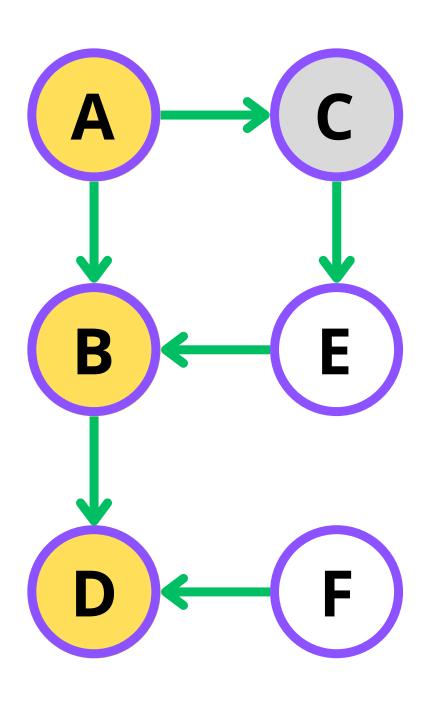
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



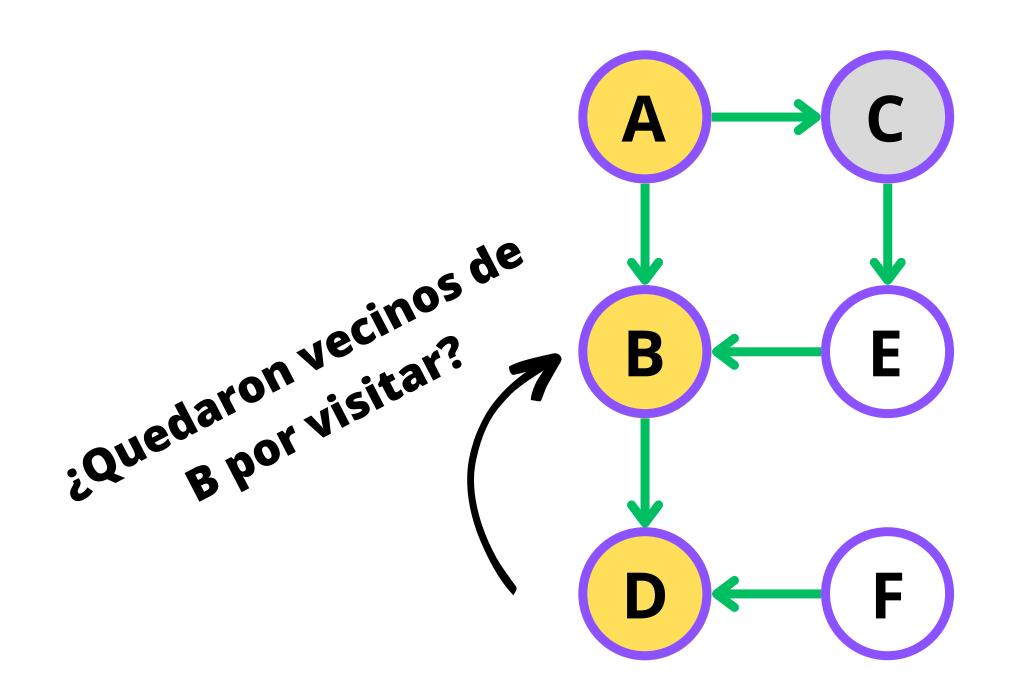
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



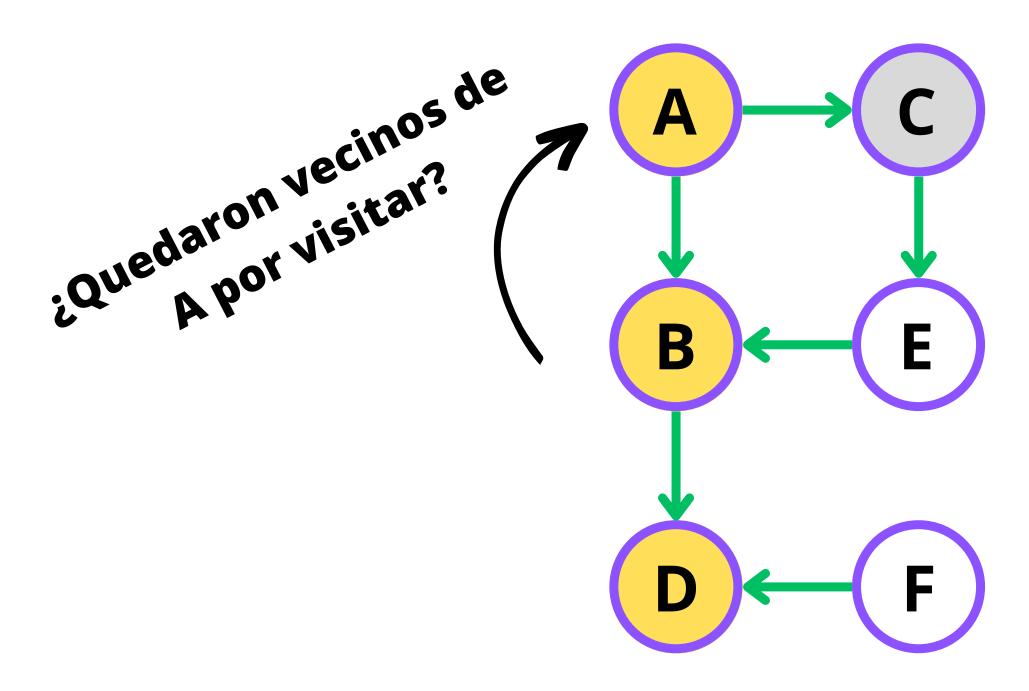
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



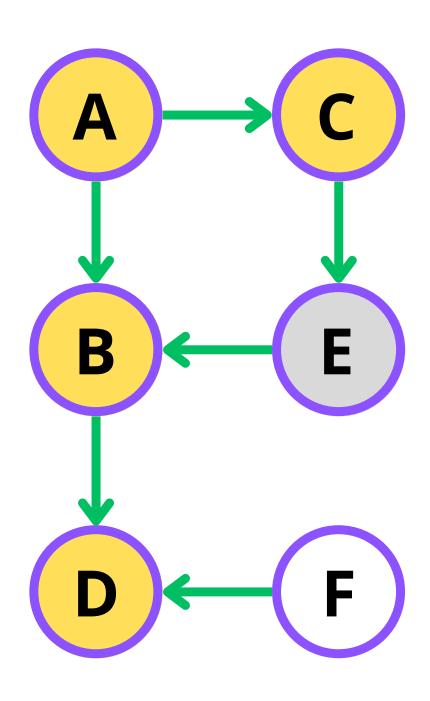
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



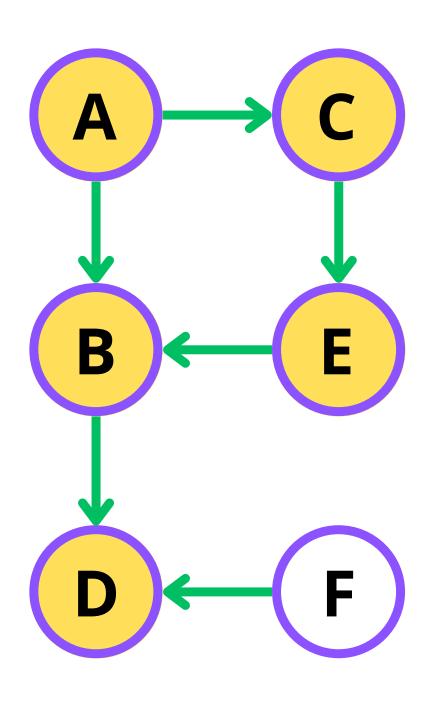
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



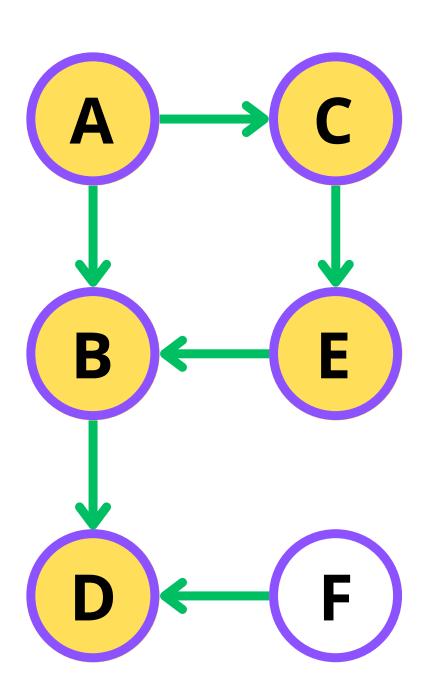
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



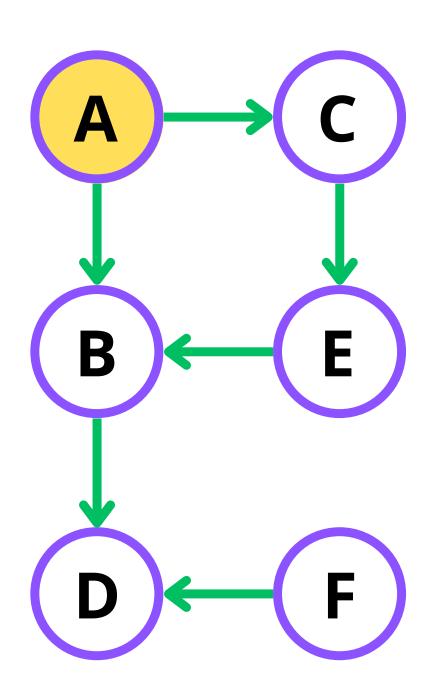
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con los vecinos del vecino recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)



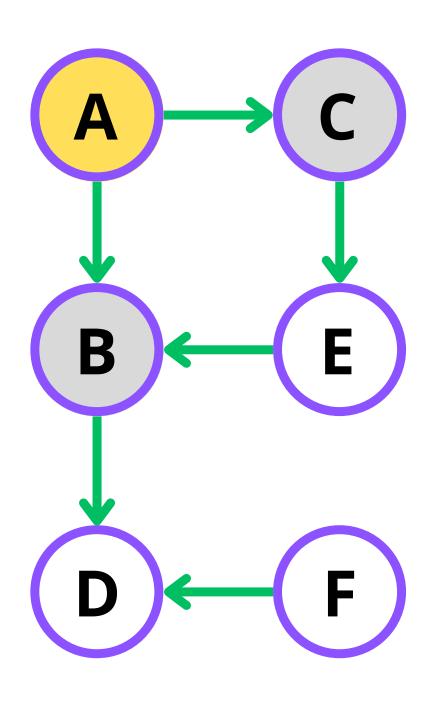
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados (y volvemos a realizar el paso 2 con el vecino con sus vecinos recursivamente hasta que no podamos más)

$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$$

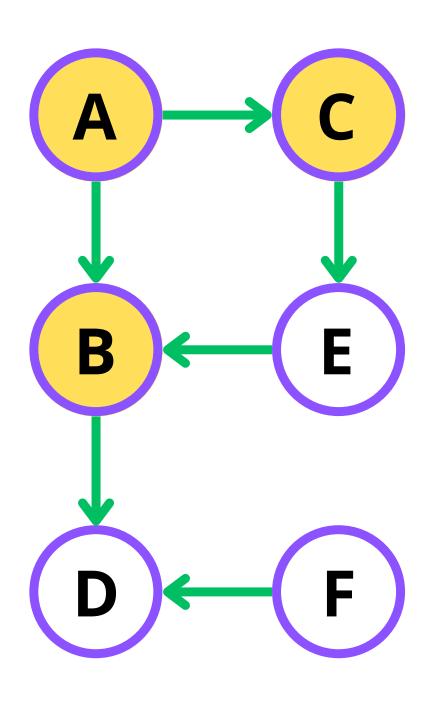




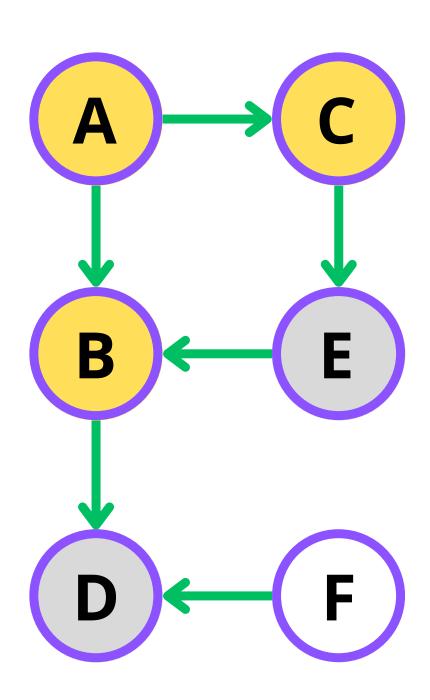
1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial



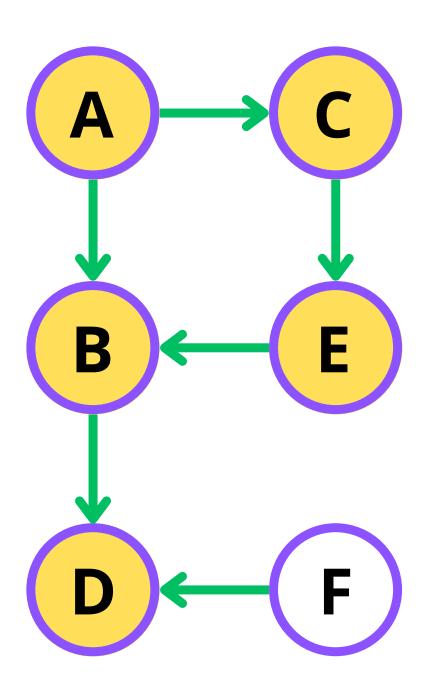
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar todo sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados y realizamos esto mismo para los vecinos que se visten hasta que termine



- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar todo sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados y realizamos esto mismo para los vecinos que se visten hasta que termine

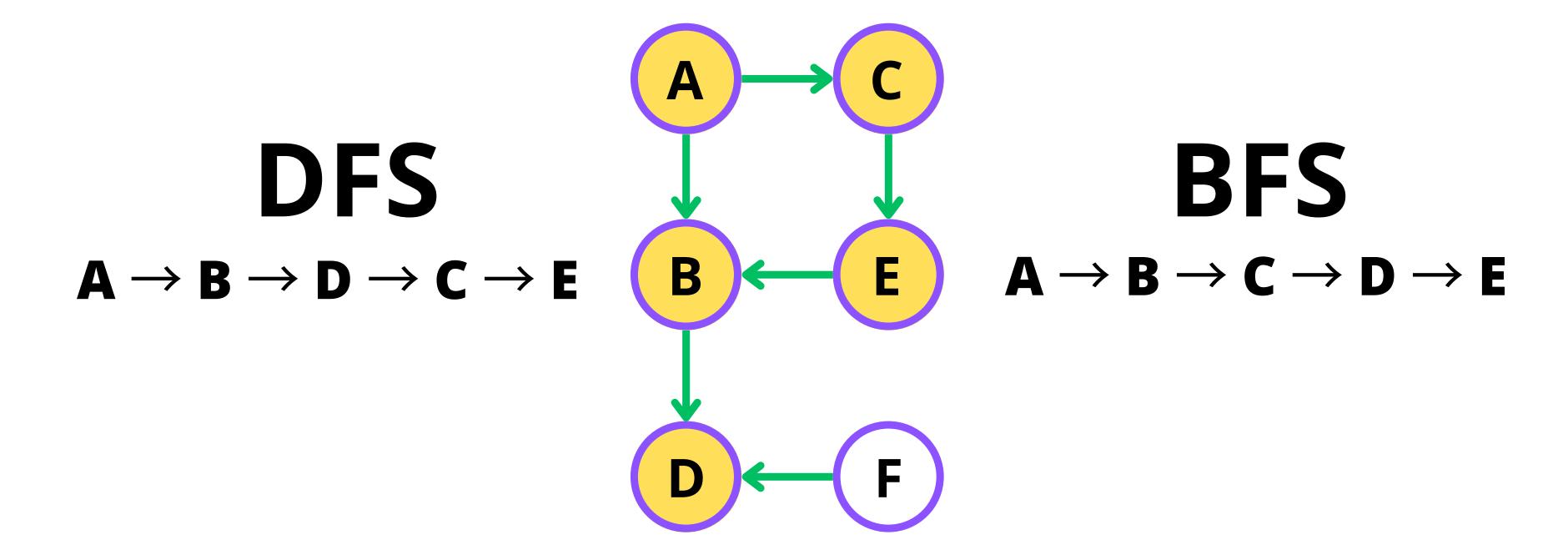


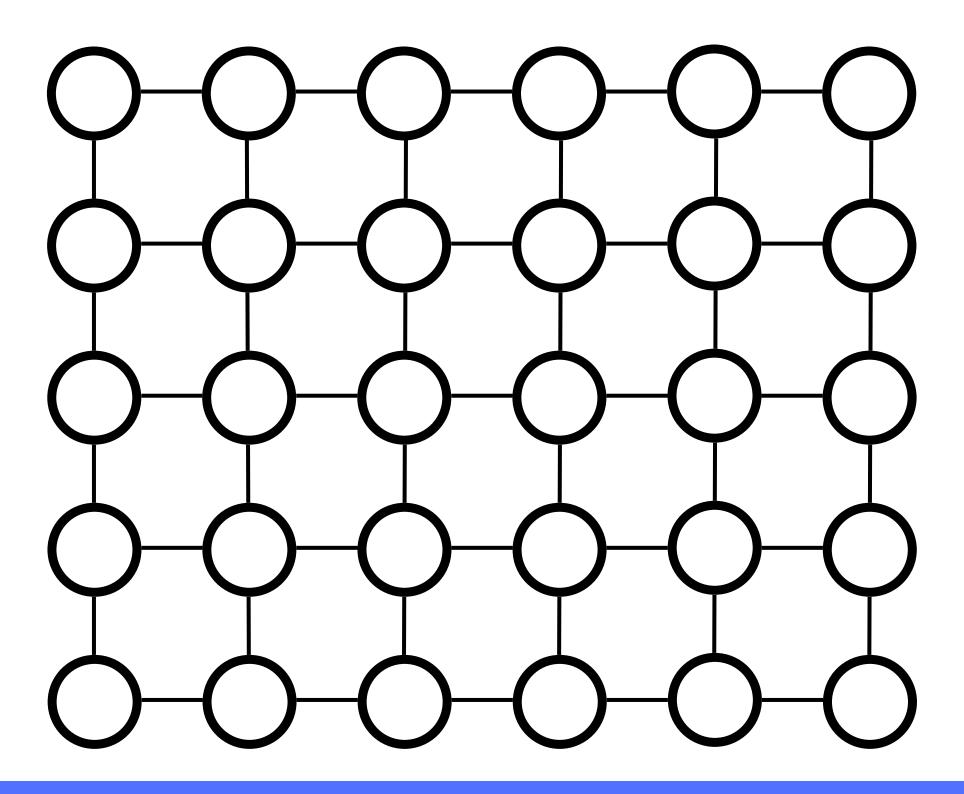
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar todo sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados y realizamos esto mismo para los vecinos que se visten hasta que termine

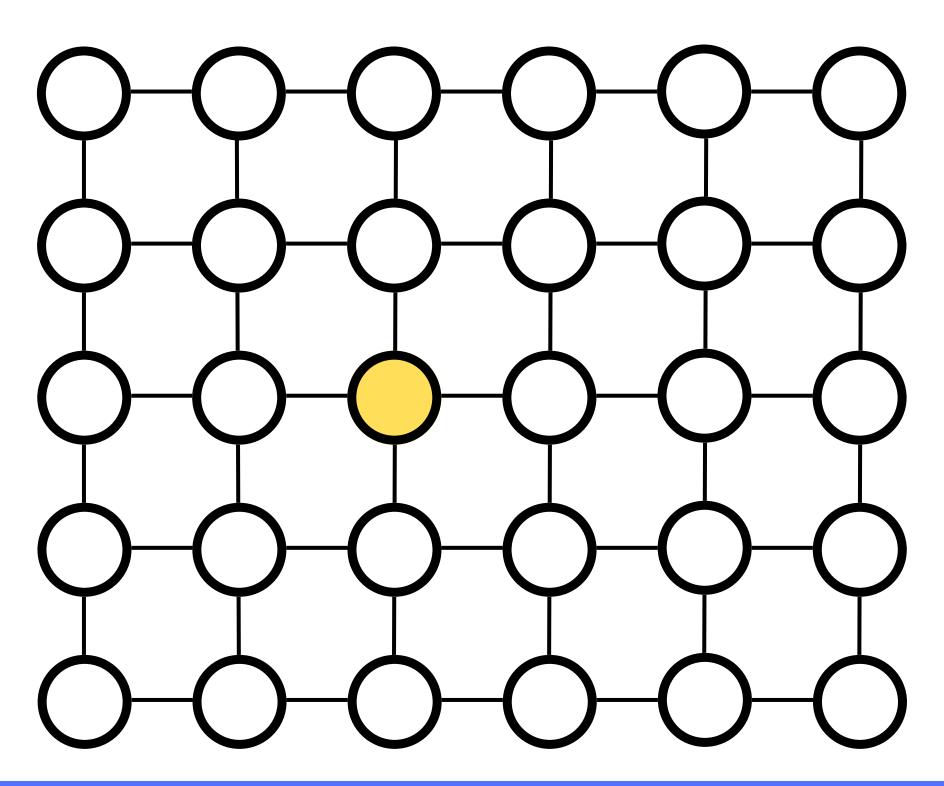


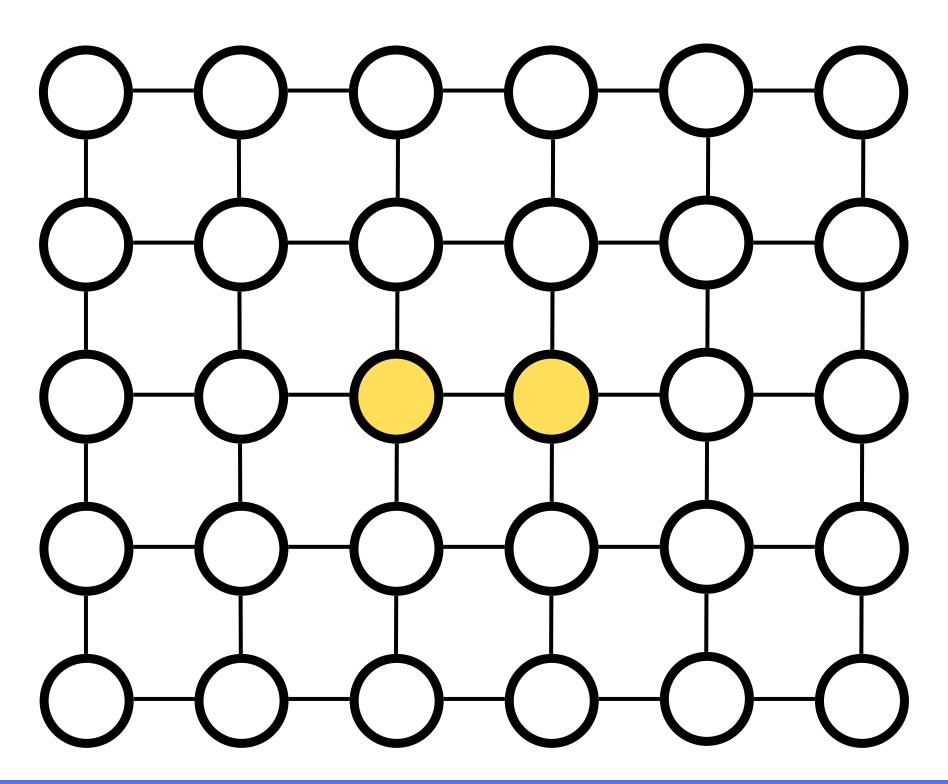
- 1. Empezamos de un nodo inicial
- 2. Procedemos a visitar todo sus vecinos que no hayan sido visitados y realizamos esto mismo para los vecinos que se visten hasta que termine

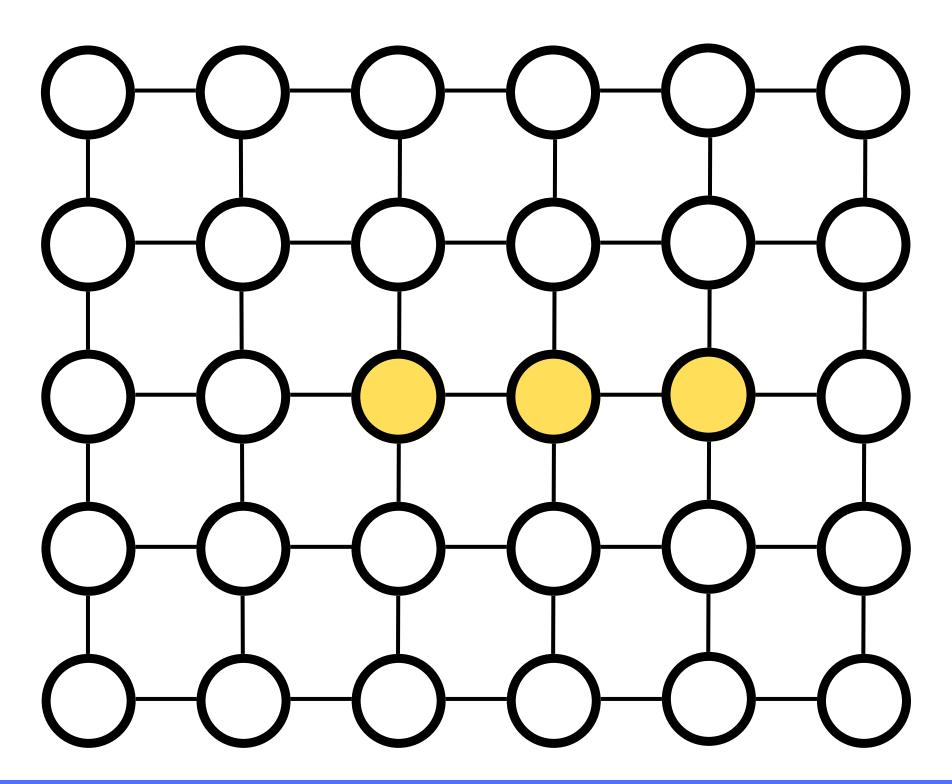
$$A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$$

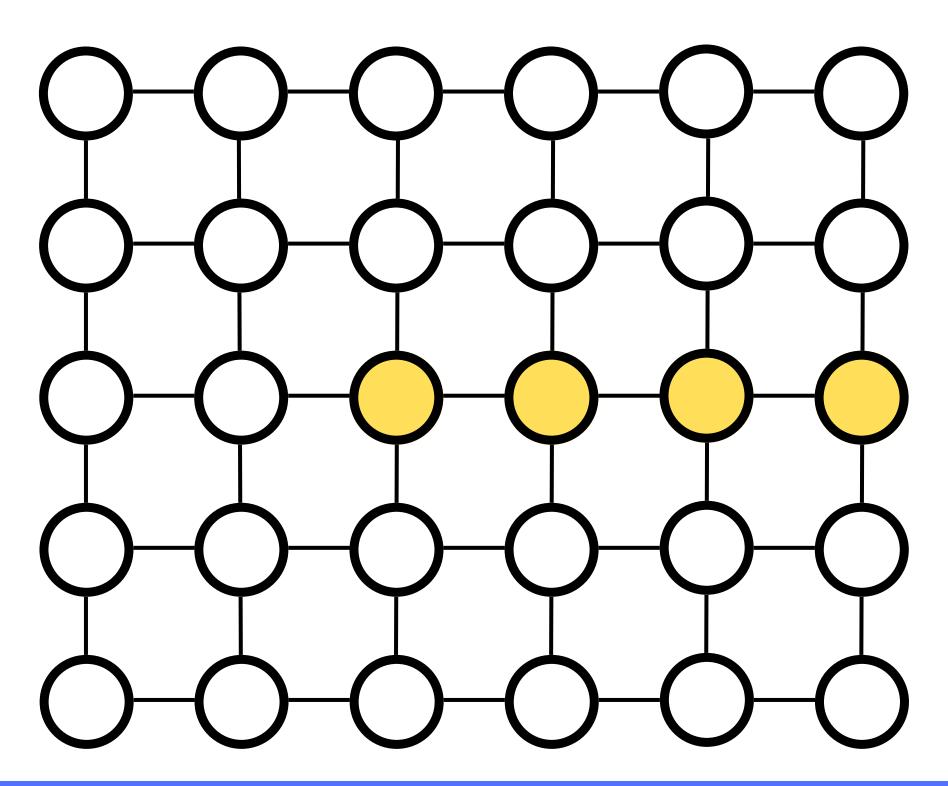


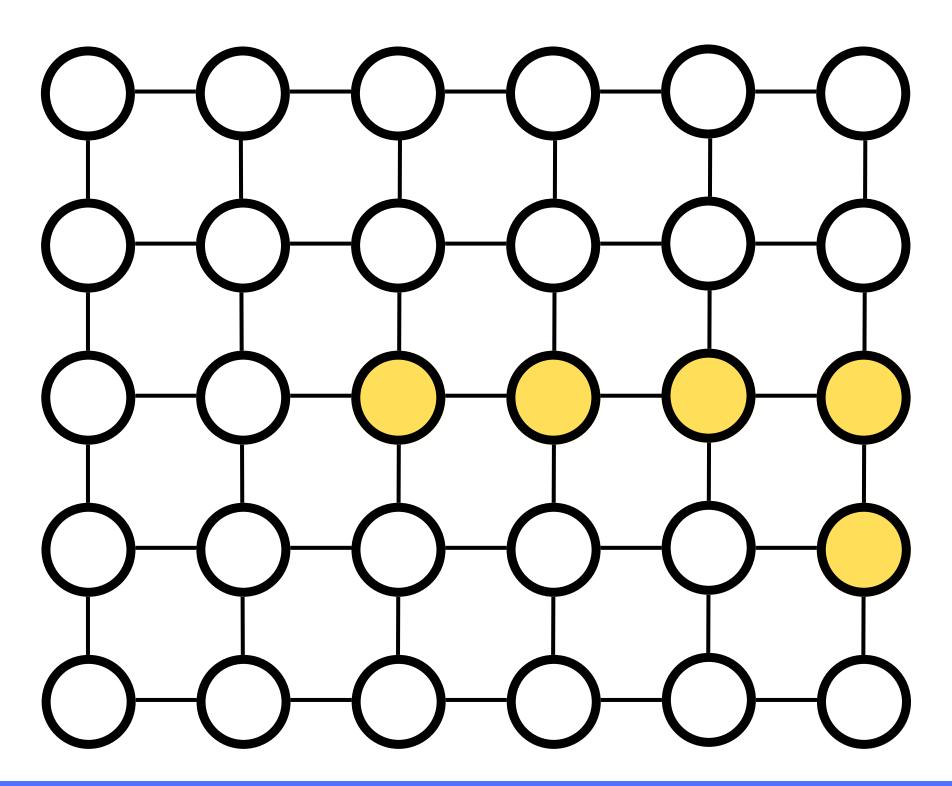


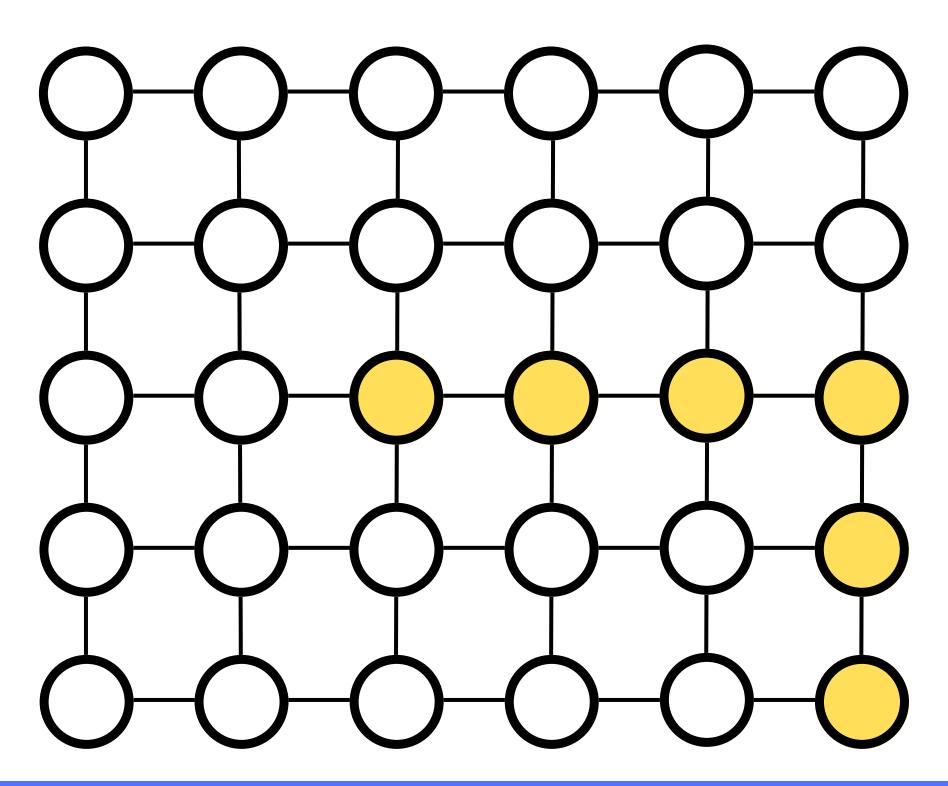




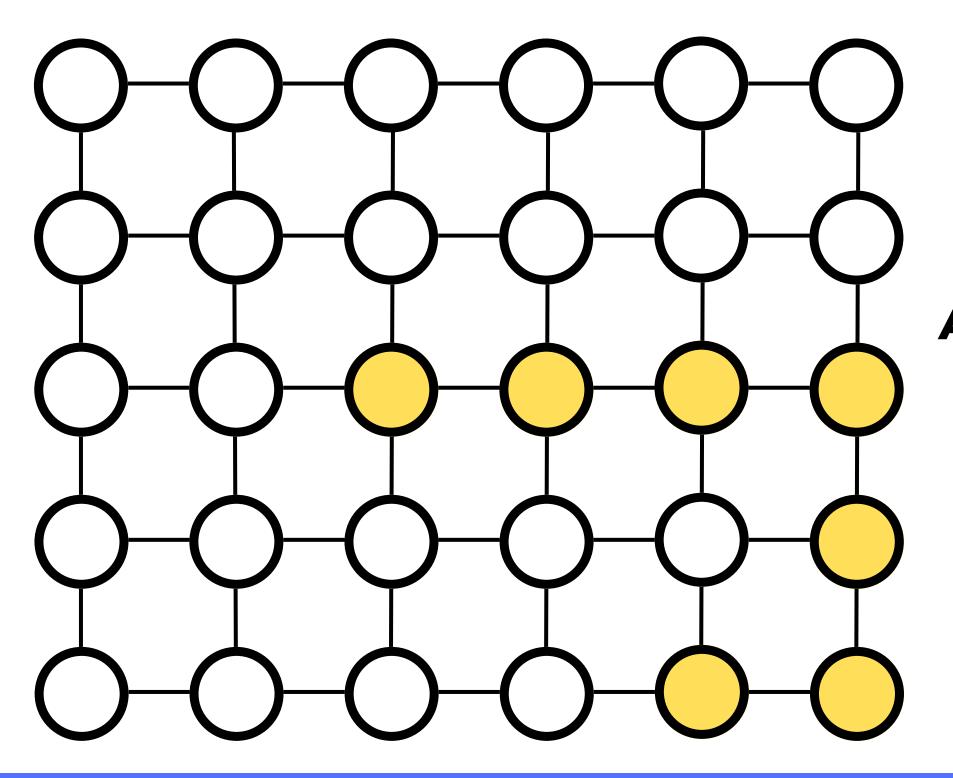




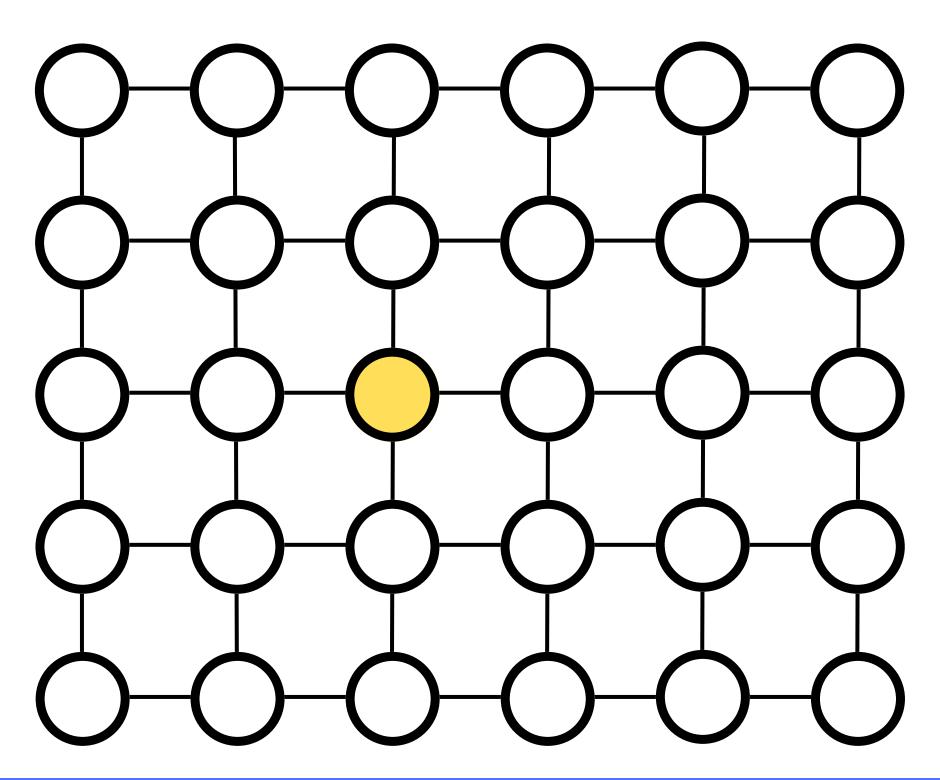


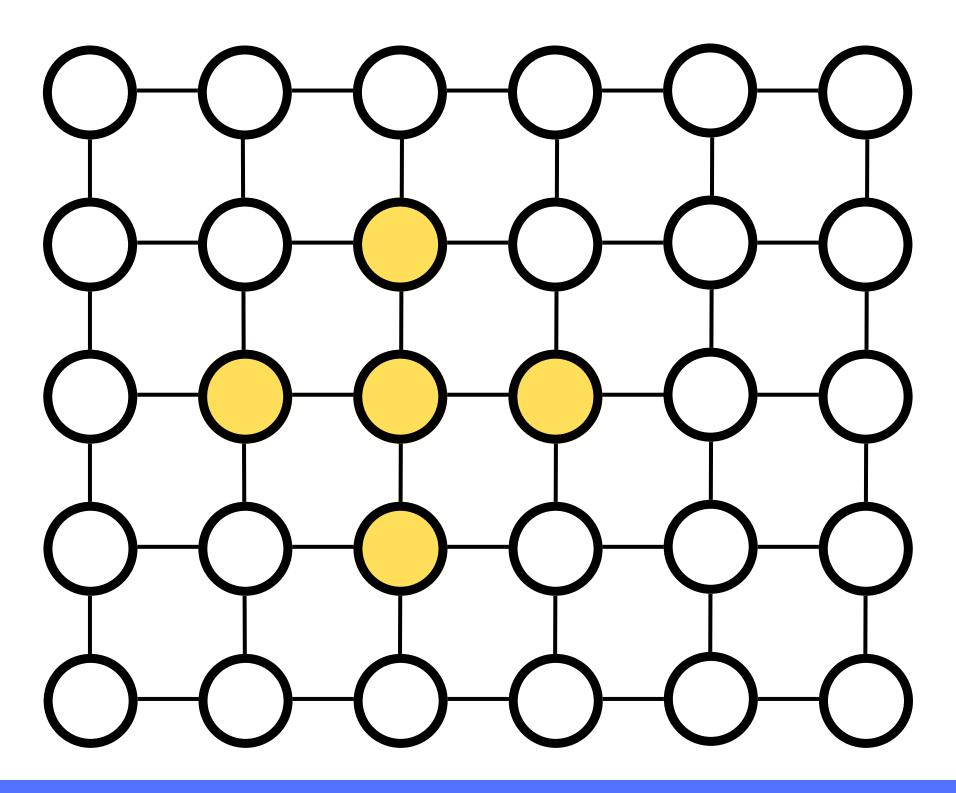


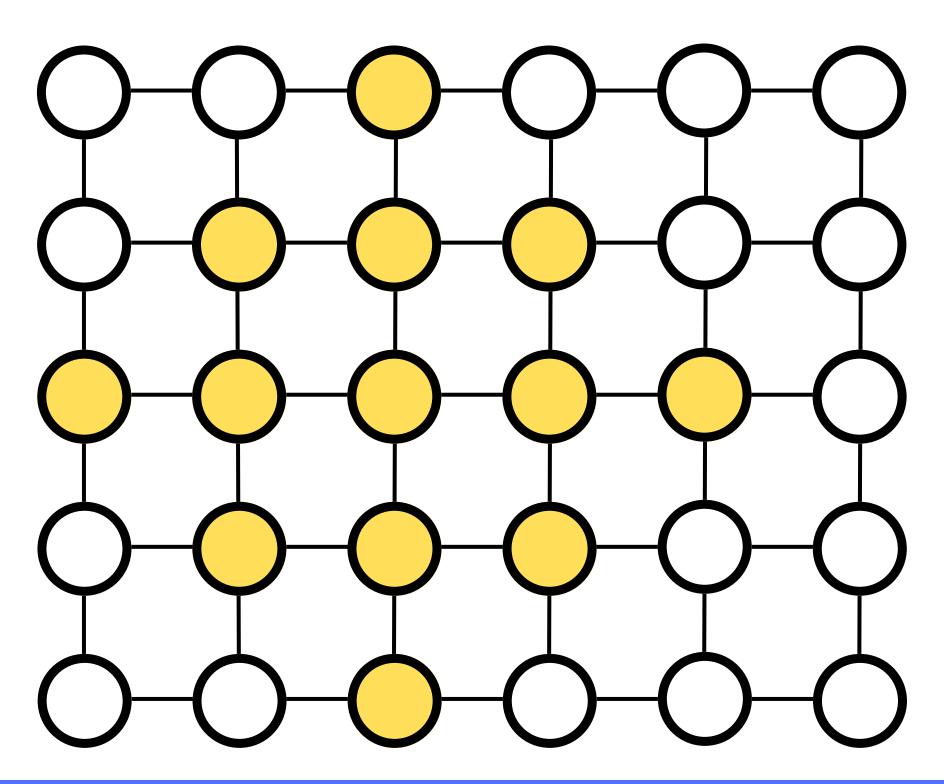
DFS

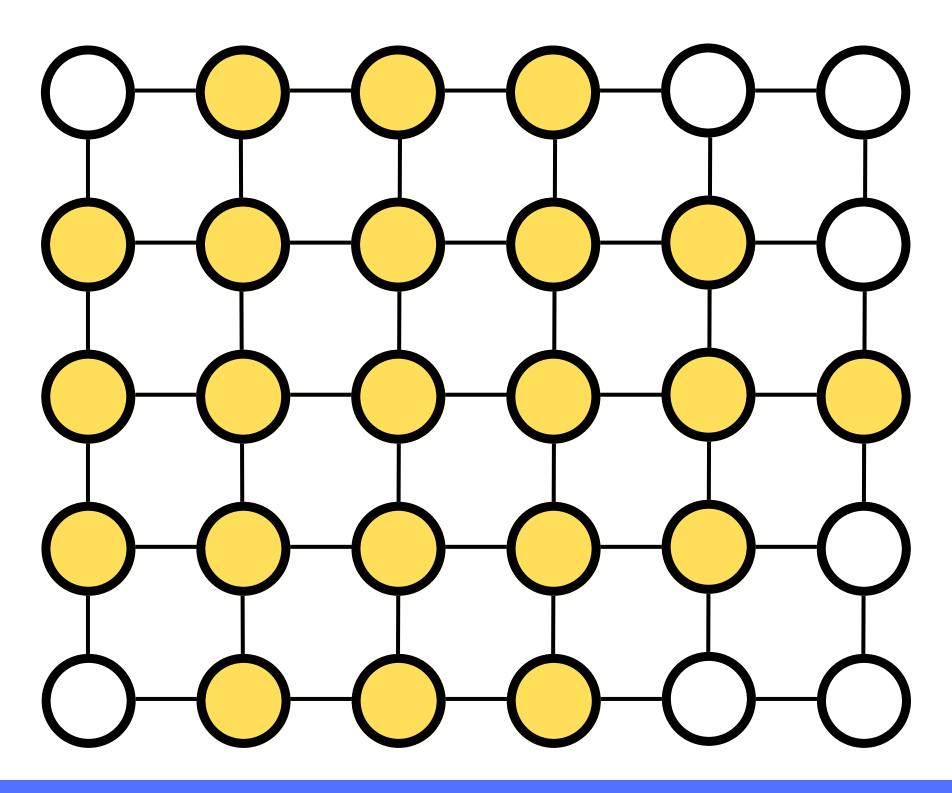


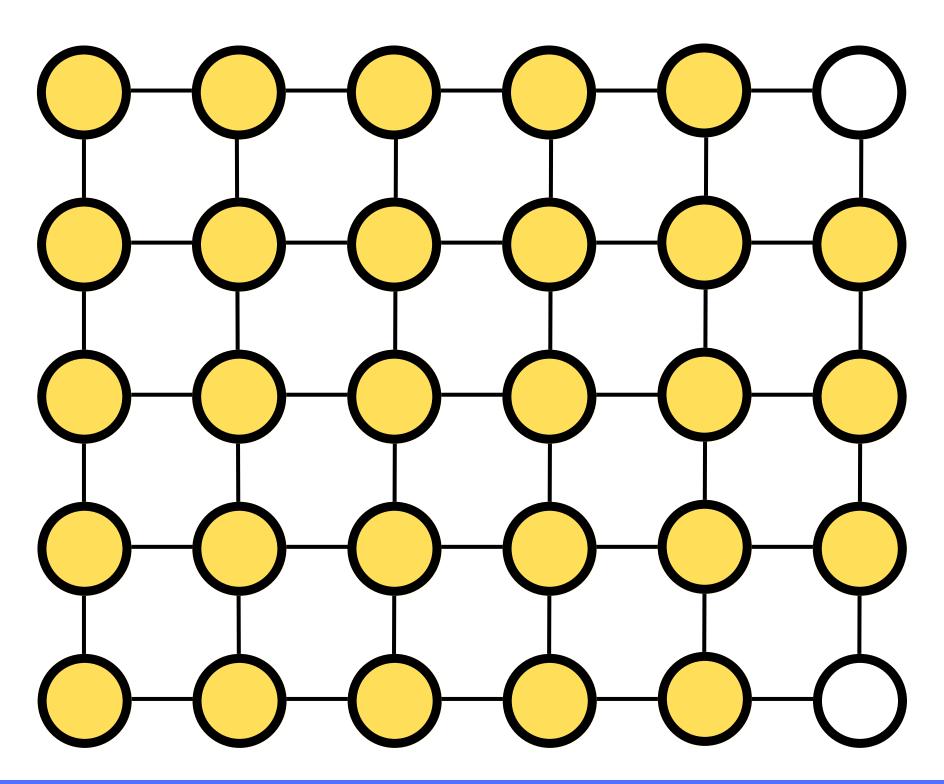
Así continuará hasta que termine de visitar todo

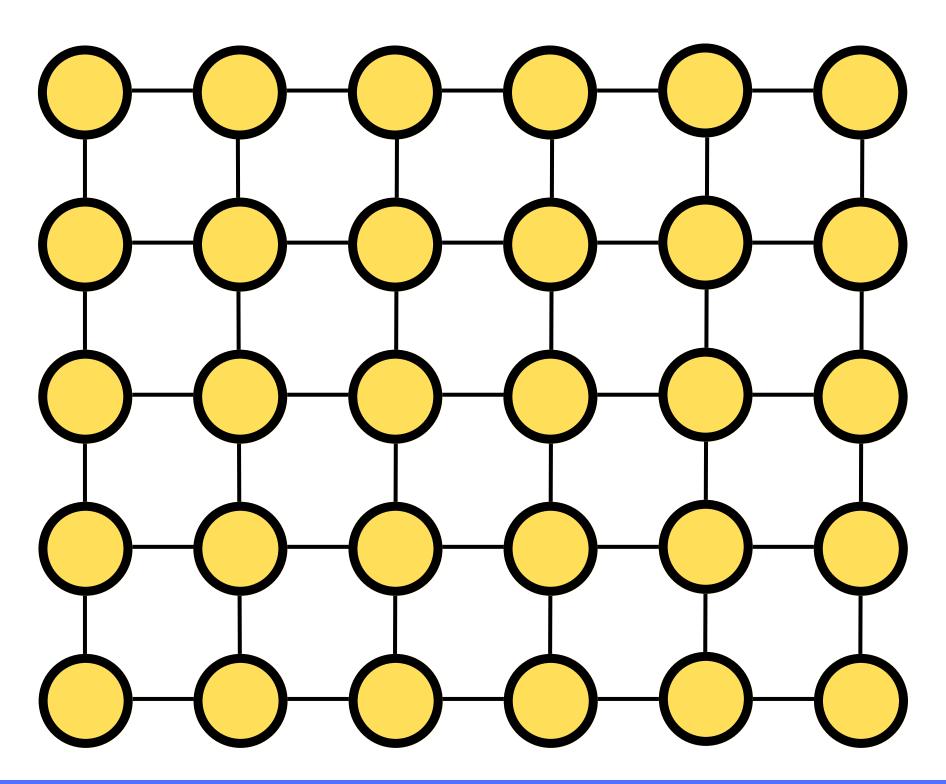


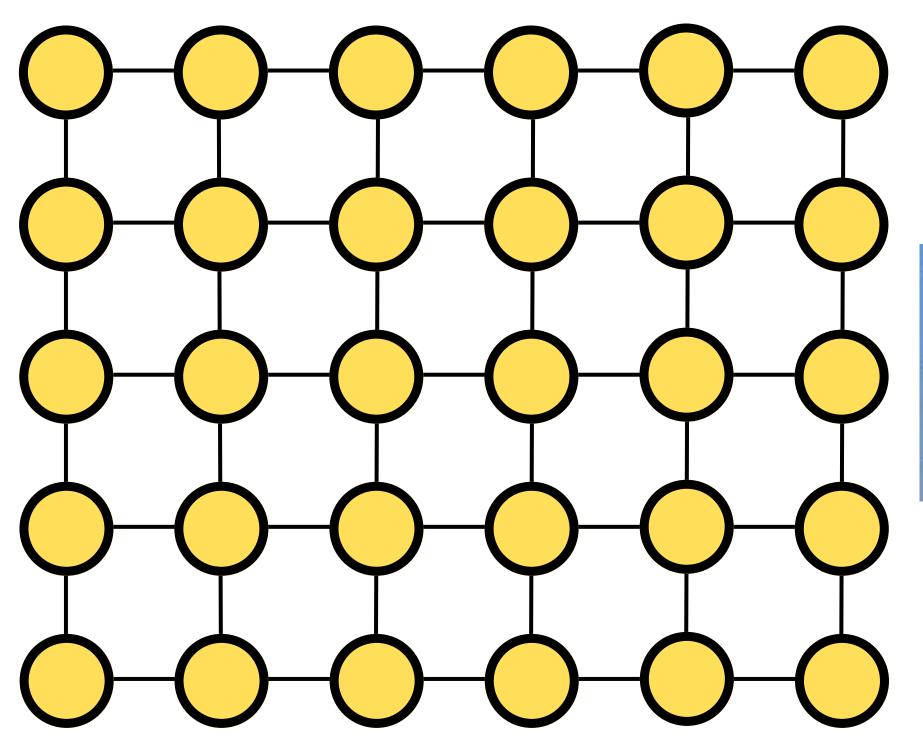














## IMPLEMENTACIÓN

## 

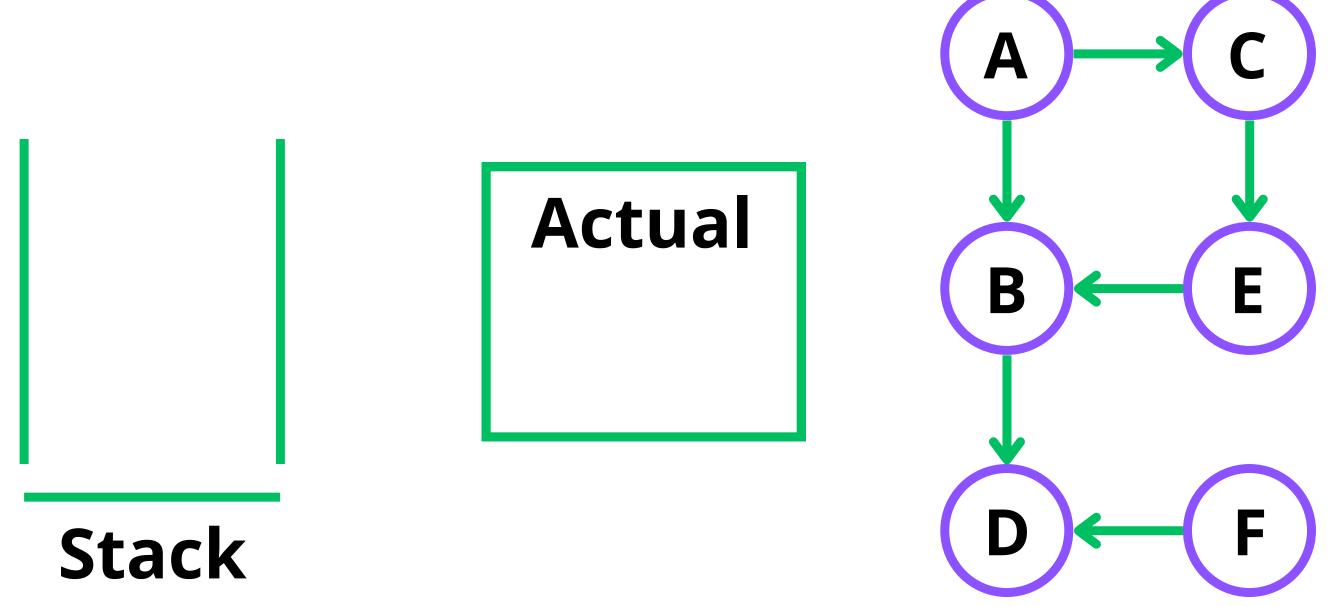
## DFS Stack

# 

## DFS Stack

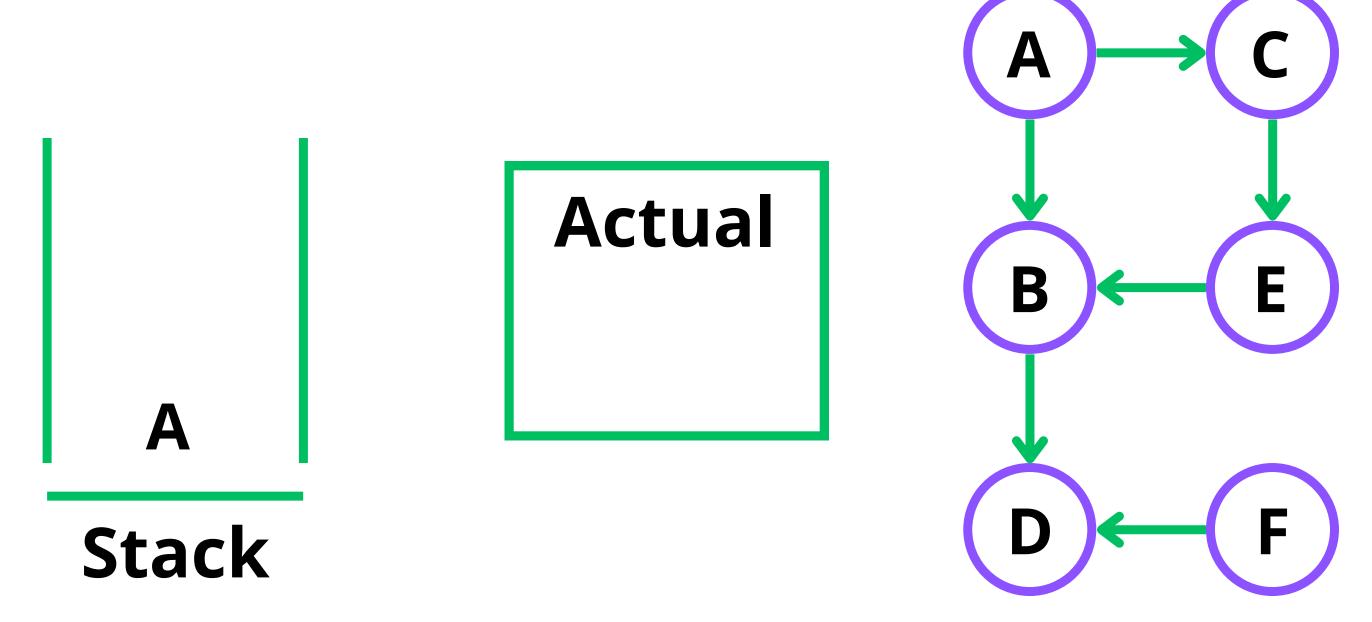
B F S Queue

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



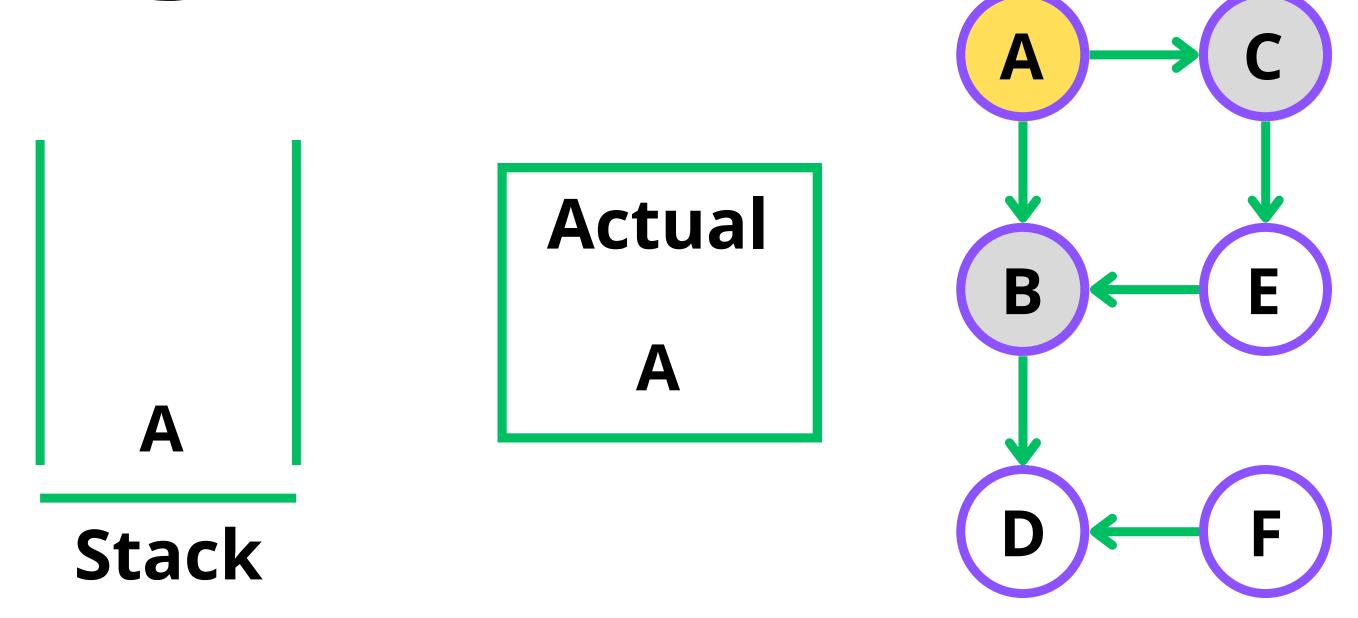
Recorrido actual:

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



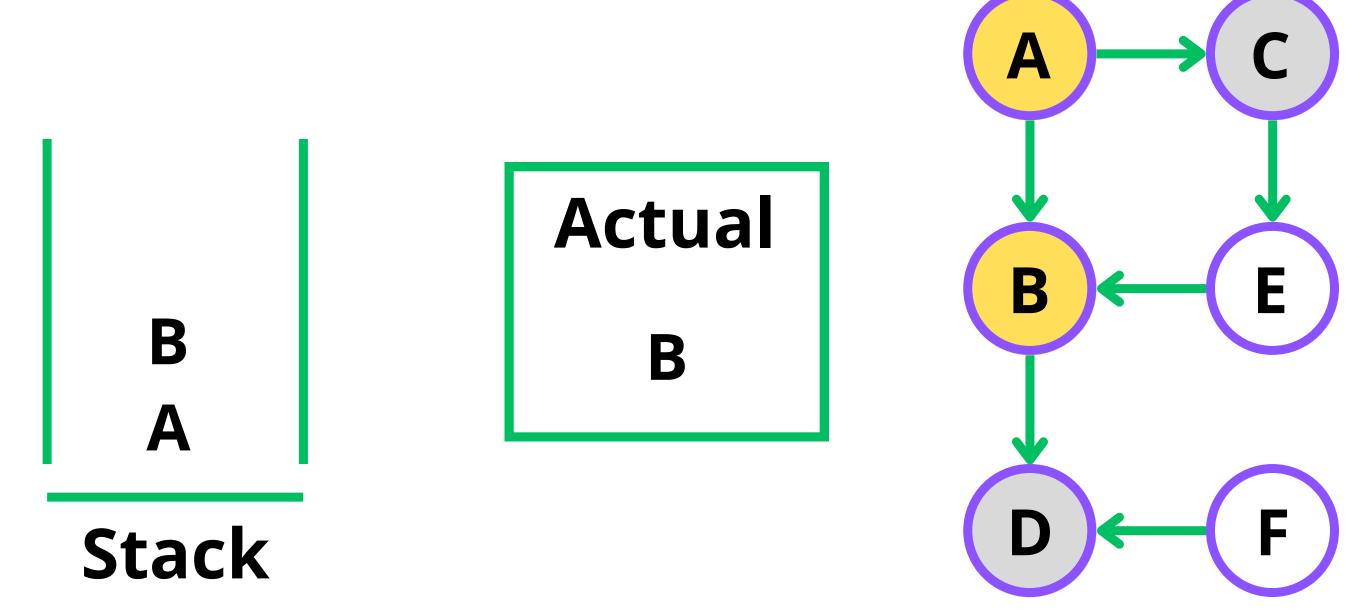
Recorrido actual:

#### Recorrido esperado: A $\rightarrow$ B $\rightarrow$ D $\rightarrow$ C $\rightarrow$ E



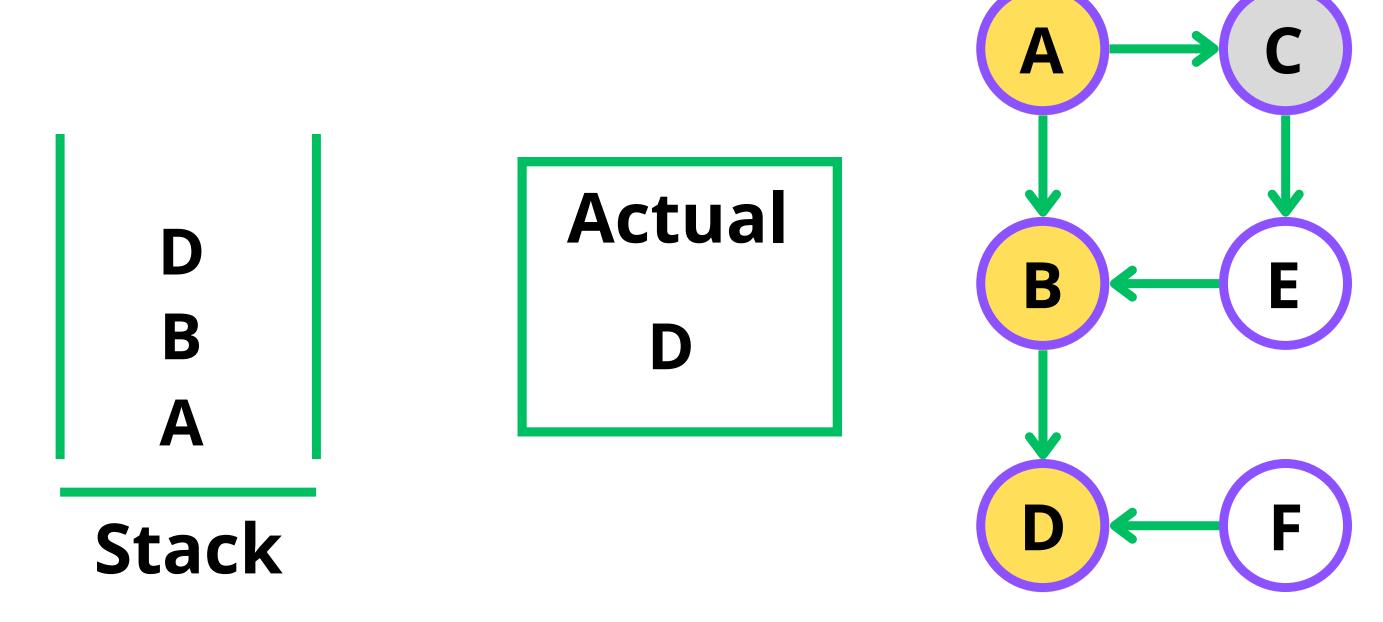
Recorrido actual: A

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



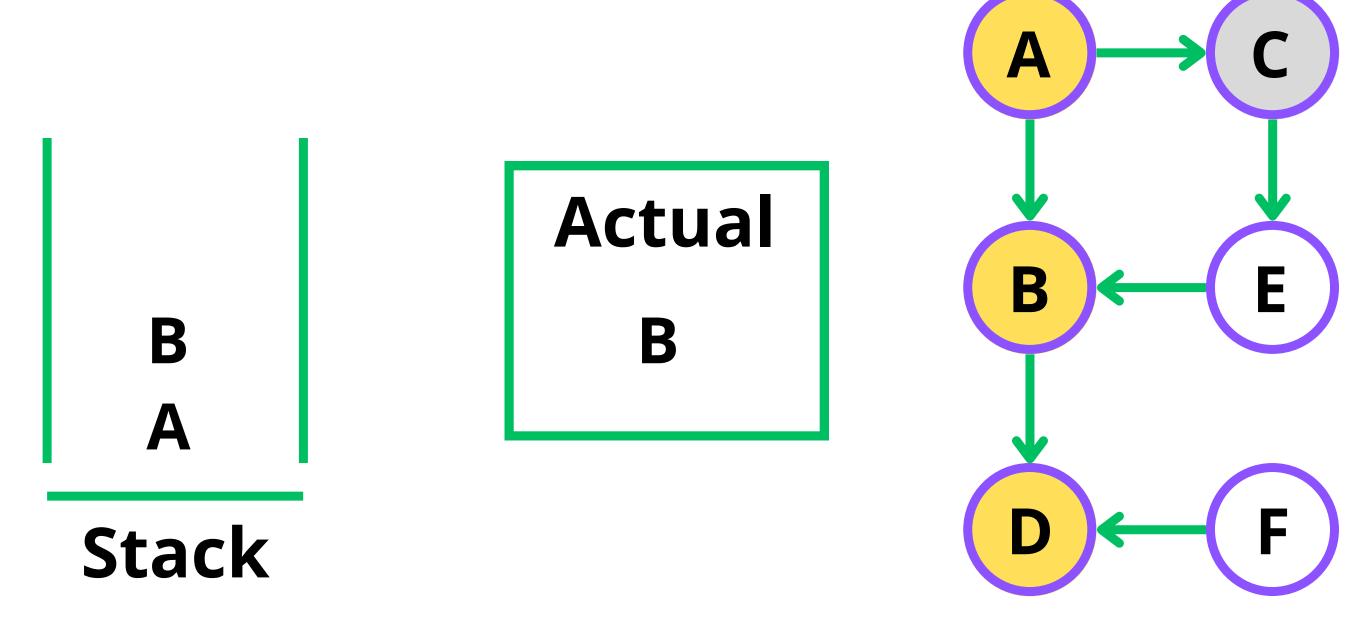
Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



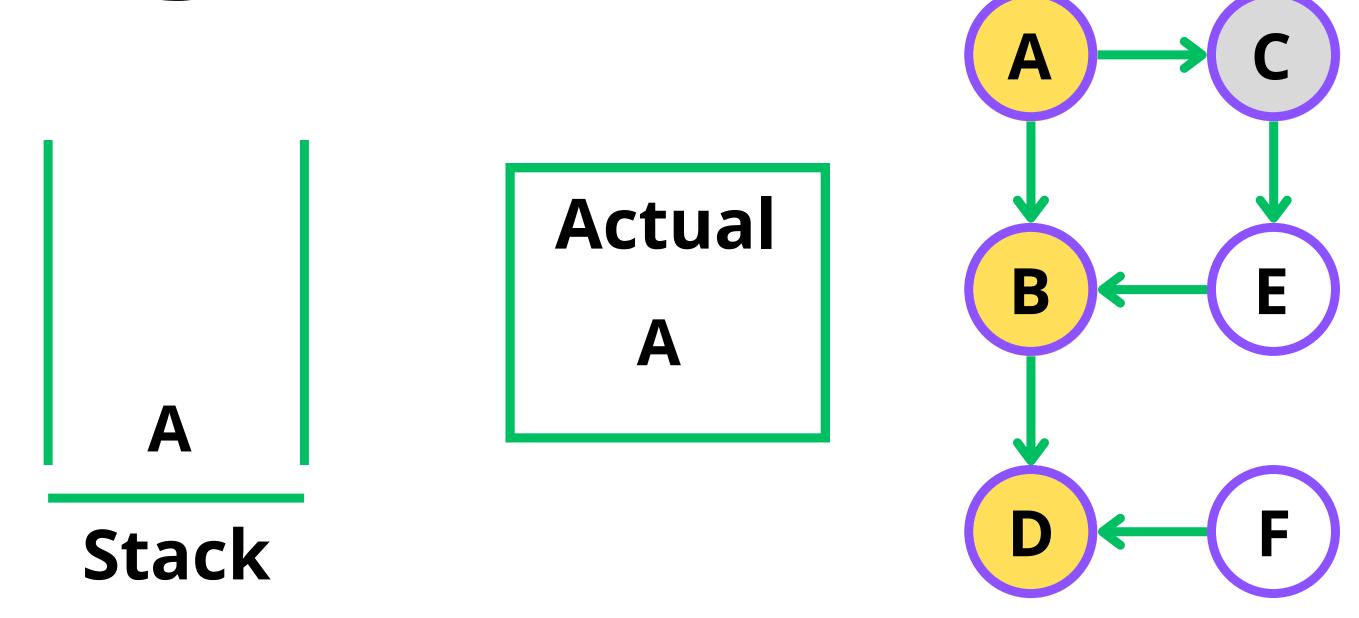
Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



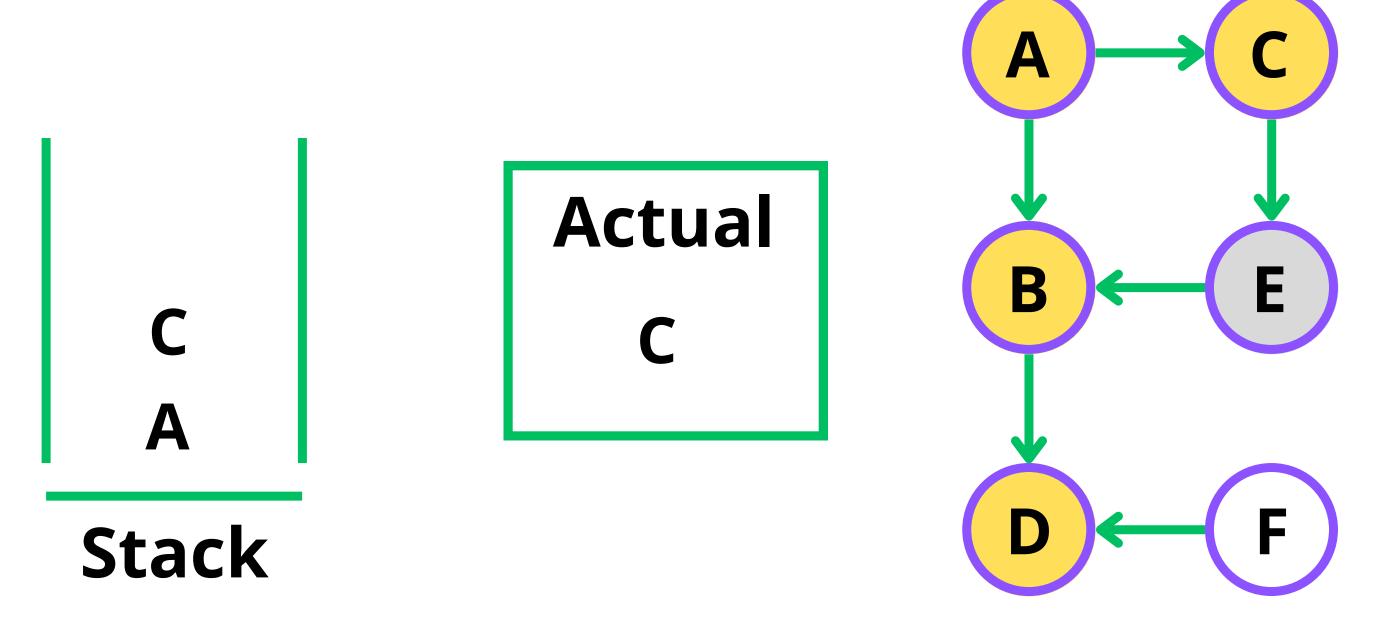
Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



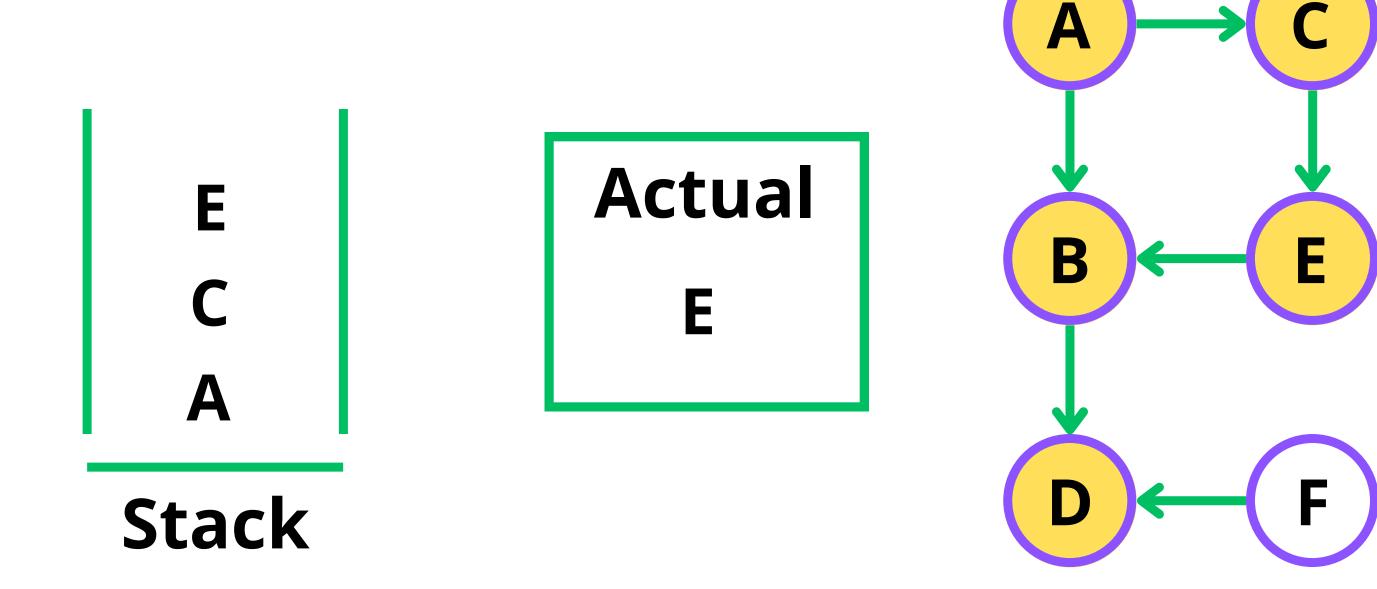
Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$

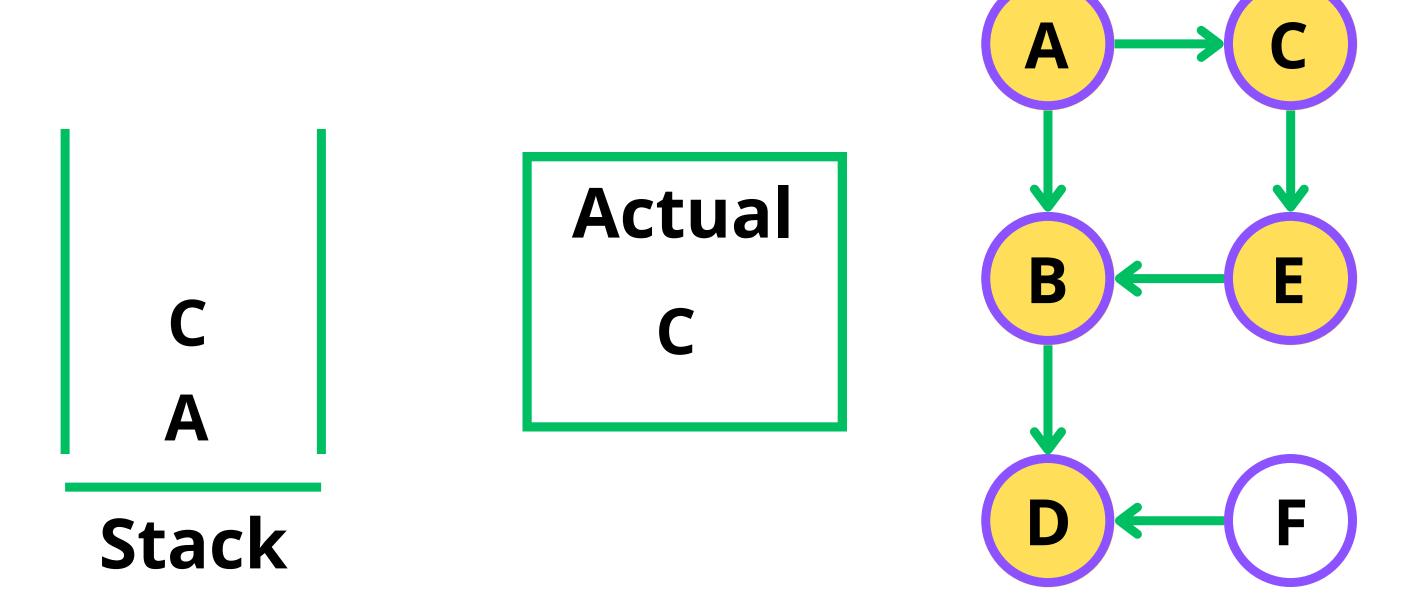


Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C$ 

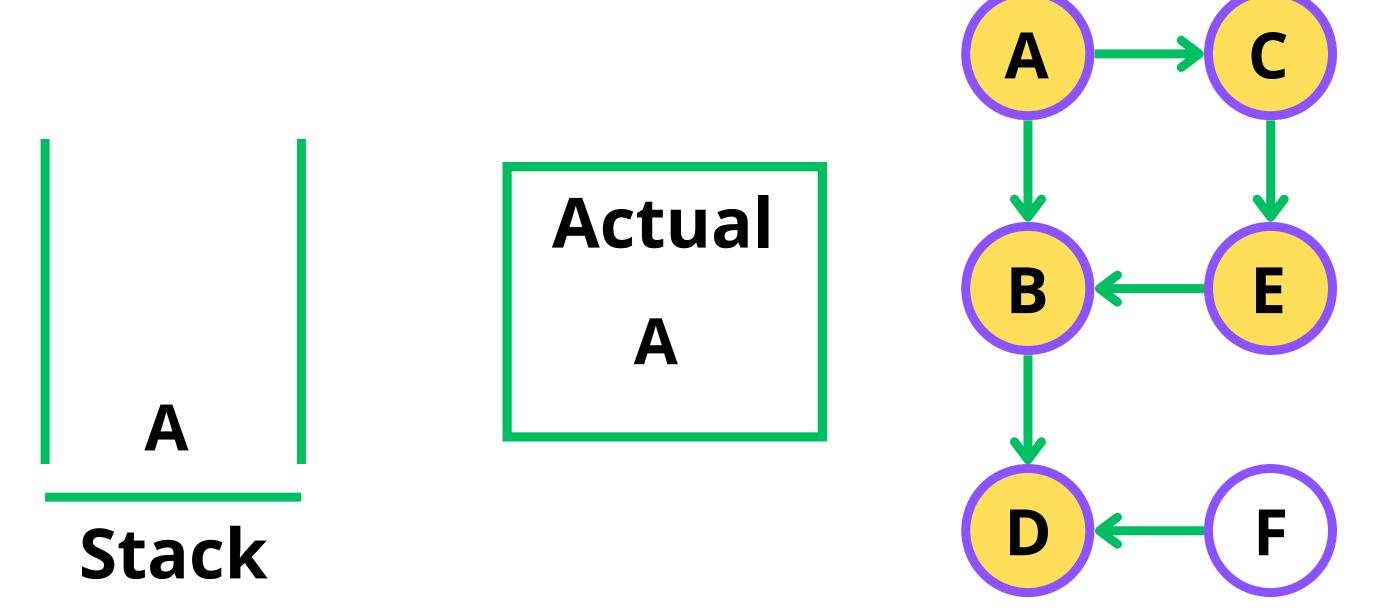
#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$



Recorrido esperado:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$ 



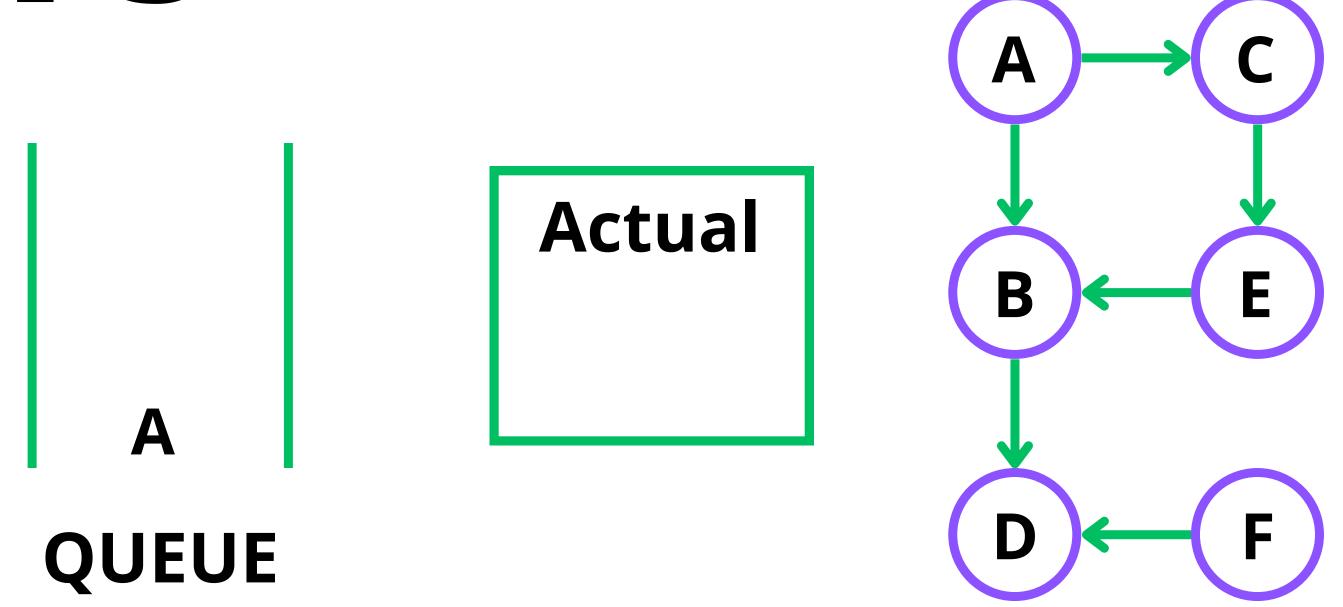
Recorrido esperado:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$ 



Recorrido esperado: A  $\rightarrow$  B  $\rightarrow$  D  $\rightarrow$  C  $\rightarrow$  E

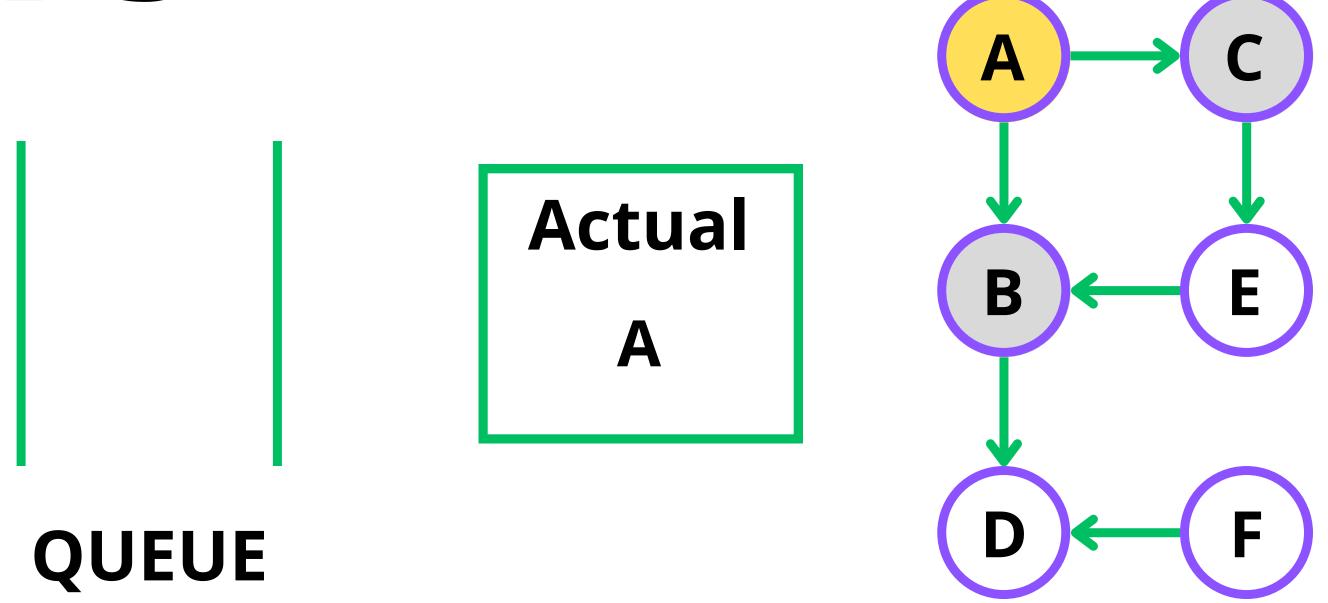


Recorrido esperado:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$ 



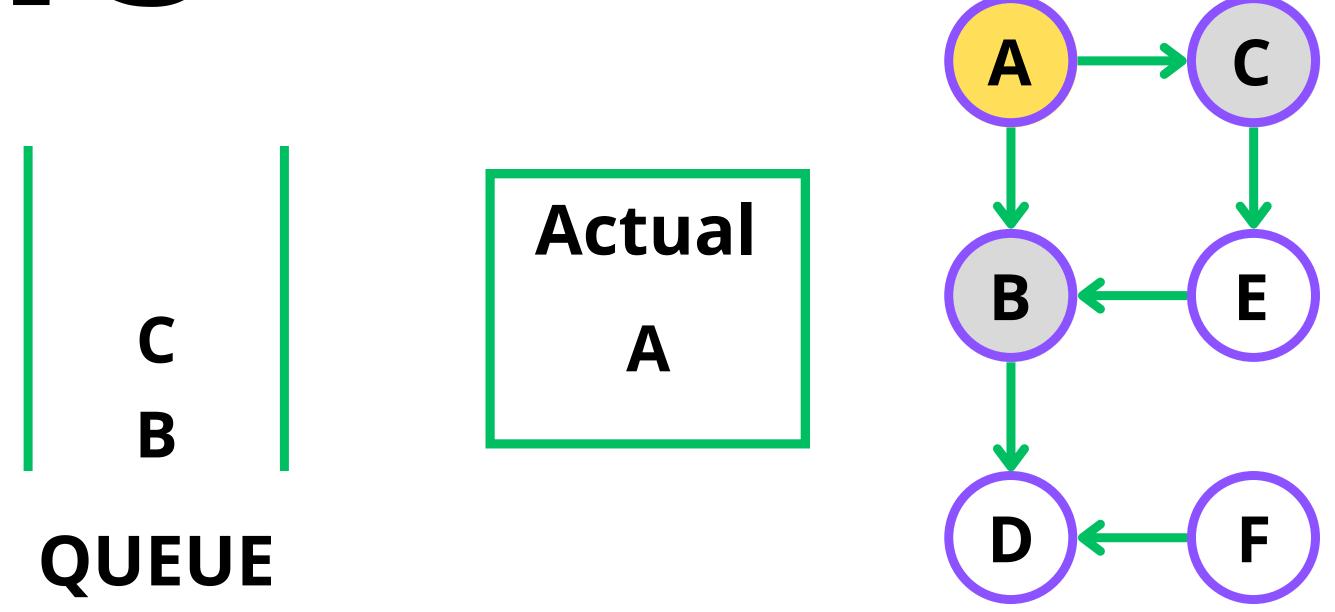
**Recorrido actual:** 

Recorrido esperado:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$ 



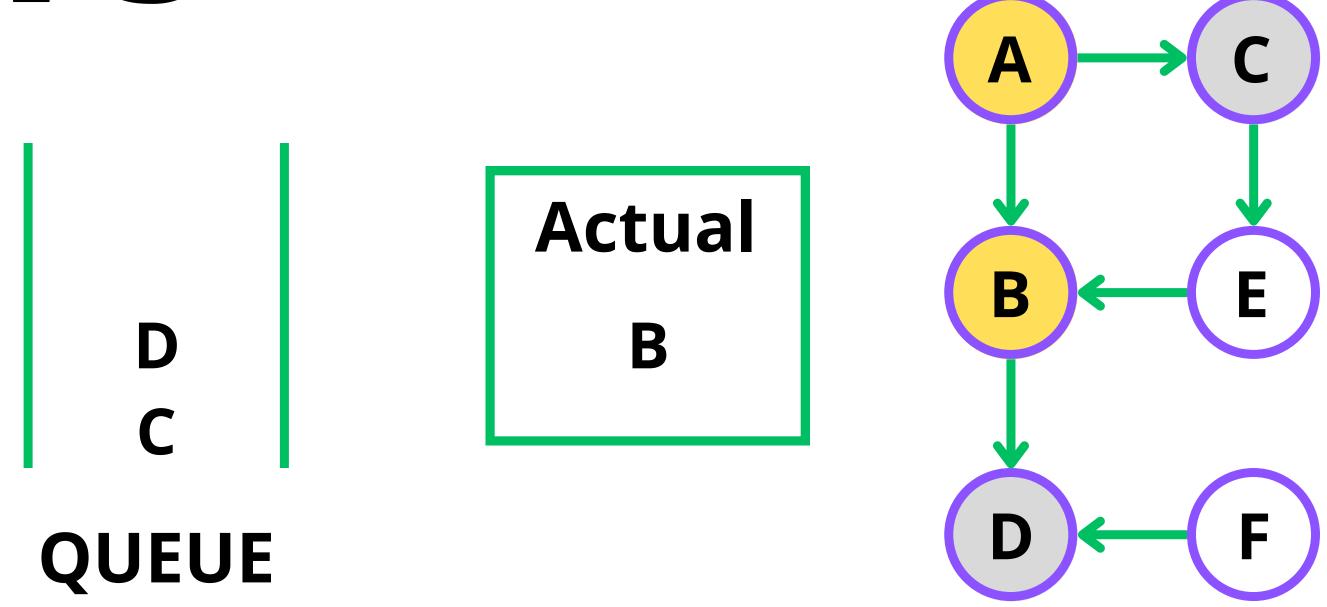
Recorrido actual: A

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$



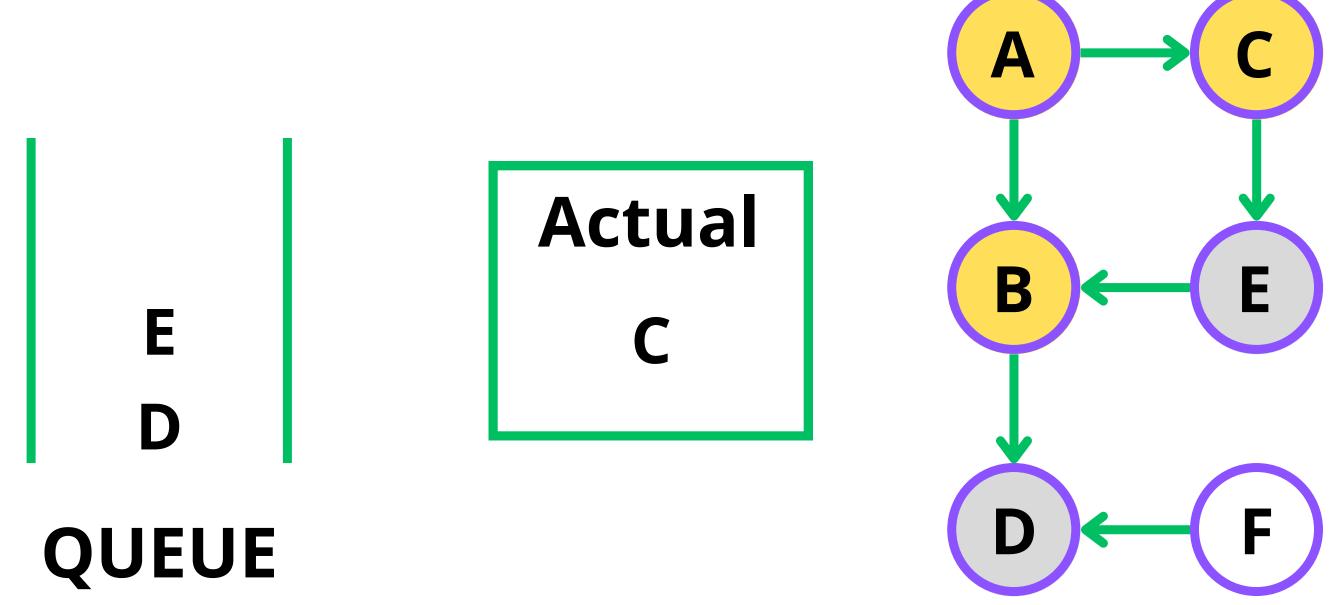
Recorrido actual: A

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$



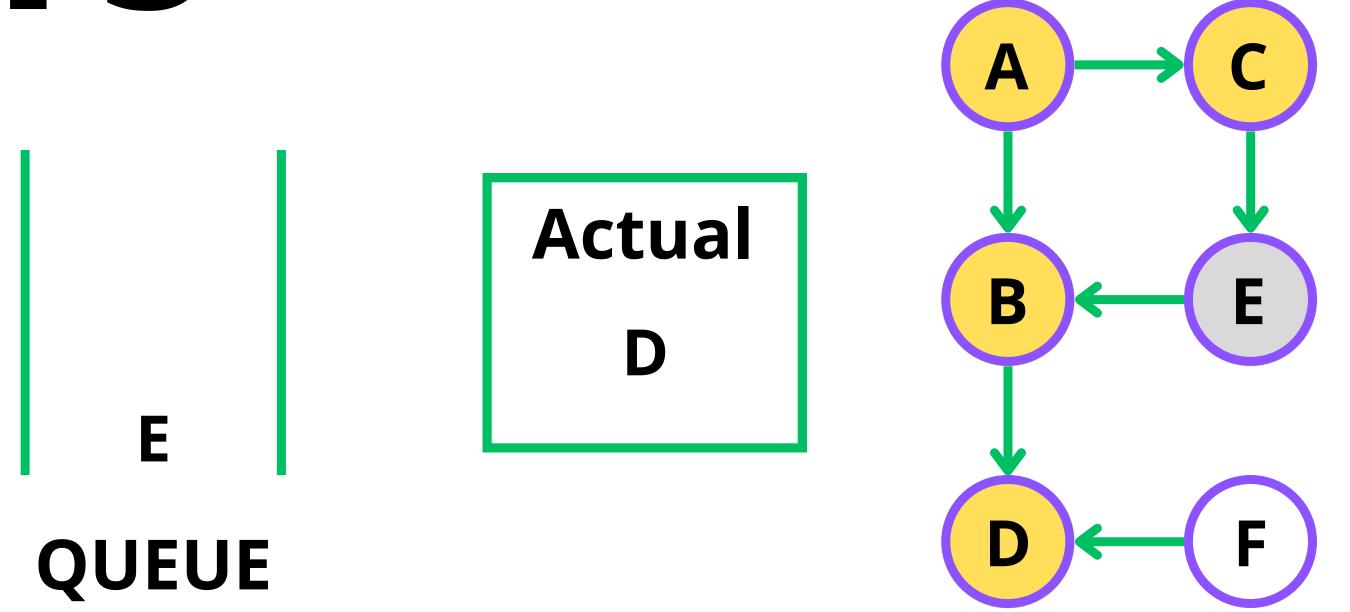
Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$



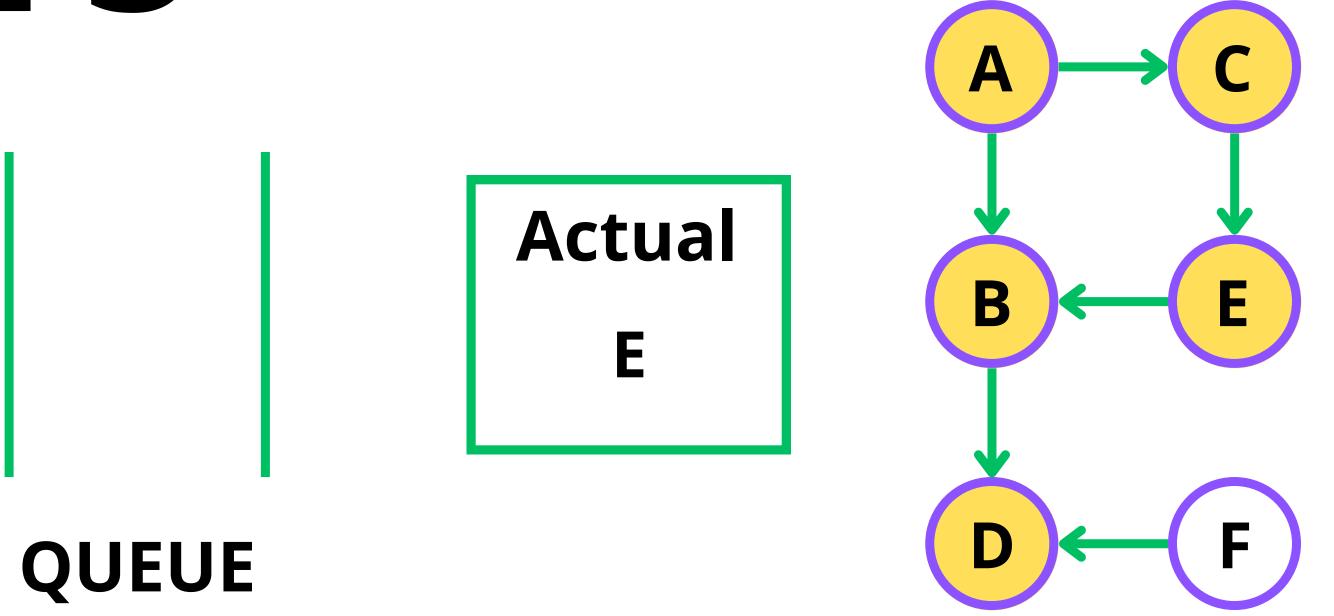
Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: A $\rightarrow$ B $\rightarrow$ C $\rightarrow$ D $\rightarrow$ E

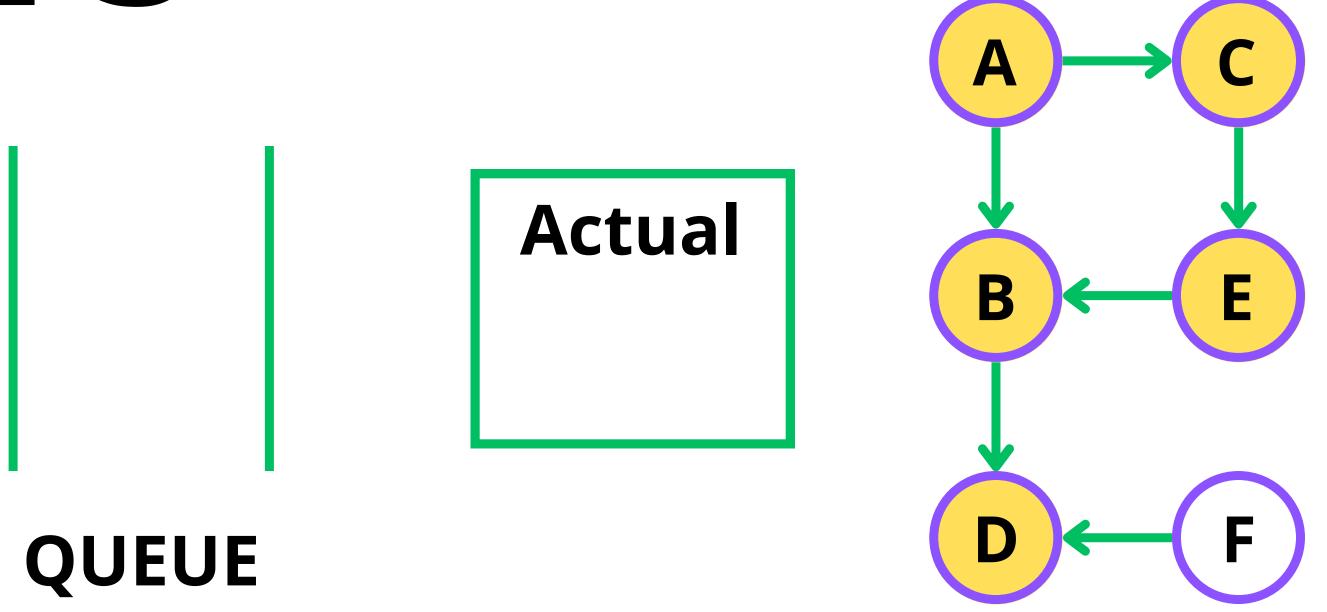


Recorrido actual:  $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D$ 

#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$



#### Recorrido esperado: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E$



# Listo, vamos a implementarlo

Habrá un PDF adicional sobre más ejemplos paso a paso de DFS y BFS en el repositorio de Github