5y complications analysis

```
xls_path <- '../../data/ESSG Extraction_DEC_OP_ NON DePuy v7.xlsx'</pre>
```

Filters

```
# discarded_patients <- readLines('five_years/discarded_patients')

data_set %<>%
    .[, followup_2y :=
        !is.na(`2 YEAR VISIT - Date of visit`) |
        !is.na(`3 YEAR VISIT - Date of visit`)] %>%
    .[, followup_5y :=
        !is.na(`5 YEAR VISIT - Date of visit`) |
        !is.na(`6 YEAR VISIT - Date of visit`)]
```

```
# data_set %<>%
# .[followup_2y==TRUE] %>%
# .[`st1. Date of Stage` %>% as.Date() < as.Date('2016-6-1')]
```

Total Patients for the analysis: 708

Only Major Complications

All complications

	Estimate	Std.	Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	-0.255		0.106	-2.391	0.017
Age	-0.001		0.001	-0.919	0.358
GenderMale	0.053		0.040	1.334	0.183
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes	0.186		0.038	4.901	0.000
ASA_classification	0.047		0.030	1.554	0.121
BMI_First_Visit	0.014		0.004	3.512	0.000
SiteBOR Op	0.023		0.053	0.425	0.671
SiteIST Op	-0.019		0.058	-0.325	0.745
SiteMAD Op	0.027		0.059	0.450	0.653
SiteZUR Op	-0.312		0.147	-2.119	0.034
'5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.015		0.184	-0.084	0.933
Age: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.001		0.002	0.642	0.521
<pre>GenderMale: '5y_vs_2y_effect'</pre>	-0.110		0.074	-1.481	0.139
<pre>Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes:'5y_vs_2y_effect'</pre>	-0.156		0.068	-2.294	0.022
ASA_classification:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.022		0.051	-0.433	0.665
BMI_First_Visit:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.004		0.007	-0.545	0.586
SiteBOR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.032		0.091	0.349	0.727

```
SiteIST Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            0.063
                                                        0.103
                                                                0.606
                                                                         0.545
SiteMAD Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            0.002
                                                        0.097
                                                                0.022
                                                                         0.983
SiteZUR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            0.196
                                                        0.379
                                                                0.518
                                                                         0.604
                                                 Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                   -0.285
                                                               0.108 -2.627
                                                   -0.001
                                                               0.001 -0.463
Age
GenderMale
                                                    0.030
                                                               0.035 0.862
                                                               0.034
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.133
                                                                       3.956
ASA_classification
                                                    0.040
                                                               0.025
                                                                       1.635
                                                    0.012
                                                               0.003 3.680
BMI_First_Visit
SiteBOR Op
                                                   0.026
                                                               0.044 0.585
                                                               0.051 -0.177
SiteIST Op
                                                   -0.009
SiteMAD Op
                                                    0.020
                                                               0.048 0.424
SiteZUR Op
                                                   -0.247
                                                               0.146 - 1.700
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.001
                                                               0.001 0.846
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.001
                                                               0.001
                                                                       1.097
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                               0.086 -0.275
                                                   -0.024
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                   -0.001
                                                               0.002 -0.874
                                                               0.001 -0.939
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                   -0.001
                                                 Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                                    0.009
                                                    0.643
Age
{\tt GenderMale}
                                                    0.389
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.000
ASA_classification
                                                    0.102
BMI_First_Visit
                                                    0.000
                                                    0.559
SiteBOR Op
SiteIST Op
                                                    0.860
SiteMAD Op
                                                    0.672
SiteZUR Op
                                                    0.090
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.398
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.273
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.784
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.383
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.348
```

Impact of complications on followup

Only considering those with 2 FU

```
Call:
glm(formula = followup_5y ~ ., data = .)
Deviance Residuals:
   Min
             1Q
                  Median
                               ЗQ
                                       Max
-0.8331 -0.4351 -0.1958 0.4811
                                    0.8969
Coefficients:
                                  Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                 0.9557860 0.3708260
                                                        2.577
                                                                0.0103 *
```

```
Age
                              0.0034328 0.0021621 1.588
                                                          0.1132
GenderMale
                             0.3753
                             -0.0691293 0.0616419 -1.121
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes
                                                          0.2628
'ASA classification'
                             -0.0582831 0.0457164 -1.275
                                                          0.2031
'BMI_First Visit'
                             -0.0074760 0.0059780 -1.251
                                                          0.2118
SiteBOR Op
                             -0.0204721 0.0817015 -0.251
                                                         0.8023
SiteIST Op
                             -0.0627938 0.0950169 -0.661 0.5091
                             0.1286029 0.0893386 1.440
SiteMAD Op
                                                          0.1508
                             -0.1365679 0.2925398 -0.467
SiteZUR Op
                                                          0.6409
'Global Tilt'
                             -0.0023137 0.0018109 -1.278
                                                          0.2021
'Static Major curve Cobb angle' 0.0014288 0.0012049 1.186
                                                          0.2364
'2Y. ODI - Score (%)'
                             -0.0008584 0.0027205 -0.316
                                                          0.7525
'2Y. SRS22 - SRS Subtotal score' -0.0267429 0.0833292 -0.321
                                                          0.7484
'2Y. SF36 - MCS'
                             0.0007136 0.0033206 0.215
                                                          0.8300
'2Y. SF36 - PCS'
                             -0.0060212 0.0046483 -1.295
                                                          0.1960
complication_before_2yYes
                             -0.1593361 0.0664713 -2.397
                                                          0.0170 *
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***, 0.001 '**, 0.01 '*, 0.05 '.', 0.1 ', 1

(Dispersion parameter for gaussian family taken to be 0.2363849)

Null deviance: 99.438 on 399 degrees of freedom Residual deviance: 90.535 on 383 degrees of freedom

(65 observations deleted due to missingness)

AIC: 576.86

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 2

Complication Types

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std.	Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	-0.156		0.090	-1.734	0.083
Age	0.000		0.001	-0.051	0.959
GenderMale	0.069		0.033	2.066	0.039
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes	0.105		0.032	3.277	0.001
ASA_classification	0.013		0.025	0.515	0.606
BMI_First_Visit	0.006		0.003	1.893	0.059
SiteBOR Op	0.056		0.045	1.254	0.210
SiteIST Op	-0.001		0.049	-0.022	0.983
SiteMAD Op	0.071		0.050	1.415	0.157
SiteZUR Op	-0.146		0.124	-1.177	0.239
'5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.111		0.155	-0.717	0.474
Age: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.000		0.002	0.071	0.943
<pre>GenderMale: '5y_vs_2y_effect'</pre>	-0.123		0.063	-1.957	0.051
<pre>Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes:'5y_vs_2y_effect'</pre>	-0.085		0.057	-1.488	0.137
ASA_classification:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.001		0.043	0.024	0.981
BMI_First_Visit:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.003		0.006	0.570	0.569
SiteBOR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.032		0.077	0.423	0.672
SiteIST Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.071		0.087	0.814	0.416
SiteMAD Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.010		0.082	-0.125	0.900
SiteZUR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.086		0.319	0.270	0.787

Estimate Std. Error t value

```
-0.210
                                                                0.092 - 2.280
(Intercept)
Age
                                                    0.000
                                                                0.001 - 0.257
                                                    0.040
                                                                0.029
                                                                       1.343
GenderMale
                                                    0.072
                                                                0.029
                                                                        2.524
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
ASA classification
                                                    0.014
                                                                0.021
                                                                        0.645
BMI First Visit
                                                    0.008
                                                                0.003
                                                                        2.700
SiteBOR Op
                                                    0.065
                                                                0.038
                                                                        1.726
SiteIST Op
                                                    0.029
                                                                0.043
                                                                        0.663
SiteMAD Op
                                                    0.069
                                                                0.041
                                                                        1.681
                                                   -0.100
                                                                0.123 -0.807
SiteZUR Op
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.001
                                                                0.001
                                                                        0.924
                                                                0.001
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.000
                                                                        0.569
                                                                0.073 -0.050
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                   -0.004
                                                                0.001 -0.237
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.000
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                   -0.001
                                                                0.001 -0.670
                                                 Pr(>|t|)
                                                    0.023
(Intercept)
Age
                                                    0.797
GenderMale
                                                    0.180
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.012
ASA_classification
                                                    0.519
BMI First Visit
                                                    0.007
                                                    0.085
SiteBOR Op
SiteIST Op
                                                    0.508
                                                    0.093
SiteMAD Op
SiteZUR Op
                                                    0.420
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.356
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.570
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.960
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.813
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.503
                                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                                        0.065 - 2.199
                                            -0.142
                                                                          0.028
                                             0.000
                                                        0.001
                                                                0.647
                                                                          0.518
Age
                                                                1.263
                                                                          0.207
GenderMale
                                             0.030
                                                        0.024
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                             0.034
                                                        0.023
                                                                1.474
                                                                          0.141
ASA\_classification
                                             0.025
                                                        0.018 1.362
                                                                          0.174
                                                        0.002 2.640
BMI_First_Visit
                                             0.006
                                                                          0.008
SiteBOR Op
                                            -0.043
                                                        0.032 -1.335
                                                                          0.182
                                                        0.035 -1.023
SiteIST Op
                                            -0.036
                                                                          0.307
SiteMAD Op
                                            -0.067
                                                        0.036 -1.854
                                                                          0.064
SiteZUR Op
                                            -0.152
                                                        0.089 - 1.710
                                                                          0.088
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.138
                                                        0.111
                                                                1.244
                                                                          0.214
Age: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.000
                                                        0.001 -0.247
                                                                          0.805
                                                        0.045 -0.757
GenderMale: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.034
                                                                          0.449
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.023
                                                        0.041 -0.565
                                                                          0.572
ASA_classification:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.014
                                                        0.031 -0.461
                                                                          0.645
BMI_First_Visit: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.006
                                                        0.004 - 1.405
                                                                          0.160
SiteBOR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.009
                                                        0.055
                                                               0.158
                                                                          0.875
                                                                0.157
SiteIST Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.010
                                                        0.063
                                                                          0.875
SiteMAD Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.035
                                                        0.059
                                                                 0.592
                                                                          0.554
SiteZUR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.097
                                                        0.230
                                                                 0.422
                                                                          0.673
```

```
Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                   -0.110
                                                               0.064 - 1.700
                                                               0.001
Age
                                                    0.001
                                                                       1.123
                                                    0.020
                                                               0.021
GenderMale
                                                                       0.958
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.029
                                                               0.020
                                                                       1.459
                                                    0.021
                                                               0.015
ASA classification
                                                                       1.439
BMI First Visit
                                                    0.004
                                                               0.002 2.086
                                                   -0.049
                                                               0.026 - 1.847
SiteBOR Op
SiteIST Op
                                                   -0.044
                                                               0.030 - 1.451
                                                               0.029 -2.148
SiteMAD Op
                                                   -0.062
SiteZUR Op
                                                   -0.133
                                                               0.087 -1.534
                                                    0.000
                                                               0.001
                                                                       0.281
Global_Tilt
                                                               0.000
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.000
                                                                      0.473
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                               0.051 -0.219
                                                   -0.011
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                   -0.001
                                                               0.001 -1.516
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.000
                                                               0.001 -0.201
                                                 Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                                    0.090
                                                    0.262
Age
GenderMale
                                                    0.339
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.145
ASA_classification
                                                    0.151
BMI_First_Visit
                                                    0.037
                                                    0.065
SiteBOR Op
SiteIST Op
                                                    0.147
SiteMAD Op
                                                    0.032
SiteZUR Op
                                                    0.125
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.779
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.636
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.827
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.130
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.841
                                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                            -0.050
                                                        0.045 -1.119
                                                                         0.264
                                                        0.001 -0.463
Age
                                             0.000
                                                                         0.644
GenderMale
                                            -0.017
                                                        0.017 -1.047
                                                                         0.295
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                             0.050
                                                        0.016 3.146
                                                                         0.002
                                                        0.013 -0.010
ASA\_classification
                                             0.000
                                                                         0.992
                                             0.004
                                                        0.002
                                                               2.271
BMI_First_Visit
                                                                         0.024
                                                        0.022 -0.798
                                                                         0.425
SiteBOR Op
                                            -0.018
SiteIST Op
                                            -0.017
                                                        0.024 - 0.719
                                                                         0.472
                                                        0.025
                                                              0.325
                                                                         0.745
SiteMAD Op
                                             0.008
                                                        0.062 -1.092
SiteZUR Op
                                            -0.067
                                                                         0.275
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.050
                                                        0.077 0.649
                                                                         0.517
Age: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.000
                                                        0.001
                                                                0.267
                                                                         0.790
GenderMale: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.017
                                                        0.031
                                                                0.560
                                                                         0.576
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.050
                                                        0.028 -1.760
                                                                         0.079
                                                              0.006
ASA_classification: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.000
                                                        0.021
                                                                         0.995
BMI_First_Visit: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.004
                                                        0.003 - 1.243
                                                                         0.214
SiteBOR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.018
                                                        0.038
                                                                0.464
                                                                         0.643
SiteIST Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                        0.043
                                                               0.403
                                                                         0.687
                                             0.017
SiteMAD Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.008
                                                        0.041 -0.198
                                                                         0.843
                                             0.067
                                                        0.158 0.424
SiteZUR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                                         0.672
```

```
Estimate Std. Error t value
(Intercept)
                                                    0.001
                                                               0.044
                                                                       0.020
                                                               0.000 - 0.856
Age
                                                    0.000
                                                   -0.011
                                                               0.014 -0.770
GenderMale
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.024
                                                               0.014
                                                                       1.717
                                                   -0.002
                                                               0.010 -0.221
ASA classification
BMI First Visit
                                                    0.003
                                                               0.001 1.876
                                                               0.018 -0.864
SiteBOR Op
                                                   -0.016
SiteIST Op
                                                   -0.020
                                                               0.021 -0.969
                                                               0.020 0.289
SiteMAD Op
                                                    0.006
SiteZUR Op
                                                   -0.044
                                                               0.060 -0.738
                                                               0.000 1.500
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.001
                                                               0.000 -1.412
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.000
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                               0.035 -0.777
                                                   -0.027
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                   -0.001
                                                               0.001 -1.282
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.000
                                                               0.001
                                                                       0.852
                                                 Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                                    0.984
                                                    0.392
Age
GenderMale
                                                    0.441
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                                    0.086
ASA_classification
                                                    0.825
BMI_First_Visit
                                                    0.061
                                                    0.388
SiteBOR Op
SiteIST Op
                                                    0.333
SiteMAD Op
                                                    0.773
SiteZUR Op
                                                    0.461
Global_Tilt
                                                    0.134
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle
                                                    0.158
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.437
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.200
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                    0.394
                                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                                            -0.066
                                                        0.045 - 1.483
                                                                         0.138
                                                        0.001 -1.521
Age
                                            -0.001
                                                                         0.129
{\tt GenderMale}
                                            -0.024
                                                        0.017 - 1.470
                                                                         0.142
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes
                                             0.042
                                                        0.016 2.663
                                                                         0.008
ASA\_classification
                                             0.006
                                                        0.013 0.506
                                                                         0.613
                                             0.005
                                                        0.002
                                                                2.752
BMI_First_Visit
                                                                         0.006
                                                        0.022 0.354
                                             0.008
                                                                         0.723
SiteBOR Op
SiteIST Op
                                             0.019
                                                        0.024
                                                                0.785
                                                                         0.433
                                                        0.025 0.513
                                                                         0.608
SiteMAD Op
                                             0.013
                                                        0.062 -0.664
SiteZUR Op
                                            -0.041
                                                                         0.507
'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.066
                                                        0.077 0.860
                                                                         0.390
Age: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.001
                                                        0.001
                                                                0.877
                                                                         0.381
GenderMale: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                             0.024
                                                        0.031
                                                                0.786
                                                                         0.432
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.042
                                                        0.028 - 1.489
                                                                         0.137
                                                        0.021 - 0.299
ASA_classification: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.006
                                                                         0.765
BMI_First_Visit: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.005
                                                        0.003 - 1.506
                                                                         0.132
SiteBOR Op:'5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.008
                                                        0.038 -0.206
                                                                         0.837
SiteIST Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                        0.043 -0.439
                                                                         0.661
                                            -0.019
SiteMAD Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                            -0.013
                                                        0.041 -0.312
                                                                         0.755
                                            0.041
                                                        0.159 0.258
SiteZUR Op: '5y_vs_2y_effect'
                                                                         0.797
```

	Estimate Sto	d. Error	t value
(Intercept)	-0.082	0.044	-1.841
Age	-0.001	0.000	
GenderMale	-0.012	0.014	-0.814
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes	0.033	0.014	2.377
ASA_classification	0.004	0.010	0.386
BMI_First_Visit	0.003	0.001	2.178
SiteBOR Op	0.007	0.018	0.375
SiteIST Op	0.012	0.021	0.573
SiteMAD Op	0.003	0.020	0.142
SiteZUR Op	-0.035	0.060	-0.580
Global_Tilt	0.000	0.000	1.042
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle	0.001	0.000	2.395
'5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.017	0.035	0.484
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.001	0.001	-1.022
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle: '5y_vs_2y_effect'	-0.001	0.001	-1.155
	Pr(> t)		
(Intercept)	0.066		
Age	0.272		
GenderMale	0.416		
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes	0.018		
ASA_classification	0.699		
BMI_First_Visit	0.030		
SiteBOR Op	0.708		
SiteIST Op	0.567		
SiteMAD Op	0.887		
SiteZUR Op	0.562		
Global_Tilt	0.298		
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle	0.017		
'5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.629		
Global_Tilt:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.307		
Static_Major_curve_Cobb_angle:'5y_vs_2y_effect'	0.248		

Reinterventions

	Estimate Std.	Error t	value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	0	0	NaN	NaN	
Age	0	0	NaN	NaN	
GenderMale	0	0	NaN	NaN	
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes	0	0	NaN	NaN	
ASA_classification	0	0	NaN	NaN	
BMI_First_Visit	0	0	NaN	NaN	
SiteBOR Op	0	0	NaN	NaN	
SiteIST Op	0	0	NaN	NaN	
SiteMAD Op	0	0	NaN	NaN	
SiteZUR Op	0	0	NaN	NaN	
	Estimat	e Std.	Error t	value Pr(>	> t)
(Intercept)		0	0	NaN	NaN
Age		0	0	NaN	NaN
GenderMale		0	0	NaN	NaN
Prior_Spine_SurgeryYes		0	0	NaN	NaN

ASA_classification	0	0	NaN	NaN
BMI_First_Visit	0	0	NaN	NaN
SiteBOR Op	0	0	NaN	NaN
SiteIST Op	0	0	NaN	NaN
SiteMAD Op	0	0	NaN	NaN
SiteZUR Op	0	0	NaN	NaN
Global_Tilt	0	0	NaN	NaN
Static Major curve Cobb angle	0	0	NaN	NaN