# Loss of alignment

With Posterior Instrumented Fusion: 348

Posterior Instrumental Fusion is Iliac: 134

Differences smaller than 10° in 6W-2Y Lordosis (top of L1-S1): 112

Without complications (PJK, PJF, DJK, DJF) ever after surgery: 81

Increment = Future - Baseline

### Estability Increment Quality of Life

### ODI - Score (%)
Base Time point 6M. ODI - Score (%)

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -0.6846 0.8219 257.8661 -0.8330 0.4056
time\_point 0.9196 0.6968 77.7859 1.3198 0.1908

### SRS22 - SRS Subtotal score
Base Time point 6M. SRS22 - SRS Subtotal score

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.0499 0.0304 285.8616 1.6436 0.1014
time\_point -0.0424 0.0264 92.7220 -1.6034 0.1122

### SF36 - PCS Base Time point 6M. SF36 - PCS

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.7372 0.4268 266.0851 1.7273 0.0853
time\_point -0.0769 0.3061 90.6984 -0.2513 0.8021

### SF36 - MCS Base Time point 6M. SF36 - MCS

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -0.1337 0.6340 268.3229 -0.2109 0.8332
time\_point -0.8294 0.4345 96.3686 -1.9091 0.0592

### **Estability Increment Radiology**

### Static Major curve Cobb angle
Base Time point 6W. Static Major curve Cobb angle

#### Time evolution

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-1.3420	0.4006	302.2941	-3.3499	0.0009
time point	0.2834	0.2873	92.7948	0.9865	0.3265

# Preop & Inc preop variable: Static Major curve Cobb angle Basic Demographics

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	2.4932	2.1325	352.3935	1.1691	0.2431
Age	-0.0612	0.0348	350.2049	-1.7581	0.0796
SiteBOR Op	-0.5105	0.8290	347.6434	-0.6158	0.5384
SiteIST Op	2.4975	1.8526	336.9211	1.3481	0.1785
SiteMAD Op	1.6440	1.3466	343.9461	1.2209	0.2230
time_point	0.2847	0.2785	93.7333	1.0223	0.3093

#### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-3.1573	3.7597	340.2287	-0.8398	0.4016
Age	-0.0524	0.0392	341.7552	-1.3370	0.1821
SiteBOR Op	1.9447	1.1386	335.5515	1.7080	0.0886
SiteIST Op	2.9833	1.9359	326.2142	1.5410	0.1243
SiteMAD Op	2.7637	1.4429	333.2032	1.9153	0.0563
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	2.1499	0.9173	341.6880	2.3438	0.0197
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	0.1142	0.8812	341.5386	0.1296	0.8970
essg_categoryidiopathic	-1.9300	0.9716	339.1185	-1.9865	0.0478
essg_categoryothers	-0.2528	1.3577	341.9523	-0.1862	0.8524
Non_instrumented_segments	0.0997	0.1181	335.9786	0.8440	0.3993
inc_preop	-0.0982	0.0396	339.3879	-2.4811	0.0136
preop	0.0179	0.0273	342.5408	0.6563	0.5121
time_point	0.3008	0.2723	86.4832	1.1045	0.2724

### Coronal Balance (C7PL to CSVL)
Base Time point 6W. Coronal Balance (C7PL to CSVL)

#### Time evolution

```
Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -0.4711 0.7789 302.3214 -0.6048 0.5458
time_point 0.7276 0.6898 90.5354 1.0548 0.2943
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Preop & Inc preop variable: Coronal Balance (C7PL to CSVL) Basic Demographics

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	4.6015	4.3986	353.2134	1.0461	0.2962
Age	-0.0703	0.0715	353.8520	-0.9836	0.3260
SiteBOR Op	-0.5071	1.7899	355.5474	-0.2833	0.7771
SiteIST Op	-2.9695	3.3871	354.3938	-0.8767	0.3812

SiteMAD Op	-2.3102	2.8401	355.0000	-0.8134	0.4165
SiteZUR Op	1.8067	7.3931	302.1848	0.2444	0.8071
time_point	0.7226	0.6933	88.7843	1.0422	0.3001

#### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	3.1196	5.5903	348.9921	0.5580	0.5772
Age	0.0199	0.0733	348.5359	0.2710	0.7866
SiteBOR Op	-3.2500	1.8624	348.9631	-1.7451	0.0818
SiteIST Op	-6.4659	3.4828	348.8211	-1.8565	0.0642
SiteMAD Op	-0.9372	3.0689	348.9964	-0.3054	0.7603
SiteZUR Op	-0.6584	7.2853	300.6371	-0.0904	0.9280
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-0.5444	1.5991	348.7489	-0.3404	0.7338
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	3.8859	1.7887	348.9444	2.1724	0.0305
essg_categoryidiopathic	5.8576	1.8443	348.8158	3.1761	0.0016
essg_categoryothers	0.8305	2.4324	348.9123	0.3414	0.7330
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.1160	0.2416	349.0000	-0.4802	0.6314
inc_preop	-0.2772	0.0520	348.1497	-5.3277	0.0000
preop	-0.2214	0.0511	348.9323	-4.3359	0.0000
time_point	0.7743	0.6252	88.9903	1.2385	0.2188

# ### Sagittal Balance Base Time point 6W. Sagittal Balance

#### Time evolution

	Estimate	Std.	Error	df	t	value	Pr(>	t )
(Intercept)	-2.7876		1.8997	290.9276	-1	1.4674	0.1	434
time_point	5.5054		1.5947	88.1695	3	3.4523	0.0	0009

# Preop & Inc preop variable: Sagittal Balance Basic Demographics

	-				
	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-0.4448	10.5900	343.1462	-0.0420	0.9665
Age	0.0310	0.1717	343.6168	0.1806	0.8568
SiteBOR Op	-4.2785	4.1365	343.9763	-1.0343	0.3017
SiteIST Op	-22.2232	8.9572	343.9916	-2.4811	0.0136
SiteMAD Op	-7.4971	7.2729	343.9709	-1.0308	0.3033
SiteZUR Op	-1.6634	24.5060	275.7632	-0.0679	0.9459
time point	5.5203	1.5914	85.1157	3.4688	0.0008

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	3.4104	12.5764	336.9265	0.2712	0.7864
Age	-0.1726	0.1736	337.0000	-0.9944	0.3207
SiteBOR Op	-5.7222	4.1273	336.5481	-1.3864	0.1665
SiteIST Op	-13.7303	8.8010	336.6707	-1.5601	0.1197
SiteMAD Op	-4.0954	7.4844	336.5429	-0.5472	0.5846
SiteZUR Op	-8.1592	23.5398	274.4982	-0.3466	0.7291
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-16.7456	3.8111	336.9407	-4.3940	0.0000
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	8.5360	4.0765	336.9999	2.0940	0.0370
essg_categoryidiopathic	2.4773	4.2075	336.9879	0.5888	0.5564
essg_categoryothers	1.7809	5.6949	336.0270	0.3127	0.7547
Non_instrumented_segments	1.1272	0.5190	336.8581	2.1717	0.0306

inc_preop	-0.2733	0.0614 336.9991 -4.4491	0.0000
preop	-0.1293	0.0597 336.9985 -2.1637	0.0312
time point	5.5660	1.4315 85.8561 3.8883	0.0002

### Sagittal T2-T5

Base Time point 6W. Sagittal T2-T5

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -1.1092 0.4005 278.6337 -2.7695 0.0060
time\_point 0.4973 0.3503 78.0005 1.4194 0.1598

Preop & Inc preop variable: Sagittal T2-T5

Basic Demographics

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) -3.1342 2.3006 331.0000 -1.3624 0.1740 0.0370 331.5136 0.5542 0.5798 Age 0.0205 0.8663 331.9420 0.9727 SiteBOR Op 0.8426 0.3314 SiteIST Op -1.2467 2.1149 330.2509 -0.5895 0.5559 SiteMAD Op 2.7470 1.3842 331.8255 1.9845 0.0480 SiteZUR Op 1.1476 3.6510 277.7050 0.3143 0.7535 time\_point 0.5153 0.3459 78.0904 1.4899 0.1403

Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	6.7594	2.8282	323.7353	2.3900	0.0174
Age	-0.0003	0.0354	323.8296	-0.0085	0.9932
SiteBOR Op	0.4229	0.8408	322.3713	0.5030	0.6153
SiteIST Op	-1.8180	2.0841	322.6478	-0.8723	0.3837
SiteMAD Op	0.8941	1.3757	322.5487	0.6499	0.5162
SiteZUR Op	3.2245	3.5816	282.6776	0.9003	0.3687
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	0.9619	0.8036	323.8838	1.1969	0.2322
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-1.1575	0.8889	324.0880	-1.3023	0.1938
essg_categoryidiopathic	0.2898	0.8880	323.4681	0.3263	0.7444
essg_categoryothers	-0.9058	1.2478	322.5350	-0.7260	0.4684
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.3936	0.1141	322.8216	-3.4483	0.0006
inc_preop	-0.4083	0.0550	323.5851	-7.4266	0.0000
preop	-0.3537	0.0607	323.0774	-5.8292	0.0000
time_point	0.5264	0.2902	83.0205	1.8140	0.0733

### Sagittal T5-T12

Base Time point 6W. Sagittal T5-T12

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) 1.3235 0.4292 312.2337 3.0839 0.0022 time\_point 1.3611 0.3948 90.8590 3.4477 0.0009

Preop & Inc preop variable: Sagittal T5-T12

Basic Demographics

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) -4.6212 2.4213 368.6633 -1.9086 0.0571

Age	0.0707	0.0390	369.2568	1.8139	0.0705
SiteBOR Op	1.8580	0.9601	370.4862	1.9353	0.0537
SiteIST Op	1.1914	2.0909	369.6358	0.5698	0.5692
SiteMAD Op	3.5105	1.5772	370.0689	2.2258	0.0266
SiteZUR Op	-0.1877	5.7354	298.8866	-0.0327	0.9739
time_point	1.3825	0.3788	89.5892	3.6494	0.0004

#### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.2296	3.3366	363.6061	0.0688	0.9452
Age	0.0913	0.0414	362.6248	2.2035	0.0282
SiteBOR Op	0.6215	1.0620	363.5451	0.5852	0.5588
SiteIST Op	-1.0640	2.3019	363.4485	-0.4622	0.6442
SiteMAD Op	0.4965	1.8154	363.0685	0.2735	0.7846
SiteZUR Op	-1.0666	5.7212	296.9634	-0.1864	0.8522
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-0.7001	0.9913	363.7432	-0.7063	0.4805
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-0.0907	1.0770	363.3159	-0.0842	0.9329
essg_categoryidiopathic	-0.2295	1.0440	362.5899	-0.2198	0.8261
essg_categoryothers	1.0508	1.4193	364.0000	0.7404	0.4596
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.0727	0.1469	363.6550	-0.4946	0.6211
inc_preop	-0.1357	0.0407	363.7228	-3.3380	0.0009
preop	-0.1174	0.0336	363.7528	-3.4920	0.0005
time_point	1.3862	0.3708	90.5281	3.7379	0.0003

# ### Sagittal T2-T12

Base Time point 6W. Sagittal T2-T12

#### Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) 0.4196 303.4505 1.1805 0.2387 0.4954 time\_point 1.1892 0.4151 81.3859 2.8651 0.0053

# Preop & Inc preop variable: Sagittal T2-T12 Basic Demographics

J	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-6.1124	2.4116	363.9627	-2.5345	0.0117
Age	0.0806	0.0394	364.8742	2.0454	0.0415
SiteBOR Op	2.1437	0.9303	365.9174	2.3043	0.0218
SiteIST Op	-0.6251	1.9713	367.8621	-0.3171	0.7513
SiteMAD Op	3.3055	1.5248	365.1146	2.1679	0.0308
SiteZUR Op	3.8329	4.0216	306.1581	0.9531	0.3413
time_point	1.2361	0.3914	81.6041	3.1581	0.0022

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.0976	3.4186	358.5243	0.0286	0.9772
Age	0.0890	0.0417	357.9568	2.1358	0.0334
SiteBOR Op	1.5092	1.0285	358.5138	1.4673	0.1432
SiteIST Op	-3.1152	2.2116	360.5621	-1.4086	0.1598
SiteMAD Op	1.1738	1.7554	357.7610	0.6687	0.5041
SiteZUR Op	4.0285	4.1113	305.4306	0.9799	0.3279
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-0.1668	0.9657	359.4052	-0.1727	0.8630
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-0.0879	0.9914	359.3538	-0.0887	0.9294

agam astomomuidionsthia	-0.3785	1.0095 356.1376 -0.3749 0.7079
${f essg\_categoryidiopathic}$	-0.3765	1.0095 556.1576 -0.5749 0.7079
essg_categoryothers	1.1561	1.3443 361.3633 0.8599 0.3904
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.3207	0.1366 358.0647 -2.3469 0.0195
inc_preop	-0.0949	0.0431 358.2378 -2.2026 0.0283
preop	-0.0718	0.0325 357.5401 -2.2114 0.0276
time_point	1.2560	0.3854 80.6095 3.2586 0.0016

### Lordosis (top of L1-S1)
Base Time point 6W. Lordosis (top of L1-S1)

#### Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) 0.1865 0.3298 337.9531 0.5655 0.5721 time\_point 0.7607 0.2890 105.2433 2.6324 0.0098

Preop & Inc preop variable: Lordosis (top of L1-S1) Basic Demographics

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	1.8274	1.8372	390.6816	0.9946	0.3205
Age	-0.0211	0.0298	391.1943	-0.7079	0.4794
SiteBOR Op	-0.1088	0.7295	391.7815	-0.1492	0.8815
SiteIST Op	-0.9202	1.4487	391.9556	-0.6352	0.5257
SiteMAD Op	-2.3379	1.2160	391.7275	-1.9226	0.0553
SiteZUR Op	-1.3967	2.6111	386.5756	-0.5349	0.5930
time point	0.7581	0.2856	105.3682	2.6541	0.0092

#### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-3.9410	2.6901	384.7605	-1.4650	0.1437
Age	-0.0369	0.0310	384.7870	-1.1895	0.2350
SiteBOR Op	-0.2706	0.7712	384.9834	-0.3509	0.7258
SiteIST Op	0.7583	1.5045	384.8911	0.5040	0.6146
SiteMAD Op	-1.1961	1.3327	384.8978	-0.8975	0.3700
SiteZUR Op	1.0905	2.7476	383.2312	0.3969	0.6917
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-1.3170	0.6964	384.9787	-1.8912	0.0593
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	0.7710	0.7629	384.9522	1.0105	0.3129
essg_categoryidiopathic	1.5950	0.7932	384.9510	2.0110	0.0450
essg_categoryothers	-0.9744	1.0397	384.8275	-0.9372	0.3493
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.0027	0.0992	384.8954	-0.0276	0.9780
inc_preop	-0.1626	0.0323	384.9956	-5.0375	0.0000
preop	-0.1048	0.0260	384.9930	-4.0327	0.0001
time_point	0.7874	0.2661	102.9538	2.9592	0.0038

### Pelvic Incidence
Base Time point 6W. Pelvic Incidence

#### Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.1797 0.1614 324.6985 1.1134 0.2663
time\_point 0.0150 0.1057 94.1802 0.1420 0.8874

Preop & Inc preop variable: Pelvic Incidence

# Basic Demographics

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-0.2315	0.8371	374.0846	-0.2766	0.7822
Age	0.0103	0.0135	368.5958	0.7636	0.4456
SiteBOR Op	-0.4424	0.3314	365.0257	-1.3350	0.1827
SiteIST Op	0.6554	0.6423	366.2268	1.0205	0.3082
SiteMAD Op	-0.0005	0.5498	358.8589	-0.0009	0.9993
SiteZUR Op	-0.6815	1.1892	355.4247	-0.5731	0.5669
time point	0.0131	0.1064	89.1892	0.1230	0.9024

### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	1.2237	1.0863	291.7644	1.1265	0.2609
Age	-0.0014	0.0135	278.8640	-0.1017	0.9191
SiteBOR Op	-0.1289	0.3356	286.3440	-0.3840	0.7013
SiteIST Op	0.6087	0.6234	301.1406	0.9764	0.3296
SiteMAD Op	0.9914	0.5932	265.7742	1.6713	0.0958
SiteZUR Op	-0.0621	1.1283	188.6537	-0.0550	0.9562
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-0.1622	0.3023	284.5313	-0.5366	0.5920
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	0.2629	0.3591	305.3338	0.7321	0.4646
essg_categoryidiopathic	-0.5501	0.3381	264.1603	-1.6270	0.1049
essg_categoryothers	0.0884	0.4694	336.4743	0.1883	0.8508
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.0171	0.0425	281.2916	-0.4023	0.6877
inc_preop	-0.2197	0.0392	281.4838	-5.6083	0.0000
preop	-0.0126	0.0106	262.7055	-1.1930	0.2339
time_point	0.0406	0.0873	101.4361	0.4648	0.6431

# ### Pelvic Tilt

Base Time point 6W. Pelvic Tilt

# Time evolution

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	1.1117	0.2853	324.8825	3.8965	1e-04
time point	0.9519	0.2464	93.4643	3.8634	2e-04

# Preop & Inc preop variable: Pelvic Tilt

# Basic Demographics

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	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )	
(Intercept)	1.2369	1.5750	385.2741	0.7854	0.4327	
Age	-0.0100	0.0256	385.9247	-0.3924	0.6950	
SiteBOR Op	0.8534	0.6284	386.6728	1.3579	0.1753	
SiteIST Op	-0.2245	1.2198	386.8806	-0.1841	0.8541	
SiteMAD Op	0.5111	1.0430	386.5903	0.4900	0.6244	
SiteZUR Op	-2.5322	2.2381	380.2666	-1.1314	0.2586	
time_point	0.9562	0.2464	92.4792	3.8808	0.0002	

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	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.8049	1.8827	379.4533	0.4276	0.6692
Age	-0.0128	0.0255	379.6749	-0.5015	0.6163
SiteBOR Op	0.3741	0.6389	378.5779	0.5855	0.5585
SiteIST Op	1.0242	1.1895	377.2719	0.8611	0.3898
SiteMAD Op	1.9761	1.0483	377.9896	1.8850	0.0602

SiteZUR Op	-1.1204	2.1205 379.9918 -0.5284 0.59	76
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-0.4288	0.5936 379.3782 -0.7224 0.47	'05
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-0.4699	0.6375 379.7198 -0.7371 0.46	315
essg_categoryidiopathic	0.3692	0.6384 379.2416 0.5784 0.56	334
essg_categoryothers	-0.6951	0.8545 378.7840 -0.8134 0.41	.65
Non_instrumented_segments	0.0474	0.0864 379.6328 0.5484 0.58	38
inc_preop	-0.2954	0.0383 379.9038 -7.7225 0.00	000
preop	-0.0626	0.0319 379.5886 -1.9629 0.05	504
time_point	0.9887	0.2086 97.0582 4.7403 0.00	000

### Sacral Slope

Base Time point 6W. Sacral Slope

Time evolution

Preop & Inc preop variable: Sacral Slope Basic Demographics

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) -1.9649 1.6591 387.2750 -1.1843 0.2370 0.0269 387.7117 1.0648 Age 0.0287 0.2876 SiteBOR Op -1.4303 0.6602 387.9972 -2.1664 0.0309 SiteIST Op 1.0512 1.2826 387.3846 0.8196 0.4130 SiteMAD Op -0.3318 1.0973 387.9970 -0.3024 0.7625 SiteZUR Op 1.5016 2.3592 384.1788 0.6365 0.5248 -0.9845 0.2530 93.4400 -3.8913 0.0002 time\_point

#### Factors

Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
3.0946	2.1183	374.5280	1.4609	0.1449
0.0247	0.0257	372.8180	0.9606	0.3374
-0.2612	0.6536	369.6323	-0.3996	0.6897
0.1298	1.2173	369.0302	0.1066	0.9151
-0.1748	1.0548	366.4873	-0.1657	0.8685
1.1206	2.1768	369.9309	0.5148	0.6070
0.5673	0.6248	371.4044	0.9080	0.3645
0.9078	0.6436	375.1698	1.4106	0.1592
-0.8324	0.6594	369.6613	-1.2624	0.2076
1.1445	0.8791	374.0877	1.3019	0.1938
-0.0413	0.0878	369.3855	-0.4698	0.6388
-0.3255	0.0360	373.8131	-9.0306	0.0000
-0.1002	0.0286	370.2065	-3.5081	0.0005
-0.9913	0.1971	98.4473	-5.0287	0.0000
	3.0946 0.0247 -0.2612 0.1298 -0.1748 1.1206 0.5673 0.9078 -0.8324 1.1445 -0.0413 -0.3255 -0.1002	0.0247 0.0257 -0.2612 0.6536 0.1298 1.2173 -0.1748 1.0548 1.1206 2.1768 0.5673 0.6248 0.9078 0.6436 -0.8324 0.6594 1.1445 0.8791 -0.0413 0.0878 -0.3255 0.0360 -0.1002 0.0286	3.0946       2.1183       374.5280         0.0247       0.0257       372.8180         -0.2612       0.6536       369.6323         0.1298       1.2173       369.0302         -0.1748       1.0548       366.4873         1.1206       2.1768       369.9309         0.5673       0.6248       371.4044         0.9078       0.6436       375.1698         -0.8324       0.6594       369.6613         1.1445       0.8791       374.0877         -0.0413       0.0878       369.3855         -0.3255       0.0360       373.8131         -0.1002       0.0286       370.2065	3.0946       2.1183       374.5280       1.4609         0.0247       0.0257       372.8180       0.9606         -0.2612       0.6536       369.6323       -0.3996         0.1298       1.2173       369.0302       0.1066         -0.1748       1.0548       366.4873       -0.1657         1.1206       2.1768       369.9309       0.5148         0.5673       0.6248       371.4044       0.9080         0.9078       0.6436       375.1698       1.4106         -0.8324       0.6594       369.6613       -1.2624         1.1445       0.8791       374.0877       1.3019         -0.0413       0.0878       369.3855       -0.4698         -0.3255       0.0360       373.8131       -9.0306         -0.1002       0.0286       370.2065       -3.5081

### RLL

Base Time point 6W. RLL

Time evolution

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) -0.3191 0.3187 334.3449 -1.0012 0.3175

time\_point -0.78150.2827 104.5635 -2.7645 0.0067 Preop & Inc preop variable: RLL Basic Demographics Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) -1.4907 1.7691 385.4713 -0.8427 0.3999 0.0287 386.0178 0.4286 0.6684 Age 0.0123 0.7045 386.6854 0.4410 0.6594 SiteBOR Op 0.3107 SiteIST Op 0.3037 1.3949 386.9072 0.2177 0.8277 SiteMAD Op 2.1687 1.1708 386.5891 1.8524 0.0647 SiteZUR Op 1.7436 2.5129 381.0054 0.6939 0.4882 0.2791 103.9381 -2.7874 -0.7780 0.0063 time\_point Factors Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) -1.74142.1737 379.8251 -0.8012 0.4235 0.0183 0.0300 379.3457 0.6091 Age 0.5428 SiteBOR Op -0.1512 0.7697 379.9610 -0.1964 0.8444 SiteIST Op -2.12191.4916 379.9915 -1.4226 0.1557 1.3307 379.9687 0.4388 SiteMAD Op 0.5838 0.6611 SiteZUR Op 0.5393 2.6987 377.3975 0.1998 0.8417 'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes 1.4462 0.6718 379.8052 2.1527 0.0320 'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes -1.0167 0.7379 379.7798 -1.3778 0.1691 essg categoryidiopathic -1.24270.7648 379.7306 -1.6250 0.1050 essg\_categoryothers 1.0053 379.9561 0.7078 0.7116 0.4795 Non\_instrumented\_segments -0.0621 0.1001 379.3902 -0.6202 0.5355 inc\_preop -0.1753 0.0348 379.5320 -5.0299 0.0000 0.0322 379.7874 -4.3813 0.0000 preop -0.1413 0.2626 101.8470 -3.0835 -0.8098 0.0026 time\_point ### Global Tilt Base Time point 6W. Global Tilt Time evolution Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) (Intercept) 0.9836 0.3009 313.1483 3.2683 0.0012 time\_point 1.8400 0.2794 101.1771 6.5858 0.0000 Preop & Inc preop variable: Global Tilt Basic Demographics Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|) 1.6964 359.7776 0.5114 (Intercept) 0.8675 0.6094 0.0271 360.1655 -0.2987 -0.0081 0.7653 Age SiteBOR Op 0.6631 361.5790 1.6795 1.1138 0.0939 SiteIST Op -0.20541.2851 363.5489 -0.1598 0.8731 SiteMAD Op -0.4869 1.1662 361.8765 -0.4175 0.6766 -0.76522.7228 353.6377 -0.2810 SiteZUR Op 0.7788 time\_point 1.8510 0.2804 99.1680 6.6015 0.0000

df t value Pr(>|t|)

0.5074

0.3085

2.1390 354.3366 0.6635

0.0305 351.5065 -1.0199

Estimate Std. Error

1.4192

-0.0311

Factors

Age

(Intercept)

SiteBOR Op	0.3187	0.7565 355.6764 0.4213	0.6738
SiteIST Op	-0.2900	1.3330 356.4994 -0.2175	0.8279
SiteMAD Op	-0.2509	1.2663 355.0906 -0.1981	0.8431
SiteZUR Op	-1.9916	2.7409 347.5667 -0.7266	0.4679
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-1.6773	0.6863 354.4506 -2.4438	0.0150
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-0.6386	0.7139 353.6409 -0.8945	0.3717
essg_categoryidiopathic	0.9085	0.7408 353.2080 1.2264	0.2209
essg_categoryothers	-0.0335	0.9583 356.2715 -0.0350	0.9721
Non_instrumented_segments	0.0576	0.0946 352.4596 0.6086	0.5432
inc_preop	-0.0807	0.0369 352.2547 -2.1877	0.0293
preop	0.0067	0.0314 351.7875 0.2129	0.8315
time_point	1.8670	0.2758 97.8080 6.7703	0.0000

### T1 Sagittal Tilt Base Time point 6W. T1 Sagittal Tilt

#### Time evolution

# Preop & Inc preop variable: T1 Sagittal Tilt Basic Demographics

	T				
	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-2.4714	1.1046	279.7011	-2.2373	0.0261
Age	0.0348	0.0183	280.3162	1.8973	0.0588
SiteBOR Op	-0.0062	0.4693	278.9207	-0.0133	0.9894
SiteIST Op	0.6615	0.9850	283.3332	0.6715	0.5024
SiteMAD Op	0.3730	0.7690	282.8810	0.4851	0.6280
SiteZUR Op	1.3460	1.7198	273.8151	0.7827	0.4345
time point	0.3452	0.1980	59.6612	1.7431	0.0865

#### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-3.3433	1.4062	278.9954	-2.3775	0.0181
Age	0.0105	0.0194	278.8996	0.5419	0.5883
SiteBOR Op	-0.6340	0.4892	278.9870	-1.2960	0.1960
SiteIST Op	-0.2699	1.0147	278.9982	-0.2660	0.7904
SiteMAD Op	0.1091	0.7930	278.0136	0.1376	0.8906
SiteZUR Op	0.3614	1.6800	278.8417	0.2151	0.8298
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-1.5413	0.4416	278.9775	-3.4900	0.0006
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	0.7953	0.4933	278.9065	1.6122	0.1081
essg_categoryidiopathic	0.5864	0.4676	278.9940	1.2541	0.2108
essg_categoryothers	0.7854	0.6322	278.9904	1.2423	0.2152
Non_instrumented_segments	0.1720	0.0582	278.9834	2.9544	0.0034
inc_preop	-0.3733	0.0673	278.7093	-5.5438	0.0000
preop	-0.2545	0.0647	278.9873	-3.9306	0.0001
time_point	0.3533	0.1615	63.5658	2.1876	0.0324

### Thoracolumbar L2-T10

Base Time point 6W. Thoracolumbar L2-T10

#### Time evolution

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.1784	0.3989	265.5103	0.4471	0.6551
time point	-0.0173	0.3741	68.1820	-0.0463	0.9632

Preop & Inc preop variable: Thoracolumbar L2-T10 Basic Demographics

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-1.4285	2.1342	330.4200	-0.6693	0.5037
Age	0.0439	0.0348	331.7126	1.2622	0.2078
SiteBOR Op	-1.2981	0.8724	332.5452	-1.4879	0.1377
SiteIST Op	-4.8916	1.6461	332.9989	-2.9716	0.0032
SiteMAD Op	-0.1555	1.5177	332.8973	-0.1024	0.9185
SiteZUR Op	-2.0490	3.6695	263.6156	-0.5584	0.5771
time_point	0.0000	0.3500	65.9540	-0.0001	0.9999

#### Factors

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-2.1324	2.7923	324.5533	-0.7637	0.4456
Age	0.0509	0.0368	325.0164	1.3821	0.1679
SiteBOR Op	-1.1222	0.9287	325.9153	-1.2084	0.2278
SiteIST Op	-4.1875	1.6739	325.9645	-2.5016	0.0129
SiteMAD Op	-0.8302	1.6041	325.9772	-0.5175	0.6051
SiteZUR Op	-0.6310	3.7139	265.5559	-0.1699	0.8652
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-1.7128	0.8609	325.5762	-1.9895	0.0475
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-0.6919	0.9870	325.5645	-0.7010	0.4838
essg_categoryidiopathic	1.0246	0.9552	325.6788	1.0727	0.2842
essg_categoryothers	0.8734	1.3771	325.8098	0.6343	0.5264
Non_instrumented_segments	0.1484	0.1241	325.4642	1.1952	0.2329
inc_preop	-0.1821	0.0478	325.1972	-3.8116	0.0002
preop	-0.1142	0.0411	325.7565	-2.7816	0.0057
time_point	0.0228	0.3384	65.9012	0.0673	0.9466

## ### RSA

Base Time point 6W. RSA

#### Time evolution

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	0.8767	0.2983	312.7298	2.9386	0.0035
time point	1.8576	0.2748	100.5738	6.7586	0.0000

# Preop & Inc preop variable: Global Tilt Basic Demographics

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	1.8987	2.3293	289.2574	0.8152	0.4157
Age	-0.0219	0.0369	288.8699	-0.5925	0.5540
SiteBOR Op	1.9000	0.9027	287.1087	2.1047	0.0362
SiteIST Op	-0.9824	1.7927	279.4042	-0.5480	0.5841
SiteMAD Op	-1.1890	1.5634	286.9089	-0.7605	0.4476
SiteZUR Op	-1.4802	3.9992	288.3453	-0.3701	0.7116
time_point	1.6404	0.3046	119.8279	5.3852	0.0000

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	2.3895	2.8958	281.4408	0.8252	0.4100
Age	-0.0538	0.0409	282.9085	-1.3162	0.1892
SiteBOR Op	0.6365	1.0091	279.9294	0.6307	0.5287
SiteIST Op	-1.3819	1.8229	274.8529	-0.7581	0.4491
SiteMAD Op	-0.7504	1.6778	280.8661	-0.4472	0.6550
SiteZUR Op	-3.3471	3.9610	282.2108	-0.8450	0.3988
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	-2.4720	0.9276	280.9580	-2.6648	0.0081
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	-0.9647	0.9613	282.0789	-1.0036	0.3164
essg_categoryidiopathic	1.7148	1.0025	281.8452	1.7106	0.0883
essg_categoryothers	-0.4297	1.3065	277.2537	-0.3289	0.7425
Non_instrumented_segments	0.1070	0.1288	282.0349	0.8304	0.4070
inc_preop	-0.1331	0.0496	282.6724	-2.6841	0.0077
preop	0.0030	0.0420	282.8921	0.0719	0.9427
time_point	1.6803	0.3005	113.8413	5.5919	0.0000

# ### RPV

Base Time point 6W. RPV

# Time evolution

	Estimate	Std.	Error	df	t	value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-1.0921		0.2863	326.3887	-3	3.8145	2e-04
time point	-0.9687		0.2457	94.2508	-3	3.9434	2e-04

# Preop & Inc preop variable: Sacral Slope Basic Demographics

	${\tt Estimate}$	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	-2.9445	2.1418	305.5423	-1.3748	0.1702
Age	0.0330	0.0345	303.0612	0.9582	0.3387
SiteBOR Op	-1.7650	0.8462	298.9343	-2.0858	0.0378
SiteIST Op	0.9644	1.6729	288.8323	0.5765	0.5647
SiteMAD Op	-0.5852	1.3879	299.8266	-0.4216	0.6736
SiteZUR Op	2.8243	2.9658	309.3812	0.9523	0.3417
time point	-0.6971	0.2685	119.9658	-2.5962	0.0106

	Estimate	Std. Error	df	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	3.8216	2.4888	282.4972	1.5355	0.1258
Age	0.0310	0.0301	279.7993	1.0308	0.3035
SiteBOR Op	-0.1890	0.7610	275.1458	-0.2483	0.8041
SiteIST Op	-0.6941	1.4462	267.5928	-0.4799	0.6317
SiteMAD Op	-0.3219	1.2174	272.8441	-0.2644	0.7917
SiteZUR Op	2.1688	2.4987	280.0052	0.8680	0.3861
'Prior Spine Surgery'Yes	1.0841	0.7332	276.2611	1.4785	0.1404
'Osteoporosis / osteopenia'Yes	1.5266	0.7561	283.0192	2.0192	0.0444
essg_categoryidiopathic	-0.8152	0.7770	271.7805	-1.0491	0.2951
essg_categoryothers	1.0614	1.0436	277.7483	1.0171	0.3100
Non_instrumented_segments	-0.0463	0.1040	269.7342	-0.4452	0.6565
inc_preop	-0.4718	0.0423	280.9957	-11.1631	0.0000
preop	-0.1410	0.0336	273.4461	-4.1960	0.0000
time_point	-0.7315	0.2077	124.7926	-3.5212	0.0006