

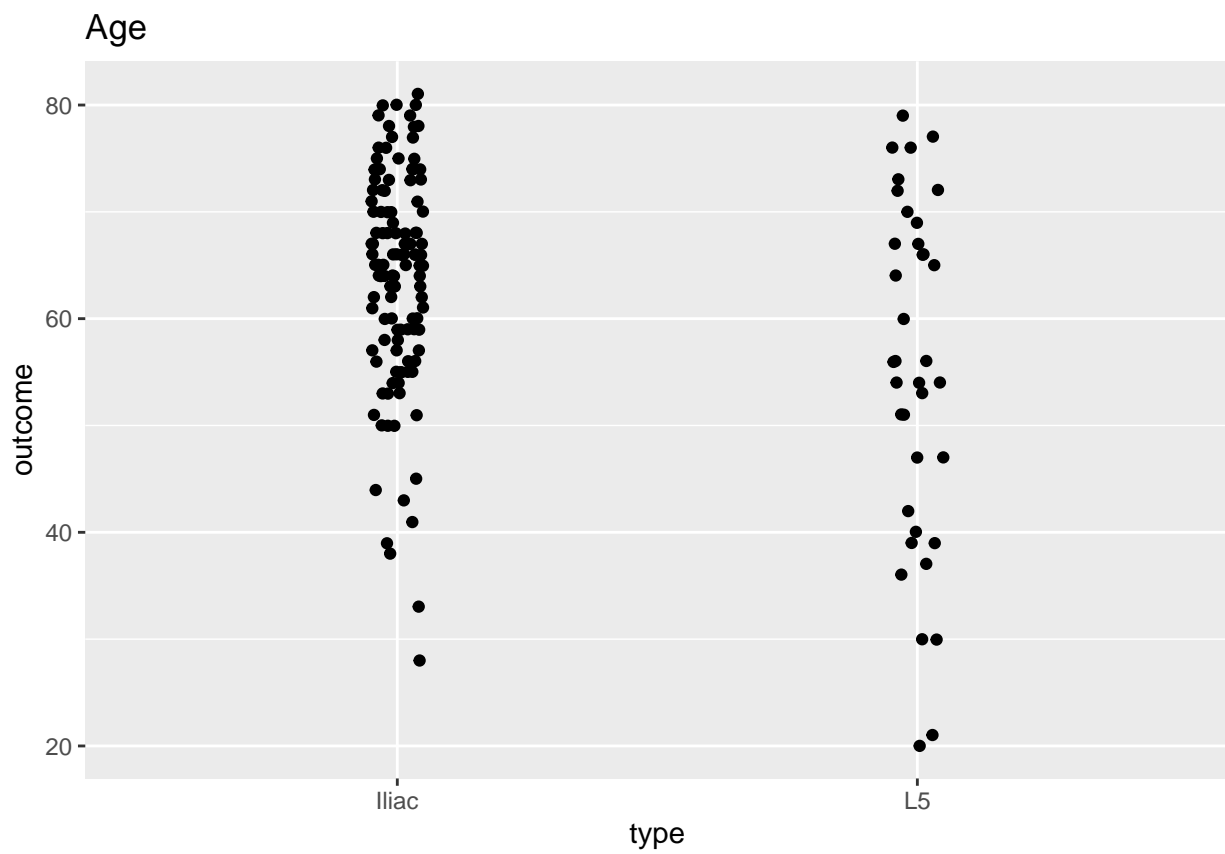
LIV Iliac/L5

Initial Patients: 372

With Posterior Instrumented Fusion: 348

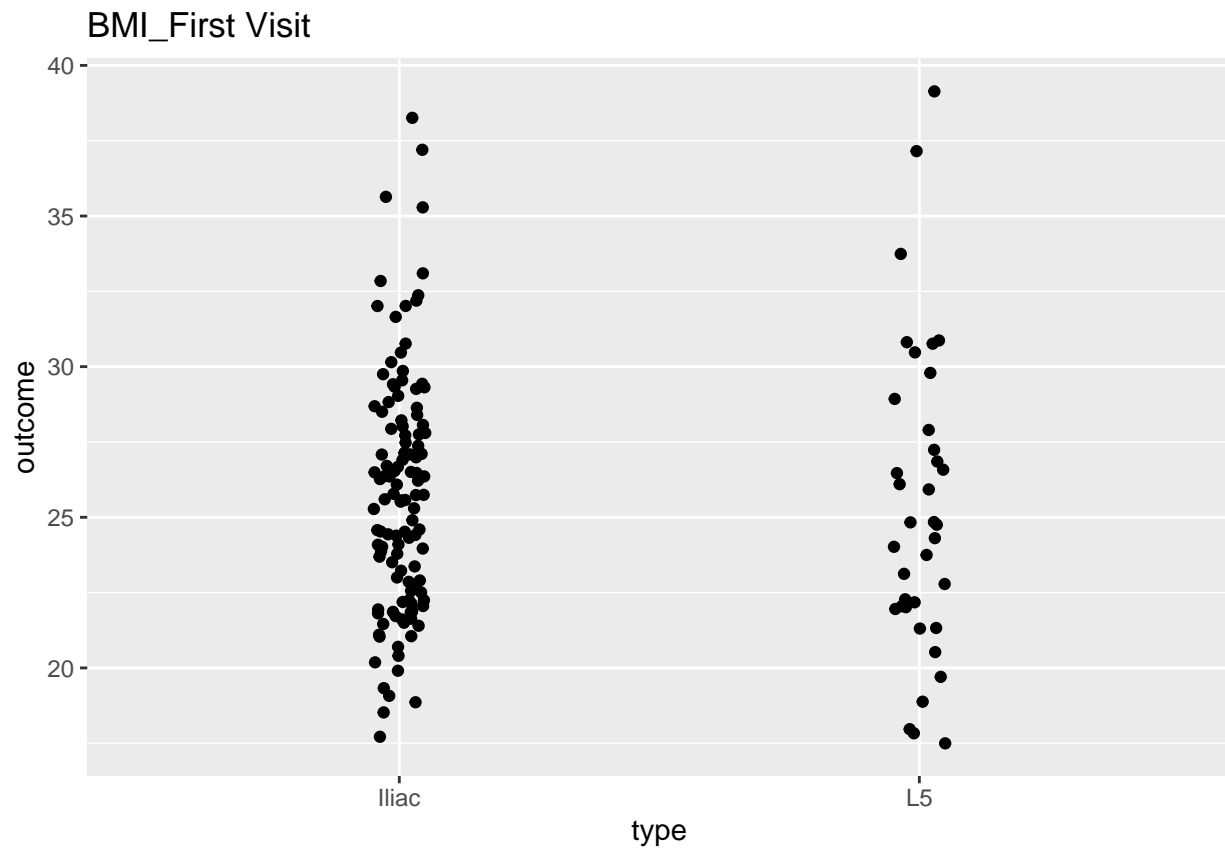
Comparability constraints

Age



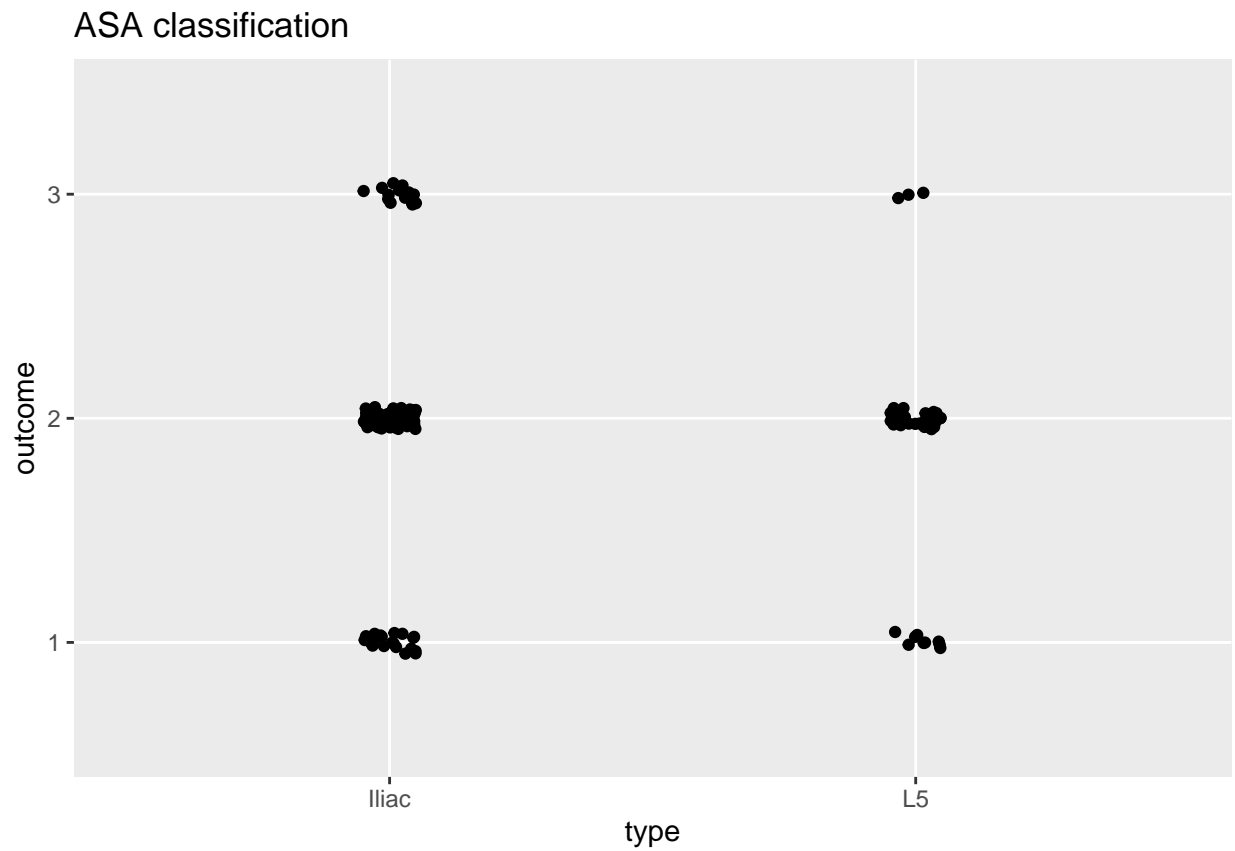
```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: 61.74684 12.40913
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac 63.83471 10.21873
2:  L5  54.91892 16.15271
```

BMI_First Visit



```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: 25.62401 4.245724
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac 25.72133 3.965066
2:  L5 25.30838 5.100031
```

ASA classification

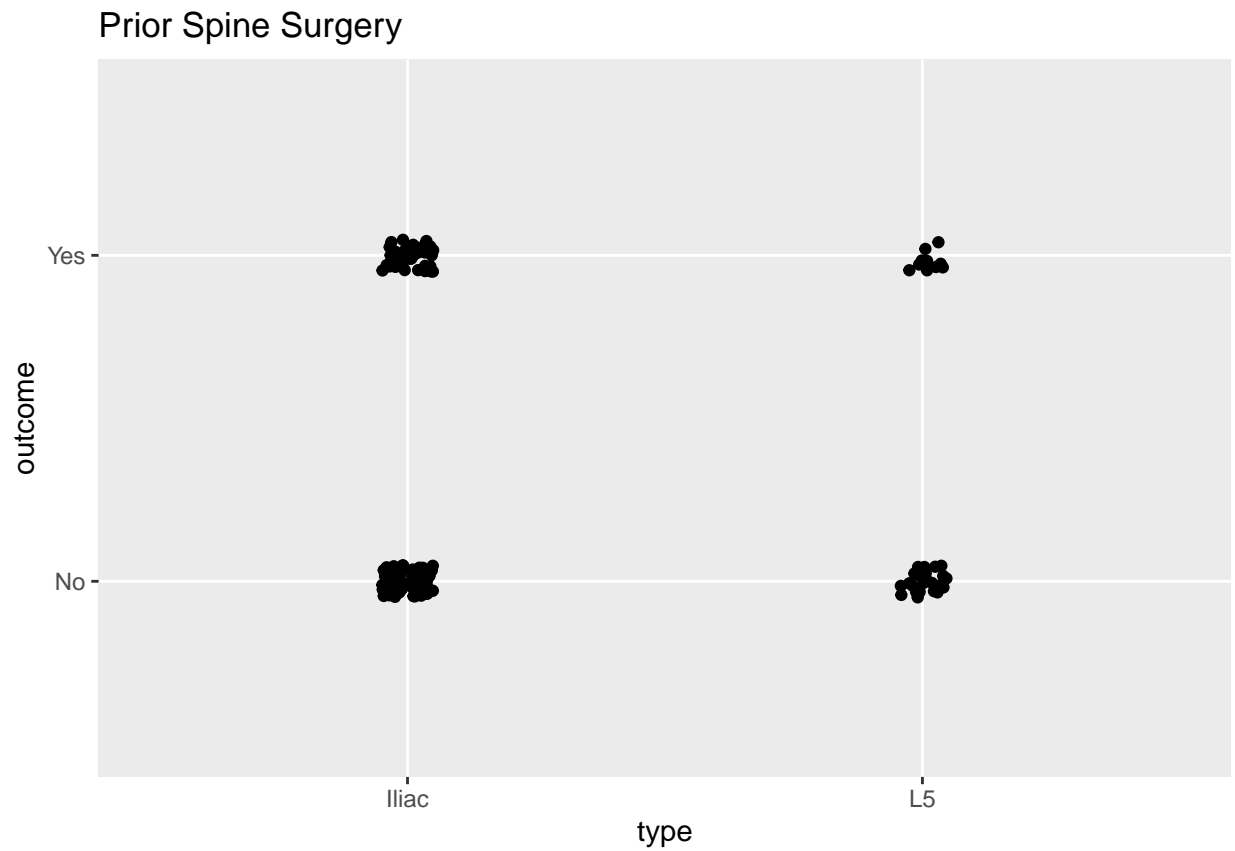


```
[1] "table"
```

```
  1    2    3
30 109  19
[1] "proportion"
```

```
      1      2      3
0.1898734 0.6898734 0.1202532
```

Prior Spine Surgery



```
[1] "table"
```

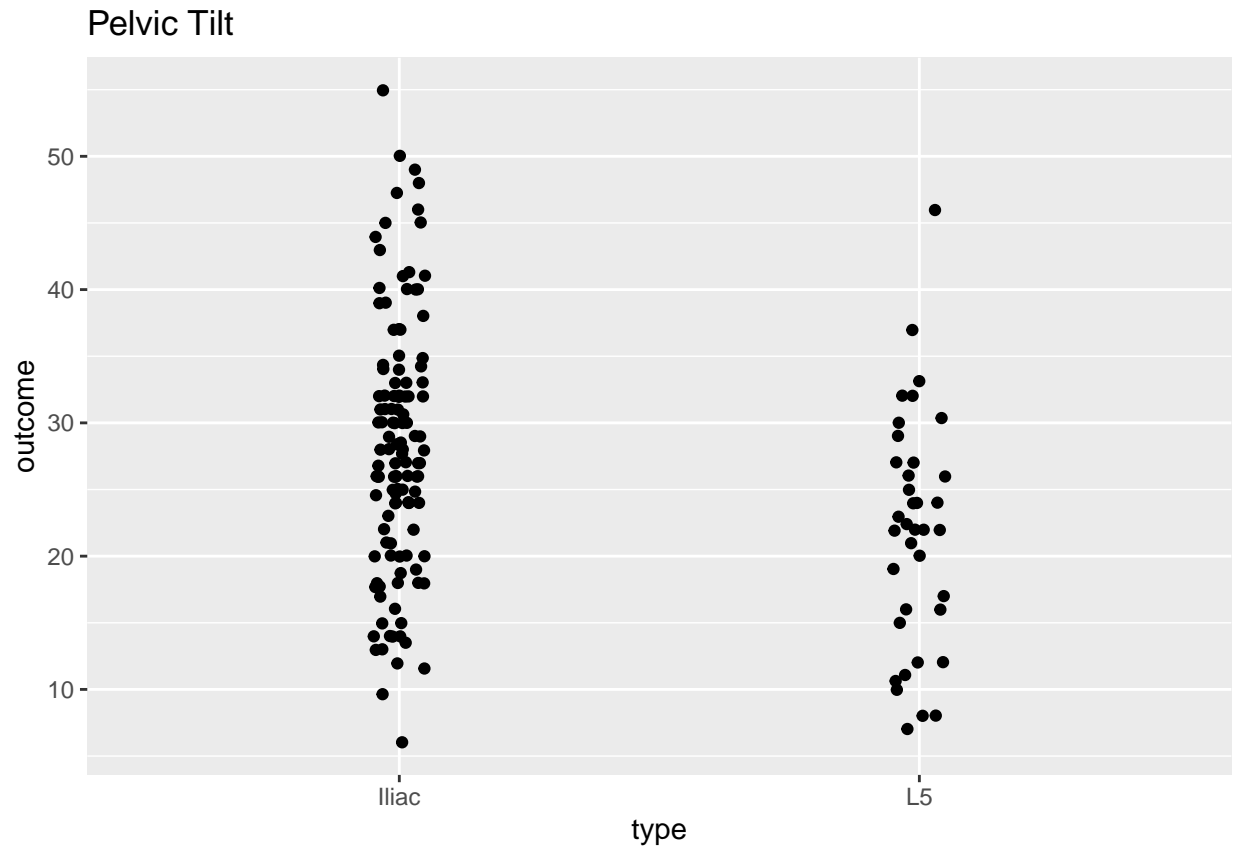
```

  No Yes
100 58
[1] "proportion"

      No      Yes
0.6329114 0.3670886

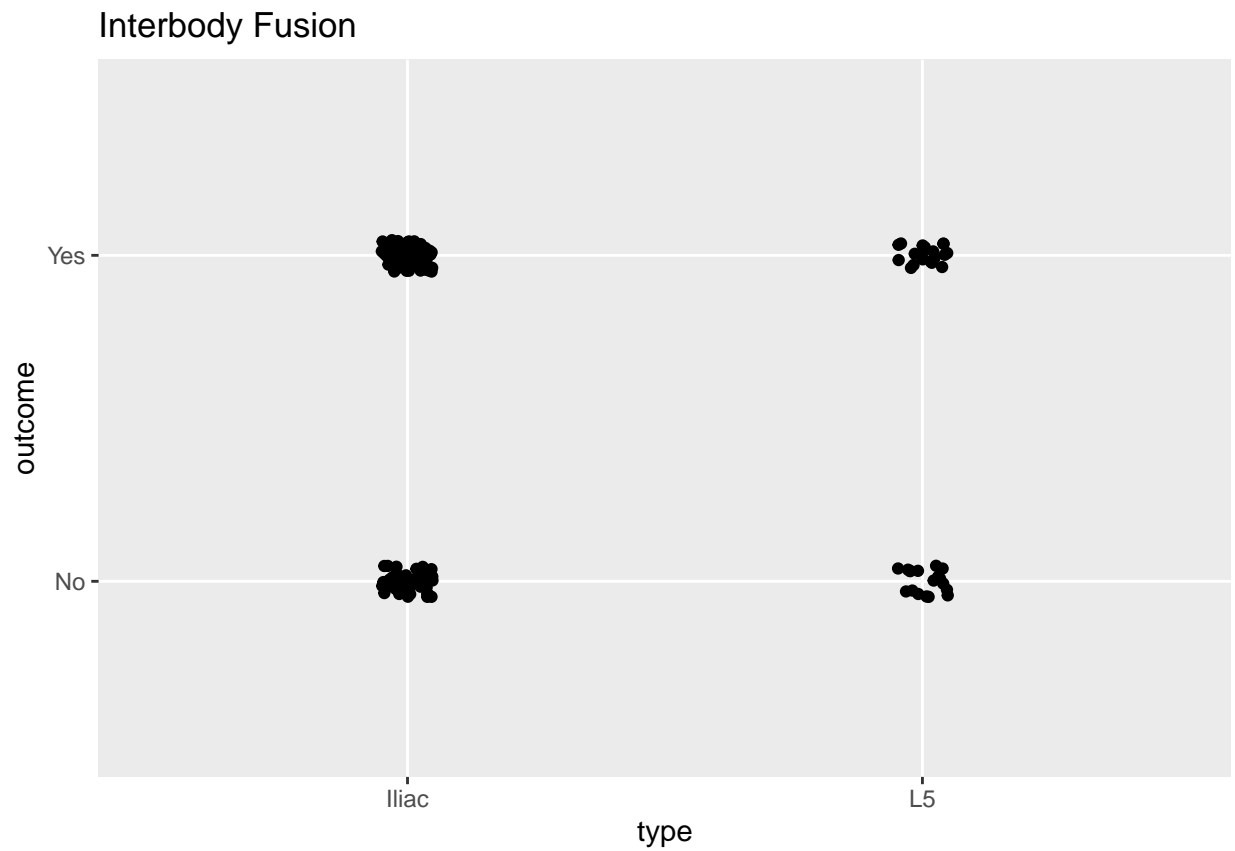
```

Pelvic Tilt



```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: 26.65248 9.733439
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac 28.13225 9.564144
2:  L5 21.85324 8.786309
```

Interbody Fusion

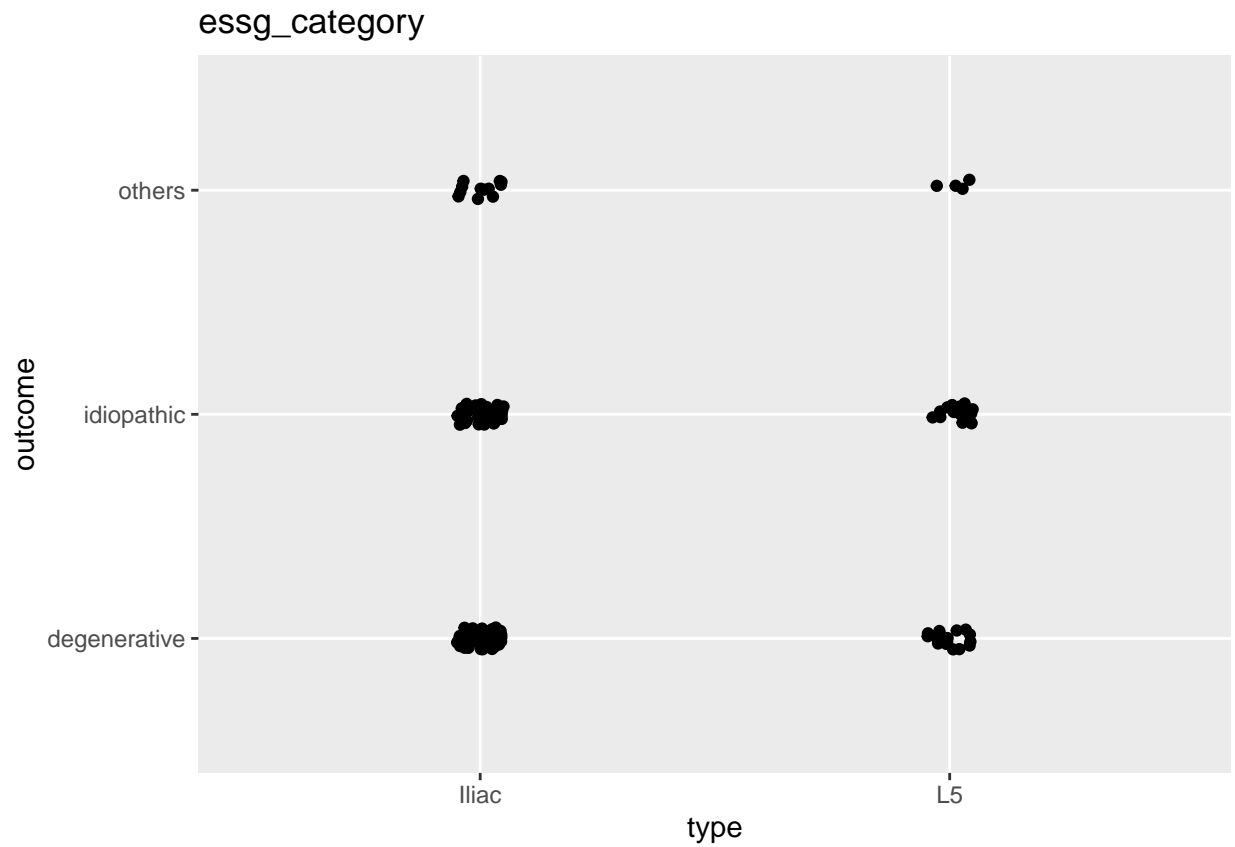


```
[1] "table"
```

```
  No Yes  
70  88  
[1] "proportion"
```

```
      No      Yes  
0.443038 0.556962
```

```
essg_category
```



```
[1] "table"
```

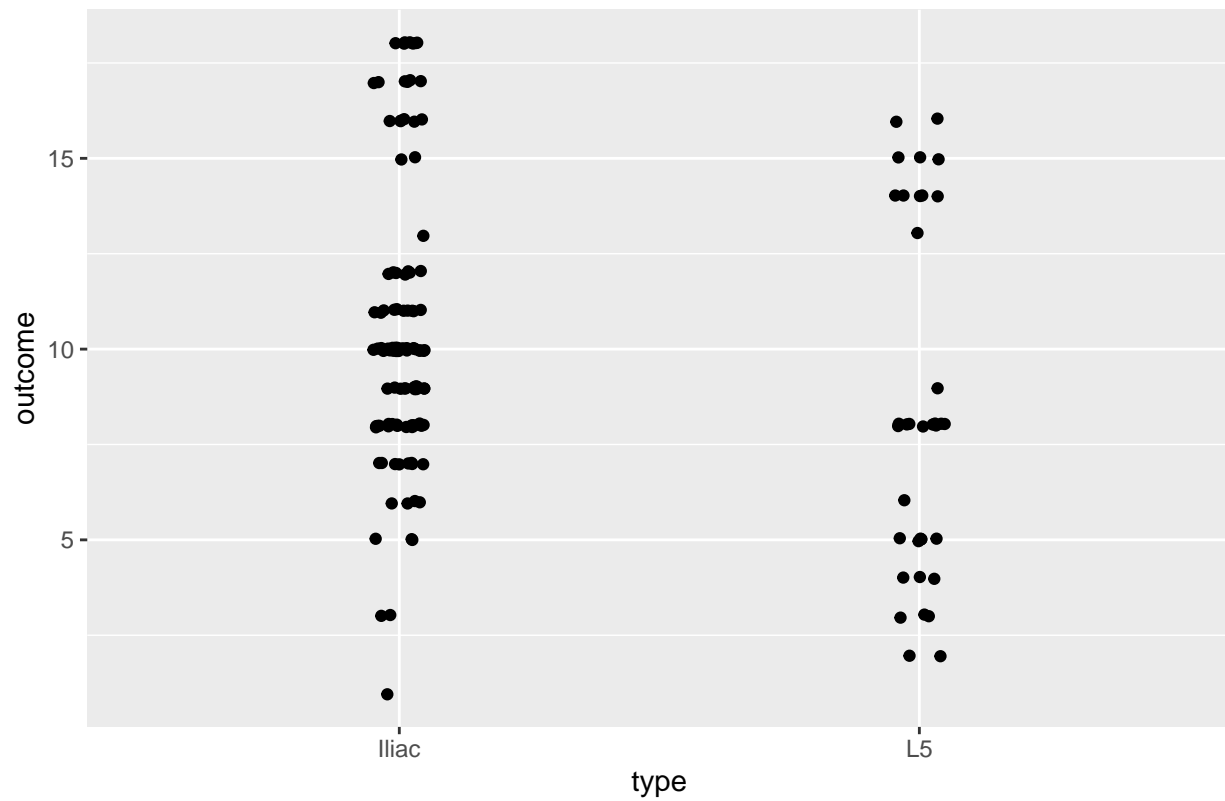
```
degenerative  idiopathic  others
           85          57          16
```

```
[1] "proportion"
```

```
degenerative  idiopathic  others
    0.5379747    0.3607595    0.1012658
```

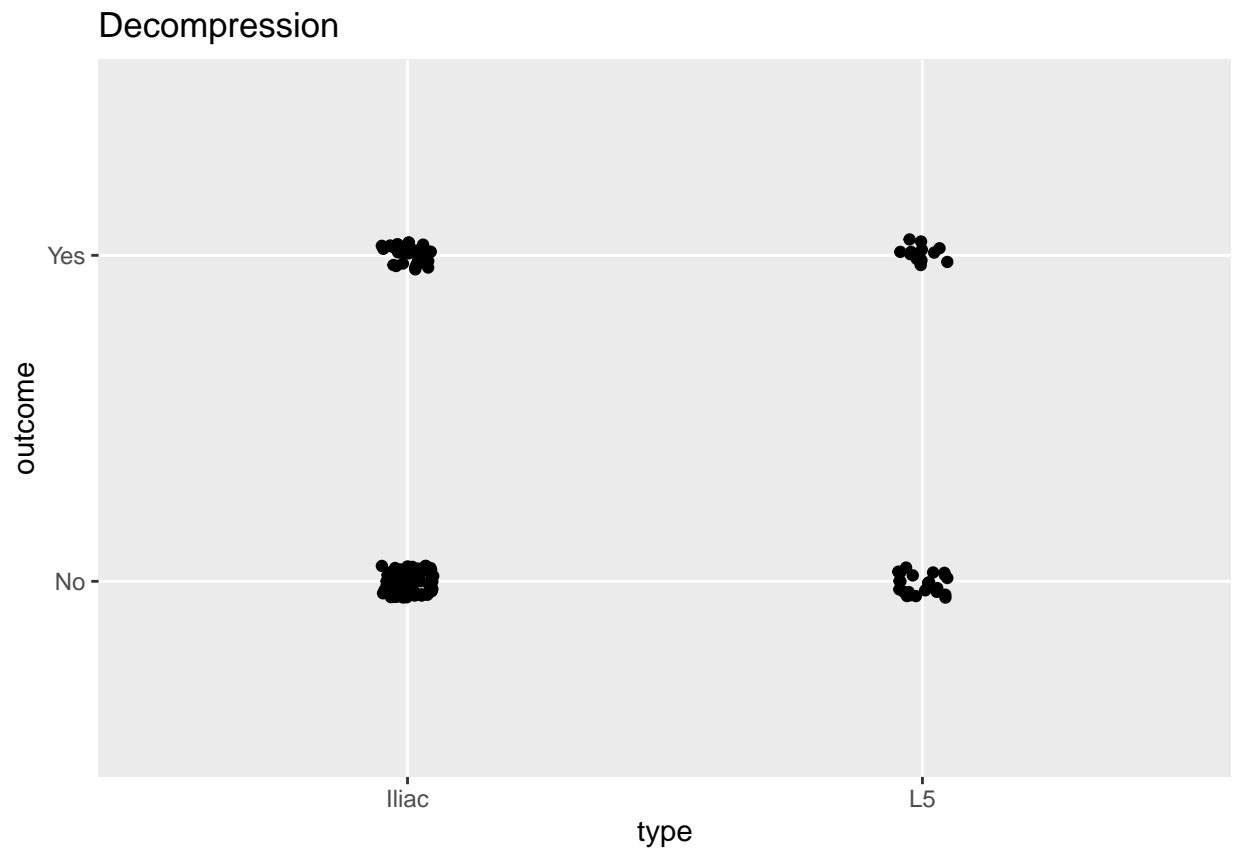
Number of Posterior Instrumented Levels

Number of Posterior Instrumented Levels



```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: 9.909091 3.919723
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac 10.393162 3.605449
2:  L5   8.378378 4.499082
```

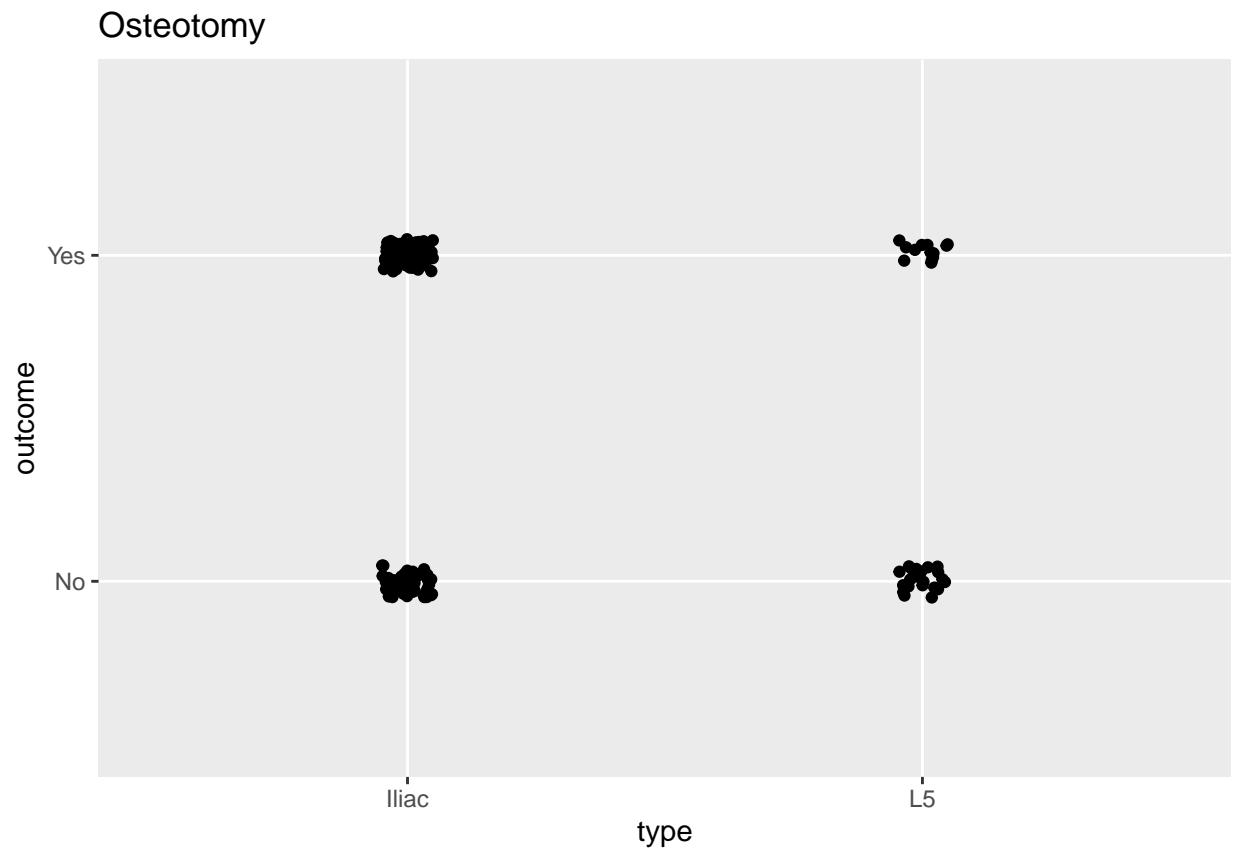
Decompression



```
[1] "table"
```

```
  No Yes  
114  44  
[1] "proportion"  
  
      No      Yes  
0.721519 0.278481
```

Osteotomy



```
[1] "table"
```

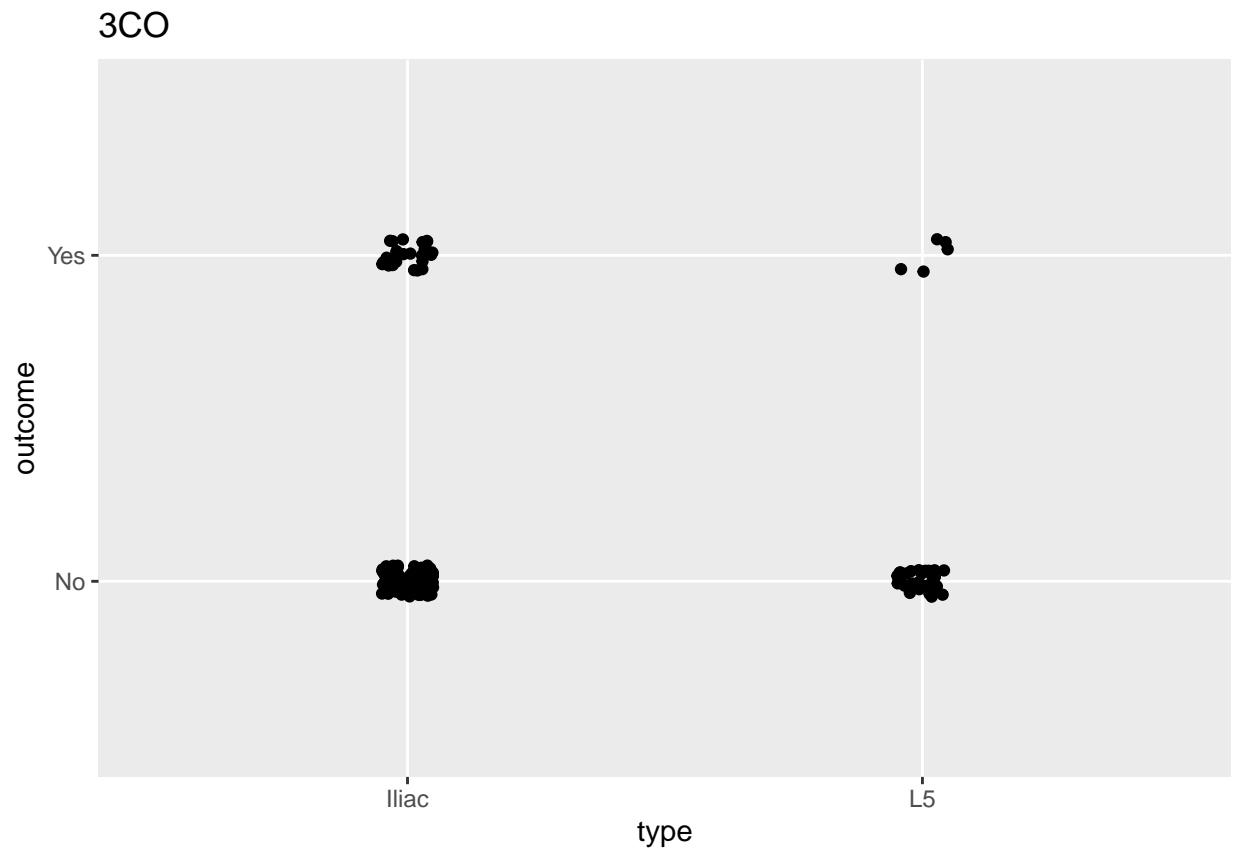
```

No Yes
74 84
[1] "proportion"

      No      Yes
0.4683544 0.5316456

```

```
3C0
```



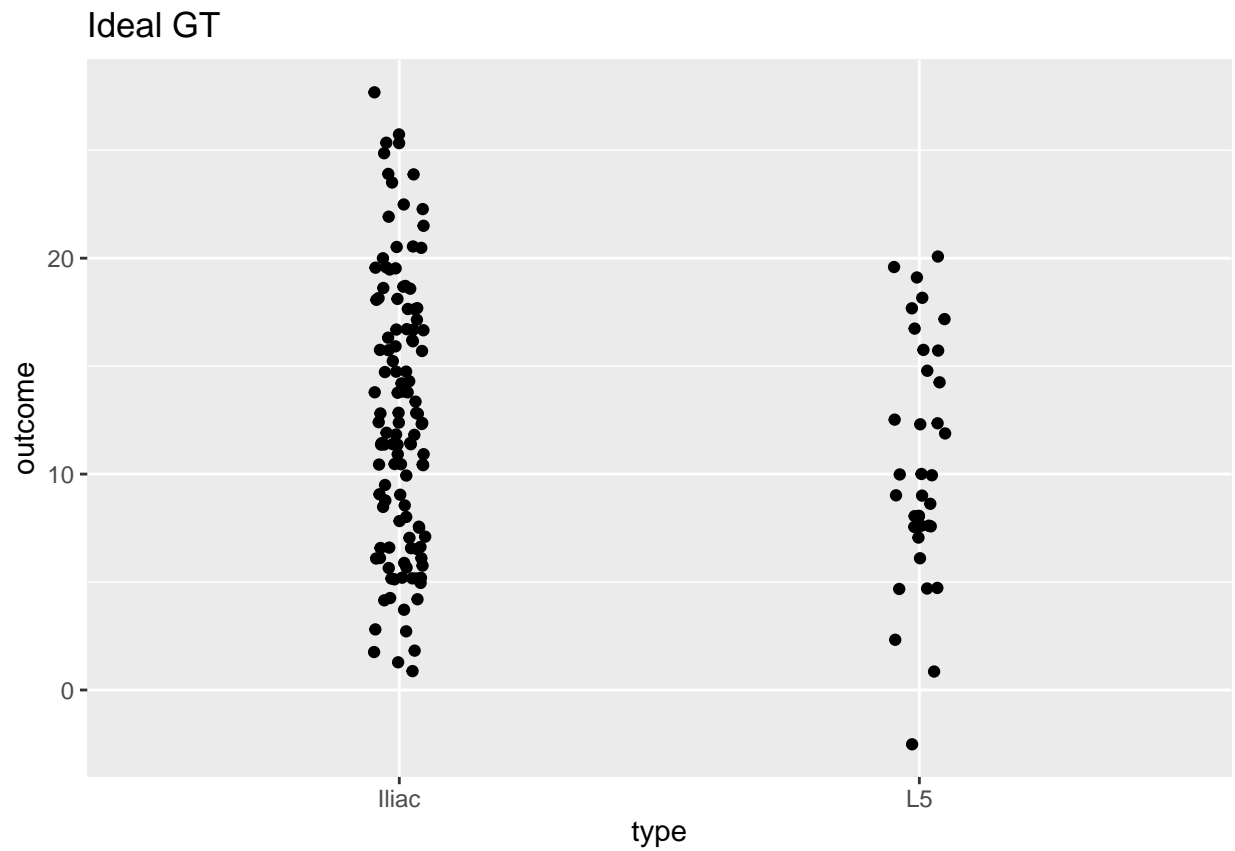
```
[1] "table"
```

```

  No Yes
126  32
[1] "proportion"

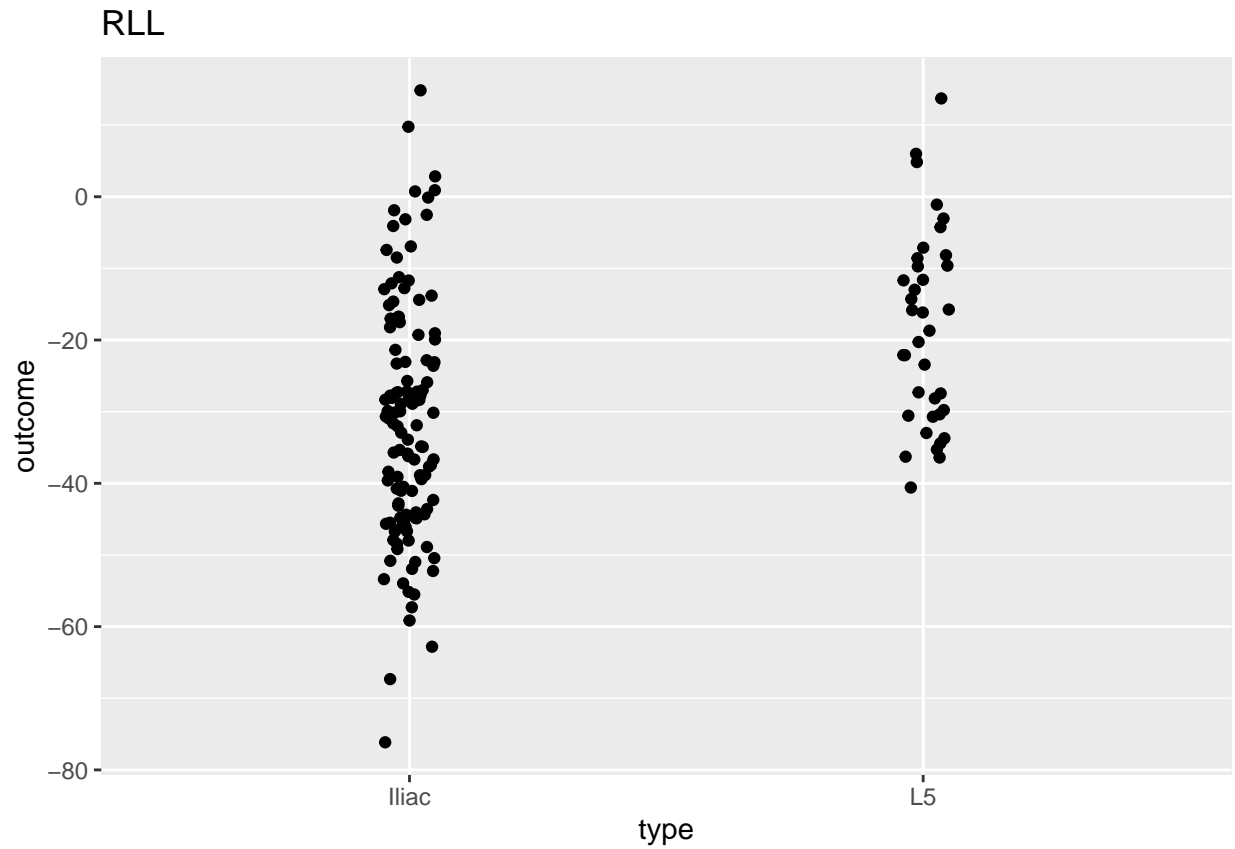
      No      Yes
0.7974684 0.2025316
```

```
Ideal GT
```



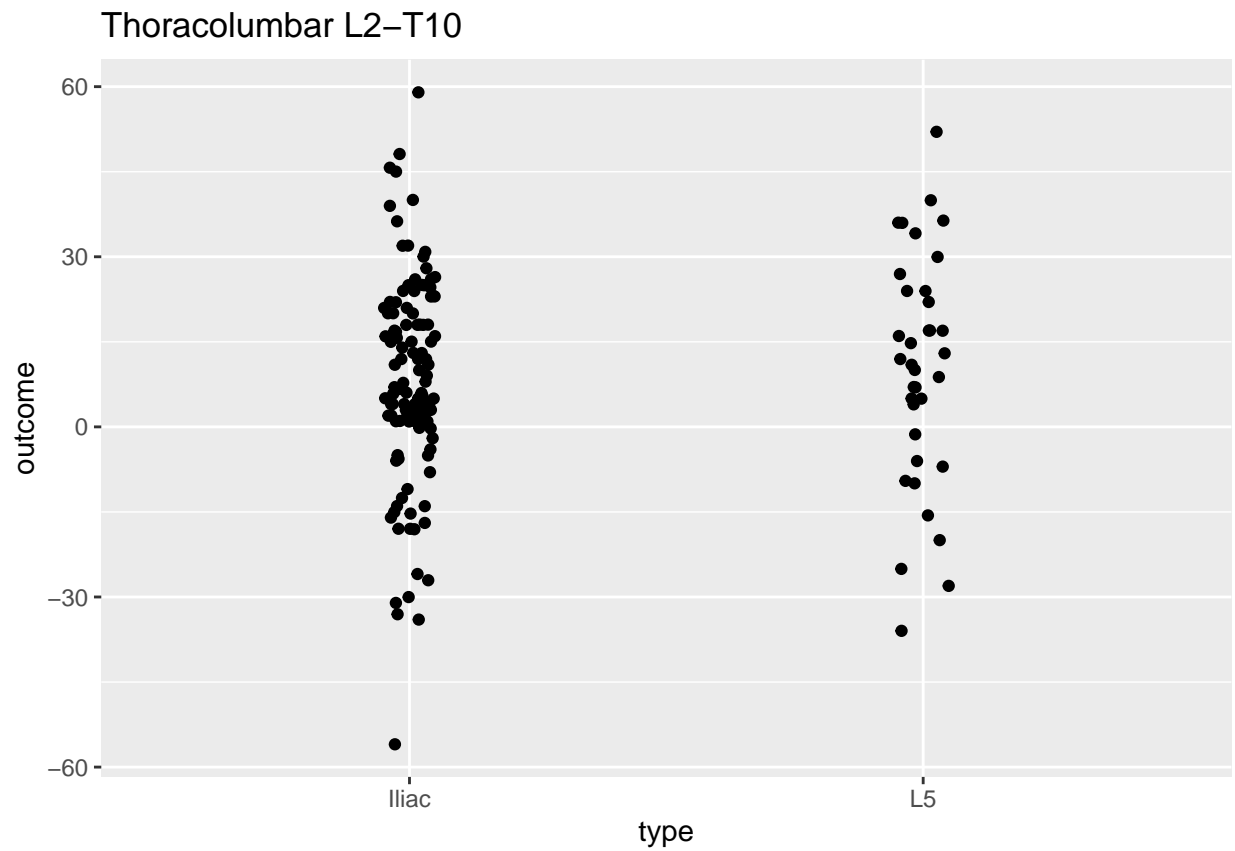
```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: 12.1186 6.161372
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac 12.65525 6.28806
2:  L5 10.37811 5.45253
```

RLL



```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: -28.44567 16.94113
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac -31.50067 16.77234
2:  L5  -18.53757 13.48246
```

Thoracolumbar L2-T10



```
[1] "global"
      mean      sd
1: 8.667219 18.93633
[1] "treatment"
      type      mean      sd
1: Iliac  8.183478 18.50424
2:  L5  10.212500 20.45232
```