## TD 9. FORME PRENEXE ET SKOLÉMISATION

Exercice 1: Trouvez la Forme Prenexe, la Forme de Skolem et la Forme Clausale de :

1.  $\forall x \ (\neg (\exists y \ r(x,y) \land \forall y \ \neg s(x,y)) \Rightarrow \neg (\exists y \ r(x,y) \land P))$ 

## <u>Correction</u>:

$$\forall x \; (\neg (\exists y \, r(x,y) \land \forall y \, \neg s(x,y)) \lor \neg (\exists y \, r(x,y) \land P)) \qquad \text{éliminer} \Rightarrow \text{et} \Leftrightarrow \\ \forall x \; (\forall y \, \neg r(x,y) \lor \exists y \, s(x,y) \lor \forall y \, \neg r(x,y) \lor \neg P) \qquad \text{éliminer} \; \neg \\ \forall x \; (\forall y_1 \, \neg r(x,y_1) \lor \exists y_2 \, s(x,y_2) \lor \forall y_3 \, \neg r(x,y_3) \lor \neg P) \qquad \text{renommer les variables} \\ \forall x \, \forall y_1 \, \exists y_2 \, \forall y_3 \; [\neg r(x,y_1) \lor s(x,y_2) \lor \neg r(x,y_3) \lor \neg P] \qquad \underbrace{\text{PRENEXE}}_{\text{SKOLEM}} \\ \forall x \, \forall y_1 \, \forall y_3 \; [\neg r(x,y_1) \lor s(x,f(x,y_1)) \lor \neg r(x,y_3) \lor \neg P] \qquad \underbrace{\text{SKOLEM}}_{\text{F.C.}} \\ \{\neg r(X,Y) \lor s \, (X,f(X,Y)) \lor \neg r(X,Z) \lor \neg P\} \qquad \underline{\text{F.C.}}$$

2.  $(\neg \forall x \, p(x) \lor \forall x \, q(x)) \land (r(x) \Rightarrow \exists x \, s(x))$ 

## Correction:

$$\begin{array}{lll} (\neg \forall x \, p(x) \vee \forall x \, q(x)) \wedge (\neg r(b) \vee \exists x \, s(x)) & \text{\'eliminer} \Rightarrow \text{\'et} \Leftrightarrow \\ (\exists x \, \neg p(x) \vee \forall x \, q(x)) \wedge (\neg r(b) \vee \exists x \, s(x)) & \text{\'eliminer} & \neg \\ (\exists x_1 \, \neg p(x_1) \vee \forall x_2 \, q(x_2)) \wedge (\neg r(b) \vee \exists x_3 \, s(x_3)) & \text{renommer les variables} \\ \exists x_1 \, \forall x_2 \, \exists x_3 \, \left[ (\neg p(x_1) \vee q(x_2)) \wedge (\neg r(b) \vee s(x_3)) \right] & \underline{\text{PRENEXE}} \\ \forall x_2 \, \left[ (\neg p(a) \vee q(x_2)) \wedge (\neg r(b) \vee s \, (f(x_2))) \right] & \underline{\text{SKOLEM}} \\ \{ \neg p(a) \vee q(X); \neg r(b) \vee s \, (f(X)) \} & \underline{\text{F.C}} \end{array}$$

3.  $\neg ((\neg \exists x p(x) \lor \forall x q(x))) \land (\exists x s(x) \Rightarrow s(c))$