



Asignatura:

MÉTODOS COMPUTACIONALES - MÉTODOS NUMÉRICOS

-Trabajo Práctico N° 4-
Método de Eliminación de Gauss

2023



Método de Eliminación de Gauss

$$18,72 x + 8,2 y + 8,76 z = 121,280$$

$$6,4 x + 15,9 y + 7,18 z = 126,321$$

$$5,22 x + 6,4 y + 14,31 z = 118,522$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a'_{11} = a_{11} & a'_{12} = a_{12} & a'_{13} = a_{13} & a'_{14} = a_{14} \\ a'_{21} = 0 & a'_{22} = a_{22} - \left(\frac{a_{21} * a_{12}}{a_{11}} \right) & a'_{23} = a_{23} - \left(\frac{a_{21} * a_{13}}{a_{11}} \right) & a'_{24} = a_{24} - \left(\frac{a_{21} * a_{14}}{a_{11}} \right) \\ a'_{31} = 0 & a'_{32} = a_{32} - \left(\frac{a_{31} * a_{12}}{a_{11}} \right) & a'_{33} = a_{33} - \left(\frac{a_{31} * a_{13}}{a_{11}} \right) & a'_{34} = a_{34} - \left(\frac{a_{31} * a_{14}}{a_{11}} \right) \end{bmatrix}$$

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Método de Eliminación de Gauss



$$18,72x + 8,2y + 8,76z = 121,280$$

$$6,4x + 15,9y + 7,18z = 126,321$$

$$5,22x + 6,4y + 14,31z = 118,522$$

Usando redondeo a 3 dígitos decimales

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 18,72 & 8,2 & 8,76 & 121,280 \\ 6,4 & 15,9 & 7,18 & 126,321 \\ 5,22 & 6,4 & 14,31 & 118,522 \end{array} \right| \sim \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 18,72 & 8,2 & 8,76 & 121,280 \\ 0 & 13,097 & 4,185 & 84,858 \\ 0 & 4,113 & 11,867 & 84,704 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\sim \left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 18,72 & 8,2 & 8,76 & 121,280 \\ 0 & 13,097 & 4,185 & 84,858 \\ 0 & 0 & 10,553 & 58,055 \end{array} \right| \Rightarrow$$

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➤ $10,553 z = 58,055 \Rightarrow z' = 5,501$

➤ $13,097 y + 4,185 * 5,501 = 84,858 \Rightarrow y' = 4,721$

➤ $18,72 x + 8,2 * 4,721 + 8,76 * 5,501 = 121,280 \Rightarrow x' = 1,836$

➤ Reemplazo x' , y' , z' en la ecuación original

➤ $18,72 * 1,836 + 8,2 * 4,721 + 8,76 * 5,501 = 121,271$

➤ $6,4 * 1,836 + 15,9 * 4,721 + 7,18 * 5,501 = 126,311$

➤ $5,22 * 1,836 + 6,4 * 4,721 + 14,31 * 5,501 = 118,518$

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