

ANGULAR & FIREBASE

CREATING A CHAT ROOM IN REAL TIME

By Alejandro Lora

AGENDA

INTRODUCCIÓN

CREANDO PROYECTO

LOGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

DEMO LIVE

ALEJANDRO LORA

- Freelance Software Developer enfocado en Angular.
- Instructor en Udemy con +28K alumnos.
- Reviewer en "Learning Typescript 2.X: second edition".
- Sígueme en <u>alejandrolora.com</u>,
 <u>@alexpc</u> o <u>github.com/ialex90</u>.





INTRODUCCIÓN

SOBRE ANGULAR

AngularJS fué la versión anterior de Angular, el cual fue escrito desde cero.

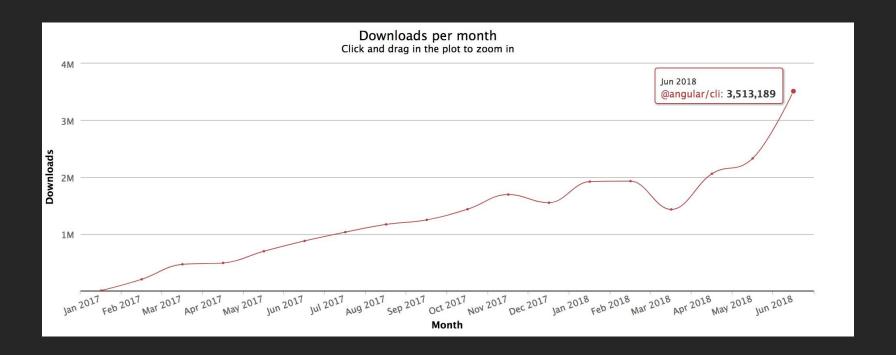
No es necesario diferenciar versiones de Angular como no lo es para otras librerías/frameworks (ReactJS 16, Vue 2, Nativescript 4...)

Versión 6 publicada recientemente. Patch releases casi semanales, Minor releases cada 2 meses approx y Major releases cada 6 meses.

Mobile Apps, Desktop Apps, Web Apps.

DATE	STABLE RELEASE	COMPATIBILITY
September/October 2018	7.0.0	^6.0.0
March/April 2019	8.0.0	^7.0.0

ANGULAR CLI - NPM





CREANDO PROYECTO

ANGULAR CLI

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMEN



- > npm install -g @angular/cli
- > ng new my-dream-app
- > cd my-dream-app
- > ng serve

ng new my-app --style=scss --routing

^{*} Se requiere previa instalación de Node y VSCode.

ESTRUCTURA

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

//ENSAJES

OTIFICACIONES

- ▶ 喊 .git
- ▶ **■** e2e
- node_modules
- src 🦝
 - .editorconfig
 - .gitignore
 - angular.json
 - package-lock.json
 - package.json
 - **README.md**
 - T& tsconfig.json
 - tslint.json

- ▲ math app
 - app-routing.module.ts
 - app.component.html
 - app.component.spec.ts
 - A app.component.ts
 - 🔼 app.module.ts
- ▶ assets
- environments
- browserslist
- favicon.ico
- index.html
- karma.conf.js
- TS main.ts
- TS polyfills.ts
- 🖇 styles.scss
- TS test.ts
- T& tsconfig.app.json
- T& tsconfig.spec.json
- tslint.json

ANGULAR MATERIAL

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

```
npm install —save @angular/material @angular/cdk

npm install —save @angular/animations

npm install —save hammerjs
```

https://material.angular.io/guide/getting-started

MATERIAL MODULE

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
material.module.ts x
       import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
      import { MatToolbarModule } from '@angular/material/toolbar';
       import { MatButtonModule } from '@angular/material/button';
       import { MatMenuModule } from '@angular/material/menu';
       import { MatIconModule } from '@angular/material/icon';
       import { MatProgressBarModule } from '@angular/material/progress-bar';
       import { MatFormFieldModule } from '@angular/material/form-field';
       import { MatInputModule } from '@angular/material/input';
       @NgModule({
         imports: [
           MatToolbarModule,
          MatButtonModule,
          MatMenuModule,
          MatIconModule,
           MatProgressBarModule,
          MatFormFieldModule,
          MatInputModule
         exports: [
           MatToolbarModule,
          MatButtonModule.
          MatMenuModule,
          MatIconModule,
           MatProgressBarModule,
           MatFormFieldModule,
          MatInputModule
       export class MaterialModule { }
```

THEMING

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

JOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

```
my-theme.scss x

1     @import '~@angular/material/theming';
2     @include mat-core();
3

4     $primary: mat-palette($mat-deep-purple);
5     $accent: mat-palette($mat-amber);
6     $warn: mat-palette($mat-red);
7     $theme: mat-light-theme($primary, $accent, $warn);
8
```

@include angular-material-theme(\$theme);

```
$\text{styles.scss \times }

1    /* You can add global styles to this f
2    @import 'my-theme.scss';
3
4    html, html body {
5        margin: 0;
6    }
7
8    .spacer {
9        flex-grow: 1;
10    }
```

HOME COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

```
mbpdealejandro:angular-firebase-gdg alejandrolora$ ng g module home

CREATE src/app/home/home.module.spec.ts (259 bytes)

CREATE src/app/home/home.module.ts (188 bytes)

mbpdealejandro:angular-firebase-gdg alejandrolora$ ng g component home

CREATE src/app/home/home.component.scss (0 bytes)

CREATE src/app/home/home.component.html (23 bytes)

CREATE src/app/home/home.component.spec.ts (614 bytes)

CREATE src/app/home/home.component.ts (262 bytes)

UPDATE src/app/home/home.module.ts (251 bytes)
```

```
import { Component, OnInit } from 'Qangular/core';

document({
    selector: 'app-home',
    templateUrl: './home.component.html',
    styleUrls: ['./home.component.scss']
}

export class HomeComponent implements OnInit {
    isAuthenticated = false;
    constructor() { }

    ngOnInit() { }

login() {
    this.isAuthenticated = true;
    }

logout() {
    this.isAuthenticated = false;
    }
}
```

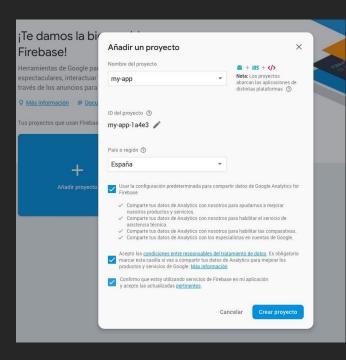

PROYECTO EN FIREBASE

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

JOTIFICACIONES



```
Añade Firebase a tu aplicación web

Copia y pega el fragmento que se indica a continuación en la parte inferior de tu código HTML, delante de otras etiquetas de secuencia de comandos.

<script src="https://www.gstatic.com/firebasejs/5.2.0/firebase.js"></script>
<script>
    // Initialize Firebase
    var config = {
        apikey: "AlzaSyCnTxp73fAQbWG86sSAHXAwc3uVINrcNYs",
        authDomain: "my-app-la4e3.firebaseapp.com",
        databaseURL: "https://my-app-la4e3.firebaseio.com",
        projectId: "my-app-la4e3",
        storageBucket: "",
        messagingSenderId: "123928764926"
        };
        firebase.initializeApp(config);
        </script>

Copiar

Copiar
```

ANGULARFIRE2

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGINI BY GOOGLE

JENSA.IES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
TS environment.ts x

1    export const environment = {
2    production: false,
3    firebase: {
4        apiKey: 'AIzaSyAPil2za_u2I-a8aln44xFv33djjxSLVss',
5        authDomain: 'angularfirebasegdg.firebaseapp.com',
6        databaseURL: 'https://angularfirebasegdg.firebaseio.com',
7    projectId: 'angularfirebasegdg',
8    storageBucket: 'angularfirebasegdg.appspot.com',
9    messagingSenderId: '26732418254'
10    }
11    };
```

```
A app.module.ts ×
       import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
       import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
       import { AngularFireModule } from 'angularfire2';
       import { AngularFirestoreModule } from 'angularfire2/firestore'
       import { AngularFireAuthModule } from 'angularfire2/auth';
       import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
       import { HomeModule } from './home/home.module';
       import { environment } from '../environments/environment';
       aNgModule({
         imports: [
           BrowserModule.
           AngularFireModule.initializeApp(environment.firebase),
           AngularFirestoreModule,
           AngularFireAuthModule.
           HomeModule
         declarations: [AppComponent],
         bootstrap: [AppComponent]
      export class AppModule { }
```



LOGIN BY GOOGLE

USER INTERFACE

CREANDO PROYECTO

LOGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
TS user.ts
       export interface User {
         uid: string;
         displayName: string;
          email: string;
          photoURL: string;
   6
```

AUTH SERVICE

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES NOTIFICACIONES DEPLOYMEN

```
A auth.service.ts X
      import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
      import { Subject } from 'rxjs';
      import { auth } from 'firebase/app';
      import { AngularFireAuth } from 'angularfire2/auth';
      import { User } from './user';
      @Injectable({ providedIn: 'root' })
      export class AuthService {
                                                                                Exponiendo currentUser como observable.
        private currentUserSource = new Subject<User>();
        public currentUser$ = this.currentUserSource.asObservable();
        constructor(private afAuth: AngularFireAuth) {
         this.syncCurrentUser();
        loginByGoogle() {
          const provider = new auth.GoogleAuthProvider();
                                                                                Abre Google Sign-In PopUp.
          return this.afAuth.auth.signInWithPopup(provider);
        logout() {
          this.afAuth.auth.signOut();
        userState() {
          return this.afAuth.authState;
```

AUTH SERVICE

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES NOTIFICACIONES DEPLOYMENT

```
A auth.service.ts x
         private syncCurrentUser() {
           this.afAuth.authState.subscribe((user) ⇒ {
             const result = (user) ? this.getCurrentUser(user) : null;
             this.currentUserSource.next(result);
           });
         private getCurrentUser(user: any) {
           const currentUser = <User>{};
           currentUser.uid = user.uid;
           currentUser.displayName = user.displayName;
           currentUser.email = user.email;
           currentUser.photoURL = user.photoURL;
           return currentUser;
```

Cuando el estado de usuario cambie, actualizar observable.

Mapeo objeto a nuestro User.

ACTUALIZANDO HOME COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES NOTIFICACIONES DEPLOYMENT

```
export class HomeComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy {
  currentUser: User;
 userSub: Subscription;
 userChecked: boolean:
  constructor(private authService: AuthService) { }
  ngOnInit() {
    this.userSub = this.authService.currentUser$.subscribe(user ⇒ {
     this.currentUser = user;
     this.userChecked = true;
  ngOnDestroy() {
    this.userSub.unsubscribe();
  login() {
    this.authService.loginByGoogle();
  logout() {
   this.authService.logout();
    this.currentUser = null;
```



MENSAJES

MESSAGE INTERFACE

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONE:

```
TS message.ts X

1   import * as firebase from 'firebase';
2
3   export interface Message {
4      userId: string;
5      text: string;
6      imageURL: string;
7      createdAt: firebase.firestore.FieldValue;
8   }
```

OBTENER MENSAJES

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
home.component.ts x
```

```
private getMessages() {

this.db.collection<Message>('chat', ref ⇒ ref.orderBy('createdAt')).valueChanges().subscribe((messages) ⇒ {

this.messages = messages;

});

});
```

BUBBLE CHAT COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES NOTIFICACIONES DELOYMENT

```
bubble-chat.component.ts x
       import { Component, Input, OnChanges, SimpleChanges } from '@angular/core';
       import { Message } from '../_common/message';
       import { User } from '../_common/user';
       aComponent({
         selector: 'app-bubble-chat',
         templateUrl: './bubble-chat.component.html',
         styleUrls: ['./bubble-chat.component.scss']
       export class BubbleChatComponent implements OnChanges {
         @Input() currentUser: User;
         @Input() message: Message;
         @Input() isMine: boolean;
         defaultAvatar = 'https://ih1.redbubble.net/image.423215377.9237/flat,1200
         ngOnChanges(changes: SimpleChanges): void {
           if (changes.message & changes.message.currentValue) {
             if (!this.message.imageURL) {
               this.message.imageURL = this.defaultAvatar;
```

bubble-chat.component.html x

BUBBLE CHAT COMPONENT + THEMING

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

ACTUALIZANDO HOME COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES NOTIFICACIONES DELOYMEN'

```
A home.component.ts ×
         ngOnInit() {
           this.userSub = this.authService.currentUser$.subscribe
             this.currentUser = user;
             this.userChecked = true;
            if (this.currentUser) {
               this.getMessages();
          });
         ngOnDestroy() {
           this.userSub.unsubscribe();
         private getMessages() {
           this.db.collection<Message>('chat', ref ⇒ ref.orderBy
             this.messages = messages;
         isMine(message: Message) {
           return message.userId == this.currentUser.uid;
         login() {
```


LIMITAR ACCESO

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
export class HomeComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy {
  currentUser: User;
  userSub: Subscription;
  userChecked: boolean;
  messages: Message[];
  messagesReady: boolean;
  constructor(
   private db: AngularFirestore,
   private authService: AuthService) { }
  ngOnInit() { ···
  ngOnDestroy() { ···
  private getMessages() {
   this.db.collection<Message>('chat', ref ⇒ ref.orderBy
     this.messages = messages;
     this.messagesReady = true;
   });
```

```
1 ★ <mat-toolbar color="primary" class="mat-elevation-z6">…
      </mat-toolbar>
      <div *ngIf="userChecked">
        <div class="messaging-area" *ngIf="currentUser; else notAcess">
          <mat-progress-bar mode="indeterminate" *ngIf="!messagesReady"></mat-progress-bar>
          <div class="messages" *ngFor="let message of messages">
 23
            <app-bubble-chat [currentUser]="currentUser" [message]="message" [isMine]="isMine(message)">
 24
            </app-bubble-chat>
          </div>
        </div>
        <ng-template #notAcess>
          <app-not-access></app-not-access>
        </ng-template>
```

ENVIAR MENSAJES

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES NOTIFICACIONES DELOYME

```
send-message.component.ts ×
       import { Component, Output, EventEmitter } from '@angular/core';
       aComponent({
         selector: 'app-send-message',
         templateUrl: './send-message.component.html',
         styleUrls: ['./send-message.component.scss']
       export class SendMessageComponent {
         newMessage: string;
         @Output() newMessageEvt = new EventEmitter<string>();
         sendMessage(text: string) {
           if (text) {
             this.newMessageEvt.emit(text);
             this.reset();
         private reset() {
           this.newMessage = '';
```


ACTUALIZANDO HOME COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DELOYMEN

home.component.ts ×

```
createMessage(text: string) {
    this.db.collection('chat').add(<Message>{
        text,
        imageURL: this.currentUser.photoURL,
        userId: this.currentUser.uid,
        createdAt: firebase.firestore.FieldValue.serverTimestamp()
});
}
```




NOTIFICACIONES

AGREGANDO MANIFEST Y FIREBASE SW

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
TS environment.ts x

1    export const environment = {
2     production: false,
3     firebase: {
4         apiKey: 'AIzaSyAPil2za_u2I-a8aln44xFv33djjxSLVss',
5         authDomain: 'angularfirebasegdg.firebaseapp.com'
6         databaseURL: 'https://angularfirebasegdg.firebaseio.com',
7         projectId: 'angularfirebasegdg',
8         storageBucket: 'angularfirebasegdg.appspot.com',
9         messagingSenderId: '26732418254'
10     }
11     };
```

```
JS firebase-messaging-sw.js x

importScripts('https://www.gstatic.com/firebasejs/3.9.0/firebase-app.js');
importScripts('https://www.gstatic.com/firebasejs/3.9.0/firebase-messaging.js');

firebase.initializeApp({
    'messagingSenderId': '26732418254'
});

const messaging = firebase.messaging();
```

```
angular.json x

index": "src/index.html",
    "main": "src/main.ts",
    "polyfills": "src/polyfills.ts",
    "tsConfig": "src/tsconfig.app.json",
    "assets": [
    "src/favicon.ico",
    "src/assets",
    "src/assets",
    "src/firebase-messaging-sw.js",
    "src/manifest.json"
],
    "styles": [
    "src/styles.scss"
].
```

MESSAGING SERVICE

CREANDO PROYECTO LOGIN BY GOOGLE MENSAJES **NOTIFICACIONES** DEPLOYMENT



MESSAGING SERVICE

CREANDO PROYECTO

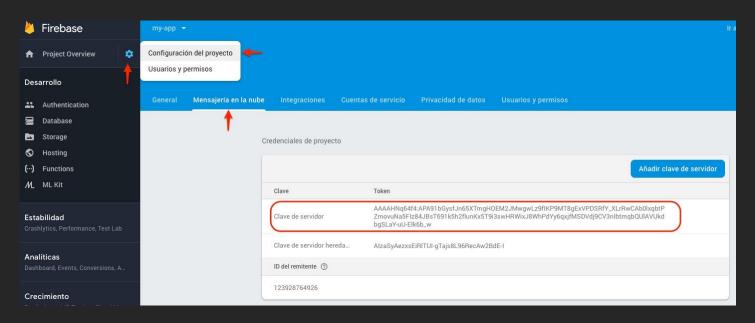
OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

Messaging Server Key



ACTUALIZANDO HOME COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO

LOGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
A home.component.ts ×
         constructor(
           private db: AngularFirestore,
           private authService: AuthService,
           private messagingService: MessagingService) { }
         ngOnInit() {
           this.userSub = this.authService.currentUser$.subscribe(user ⇒ {
             this.currentUser = user:
             this.userChecked = true;
             if (this.currentUser) {
               this.getMessages();
               this.messagingService.getPermission();
         ngOnDestroy() { ···
         private getMessages() { ...
         createMessage(text: string) { ...
         sendNotification() {
           setTimeout(() ⇒ this.messagingService.sendNotification().subscribe(), 4000)
```



DEPLOYMENT

(& MEJORAS)

ENTER EVENT

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

ACTUALIZANDO MESSAGE

CREANDO PROYECTO

LOGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

```
import { firestore } from 'firebase/app';

export interface FirebaseTime extends firestore.FieldValue {
    toDate(): Date;
}

export interface Message {
    userId: string;
    text: string;
    imageURL: string;
    createdAt: FirebaseTime;
}
```

bubble-chat.component.html ×

ACTUALIZANDO HOME COMPONENT

CREANDO PROYECTO

LOGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

PERSISTENCIA LOGIN BY GOOGLE

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
loginByGoogle() {
    const provider = new auth.GoogleAuthProvider();
    this.afAuth.auth.setPersistence(auth.Auth.Persistence.SESSION).then(() ⇒ {
        this.afAuth.auth.signInWithPopup(provider);
    });
}
```

FIJANDO VERSIONES

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

DEPLOYMENT

```
package.json ×
       "dependencies": {
         "@angular/animations": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/cdk": "6.3.0",
         "@angular/common": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/compiler": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/core": "6.0.6".
         "@angular/forms": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/http": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/material": "6.3.0",
         "@angular/platform-browser": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "6.0.6",
         "@angular/router": "6.0.6",
         "angularfire2": "5.0.0-rc.11",
         "core-js": "2.5.7",
         "firebase": "5.1.0",
        "hammerjs": "2.0.8",
        "rxjs": "6.2.1",
         "zone.js": "0.8.26"
```

Nunca vayas a producción sin fijar las versiones de las dependencias.

Caret ^: 6.X.X Tilde ~: 6.0.X

DEPLOYMENT

FIREBASE CLI

PROBLEMS DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL mbpdealejandro:angular-firebase-gdg alejandrolora\$ npm install -g firebase-tools /usr/local/bin/firebase -> /usr/local/lib/node_modules/firebase-tools/bin/firebase + firebase-tools@3.19.1 updated 1 package in 4.089s mbpdealejandro:angular-firebase-gdg alejandrolora\$ firebase init You're about to initialize a Firebase project in this directory: /Users/alejandrolora/Desktop/angular-firebase-gdg ? Which Firebase CLI features do you want to setup for this folder? Press Space to select features, then Enter to confirm your choices. Hosting: Configure and deploy Firebase Hosting sites === Project Setup First, let's associate this project directory with a Firebase project. You can create multiple project aliases by running firebase use --add, but for now we'll just set up a default project. ? Select a default Firebase project for this directory: AngularFirebaseGDG (angularfirebasegdg) --- Hosting Setup Your public directory is the folder (relative to your project directory) that will contain Hosting assets to be uploaded with firebase deploy. If you have a build process for your assets, use your build's output directory. ? What do you want to use as your public directory? dist/angular-firebase-gdg ? Configure as a single-page app (rewrite all urls to /index.html)? Yes ✓ Wrote dist/angular-firebase-gdg/index.html i Writing configuration info to firebase.json... i Writing project information to .firebaserc... Firebase initialization complete! mbpdealejandro:angular-firebase-gdg alejandrolora\$

npm install -g firebase-tools

firebase init

DEPLOYMENT

CREANDO PROYECTO

OGIN BY GOOGLE

MENSAJES

NOTIFICACIONES

```
infirebaserc x

infirebas
```



LIVE DEMO



¿PREGUNTAS?