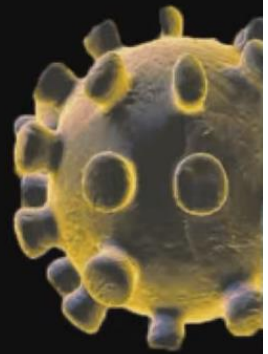




FINISH HIM !!



YT/GAMEBILLSTUDIO



SSJ Goku
(Android Saga)



Coronavirus
Full Power

