

# TSP v3

July 4, 2021

## 1 The Travelling Salesman Problem (TSP)

### 1.1 Librerías

```
[115]: import os
import sys
import math
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

import random
```

### 1.2 Leer archivo

```
[113]: def leer_fichero(file_path):

    # Lista para guardar las posiciones
    positions = []
    if not os.path.isfile(file_path):
        print("ERROR - no se ha encontrado el fichero")
        sys.exit()

    with open(file_path, "r") as file:
        for line in file:
            if line is not None:
                if line[0].isdigit():

                    line = line.strip()
                    line_elements = line.split()
                    positions.append((float(line_elements[1]),
→float(line_elements[2])))

    # Extrae el fichero
    file_name = os.path.basename(file_path)

    return positions, file_name
```

### 1.3 Calcular la matriz de pesos

```
[3]: def get_distances(positions:list):
    distances = np.zeros((len(positions),len(positions)))
    npuntos = len(positions)
    for i in range(npuntos):
        for j in range(npuntos):
            if positions[j][0]==positions[i][0] and positions[j][1] ==
↪positions[i][1]:
                aux = np.inf
            else:
                aux = math.sqrt(math.
↪pow((positions[j][0]-positions[i][0]),2)+math.
↪pow((positions[j][1]-positions[i][1]),2))
                distances[i][j] = aux
    return distances
```

### 1.4 Pintar resultado

```
[85]: def pintar(positions,path):
    for position in positions:
        plt.plot(position[0],position[1], marker="o", color="red")
    x = []
    y = []
    for i in path:
        position = positions[i]
        x.append(position[0])
        y.append(position[1])

    plt.plot(x,y,linestyle='solid',color='green')
    plt.show()
```

## 2 Ant colony optimization algorithm

```
[5]: class Grafo(object):
    def __init__(self, distances: list, num_hormigas, alpha, beta,Q):
        self.distances = distances
        self.npuntos = len(distances)
        self.visitados = []
        self.permitidos = [i for i in range(0,self.npuntos)]
        self.alpha = alpha
        self.beta = beta
        self.Q = Q

    # Inicializamos el grafo con un nodo aleatorio
```

```

inicial = random.randint(0,self.npuntos-1)
# Añadimos el nodo inicial a la lista de visitados
self.visitados.append(inicial)
# Ponemos el puntero del nodo actual en el nodo inicial
self.actual = inicial
# Eliminamos el nodo inicial de la lista de permitidos
self.permitidos.remove(inicial)
# Inicializamos la distancia total a 0
self.distancia_total = 0

# Calculamos el camino escogiendo aquel camino que sea el más corto
while len(self.permitidos) != 0:
    minimo = np.inf
    siguiente = -1
    for i in self.permitidos:
        if self.distances[self.actual][i]<minimo:
            minimo = self.distances[self.actual][i]
            siguiente = i
    self.permitidos.remove(siguiente)
    self.visitados.append(siguiente)
    self.distancia_total += minimo
    self.actual = siguiente

# Añadimos de nuevo el nodo inicial para cerrar el camino
self.visitados.append(inicial)
self.distancia_total += self.distances[self.actual][inicial]

# Inicializamos las feromonas como (num_hormigas*Q)/(npuntos *
↪distancia_camino_minimo)
self.feromonas = [[(num_hormigas*self.Q)/(self.npuntos*self.
↪distancia_total) for i in range(self.npuntos)] for j in range(self.npuntos)]

```

```

[6]: class Colonia(object):
    def __init__(self,num_hormigas,iteraciones,rho):
        self.num_hormigas = num_hormigas
        self.iteraciones = iteraciones
        self.rho = rho

    # Actualiza las feromonas
    #  $xy = (1 - \rho)xy + \sum \Delta xy$ 
    def actualiza_feromonas(self, grafo:Grafo, hormigas: list):
        for i, fila in enumerate(grafo.feromonas):
            for j, columna in enumerate(fila):
                grafo.feromonas[i][j] *= 1-self.rho
                for hormiga in hormigas:
                    grafo.feromonas[i][j] += hormiga.feromonas[i][j]

```

```

def resolver(self, grafo: Grafo):
    minimo = np.inf
    solucion = []
    for i in range(self.iteraciones):
        hormigas = [Hormiga(self, grafo) for id_hormiga in range(self.
↪ num_hormigas)]
        for hormiga in hormigas:
            for nodo in range(grafo.npuntos - 1):
                hormiga.selecciona_nodo()

                hormiga.distancia_total += grafo.distances[hormiga.
↪ visitados[-1]][hormiga.visitados[0]]
                hormiga.visitados.append(hormiga.visitados[0])
                if hormiga.distancia_total < minimo:
                    minimo = hormiga.distancia_total
                    solucion = hormiga.visitados

                # Calcula las delta_feromonas ( $\Delta xy$ ) para el cálculo que
↪ realizaremos a continuación
                hormiga.delta_feromonas()

                # Una vez que la hormiga llega a su destino, se debe actualizar las
↪ feromonas de cada camino
                # respecto al desgaste o evaporación y si pasó la hormiga por el
↪ camino dejando feromonas.
                self.actualiza_feromonas(grafo, hormigas)

    return solucion, minimo

```

```

[110]: class Hormiga(object):
    def __init__(self, colonia: Colonia, grafo: Grafo):
        #self.colonia = colonia # colonia
        self.grafo = grafo
        self.distancia_total = 0.0
        self.visitados = []
        self.feromonas = []
        self.permittedos = [i for i in range(grafo.npuntos)]

        # Situamos a la hormiga en un nodo aleatorio del grafo
        inicio = random.randint(0, grafo.npuntos - 1)
        # Añadimos el nodo a la lista de visitados por la hormiga
        self.visitados.append(inicio)
        # Situamos el puntero del nodo actual en el nodo de inicio
        self.actual = inicio
        # Eliminamos el nodo inicial de la lista de permitidos
        self.permittedos.remove(inicio)

```

```

# Selecciona un nodo
# Para calcular el posible camino a tomar de una hormiga, se utiliza la
↪Ecuación:
#  $P_{xy} = ((e) * N(e)) / (\sum (e) * N(e))$ , donde (e) son las feromonas depositadas
↪por ese
# camino (A a B), N(e) es la visibilidad del camino dado por  $N(e) = 1 /$ 
↪peso_del_camino,
# y el denominador de esta ecuación siendo la suma del cálculo anterior
↪ $((e) * N(e))$  de
# todos los posibles que tiene esa hormiga
def selecciona_nodo(self):
    N = 1/self.grafo.distances
    numerador = []
    denominador = 0
    for i in self.permitidos:
        aux = (self.grafo.feromonas[self.actual][i]**self.grafo.
↪alpha)*(N[self.actual][i]**self.grafo.beta)
        denominador += aux
        numerador.append(aux)
    P = numerador/denominador
    peso_minimo = -1
    nodo_minimo = -1
    for i,p in enumerate(P):
        if p>peso_minimo:
            peso_minimo = p
            nodo_minimo = self.permitidos[i]

    self.permitidos.remove(nodo_minimo)
    self.visitados.append(nodo_minimo)
    self.distancia_total += self.grafo.distances[self.actual][nodo_minimo]
    self.actual = nodo_minimo

# Calcula las  $\Delta xy$  como  $Q/Lk$  si se usó xy ó 0 en caso contrario
def delta_feromonas(self):
    self.feromonas = [[0 for j in range(self.grafo.npuntos)] for i in
↪range(self.grafo.npuntos)]
    for i in range(0,len(self.visitados)-1):
        nodo = self.visitados[i]
        siguiente = self.visitados[i+1]
        # Q es el parámetro de aprendizaje y Lk (distancia total) es el
↪costo del camino por hormiga
        self.feromonas[nodo][siguiente] = self.grafo.Q/self.distancia_total

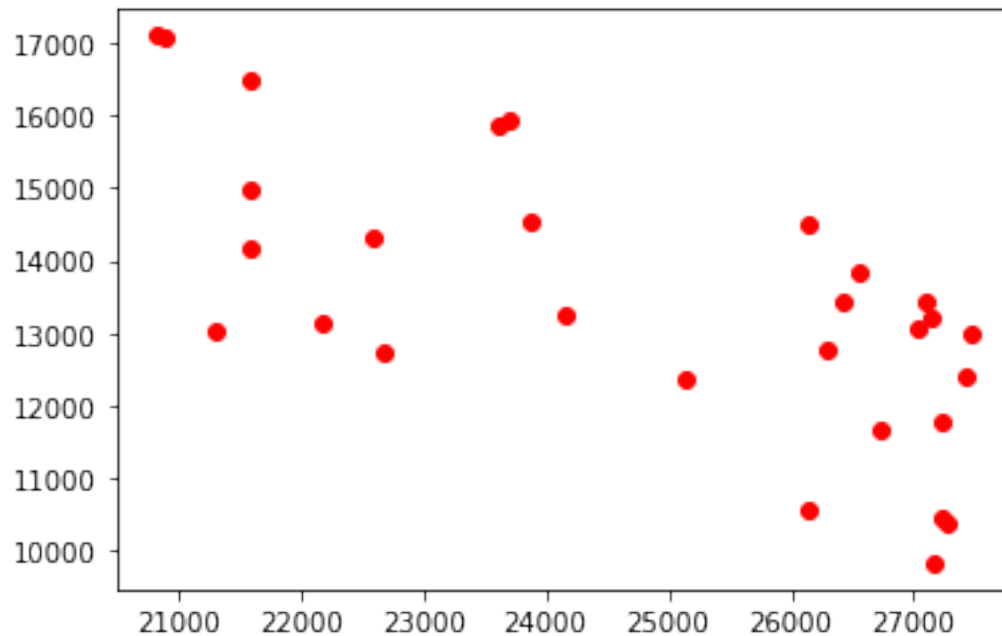
```

### 3 Ejecución

#### 3.1 Leemos el archivo y lo mostramos

```
[8]: positions, fname = leer_fichero("./wi29.tsp")
```

```
[9]: for position in positions:  
      plt.plot(position[0],position[1], marker="o", color="red")  
plt.show()
```



#### 3.2 Calculamos la matriz de distancias:

```
[10]: distances = get_distances(positions)
```

#### 3.3 Definimos los Parámetros:

```
[11]: # Parámetros  
num_hormigas = [5, 10, 20]  
iteraciones = 625  
rho = [0.15, 0.25, 0.5]  
q = [0.3, 0.6, 0.9]  
alpha = [0.05, 0.1, 0.35]  
beta = [0.5, 1, 2]
```

### 3.4 Buscamos el camino más corto

```
[12]: def buscar(d,m,r,q,a,b):  
  
    colonia = Colonia(m,iteraciones,r)  
    grafo = Grafo(d,m,a,b,Q)  
    camino,longitud = colonia.resolver(grafo)  
    return camino,longitud
```

#### 3.4.1 Debido al warning RunTime, se ha optado por ejecutar el programa poco a poco para diferentes parámetros

```
[59]: caminos1 = []  
longitudes1 = []  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[0]  
        Q = q[0]  
        b = beta[0]  
        d = distances.copy()  
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)  
        caminos1.append(camino)  
        longitudes1.append(longitud)
```

```
[14]: caminos2 = []  
longitudes2 = []  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[0]  
        Q = q[0]  
        b = beta[1]  
        d = distances.copy()  
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)  
        caminos2.append(camino)  
        longitudes2.append(longitud)
```

```
[15]: caminos3 = []  
longitudes3 = []  
  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[0]  
        Q = q[0]  
        b = beta[2]  
        d = distances.copy()  
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)  
        caminos3.append(camino)
```

```
longitudes3.append(longitud)
```

```
[16]: caminos4 = []
longitudes4 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
        Q = q[1]
        b = beta[0]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos4.append(camino)
        longitudes4.append(longitud)
```

```
[17]: caminos5 = []
longitudes5 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
        Q = q[1]
        b = beta[1]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos5.append(camino)
        longitudes5.append(longitud)
```

```
[18]: caminos6 = []
longitudes6 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
        Q = q[1]
        b = beta[2]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos6.append(camino)
        longitudes6.append(longitud)
```

```
[19]: caminos7 = []
longitudes7 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
```



```

Q = q[2]
b = beta[0]
d = distances.copy()
camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
caminos7.append(camino)
longitudes7.append(longitud)

```

```

[20]: caminos8 = []
longitudes8 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[1]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos8.append(camino)
        longitudes8.append(longitud)

```

```

[21]: caminos9 = []
longitudes9 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
        Q = q[0]
        b = beta[0]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos9.append(camino)
        longitudes9.append(longitud)

```

```

[22]: caminos10 = []
longitudes10 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[0]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[2]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos10.append(camino)
        longitudes10.append(longitud)

```

```
[23]: caminos11 = []
      longitudes11 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[1]
              Q = q[0]
              b = beta[0]
              d = distances.copy()
              camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
              caminos11.append(camino)
              longitudes11.append(longitud)
```

```
[24]: caminos12 = []
      longitudes12 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[1]
              Q = q[0]
              b = beta[1]
              d = distances.copy()
              camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
              caminos12.append(camino)
              longitudes12.append(longitud)
```

```
[25]: caminos13 = []
      longitudes13 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[1]
              Q = q[0]
              b = beta[2]
              d = distances.copy()
              camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
              caminos13.append(camino)
              longitudes13.append(longitud)
```

```
[26]: caminos14 = []
      longitudes14 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[1]
              Q = q[1]
              b = beta[0]
```

```

d = distances.copy()
camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
caminos14.append(camino)
longitudes14.append(longitud)

```

```

[27]: caminos15 = []
longitudes15 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[1]
        Q = q[1]
        b = beta[1]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos15.append(camino)
        longitudes15.append(longitud)

```

```

[28]: caminos16 = []
longitudes16 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[1]
        Q = q[1]
        b = beta[2]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos16.append(camino)
        longitudes16.append(longitud)

```

```

[29]: caminos17 = []
longitudes17 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[1]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[0]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos17.append(camino)
        longitudes17.append(longitud)

```

```

[30]: caminos18 = []
longitudes18 = []

```

```

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[1]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[1]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos18.append(camino)
        longitudes18.append(longitud)

```

```

[31]: caminos19 = []
      longitudes19 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[1]
              Q = q[2]
              b = beta[2]
              d = distances.copy()
              camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
              caminos19.append(camino)
              longitudes19.append(longitud)

```

```

[32]: caminos20 = []
      longitudes20 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[2]
              Q = q[0]
              b = beta[0]
              d = distances.copy()
              camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
              caminos20.append(camino)
              longitudes20.append(longitud)

```

```

[33]: caminos21 = []
      longitudes21 = []

      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              a = alpha[2]
              Q = q[0]
              b = beta[1]
              d = distances.copy()
              camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
              caminos21.append(camino)

```

```
longitudes21.append(longitud)
```

```
[34]: caminos22 = []  
longitudes22 = []  
  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[2]  
        Q = q[0]  
        b = beta[2]  
        d = distances.copy()  
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)  
        caminos22.append(camino)  
        longitudes22.append(longitud)
```

```
[35]: caminos23 = []  
longitudes23 = []  
  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[2]  
        Q = q[1]  
        b = beta[0]  
        d = distances.copy()  
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)  
        caminos23.append(camino)  
        longitudes23.append(longitud)
```

```
[36]: caminos24 = []  
longitudes24 = []  
  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[2]  
        Q = q[1]  
        b = beta[1]  
        d = distances.copy()  
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)  
        caminos24.append(camino)  
        longitudes24.append(longitud)
```

```
[37]: caminos25 = []  
longitudes25 = []  
  
for m in num_hormigas:  
    for r in rho:  
        a = alpha[2]
```

```

Q = q[1]
b = beta[2]
d = distances.copy()
camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
caminos25.append(camino)
longitudes25.append(longitud)

```

```

[38]: caminos26 = []
longitudes26 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[2]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[1]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos26.append(camino)
        longitudes26.append(longitud)

```

```

[39]: caminos27 = []
longitudes27 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[2]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[1]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos27.append(camino)
        longitudes27.append(longitud)

```

```

[40]: caminos28 = []
longitudes28 = []

for m in num_hormigas:
    for r in rho:
        a = alpha[2]
        Q = q[2]
        b = beta[2]
        d = distances.copy()
        camino,longitud = buscar(d,m,r,Q,a,b)
        caminos28.append(camino)
        longitudes28.append(longitud)

```

### 3.4.2 Juntamos todos los caminos y longitudes en una sola lista

```
[69]: caminos = caminos1[:]
longitudes = longitudes1[:]
caminos.extend(caminos2)
caminos.extend(caminos3)
caminos.extend(caminos4)
caminos.extend(caminos5)
caminos.extend(caminos6)
caminos.extend(caminos7)
caminos.extend(caminos8)
caminos.extend(caminos9)
caminos.extend(caminos10)
caminos.extend(caminos11)
caminos.extend(caminos12)
caminos.extend(caminos13)
caminos.extend(caminos14)
caminos.extend(caminos15)
caminos.extend(caminos16)
caminos.extend(caminos17)
caminos.extend(caminos18)
caminos.extend(caminos19)
caminos.extend(caminos20)
caminos.extend(caminos21)
caminos.extend(caminos22)
caminos.extend(caminos23)
caminos.extend(caminos24)
caminos.extend(caminos25)
caminos.extend(caminos26)
caminos.extend(caminos27)
caminos.extend(caminos28)
longitudes.extend(longitudes2)
longitudes.extend(longitudes3)
longitudes.extend(longitudes4)
longitudes.extend(longitudes5)
longitudes.extend(longitudes6)
longitudes.extend(longitudes7)
longitudes.extend(longitudes8)
longitudes.extend(longitudes9)
longitudes.extend(longitudes10)
longitudes.extend(longitudes11)
longitudes.extend(longitudes12)
longitudes.extend(longitudes13)
longitudes.extend(longitudes14)
longitudes.extend(longitudes15)
longitudes.extend(longitudes16)
longitudes.extend(longitudes17)
```

```

longitudes.extend(longitudes18)
longitudes.extend(longitudes19)
longitudes.extend(longitudes20)
longitudes.extend(longitudes21)
longitudes.extend(longitudes22)
longitudes.extend(longitudes23)
longitudes.extend(longitudes24)
longitudes.extend(longitudes25)
longitudes.extend(longitudes26)
longitudes.extend(longitudes27)
longitudes.extend(longitudes28)
print(caminos)
print(longitudes)

```

```

[[0, 1, 5, 4, 3, 7, 6, 8, 2, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 20, 28, 27, 25, 19, 15,
24, 26, 23, 14, 11, 9, 10, 0], [7, 3, 4, 5, 1, 0, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18,
14, 21, 22, 20, 28, 27, 25, 19, 15, 24, 26, 23, 8, 6, 2, 7], [7, 3, 4, 5, 1, 0,
10, 9, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 14, 21, 22, 20, 28, 27, 25, 19, 15, 24, 26, 23,
8, 6, 2, 7], [4, 3, 7, 6, 8, 2, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 20, 28, 27, 25, 19,
15, 24, 26, 23, 14, 11, 9, 10, 5, 1, 0, 4], [10, 9, 11, 7, 3, 4, 5, 1, 0, 2, 6,
8, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 20, 28, 27, 25, 19, 15, 24, 26, 23, 14, 10], [7,
3, 4, 5, 1, 0, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 14, 21, 22, 20, 28, 27, 25, 19,
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```
[88]: i_min = []
      for i,l in enumerate(longitudes):
          if len(i_min)<6:
              i_min.append(i)
          else:
              maximo = longitudes[i_min[0]]
              pos = 0
              for j in range(1,6):
                  if longitudes[i_min[j]]>maximo:
                      maximo = longitudes[i_min[j]]
                      pos = j

              if l<maximo:
                  i_min[pos]= i
```

### 3.4.3 Obtenemos las posiciones de los caminos más cortos y los pintamos

```
[89]: i_min
```

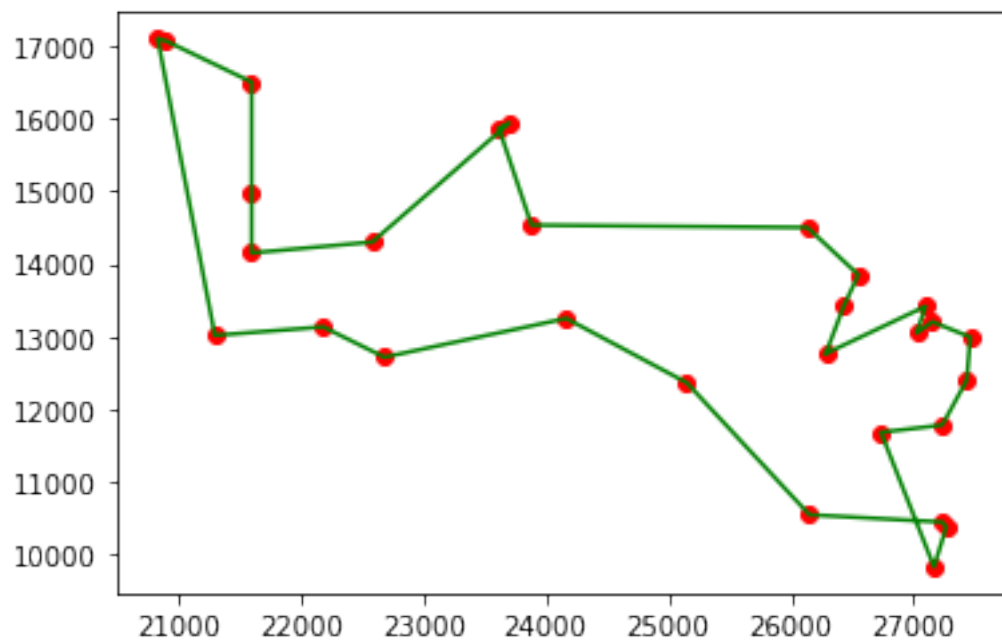
```
[89]: [37, 55, 113, 211, 200, 229]
```

```
[104]: infos = []
      for m in num_hormigas:
          for r in rho:
              for a in alpha:
                  for Q in q:
                      for b in beta:
                          info =[m,r,a,Q,b]
                          infos.append(info)
```

```
[105]: for i in i_min:
      print(longitudes[i])
      print(infos[i])
      pintar(positions,caminos[i])
```

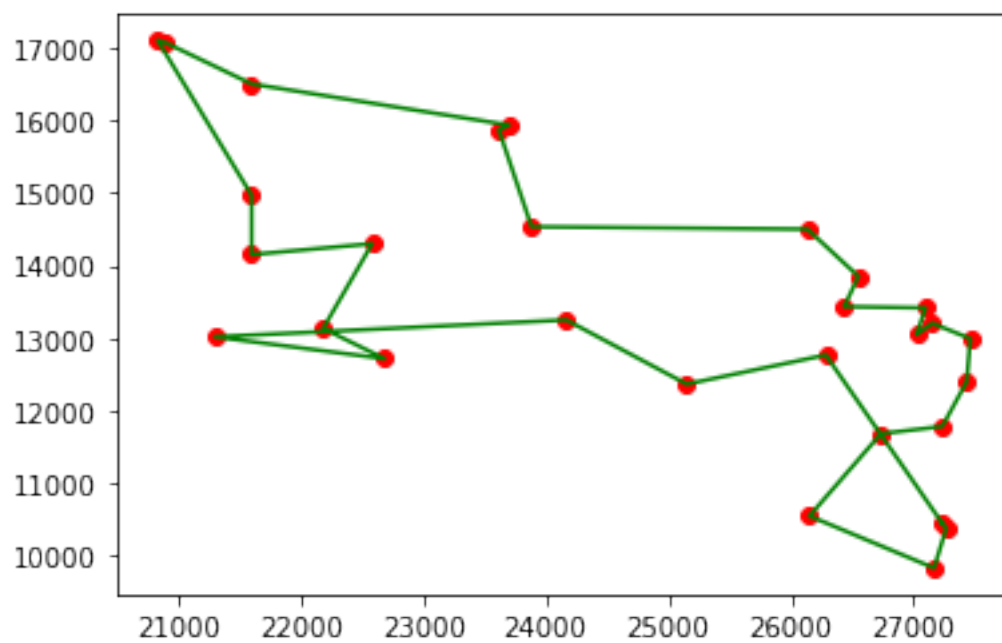
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[5, 0.25, 0.1, 0.3, 1]
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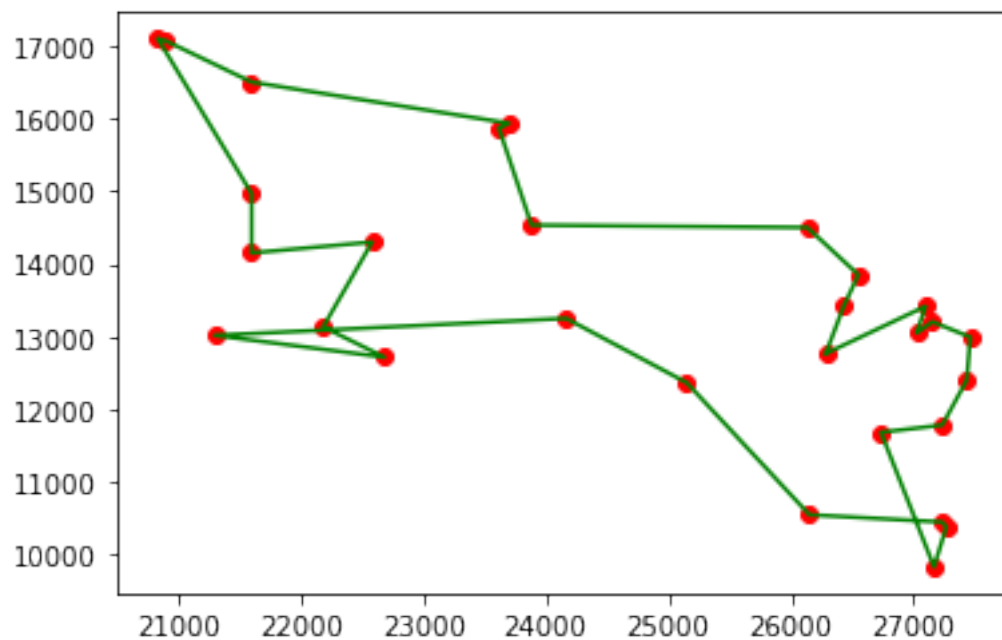
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[5, 0.5, 0.05, 0.3, 1]

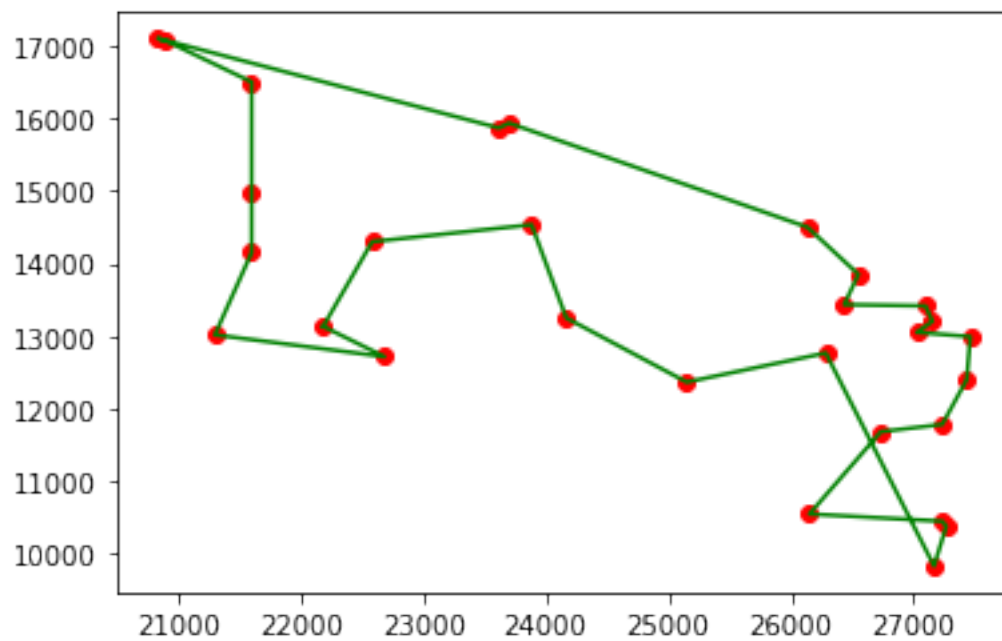


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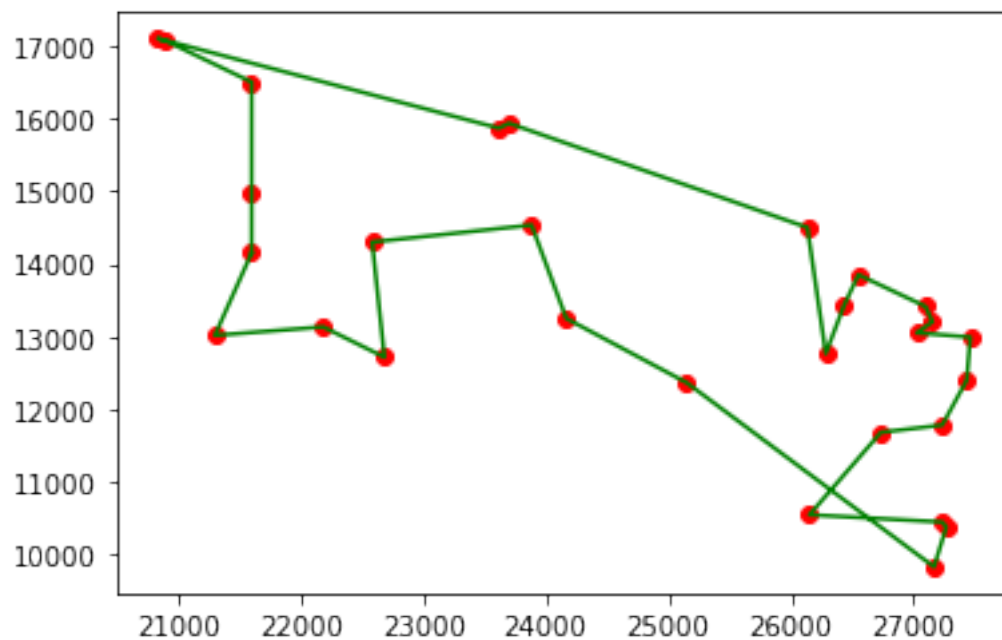
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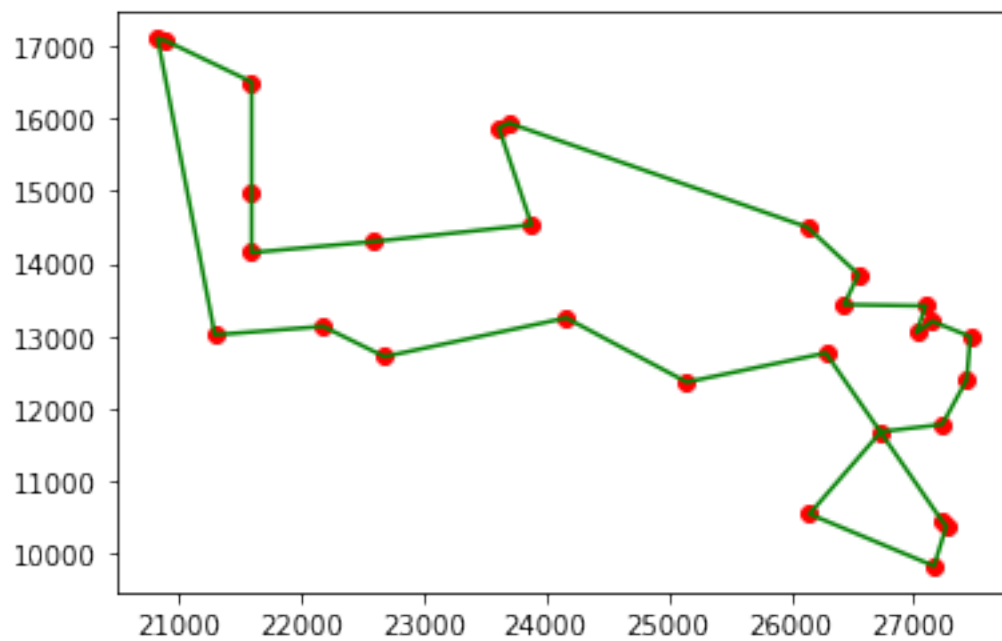
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29901.441524353922  
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[ ]: