

7) $a + b + c + t^2 = f(t)$ $(1, -1), (2, 3), (3, 13)$

$$a + b + c = -1$$

$$a + 2b + 4c = 3$$

$$a + 3b + 9c = 13$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 9 & 13 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 - R_1, R_3 - R_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a = 1$$

$$b = -5$$

$$c = 3$$

$$\underline{\underline{f(t) = 1 - 5b + 3c^2}}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 8 & 14 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 - R_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 8 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 2 & 8 & 14 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3 - 2R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_3 \cdot 1/2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 - 3R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 - R_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 - R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

2)

$$a + bx + cy + x^2 + y^2 = 0$$

$$-x^2 - y^2 = a + bx + cy \quad (5,5), (4,6), (6,2)$$

$$a + 5b + 5c = -5^2 - 5^2 = -50$$

$$a + 4b + 6c = -4^2 - 6^2 = -52$$

$$a + 6b + 2c = -6^2 - 2^2 = -40$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 5 & -50 \\ 1 & 4 & 6 & -52 \\ 1 & 6 & 2 & -40 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ - \\ - \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 5 & -50 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} -5 \\ \downarrow \end{array}$$

$$\downarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 5 & -50 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 6 & 2 & -40 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ - \\ - \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 0 & -30 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} -5 \\ \downarrow \end{array}$$

$$\downarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 0 & -30 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 10 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ - \\ -(-1) \end{array} \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -20 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\downarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 0 & -30 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 10 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ - \\ - \end{array} \downarrow$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 0 & -30 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 8 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ - \\ /-2 \end{array} \downarrow$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 5 & 0 & -30 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{l} \rightarrow \\ - \\ \end{array}$$

$$a = -20$$

$$b = -2$$

$$c = -4$$

$$-20 - 2x - 4y + x^2 + y^2 = 0$$

$$\underline{\underline{x^2 + y^2 = 20 + 2x + 4y}}$$

3 (2) a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ Reduced echelon

b) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ Echelon

c) $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ Neither

d) $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ Echelon

4(u)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2 \cdot R_1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{/3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2 \cdot R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-2 \cdot R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{-4 \cdot R_3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sigma(8) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -5 \\ -3 & 7 & 0 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} 5 \\ -3 \end{matrix}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} 5 \\ 12 \end{matrix}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 0 & -5 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{matrix}$$

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$$x_1 - 3x_2 = -5$$

$$x_2 = 3$$

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$$x_1 - 3 \cdot 3 = -5$$

$$x_1 = -5 + 9$$

$$x_1 = 4$$

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$$x_1 = 4$$

$$x_2 = 3$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_3 = \text{free}}}$$