#### Zadatak sa predavanja za vezbanje

Primer kolokvijuma, SI Vežbe 2020

Kreirati privatni github projekat pod nazivom KOL-SI-<br/>sbroj\_indeksa>. Na novom projektu, napraviti development granu (remote) a zatim klonirati projekat lokalno. Napraviti novu lokalnu granu (iz development) pod nazivom <br/>sbroj\_indeksa> i na njoj raditi zadatak. Na kraju rada (!), push-ovati granu na remote repozitorijum. (2)

Koristeći Visual Studio alat n<u>apraviti nov</u> Windows Forms <u>projekat</u> (.NET Framework) pod <u>nazivom</u>
PresentationLayer i dodati odgovarajuće projekte koje čine troslojnu arhitekturu (DataLayer i BusinessLayer). (2)

<u>Kreirati novu lokalnu bazu podataka (na instanci po želji) pod nazivom FacultyDB i u njoj napraviti tabelu</u>
<u>Students sa kolonama: Id (PK, IDENTITY), Name (nvarchar (100), NOT NULL), <u>IndexNumber (nvarchar (20), NOT NULL), AverageMark</u> (decimal (16,2), NULL). (3)</u>

Na <u>odgovarajućem sloju kreirati odgovarajući</u> repository i u <u>njemu metodu koja vraća listu svih</u> studenata iz <u>baze podataka</u>. U <u>istom repozitorijumu dodati</u> I <u>metodu koja omogućava unos jednog studenta</u> u <u>bazu podataka</u>. <u>Biće neophodno kreirati</u> i model-<u>klasu koja</u> se "<u>mapira</u>" na prethodno kreiranu tabelu u bazi podataka. (4)

Na sloju poslovne logike "povezati" se na sloj koji komunicira sa bazom podataka i napraviti tri metode: jednu koja vraća sve studente iz baze podataka, drugu sa argumentom tipa decimalne vrednosti koja vraća studente iz baze podataka koji imaju prosečnu ocenu veću od prosleđene i treću koja omogućava unos studenta u bazu. (3)

Na prezentacionom sloju prikazati sve studente iz baze u listi i omogućiti unos jednog studenta. (3)

Napraviti još i ASP.NET Web Forms projekat na kojem treba omogućiti samo prikaz liste svih studenata iz baze podataka. (3)

#### Napomene:

- Koristiti auto svojstva u model klasama
- Klase -> jednina, tabele u bazi -> množina
- Poželjno: redovno commit-ovati izmene

Prvo kreiramo folder na desktop, unutar tog foldera mozemo a I ne moramo da kreiramo poseban folder za bazu.

Presentation

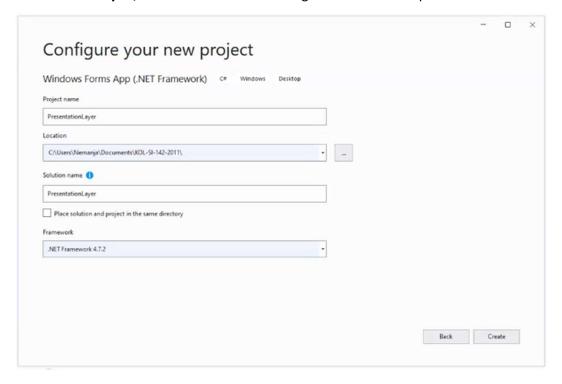
Layer

Business

Logic Layer

Data Access Laver

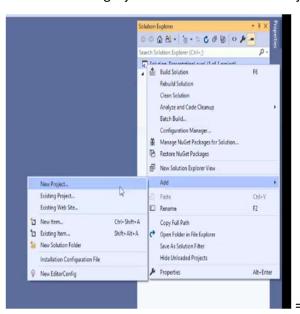
Upalimo Visual Studio I u okviru njega kreiramo projekat u vidu Windows forme .NetFramework koja će se zvati PresentationLayer, sačuvamo unutar kreiranog folder ana desktop.

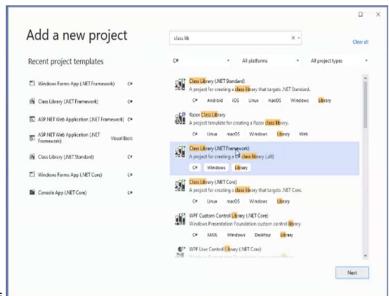


Nakon kreiranja windows forme odmah kreiramo I ostala 2 sloja. DataAccessLayer I BusinessLayer.

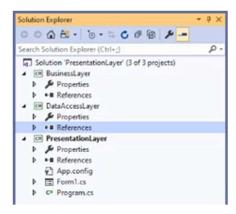
Sloj kreiramo tamo sto idemo desni klik na Solution Explorer sa desne strane odaberemo Add pa New Project nakon čega biramo Class Labrary .net framework I nazovemo po jednom od preostala dva lejera.

Unutar kreiranog lejera brišemo difoltnu class1 jer nam ne treba.



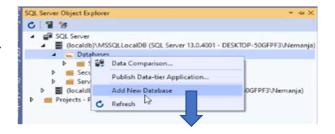


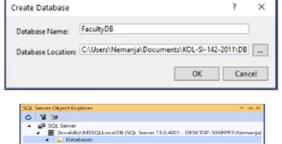
Kao rezultat imamo sledeci prikaz u Solution Exploreru.

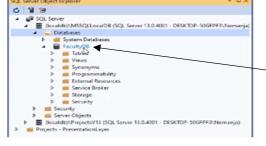


## Nakon toga kreiramo bazu podataka. Baza se kreira na sledeci nacin:

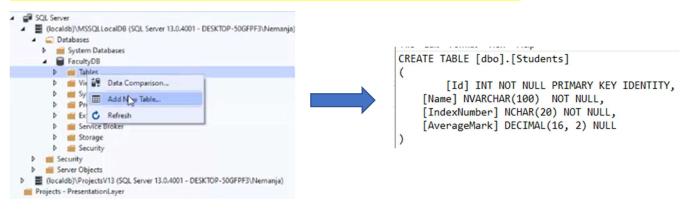




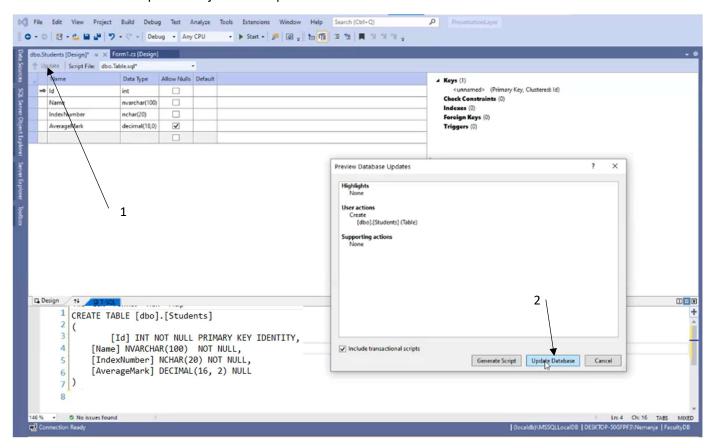




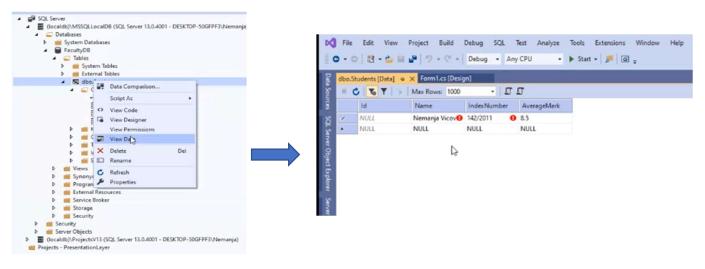
#### Nakon kreirane baze potrebno je da kreiramo tabelu, ona se kreira na sledeci nacin:



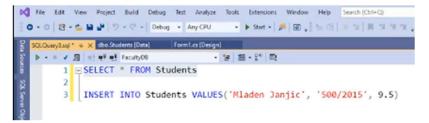
Kada kreiramo tabelu potrebno je uraditi Update.



Nakon kreiranja potrebno je popuniti tabelu a to se radi pomocu komande Veiw Data:



Takodje moguce je postavljati i kver upite ukoliko je to potrebno.



Nakon toga kreiramo jedan folder (Models) u okviru DataAccess lejera sa klasom student.

```
nt.cs + X Form1.cs [Design]
                                   - SpataAccessLayer.Models.Student

    ► AverageMark

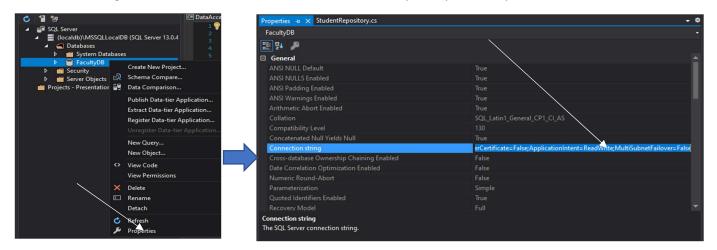
                                                                                                                   Jusing System;
       2
               using System.Collections.Generic;
                                                                                                                  G. Solution 'PresentationLayer' (3 of 3 projects)
              using System.Ling;
                                                                                                                  ▲ √ CH BusinessLayer
       3
                                                                                                                    4
              using System.Text;
              using System. Threading. Tasks;
       5
                                                                                                                    DataAccessLayer
                                                                                                                    Properties
Properties
References
       6
             namespace DataAccessLayer.Models
                                                                                                                    ▲ ■ Models
                                                                                                                                                         - 1
                                                                                                                        C* Student.cs
       8
               {
                                                                                                                    PresentationLayer
                                                                                                                    Properties
■ References
       9
                    public class Student
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      10
                                                                                                                      a∳ App.config
                                                                                                                    Form1.cs
                                                                                                                    D & CH Program.cs
      11
                        public int Id { get; set; }
      12
                        public string Name { get; set; }
                        public string IndexNumber { get; set; }
      13
      140
                         public decimal AverageMark { get; set; }
      15
      16
              }
      17
     - O No issues found
                                                                                            Ln: 14 Ch: 49 SPC CRLF
Data Tools Operation
```

- 1-Kreiran folder Models
- 2-Kreirana klasa student
- 3-Postavljanje public klase da bi mogli da je koristimo i u nekim drugim slucajevima

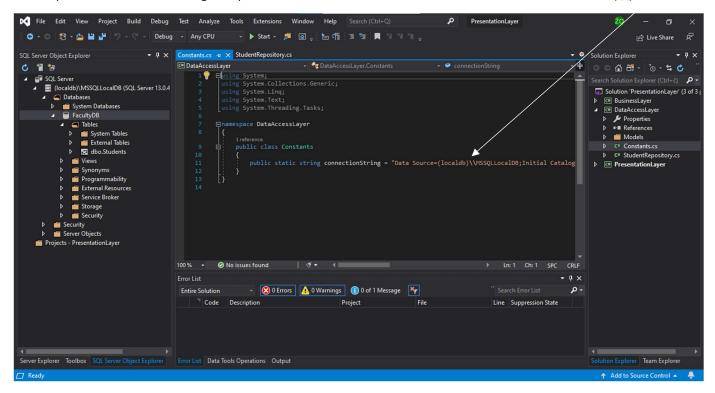
Kreieramo klasu StudentRepository unutar DataAccess lejera.

Nakon toga kreiramo još jednu klasu Constants u koju smeštamo connectionString.

ConnectionString nalazimo tako sto kliknemo desni klik na bazu pa Propertis i kopiramo sledeci kod:



Kod kopiran iz connectionString-a kopiramo u klasu Constants. Vodeći računa da budu 2 bek sleša (\\) ovde:



Nakon toga prelazimo u klasu StudentRepository:

Prvo kreiramo metodu koja vraca listu iz baze.

Ako javlja gresku pridjemo misom na Student i generisemo using biblioteku u kojoj spadaju liste.

#### U okviru GetAllStudents() kreiramo sledecu listu:

```
public List<Student> GetAllStudents()
{
   List<Student> results = new List<Student>();
   I
   return results;
}
```

#### Dalje kreiramo usning u okviru kog kucamo sledece kodove ispod koji slede:

Ako se pojavi greska samo pridjemo mišom na SqlConnection i generišemo biblioteku koja prepoznaje SqlConn...

```
using (SqlConnection sqlConnection = new SqlConnection())

return r
using System.Data.SqlClient
System.Data.SqlClient.SqlConnection
Generate class 'SqlConnection'
Generate class 'SqlConnection'
Generate nested class 'SqlConnection'
Generate new type..

Preview changes
```

### Dalje kreiramo sql komandu:

```
SqlCommand sqlCommand = new SqlCommand();
sqlCommand.Connection = sqlConnection;
```

Nakon kreiranja sqlCommand-e kreiramo komand tekst komandu sa sql upitom:

```
sqlCommand.CommandText = "SELECT * FROM Students";
```

Nakon toga otvaramo konekciju sledećom komandom:

```
sqlConnection.Open();
```

Dalje, rezultate iz komande smeštamo u komandu ExeczteReder:

```
SqlDataReader sqlDataReader = sqlCommand.ExecuteReader();
```

Podatke cemo procitati pomocu while upita I metode Read u okvirnju njega:

```
while (sqlDataReader.Read())
{
    ;
}
```

Posto prethodnim kodom citamo red po red iz tabele Students pisemo sledeci kod;

```
while (sqlDataReader.Read())
{
    Student s = new Student();
    s.Id = sqlDataReader.GetInt32(0);
    s.Name = sqlDataReader.GetString(1);
    s.IndexNumber = sqlDataReader.GetString(2);
    s.AverageMark = sqlDataReader.GetDecimal(3);
    results.Add(s);
}
```

#### PRIKAZ DOSADASNJEG KODA U OKVIRU METODE GetAllStudents, RADI ORJENTACIJE I PROVERE ISTOG

```
public List<Student> GetAllStudents()
    List<Student> results = new List<Student>();
    using (SqlConnection sqlConnection = new SqlConnection(Constants.connectionString))
        SqlCommand sqlCommand = new SqlCommand();
        sqlCommand.Connection = sqlConnection;
        sqlCommand.CommandText = "SELECT * FROM Students";
       sqlConnection.Open();
       SqlDataReader sqlDataReader = sqlCommand.ExecuteReader();
       while (sqlDataReader.Read())
           Student s = new Student();
           s.Id = sqlDataReader.GetInt32(0);
           s.Name = sqlDataReader.GetString(1);
           s.IndexNumber = sqlDataReader.GetString(2);
           s.AverageMark = sqlDataReader.GetDecimal(3);
           results.Add(s);
    return results;
```

Kreiramo novu javnu metodu **InsertStudent**, ispod postojece GetAllStudent i dalje unutar klase StudentRepository.

Metoda za unos studenata.

Ovim zavrsavamo sa DataAccess Lejerom.

Kreiramo novu klasu unutar Biznis lejera koja ce se zvati StudentBusiness i bice javna.

Prvo sto moramo da uradimo je povezivanje izmedju Biznis i DataAkses sloja.

To se radi na sledeci nacin:

Prvo pravimo jedno privatno readonly polje: read polje noze biti i obrisano ako pravi gresku

```
public class StudentBusiness
{
    private readonly StudentRepository studentRepository;
}
```

U slucaju da ne prepozna i javlja gresku otklanjamo je na sledeci nacin: misem dodamo referencu.

```
Oreferences
public class StudentBusiness
{
    private readonly StudentRepository studentRepository;
}

Generate class 'StudentRepository' in new file
    Generate class 'StudentRepository'
    Generate nested class 'StudentRepository'
    Generate new type...

Adding reference 'DataAccessLayer' to 'Business

Preview changes
```

Ovim pravimo referencu od Biznis lejera ka Data Akses lejeru.

U konstruktoru ove klase inicijalizujemo ovaj repozitorijum.

```
public StudentBusiness ()
{
    this.studentRepository = new StudentRepository();
}
```

Kreiramo metodu koja vraca listu svih studenata.

```
public List<Student> GetAllStudents()
{
    return this.studentRepository.GetAllStudents();
}
```

U slucaju da se javljaju greske, otkloniti ih prilazom misa na <Student> i odabrati :

```
public List<Student>

using DataAccessLayer.Models:

DataAccessLayer.Models.Student
Generate type 'Student'
Fix typo 'Student'
Fix typo 'Student'

Fix typo 'Student'

DataAccessLayer.Models;
Using DataAccessLayer.Models;
Using System;
...
```

Dalje kreiramo metodu koja omogucava unos studenata u bazu:

```
public bool InsertStudent (Student s)
{
    if (this.studentRepository.InsertStudent(s) > 0)
    {
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
```

Dalje, kreirati decimalnu metodu koja vraca studente iz baze koji imaju vecu ocenu od prosledjene.

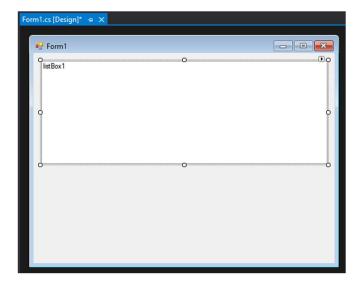
```
public List<Student> GetStudentsGTAvgMark (decimal averageMark)
{
    return this.studentRepository.GetAllStudents()
    .Where(s => averageMark > s.AverageMark).ToList();
}
```

PRIKAZ DOSADASNJEG KODA U OKVIRU METODE StudentBusiness, RADI ORJENTACIJE I PROVERE ISTOG

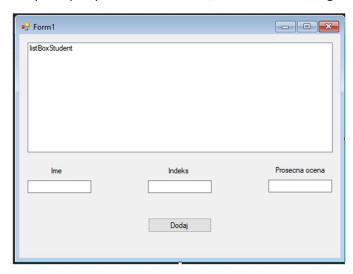
```
public class StudentBusiness
   private readonly StudentRepository studentRepository;
   0 references
   public StudentBusiness ()
        this.studentRepository = new StudentRepository();
   0 references
    public List<Student> GetAllStudents()
       return this.studentRepository.GetAllStudents();
    }
    public bool InsertStudent (Student s)
        if (this.studentRepository.InsertStudent(s) > 0)
        {
            return true;
        return false;
   public List<Student> GetStudentsGTAvgMark (decimal averageMark)
        return this.studentRepository.GetAllStudents()
            .Where(s => averageMark > s.AverageMark).ToList();
```

Sada se prelazi na prezentacioni sloj tj Formu

Dodamo jedan listBox na formu, promenimo mo mu ime kakvo nam odgovara desnim klikom u delu propertis



Isti postupak ponoviti i za labele, tekst boksove i dugme tj button.



Nakon toga moramo izvrsiti povezivanje sa BusinessLogic lejerom> kliknemo dvoklik na formu I kucamo>

```
private readonly StudentBusiness studentBusiness;
```

Ako javi gresku predjemo misom I dodamo using:

```
Generate class 'StudentBusiness' in new file
Generate class 'StudentBusiness'
Generate nested class 'StudentBusiness'
Generate new type...

Adding reference 'BusinessLayer' to 'Property of the student Business of the stude
```

### Popunimo konstruktor od Forme:

```
public Form1()
{
    this.studentBusiness = new StudentBusiness();
    InitializeComponent();
}
```

#### Dalje popunjavamo metodu RefreshData:

Pozovemo RefreshData metodu unutrar Form1\_Load metode:

```
private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    RefreshData();
}
```

Kada to zavrsimo idemo dvoklik na button Dodaj I kucamo sledece:

```
private void buttonInsertStudent_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Student s = new Student();
    s.Name = textBoxName.Text;
    s.IndexNumber = textBoxIndexNumber.Text;
    s.AverageMark = Convert.ToDecimal(textBoxAverageMark.Text);

    if (this.studentBusiness.InsertStudent(s))
    {
        RefreshData();
    }
    else
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Greska");
    }
}
```

Praznjenje polja nakon unosa: obicno dadavanje praznih navodnika.

```
if (this.studentBusiness.InsertStudent(s))
{
    RefreshData();
    textBoxName.Text = "";
    textBoxIndexNumber.Text = "";
    textBoxAverageMark.Text = "";
}
```

list.Add(menu);

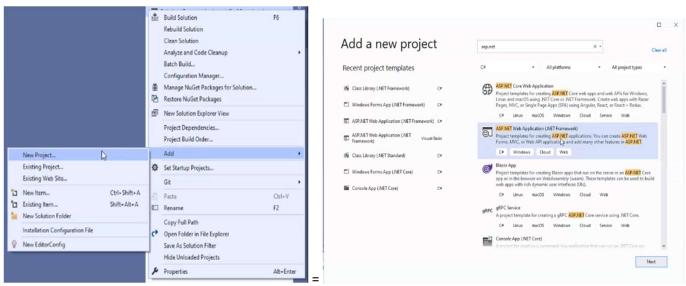
return list;

Vraca prosledjene vrednosti u opsegu minimalne I maksimalne. ////// Ovde je cisto ako zatreba ova metoda public List<MenuItems>ListMinMaxPrice(decimal min,decimal max)

{
 List<MenuItems> list = new List<MenuItems>();
 foreach(MenuItems menu in List())
 {
 if (menu.Price >= min && min <= max)

#### **WEB FORME:**

Web formu kreiramo tako idemo desni klk na solution explorer, pa new projet I biramo asp.net framevork

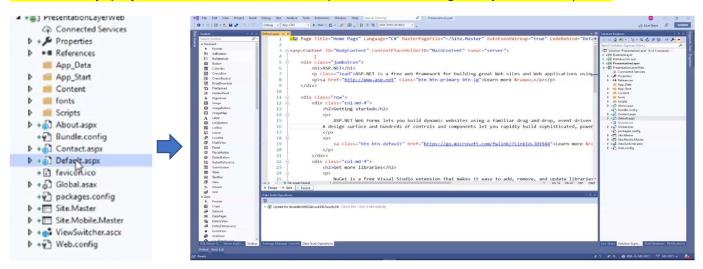


Ime koje mu dodeljujemo moze biti na primer: PresentationLayerWeb I biramo Web Forms

# Create a new ASP.NET Web Application



### Nakon kreiranja projekta biramo default solution expolorer-u, nakon čega dobijamo sledeci prikaz:



Pri vrhu na pocetnoj stranici cemo prikazati listu studenta to postizemo sledecim kodom I to ce biti to sto se tice html dela.

<asp:ListBox runat="server" ID ="listBoxStudents"></asp:ListBox>

```
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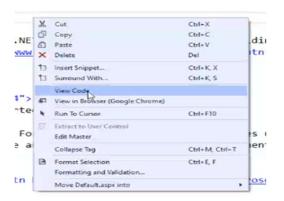
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```

Sada je potrebno preci u c# kod, to radimo tako sto bilo gde kliknemo desni klik pa view code:



#### Nakon cega dobijamo sledeci prozor:

```
| State | Stat
```

#### Nakon toga vršimo povezivanje na StudentBusiness:

Ako se javlja greska onda samo pridjemo misom I dodamo referencu:

```
public partial class _Default : Page

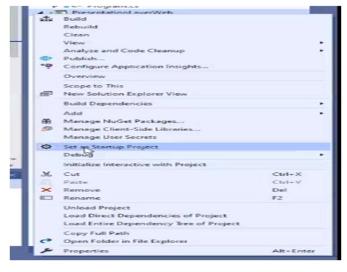
{
    private readonly StudentBusiness studentBusiness;
    0 references
    protected void Page_Load(
    {
        Generate class 'StudentBusiness' Generate nested class 'StudentBusiness'
    }
}

Add reference t( BusinessLayer'.)
```

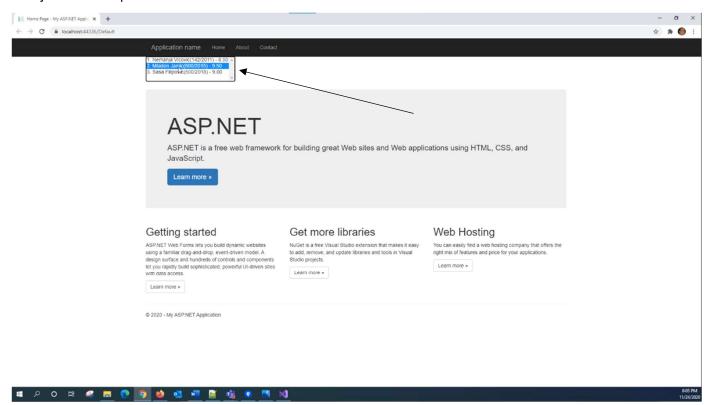
#### Zatim instanciramo I dovucemo listu studenata u metodi Page\_Load:

Ako se javi neka greska samo pridjemo misom I dodamo odgovarajuci using.

Na sledeci nacin pokrecemo projekat: desni klik na PresentationLayerWeb pa setan Startup Project



# Dobijamo sledeci prikaz



Kraj