```
CREATE TABLE REGIONS (
    region_id INT,
    region_name VARCHAR2(50),
    CONSTRAINT country_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (country_id)
);

CREATE TABLE COUNTRIES (
    country_id CHAR(2),
    country_name VARCHAR(50),
    region_id INT,
    CONSTRAINT country_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (country_id),
    CONSTRAINT region_id_in_countries FOREIGN KEY (region_id) REFERENCES REGIONS(region_id)
);

CREATE TABLE LOCATIONS (
    location_id INT,
    street_address VARCHAR(100),
    postal_code VARCHAR(20),
    city VARCHAR(50),
    state_province VARCHAR(50),
    country_id CHAR(2),
    CONSTRAINT location_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (location_id),
    CONSTRAINT country_id_in_locations FOREIGN KEY (country_id) REFERENCES COUNTRIES(country_id)
);

CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENTS (
    department_id INT,
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    department_name VARCHAR2(100),
    manager_id INT,
    location_id INT,
    CONSTRAINT department_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (department_id),
    CONSTRAINT location_id_in_departments FOREIGN KEY (location_id) REFERENCES LOCATIONS (location_id)
);

CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES (
    employee_id INT,
    first_name VARCHAR2(50),
    last_name VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
    email VARCHAR2(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
    phone_number VARCHAR2(20),
    hire_date DATE NOT NULL,
    job_id INT,
    salary NUMBER(10,2) NOT NULL,
    commission_pct NUMBER(5,2),
    manager_id INT,
    department_id INT,
    CONSTRAINT employee_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (employee_id),
    CONSTRAINT manager_id_in_employees FOREIGN KEY (manager_id) REFERENCES EMPLOYEES (employee_id),
    CONSTRAINT department_id_in_employees FOREIGN KEY (department_id) REFERENCES DEPARTMENTS (department_id)
);

ALTER TABLE DEPARTMENTS ADD CONSTRAINT manager_id_in_departements FOREIGN KEY (manager_id) REFERENCES EMPLOYEES (employee_id);

CREATE TABLE JOB_HISTORY (
```

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    employee_id INT,
    start_date DATE NOT NULL,
    end_date DATE NOT NULL,
    job_id INT NOT NULL,
    department_id INT NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT employee_id_start_date_pk PRIMARY KEY (employee_id, start_date),
    CONSTRAINT department_id_in_job_history FOREIGN KEY (department_id) REFERENCES DEPARTMENTS (department_id),
    CONSTRAINT employee_id_in_job_history FOREIGN KEY (employee_id) REFERENCES EMPLOYEES (employee_id)
);
CREATE TABLE JOBS (
    job_id INT,
    job_title VARCHAR2(255) NOT NULL,
    min_salary NUMBER(10,2) NOT NULL,
    max_salary NUMBER(10,2) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT job_id_pk PRIMARY KEY (job_id)
);

ALTER TABLE JOB_HISTORY ADD CONSTRAINT job_id_in_job_history FOREIGN KEY (job_id) REFERENCES JOBS (job_id);
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEES ADD CONSTRAINT job_id_in_employees FOREIGN KEY (job_id) REFERENCES JOBS (job_id);

ALTER TABLE JOBS ADD CONSTRAINT chk_salary CHECK (max_salary >= min_salary + 2000);

INSERT INTO JOBS (job_id, job_title, min_salary, max_salary) VALUES (JOBS_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Developer', 3000, 7000);
INSERT INTO JOBS (job_id, job_title, min_salary, max_salary) VALUES (JOBS_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Manager', 5000, 10000);
INSERT INTO JOBS (job_id, job_title, min_salary, max_salary) VALUES (JOBS_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Analyst', 4000, 9000);
INSERT INTO JOBS (job_id, job_title, min_salary, max_salary) VALUES (JOBS_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Support', 2500, 6000);
```

```
SELECT * FROM JOBS;

INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number, hire_date, job_id, salary, commission_pct, manager_id, department_id) VALUES
(EMPLOYEES_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Jan', 'Kowalski', 'jan.k@example.com', '123456789', SYSDATE, 1, 5000, NULL, NULL, NULL);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number, hire_date, job_id, salary, commission_pct, manager_id, department_id) VALUES
(EMPLOYEES_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Anna', 'Nowak', 'anna.n@example.com', '987654321', SYSDATE, 2, 7000, 5, 3, NULL);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number, hire_date, job_id, salary, commission_pct, manager_id, department_id) VALUES
(EMPLOYEES_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Piotr', 'Zieliński', 'piotr.z@example.com', '555666777', SYSDATE, 3, 6000, 3, 3, NULL);
INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES (employee_id, first_name, last_name, email, phone_number, hire_date, job_id, salary, commission_pct, manager_id, department_id) VALUES
(EMPLOYEES_SEQ.NEXTVAL, 'Maria', 'Wiśniewska', 'maria.w@example.com', '444333222', SYSDATE, 4, 4500, NULL, 2, NULL);

SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEES;

UPDATE EMPLOYEES SET manager_id = 1 WHERE employee_id IN (2, 3);

UPDATE JOBS SET min_salary = min_salary + 500, max_salary = max_salary + 500 WHERE LOWER(job_title) LIKE '%b%' OR LOWER(job_title) LIKE '%s%';

SELECT DISTINCT job_id FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE job_id IN (SELECT job_id FROM jobs WHERE max_salary > 9000);
UPDATE EMPLOYEES SET manager_id = NULL WHERE manager_id IN (SELECT employee_id FROM employees WHERE job_id IN (2, 3));

DELETE FROM EMPLOYEES WHERE job_id IN (SELECT job_id FROM JOBS WHERE max_salary > 9000);
DELETE FROM JOBS WHERE max_salary > 9000;

DROP TABLE EMPLOYEES CASCADE CONSTRAINTS;
FLASHBACK TABLE EMPLOYEES TO BEFORE DROP;
```